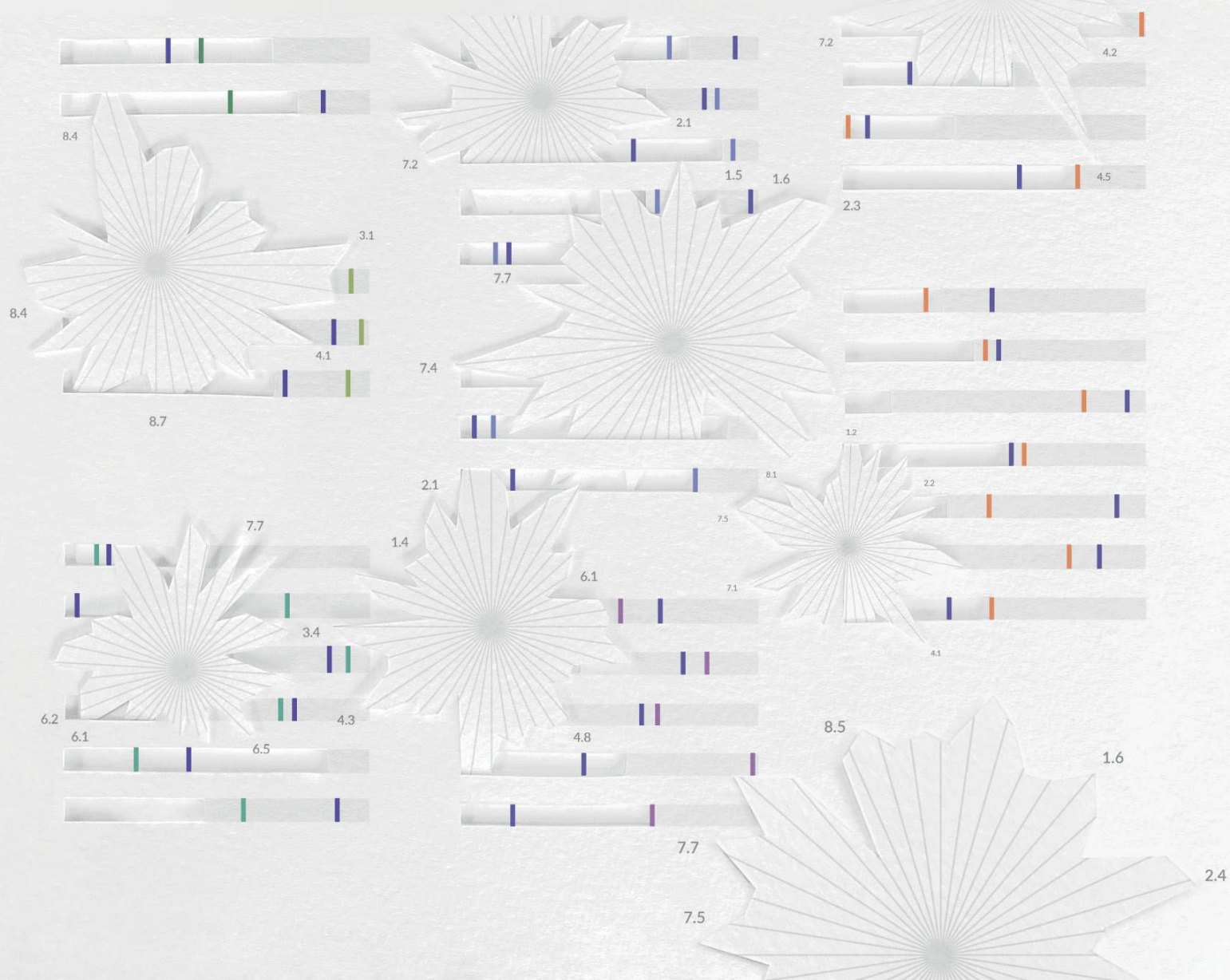




# World Justice Project Rule of Law Index® 2021



# The World Justice Project Rule of Law Index® 2021

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**Rule of Law Index<sup>®</sup>**

**2021**

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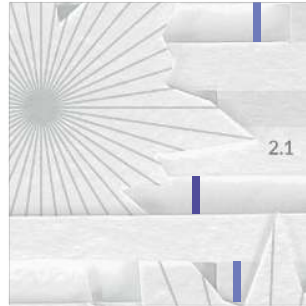
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*"Laws of justice which Hammurabi, the wise king,  
established... That the strong might not injure the  
weak, in order to protect the widows and orphans...,  
in order to declare justice in the land, to settle all  
disputes, and heal all injuries."*

**Codex Hammurabi**

# About the WJP Rule of Law Index



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The *WJP Rule of Law Index* is the world's leading source for original, independent data on the rule of law.

# Introduction

**The World Justice Project (WJP) Rule of Law Index® 2021 is the latest report in an annual series measuring the rule of law based on the experiences and perceptions of the general public and in-country legal practitioners and experts worldwide.**

Strengthening the rule of law is a major goal of citizens, governments, donors, businesses, and civil society organizations around the world. To be effective, rule of law development requires clarity about the fundamental features that define the rule of law, as well as an adequate basis for its evaluation and measurement.

The *WJP Rule of Law Index 2021* presents a portrait of the rule of law in 139 countries and jurisdictions by providing scores and rankings based on eight factors: Constraints on Government Powers, Absence of Corruption, Open Government, Fundamental Rights, Order and Security, Regulatory Enforcement, Civil Justice, and Criminal Justice.

The scores and rankings in the *WJP Rule of Law Index 2021* are derived from more than 138,000 household surveys and 4,200 legal practitioner and expert surveys worldwide. The Index is the world's most comprehensive dataset of its kind and the only to rely principally on primary data, including the perspectives and experiences of ordinary people.

The Index is intended for a broad audience that includes policy makers, civil society organizations, academics, citizens, and legal professionals, among others. It is our hope that this diagnostic tool will help identify strengths and weaknesses within each country or jurisdiction, and encourage policy choices, guide program development, and inform research to strengthen the rule of law within and across these countries and jurisdictions.

# Overview of Overall Scores and Rankings

The table below shows the overall scores and rankings of the *WJP Rule of Law Index 2021* in alphabetical order. Scores range from 0 to 1, with 1 indicating the strongest adherence to the rule of law.

| Country/Jurisdiction                                                                                       | Overall Score* | Change in Overall Score* | Global Rank | Change in Global Rank <sup>†</sup> | Country/Jurisdiction                                                                                     | Overall Score* | Change in Overall Score* | Global Rank | Change in Global Rank <sup>†</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------|------------------------------------|
|  Afghanistan              | 0.35           | -0.01                    | 134         | 1 ▼                                |  Dominica               | 0.58           | 0.00                     | 53          | 0                                  |
|  Albania                  | 0.49           | -0.01                    | 83          | 2 ▲                                |  Dominican Republic     | 0.48           | 0.00                     | 94          | 3 ▲                                |
|  Algeria                  | 0.49           | 0.00                     | 82          | 8 ▲                                |  Ecuador                | 0.48           | 0.00                     | 92          | 1 ▲                                |
|  Angola                   | 0.43           | 0.00                     | 114         | 4 ▲                                |  Egypt, Arab Rep.       | 0.35           | -0.01                    | 136         | 0                                  |
|  Antigua and Barbuda      | 0.63           | 0.00                     | 39          | 2 ▲                                |  El Salvador            | 0.48           | -0.02                    | 95          | 4 ▼                                |
|  Argentina                | 0.56           | -0.02                    | 56          | 1 ▼                                |  Estonia                | 0.81           | 0.00                     | 11          | 1 ▲                                |
|  Australia                | 0.79           | -0.01                    | 13          | 0                                  |  Ethiopia               | 0.41           | 0.00                     | 122         | 2 ▲                                |
|  Austria                  | 0.81           | 0.00                     | 9           | 0                                  |  Finland                | 0.88           | 0.00                     | 3           | 0                                  |
|  The Bahamas              | 0.61           | 0.00                     | 47          | 1 ▲                                |  France                 | 0.72           | -0.01                    | 23          | 0                                  |
|  Bangladesh               | 0.40           | -0.01                    | 124         | 1 ▲                                |  The Gambia             | 0.49           | -0.02                    | 89          | 8 ▼                                |
|  Barbados                 | 0.65           | 0.00                     | 35          | 1 ▲                                |  Georgia                | 0.61           | 0.00                     | 49          | 0                                  |
|  Belarus                  | 0.48           | -0.04                    | 97          | 21 ▼                               |  Germany                | 0.84           | 0.00                     | 5           | 1 ▲                                |
|  Belgium                 | 0.79           | 0.00                     | 14          | 2 ▲                                |  Ghana                 | 0.55           | -0.01                    | 58          | 0                                  |
|  Belize                 | 0.48           | 0.00                     | 93          | 3 ▲                                |  Greece               | 0.61           | 0.00                     | 48          | 1 ▼                                |
|  Benin                  | 0.49           | -0.01                    | 91          | 3 ▼                                |  Grenada              | 0.59           | 0.00                     | 50          | 1 ▲                                |
|  Bolivia                | 0.39           | 0.00                     | 129         | 2 ▲                                |  Guatemala            | 0.44           | -0.01                    | 109         | 0                                  |
|  Bosnia and Herzegovina | 0.52           | 0.00                     | 72          | 1 ▼                                |  Guinea               | 0.41           | -0.01                    | 120         | 1 ▲                                |
|  Botswana               | 0.59           | -0.01                    | 51          | 1 ▼                                |  Guyana               | 0.50           | 0.00                     | 78          | 2 ▲                                |
|  Brazil                 | 0.50           | -0.01                    | 77          | 3 ▼                                |  Haiti                | 0.38           | -                        | 132         | -                                  |
|  Bulgaria               | 0.54           | -0.01                    | 62          | 2 ▼                                |  Honduras             | 0.39           | -0.01                    | 126         | 0                                  |
|  Burkina Faso           | 0.50           | 0.00                     | 75          | 2 ▲                                |  Hong Kong SAR, China | 0.75           | -0.02                    | 19          | 0                                  |
|  Cambodia               | 0.32           | -0.01                    | 138         | 0                                  |  Hungary              | 0.52           | -0.01                    | 69          | 2 ▼                                |
|  Cameroon               | 0.35           | -0.01                    | 135         | 0                                  |  India                | 0.50           | -0.01                    | 79          | 3 ▼                                |
|  Canada                 | 0.80           | -0.01                    | 12          | 1 ▼                                |  Indonesia            | 0.52           | -0.01                    | 68          | 2 ▼                                |
|  Chile                  | 0.66           | -0.01                    | 32          | 0                                  |  Iran, Islamic Rep.   | 0.42           | -0.01                    | 119         | 0                                  |
|  China                  | 0.47           | -0.01                    | 98          | 2 ▼                                |  Ireland              | 0.81           | -                        | 10          | -                                  |
|  Colombia               | 0.49           | -0.01                    | 86          | 2 ▼                                |  Italy                | 0.66           | 0.00                     | 34          | 0                                  |
|  Congo, Dem. Rep.       | 0.35           | 0.00                     | 137         | 0                                  |  Jamaica              | 0.57           | 0.00                     | 55          | 1 ▲                                |
|  Congo, Rep.            | 0.42           | -                        | 118         | -                                  |  Japan                | 0.79           | 0.01                     | 15          | 2 ▲                                |
|  Costa Rica             | 0.68           | -0.01                    | 31          | 0                                  |  Jordan               | 0.55           | -0.02                    | 59          | 2 ▼                                |
|  Côte d'Ivoire          | 0.45           | -0.02                    | 105         | 2 ▼                                |  Kazakhstan           | 0.52           | 0.00                     | 66          | 3 ▲                                |
|  Croatia                | 0.61           | -0.01                    | 46          | 0                                  |  Kenya                | 0.44           | 0.00                     | 106         | 4 ▲                                |
|  Cyprus                 | 0.68           | -                        | 28          | -                                  |  Korea, Rep.          | 0.74           | 0.00                     | 20          | 0                                  |
|  Czech Republic         | 0.73           | 0.00                     | 22          | 1 ▼                                |  Kosovo               | 0.55           | 0.00                     | 60          | 1 ▲                                |
|  Denmark                | 0.90           | 0.00                     | 1           | 0                                  |  Kyrgyz Republic      | 0.47           | -0.02                    | 99          | 4 ▼                                |
|                                                                                                            |                |                          |             |                                    |  Latvia               | 0.71           | -                        | 24          | -                                  |

\*Scores and change in scores are rounded to two decimal places.

†The change in rankings was calculated by comparing the positions of the 128 countries and jurisdictions measured in the 2020 Index with the rankings of the same 128 countries and jurisdictions in 2021, exclusive of the 11 new additions to the 2021 Index. The 11 new countries and jurisdictions added to the Index this year are: Congo, Rep., Cyprus, Haiti, Ireland, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Paraguay, Slovak Republic, and Sudan.



| Country/Jurisdiction                                                                                   | Overall Score* | Change in Overall Score* | Global Rank | Change in Global Rank <sup>†</sup> | Country/Jurisdiction                                                                                             | Overall Score* | Change in Overall Score* | Global Rank | Change in Global Rank <sup>†</sup> |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------|------------------------------------|
|  Lebanon              | 0.45           | 0.00                     | 104         | 0                                  |  Senegal                        | 0.55           | 0.00                     | 57          | 2 ▲                                |
|  Liberia              | 0.44           | -0.01                    | 110         | 4 ▼                                |  Serbia                         | 0.49           | -0.01                    | 81          | 1 ▲                                |
|  Lithuania            | 0.75           | -                        | 18          | -                                  |  Sierra Leone                   | 0.44           | -0.01                    | 108         | 0                                  |
|  Luxembourg           | 0.83           | -                        | 8           | -                                  |  Singapore                      | 0.78           | -0.01                    | 17          | 3 ▼                                |
|  Madagascar           | 0.44           | 0.00                     | 112         | 1 ▲                                |  Slovak Republic                | 0.66           | -                        | 33          | -                                  |
|  Malawi               | 0.52           | 0.01                     | 67          | 5 ▲                                |  Slovenia                       | 0.68           | 0.00                     | 29          | 0                                  |
|  Malaysia             | 0.57           | -0.01                    | 54          | 0                                  |  South Africa                   | 0.58           | 0.00                     | 52          | 0                                  |
|  Mali                 | 0.43           | -0.01                    | 115         | 1 ▼                                |  Spain                          | 0.73           | 0.00                     | 21          | 1 ▲                                |
|  Malta                | 0.68           | -                        | 30          | -                                  |  Sri Lanka                      | 0.50           | -0.02                    | 76          | 3 ▼                                |
|  Mauritania           | 0.36           | 0.00                     | 133         | 1 ▲                                |  St. Kitts and Nevis            | 0.63           | 0.00                     | 40          | 0                                  |
|  Mauritius            | 0.61           | -0.01                    | 45          | 0                                  |  St. Lucia                      | 0.62           | 0.00                     | 43          | 0                                  |
|  Mexico               | 0.43           | -0.01                    | 113         | 1 ▼                                |  St. Vincent and the Grenadines | 0.64           | 0.00                     | 38          | 0                                  |
|  Moldova              | 0.51           | 0.02                     | 73          | 16 ▲                               |  Sudan                          | 0.42           | -                        | 116         | -                                  |
|  Mongolia             | 0.54           | 0.01                     | 61          | 3 ▲                                |  Suriname                       | 0.49           | -0.01                    | 84          | 1 ▼                                |
|  Morocco             | 0.49           | -0.01                    | 90          | 4 ▼                                |  Sweden                        | 0.86           | 0.00                     | 4           | 0                                  |
|  Mozambique         | 0.40           | -0.01                    | 123         | 0                                  |  Tanzania                     | 0.47           | -0.01                    | 100         | 1 ▲                                |
|  Myanmar            | 0.39           | -0.03                    | 128         | 6 ▼                                |  Thailand                     | 0.50           | -0.01                    | 80          | 2 ▼                                |
|  Namibia            | 0.62           | -0.01                    | 44          | 2 ▼                                |  Togo                         | 0.45           | 0.00                     | 103         | 4 ▲                                |
|  Nepal              | 0.52           | -0.01                    | 70          | 2 ▼                                |  Trinidad and Tobago          | 0.53           | 0.00                     | 63          | 1 ▼                                |
|  Netherlands        | 0.83           | 0.00                     | 6           | 1 ▼                                |  Tunisia                      | 0.53           | -0.01                    | 65          | 2 ▼                                |
|  New Zealand        | 0.83           | 0.01                     | 7           | 0                                  |  Turkey                       | 0.42           | -0.01                    | 117         | 1 ▼                                |
|  Nicaragua          | 0.38           | -0.01                    | 131         | 3 ▼                                |  Uganda                       | 0.39           | 0.00                     | 125         | 2 ▲                                |
|  Niger              | 0.44           | -0.01                    | 111         | 0                                  |  Ukraine                      | 0.51           | 0.00                     | 74          | 5 ▲                                |
|  Nigeria            | 0.41           | -0.02                    | 121         | 3 ▼                                |  United Arab Emirates         | 0.64           | -0.01                    | 37          | 0                                  |
|  North Macedonia    | 0.53           | 0.00                     | 64          | 1 ▲                                |  United Kingdom               | 0.79           | 0.00                     | 16          | 1 ▼                                |
|  Norway             | 0.90           | 0.00                     | 2           | 0                                  |  United States                | 0.69           | -0.02                    | 27          | 2 ▼                                |
|  Pakistan           | 0.39           | 0.00                     | 130         | 0                                  |  Uruguay                      | 0.71           | 0.00                     | 25          | 1 ▲                                |
|  Panama             | 0.52           | 0.00                     | 71          | 1 ▼                                |  Uzbekistan                   | 0.49           | 0.02                     | 85          | 14 ▲                               |
|  Paraguay           | 0.48           | -                        | 96          | -                                  |  Venezuela, RB                | 0.27           | 0.00                     | 139         | 0                                  |
|  Peru               | 0.49           | -0.01                    | 87          | 0                                  |  Vietnam                      | 0.49           | 0.00                     | 88          | 4 ▲                                |
|  Philippines        | 0.46           | -0.01                    | 102         | 3 ▼                                |  Zambia                       | 0.44           | -0.01                    | 107         | 2 ▼                                |
|  Poland             | 0.64           | -0.02                    | 36          | 1 ▼                                |  Zimbabwe                     | 0.39           | 0.00                     | 127         | 2 ▲                                |
|  Portugal           | 0.70           | 0.00                     | 26          | 1 ▲                                |                                                                                                                  |                |                          |             |                                    |
|  Romania            | 0.63           | -0.01                    | 41          | 2 ▼                                |                                                                                                                  |                |                          |             |                                    |
|  Russian Federation | 0.46           | 0.00                     | 101         | 1 ▲                                |                                                                                                                  |                |                          |             |                                    |
|  Rwanda             | 0.62           | 0.00                     | 42          | 2 ▲                                |                                                                                                                  |                |                          |             |                                    |

\*Scores and change in scores are rounded to two decimal places.

†The change in rankings was calculated by comparing the positions of the 128 countries and jurisdictions measured in the 2020 Index with the rankings of the same 128 countries and jurisdictions in 2021, exclusive of the 11 new additions to the 2021 Index. The 11 new countries and jurisdictions added to the Index this year are: Congo, Rep., Cyprus, Haiti, Ireland, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Paraguay, Slovak Republic, and Sudan.

# Features of the WJP Rule of Law Index

The World Justice Project (WJP) developed the *WJP Rule of Law Index* to serve as a quantitative tool for measuring the rule of law in practice. The Index's methodology and comprehensive definition of the rule of law are the products of intensive consultation and vetting with academics, practitioners, and community leaders from more than 100 countries and jurisdictions and 17 professional disciplines.

The scores and rankings of the eight factors and 44 sub-factors of the Index draw from two sources of data collected by the WJP:

1. **A General Population Poll (GPP)** conducted by leading local polling companies, using a representative sample of 1,000<sup>1</sup> respondents in each country and jurisdiction.
2. **Qualified Respondents' Questionnaires (QRQs)** consisting of closed-ended questions completed by in-country legal practitioners, experts, and academics with expertise in civil and commercial law; constitutional law, civil liberties, and criminal law; labor law; and public health.<sup>2</sup>

Taken together, these two data sources provide current, original information reflecting the experiences and perceptions of the general public and in-country legal practitioners and experts in 139 countries and jurisdictions worldwide.

## Rule of Law in Practice

The Index measures adherence to the rule of law by looking at policy outcomes, such as whether people have access to courts or whether crime is effectively controlled. This stands in contrast to efforts that focus on the written legal code, or the institutional means by which a society may seek to achieve these policy outcomes.

## Comprehensive and Multi-Dimensional

While other indices cover particular aspects of the rule of law, such as absence of corruption or human rights, they do not yield a full picture of the state of the rule of law. The *WJP Rule of Law Index* is the only global instrument that looks at the rule of law comprehensively.

## Perspective of Ordinary People

The *WJP Rule of Law Index* puts people at its core. It looks at a country's adherence to the rule of law from the perspective of ordinary individuals and their experiences with the rule of law in their societies. The Index examines practical, everyday situations, such as whether people can access public services and whether a dispute among neighbors can be resolved peacefully and cost-effectively by an independent adjudicator.

## New Data Anchored in Actual Experiences

The Index is the only comprehensive set of indicators on the rule of law that is based on primary data. The Index's scores are built from the assessments of residents (1,000 respondents per country or jurisdiction) and local legal practitioners and experts, which ensure that the findings reflect the conditions experienced by actual people, including residents from marginalized sectors of society.

## Culturally Competent

The Index has been designed to be applied in countries and jurisdictions with vastly different social, cultural, economic, and political systems. No society has ever attained—let alone sustained—a perfect realization of the rule of law. Every country faces the perpetual challenge of building and renewing the structures, institutions, and norms that can support and sustain a rule of law culture.

## Country-Specific Data and Online Tools

In addition to this written report, an interactive online platform for country-specific *WJP Rule of Law Index* data is available at: [worldjusticeproject.org/rule-of-law-index/](https://worldjusticeproject.org/rule-of-law-index/). The interactive data site invites viewers to browse each of the 139 country and jurisdiction profiles and explore overall and factor scores.



Scan the QR code or visit [worldjusticeproject.org/rule-of-law-index/](https://worldjusticeproject.org/rule-of-law-index/) to view our interactive data portal.

<sup>1</sup> Due to small populations or obstacles to data collection in certain countries and jurisdictions, the sampling plan was adjusted in some cases. One adjustment was to decrease the sample size. For more information on specific countries and jurisdictions and sample sizes, see pages 184-187.

<sup>2</sup> Please see the "Methodology" section on page 181 of this report for more detailed information regarding data collection and score computation.

# Defining the Rule of Law

**Effective rule of law reduces corruption, combats poverty and disease, and protects people from injustices large and small. It is the foundation for communities of justice, opportunity, and peace—underpinning development, accountable government, and respect for fundamental rights. Traditionally, the rule of law has been viewed as the domain of lawyers and judges. However, everyday issues of safety, rights, justice, and governance affect us all; everyone is a stakeholder in the rule of law.**

Despite its profound importance for fair and functioning societies, the rule of law is notoriously difficult to define and measure. A simple way of approaching it is to examine a set of outcomes that the rule of law brings to societies, each of which reflects one aspect of the complex concept of the rule of law. The *WJP Rule of Law Index* seeks to embody these outcomes within a simple and coherent framework.

The *WJP Rule of Law Index* captures adherence to the rule of law as defined by the WJP's universal principles (see following page) through a comprehensive and multi-dimensional set of outcome indicators, each of which reflects a particular aspect of this complex concept. The theoretical framework linking these outcome indicators draws upon two main principles pertaining to the relationship between the state and the governed.

The first principle measures whether the law imposes limits on the exercise of power by the state and its agents, as well as individuals and private entities. This is measured in Factors One, Two, Three, and Four of the Index. The second principle measures whether the state limits the actions of members of society and fulfills its basic duties towards its population so that the public interest is served, people are protected from violence, and all members of society have access to dispute settlement and grievance mechanisms. This is measured in Factors Five, Six, Seven, and Eight of the Index. Although broad in scope, this framework assumes very little about the functions of the state, and when it does, it incorporates functions that are recognized by practically all societies, such as the provision of justice or the guarantee of order and security.

The resulting set of indicators is also an effort to strike a balance between what scholars call a “thin” or minimalist conception of the rule of law that focuses on formal, procedural rules, and a “thick” conception that includes substantive characteristics, such as self-governance and various fundamental rights and freedoms. Striking this balance between “thin” and “thick” conceptions of the rule of law enables the Index to apply to different types of social and political systems, including those that lack many of the features that characterize democratic nations, while including sufficient substantive characteristics

to render the rule of law as more than a system of rules. The Index recognizes that a system of law that fails to respect core human rights guaranteed under international law is at best “rule by law” and does not deserve to be called a rule of law system.

The rule of law affects all of us in our everyday lives. Although we may not be aware of it, the rule of law is profoundly important—and not just for lawyers or judges. Every sector of society is a stakeholder in the rule of law. Below are a few examples:

## Business Environment

Imagine an investor seeking to commit resources abroad. She would probably think twice before investing in a country where corruption is rampant, property rights are ill-defined, and contracts are difficult to enforce. Uneven enforcement of regulations, corruption, insecure property rights, and ineffective means to settle disputes undermine legitimate business and deter both domestic and foreign investment.

## Public Works

Consider the bridges, roads, or runways we traverse daily—or the offices and buildings in which we live, work, and play. What would happen if building codes governing design and safety were not enforced? What if government officials and contractors used low-quality materials to pocket the surplus? Weak regulatory enforcement and corruption decrease the security of physical infrastructure and waste scarce resources, which are essential to a thriving economy.

## Public Health and Environment

Consider the implications of pollution, wildlife poaching, and deforestation for public health and the environment. What would happen if a company were pouring harmful chemicals into a river in a highly populated area and the environmental inspector ignored these actions in exchange for a bribe? Adherence to the rule of law is essential to holding governments, businesses, civil society organizations, and communities accountable for protecting public health and the environment.

# The Four Universal Principles of the Rule of Law

The World Justice Project defines the rule of law as a durable system of laws, institutions, norms, and community commitment that delivers:

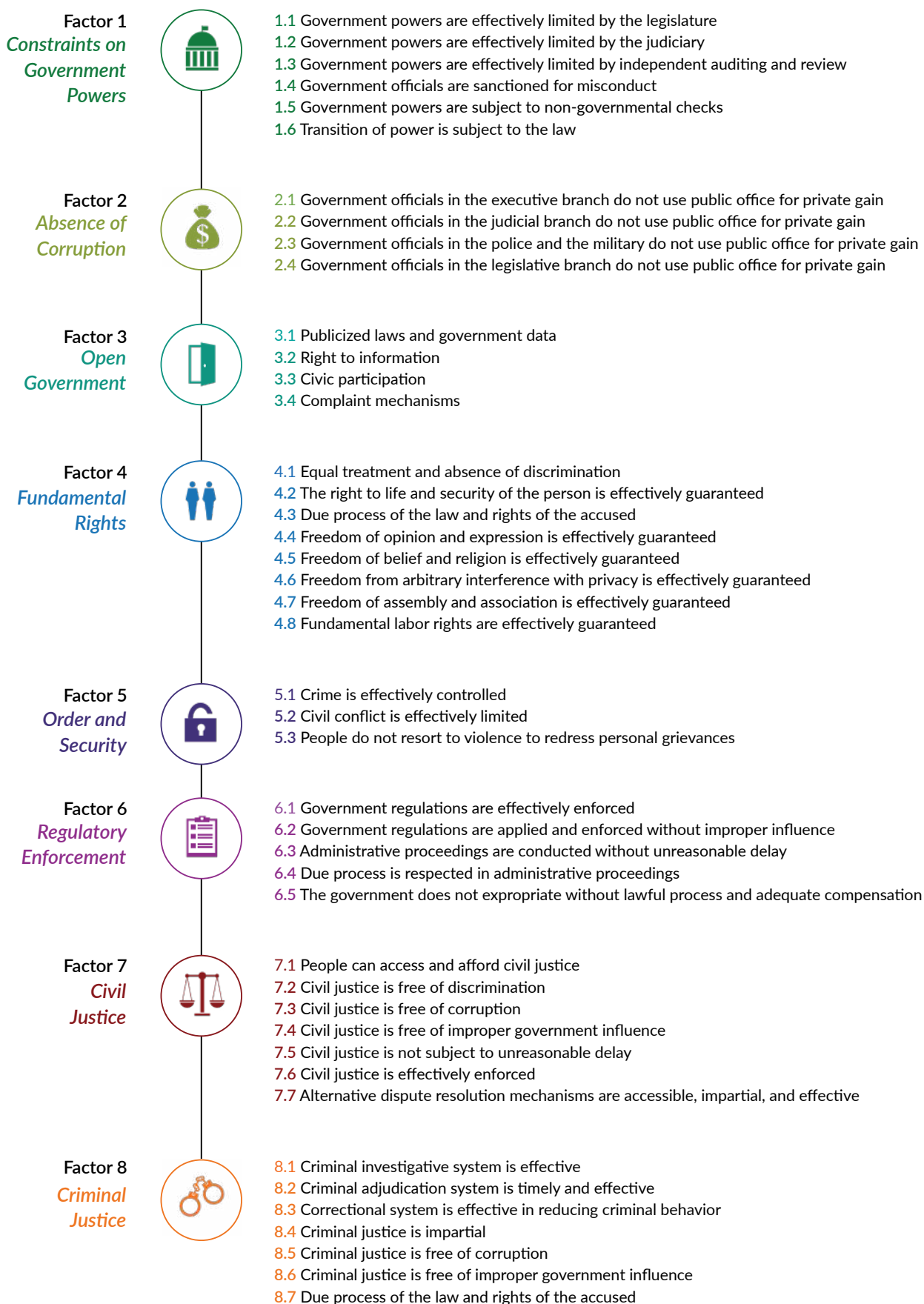


The four universal principles are further developed in the following eight factors of the annual *WJP Rule of Law Index*:

*Constraints on Government Powers, Absence of Corruption, Open Government, Fundamental Rights, Order and Security, Regulatory Enforcement, Civil Justice, and Criminal Justice.*

# Conceptual Framework of the WJP Rule of Law Index

The conceptual framework of the *WJP Rule of Law Index* is comprised of eight factors further disaggregated into 44 sub-factors. These factors and sub-factors are presented below and described in detail in the section that follows.



## Informal Justice and the Rule of Law

The conceptual framework of the Index includes a ninth factor on informal justice that is not included in the Index's aggregate scores and rankings. Informal justice systems often play a large role in countries and jurisdictions where formal legal institutions are weak, remote, or perceived as ineffective. For this reason, the WJP has devoted effort to collecting data on informal justice through our surveys. Nonetheless, the complexities of these systems and the difficulties of systematically measuring their fairness and effectiveness make cross-country assessments extraordinarily challenging. For this reason, the informal justice factor is not included in the Index scores and rankings.

### **Factor 9: Informal Justice**

- 9.1 Informal justice is timely and effective
- 9.2 Informal justice is impartial and free of improper influence
- 9.3 Informal justice respects and protects fundamental rights

# Indicators of the WJP Rule of Law Index

## **Factor 1: Constraints on Government Powers**

- 1.1 Government powers are effectively limited by the legislature**  
Measures whether legislative bodies have the independence and the ability in practice to exercise effective checks on and oversight of the government.
- 1.2 Government powers are effectively limited by the judiciary**  
Measures whether the judiciary has the independence and the ability in practice to exercise effective checks on and oversight of the government.
- 1.3 Government powers are effectively limited by independent auditing and review**  
Measures whether comptrollers or auditors, as well as national human rights ombudsman agencies, have sufficient independence and the ability to exercise effective checks on and oversight of the government.
- 1.4 Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct**  
Measures whether government officials in the executive, legislature, judiciary, and the police are investigated, prosecuted, and punished for official misconduct and other violations.
- 1.5 Government powers are subject to non-governmental checks**  
Measures whether an independent media, civil society organizations, political parties, and individuals are free to report and comment on government policies without fear of retaliation.
- 1.6 Transition of power is subject to the law**  
Measures whether government officials are elected or appointed in accordance with the rules and procedures set forth in the constitution. Where elections take place, it also measures the integrity of the electoral process, including access to the ballot, the absence of intimidation, and public scrutiny of election results.

## **Factor 2: Absence of Corruption**

- 2.1 Government officials in the executive branch do not use public office for private gain**  
Measures the prevalence of bribery, informal payments, and other inducements in the delivery of public services and the enforcement of regulations. It also measures whether government procurement and public works contracts are awarded through an open and competitive bidding process, and whether government officials at various levels of the executive branch refrain from embezzling public funds.
- 2.2 Government officials in the judicial branch do not use public office for private gain**  
Measures whether judges and judicial officials refrain from soliciting and accepting bribes to perform duties or expedite processes, and whether the judiciary and judicial rulings are free of improper influence by the government, private interests, or criminal organizations.
- 2.3 Government officials in the police and the military do not use public office for private gain**  
Measures whether police officers and criminal investigators refrain from soliciting and accepting bribes to perform basic police services or to investigate crimes, and whether government officials in the police and the military are free of improper influence by private interests or criminal organizations.
- 2.4 Government officials in the legislative branch do not use public office for private gain**  
Measures whether members of the legislature refrain from soliciting or accepting bribes or other inducements in exchange for political favors or favorable votes on legislation.



## Factor 3: Open Government

### 3.1 Publicized laws and government data

Measures whether basic laws and information on legal rights are publicly available, presented in plain language, and made accessible in all languages used in the country or jurisdiction. It also measures the quality and accessibility of information published by the government in print or online, and whether administrative regulations, drafts of legislation, and high court decisions are made accessible to the public in a timely manner.

### 3.2 Right to information

Measures whether requests for information held by a government agency are granted, whether these requests are granted within a reasonable time period, if the information provided is pertinent and complete, and if requests for information are granted at a reasonable cost and without having to pay a bribe. It also measures whether people are aware of their right to information, and whether relevant records are accessible to the public upon request.

### 3.3 Civic participation

Measures the effectiveness of civic participation mechanisms, including the protection of the freedoms of opinion and expression, assembly and association, and the right to petition the government. It also measures whether people can voice concerns to various government officers, and whether government officials provide sufficient information and notice about decisions affecting the community.

### 3.4 Complaint mechanisms

Measures whether people are able to bring specific complaints to the government about the provision of public services or the performance of government officers in carrying out their legal duties in practice, and how government officials respond to such complaints.

## Factor 4: Fundamental Rights

### 4.1 Equal treatment and absence of discrimination

Measures whether individuals are free from discrimination—based on socio-economic status, gender, ethnicity, religion, national origin, sexual orientation, or gender identity—with respect to public services, employment, court proceedings, and the justice system.

### 4.2 The right to life and security of the person is effectively guaranteed

Measures whether the police inflict physical harm upon criminal suspects during arrest and interrogation, and whether political dissidents or members of the media are subjected to unreasonable searches, arrest, detention, imprisonment, threats, abusive treatment, or violence.

### 4.3 Due process of the law and rights of the accused

Measures whether the basic rights of criminal suspects are respected, including the presumption of innocence and the freedom from arbitrary arrest and unreasonable pre-trial detention. It also measures whether criminal suspects are able to access and challenge evidence used against them, whether they are subject to abusive treatment, and whether they are provided with adequate legal assistance. In addition, it measures whether the basic rights of prisoners are respected once they have been convicted of a crime.

### 4.4 Freedom of opinion and expression is effectively guaranteed

Measures whether an independent media, civil society organizations, political parties, and individuals are free to report and comment on government policies without fear of retaliation.

### 4.5 Freedom of belief and religion is effectively guaranteed

Measures whether members of religious minorities can worship and conduct religious practices freely and publicly, and whether non-adherents are protected from having to submit to religious laws.

### 4.6 Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy is effectively guaranteed

Measures whether the police or other government officials conduct physical searches without warrants, or intercept electronic communications of private individuals without judicial authorization.

### 4.7 Freedom of assembly and association is effectively guaranteed

Measures whether people can freely attend community meetings, join political organizations, hold peaceful public demonstrations, sign petitions, and express opinions against government policies and actions without fear of retaliation.

### 4.8 Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed

Measures the effective enforcement of fundamental labor rights, including freedom of association and the right to collective bargaining, the absence of discrimination with respect to employment, and freedom from forced labor and child labor.

## **Factor 5: Order and Security**

### **5.1 Crime is effectively controlled**

Measures the prevalence of common crimes, including homicide, kidnapping, burglary and theft, armed robbery, and extortion, as well as people's general perceptions of safety in their communities.

### **5.2 Civil conflict is effectively limited**

Measures whether people are effectively protected from armed conflict and terrorism.

### **5.3 People do not resort to violence to redress personal grievances**

Measures whether people resort to intimidation or violence to resolve civil disputes amongst themselves or to seek redress from the government, and whether people are free from mob violence.

## **Factor 6: Regulatory Enforcement**

### **6.1 Government regulations are effectively enforced**

Measures whether government regulations, such as labor, environmental, public health, commercial, and consumer protection regulations are effectively enforced.

### **6.2 Government regulations are applied and enforced without improper influence**

Measures whether the enforcement of regulations is subject to bribery or improper influence by private interests; and whether public services, such as the issuance of permits and licenses and the administration of public health services, are provided without bribery or other illegal inducements.

### **6.3 Administrative proceedings are conducted without unreasonable delay**

Measures whether administrative proceedings at the national and local levels are conducted without unreasonable delay.

### **6.4 Due process is respected in administrative proceedings**

Measures whether due process of the law is respected in administrative proceedings conducted by national and local authorities in issue areas such as the environment, taxes, and labor.

### **6.5 The government does not expropriate without lawful process and adequate compensation**

Measures whether the government respects the property rights of people and corporations, refrains from the illegal seizure of private property, and provides adequate compensation when property is legally expropriated.

## **Factor 7: Civil Justice**

### **7.1 People can access and afford civil justice**

Measures the accessibility and affordability of civil courts, including whether people are aware of available remedies; can access and afford legal advice and representation; and can access the court system without incurring unreasonable fees, encountering unreasonable procedural hurdles, or experiencing physical or linguistic barriers.

### **7.2 Civil justice is free of discrimination**

Measures whether the civil justice system discriminates in practice based on socio-economic status, gender, ethnicity, religion, national origin, sexual orientation, or gender identity.

### **7.3 Civil justice is free of corruption**

Measures whether the civil justice system is free of bribery and improper influence by private interests.

### **7.4 Civil justice is free of improper government influence**

Measures whether the civil justice system is free of improper government or political influence.

### **7.5 Civil justice is not subject to unreasonable delay**

Measures whether civil justice proceedings are conducted and judgments are produced in a timely manner without unreasonable delay.

### **7.6 Civil justice is effectively enforced**

Measures the effectiveness and timeliness of the enforcement of civil justice decisions and judgments in practice.

### **7.7 Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms are accessible, impartial, and effective**

Measures whether alternative dispute resolution mechanisms (ADRs) are affordable, efficient, enforceable, and free of corruption.



## **Factor 8: Criminal Justice**

### **8.1 Criminal investigative system is effective**

Measures whether perpetrators of crimes are effectively apprehended and charged. It also measures whether police, investigators, and prosecutors have adequate resources, are free of corruption, and perform their duties competently.

### **8.2 Criminal adjudication system is timely and effective**

Measures whether perpetrators of crimes are effectively prosecuted and punished. It also measures whether criminal judges and other judicial officers are competent and produce speedy decisions.

### **8.3 Correctional system is effective in reducing criminal behavior**

Measures whether correctional institutions are secure, respect prisoners' rights, and are effective in preventing recidivism.

### **8.4 Criminal justice is impartial**

Measures whether the police and criminal judges are impartial and whether they discriminate in practice based on socio-economic status, gender, ethnicity, religion, national origin, sexual orientation, or gender identity.

### **8.5 Criminal justice is free of corruption**

Measures whether the police, prosecutors, and judges are free of bribery and improper influence from criminal organizations.

### **8.6 Criminal justice is free of improper government influence**

Measures whether the criminal justice system is independent from government or political influence.

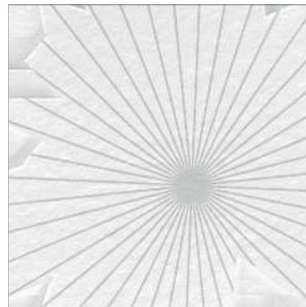
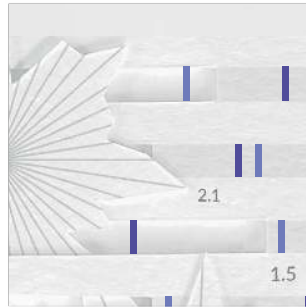
### **8.7 Due process of the law and rights of the accused**

Measures whether the basic rights of criminal suspects are respected, including the presumption of innocence and the freedom from arbitrary arrest and unreasonable pre-trial detention. It also measures whether criminal suspects can access and challenge evidence used against them, whether they are subject to abusive treatment, and whether they are provided with adequate legal assistance. In addition, it measures whether the basic rights of prisoners are respected once they have been convicted of a crime.

*"We are all servants of the laws in order that we may be free."*

**Cicero (106 BCE-43 BCE)**

# Scores and Rankings

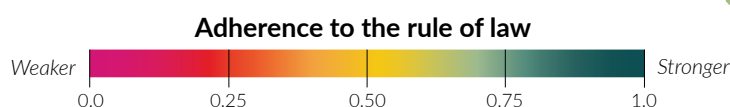


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# Rule of Law Around the World

The table below shows the overall scores and rankings of the *WJP Rule of Law Index 2021* by country rank. Scores range from 0 to 1, with 1 indicating the strongest adherence to the rule of law.

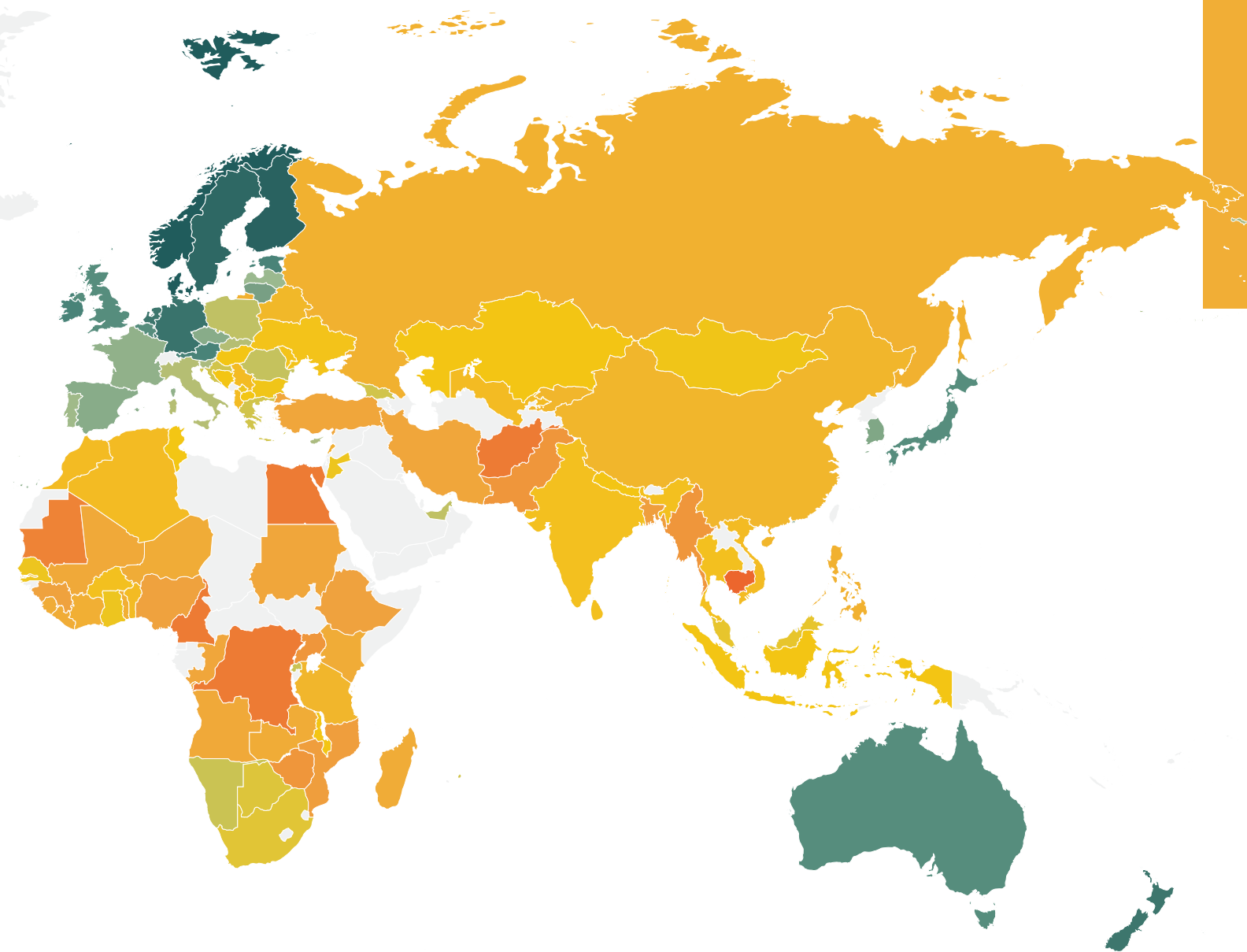


| Country/Jurisdiction | Overall Score* | Global Rank |
|----------------------|----------------|-------------|
| Denmark              | 0.90           | 1           |
| Norway               | 0.90           | 2           |
| Finland              | 0.88           | 3           |
| Sweden               | 0.86           | 4           |
| Germany              | 0.84           | 5           |
| Netherlands          | 0.83           | 6           |
| New Zealand          | 0.83           | 7           |
| Luxembourg           | 0.83           | 8           |
| Austria              | 0.81           | 9           |
| Ireland              | 0.81           | 10          |
| Estonia              | 0.81           | 11          |
| Canada               | 0.80           | 12          |
| Australia            | 0.79           | 13          |
| Belgium              | 0.79           | 14          |
| Japan                | 0.79           | 15          |
| United Kingdom       | 0.79           | 16          |
| Singapore            | 0.78           | 17          |
| Lithuania            | 0.75           | 18          |
| Hong Kong SAR, China | 0.75           | 19          |
| Korea, Rep.          | 0.74           | 20          |
| Spain                | 0.73           | 21          |
| Czech Republic       | 0.73           | 22          |
| France               | 0.72           | 23          |
| Latvia               | 0.71           | 24          |
| Uruguay              | 0.71           | 25          |
| Portugal             | 0.70           | 26          |
| United States        | 0.69           | 27          |
| Cyprus               | 0.68           | 28          |
| Slovenia             | 0.68           | 29          |
| Malta                | 0.68           | 30          |
| Costa Rica           | 0.68           | 31          |
| Chile                | 0.66           | 32          |
| Slovak Republic      | 0.66           | 33          |

| Country/Jurisdiction           | Overall Score* | Global Rank |
|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------|
| Italy                          | 0.66           | 34          |
| Barbados                       | 0.65           | 35          |
| Poland                         | 0.64           | 36          |
| United Arab Emirates           | 0.64           | 37          |
| St. Vincent and the Grenadines | 0.64           | 38          |
| Antigua and Barbuda            | 0.63           | 39          |
| St. Kitts and Nevis            | 0.63           | 40          |
| Romania                        | 0.63           | 41          |
| Rwanda                         | 0.62           | 42          |
| St. Lucia                      | 0.62           | 43          |
| Namibia                        | 0.62           | 44          |
| Mauritius                      | 0.61           | 45          |
| Croatia                        | 0.61           | 46          |
| The Bahamas                    | 0.61           | 47          |
| Greece                         | 0.61           | 48          |
| Georgia                        | 0.61           | 49          |
| Grenada                        | 0.59           | 50          |
| Botswana                       | 0.59           | 51          |
| South Africa                   | 0.58           | 52          |
| Dominica                       | 0.58           | 53          |
| Malaysia                       | 0.57           | 54          |
| Jamaica                        | 0.57           | 55          |
| Argentina                      | 0.56           | 56          |
| Senegal                        | 0.55           | 57          |
| Ghana                          | 0.55           | 58          |
| Jordan                         | 0.55           | 59          |
| Kosovo                         | 0.55           | 60          |
| Mongolia                       | 0.54           | 61          |
| Bulgaria                       | 0.54           | 62          |
| Trinidad and Tobago            | 0.53           | 63          |
| North Macedonia                | 0.53           | 64          |
| Tunisia                        | 0.53           | 65          |

| Country/Jurisdiction   | Overall Score* | Global Rank |
|------------------------|----------------|-------------|
| Kazakhstan             | 0.52           | 66          |
| Malawi                 | 0.52           | 67          |
| Indonesia              | 0.52           | 68          |
| Hungary                | 0.52           | 69          |
| Nepal                  | 0.52           | 70          |
| Panama                 | 0.52           | 71          |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 0.52           | 72          |
| Moldova                | 0.51           | 73          |
| Ukraine                | 0.51           | 74          |
| Burkina Faso           | 0.50           | 75          |
| Sri Lanka              | 0.50           | 76          |
| Brazil                 | 0.50           | 77          |
| Guyana                 | 0.50           | 78          |
| India                  | 0.50           | 79          |
| Thailand               | 0.50           | 80          |
| Serbia                 | 0.49           | 81          |
| Algeria                | 0.49           | 82          |
| Albania                | 0.49           | 83          |
| Suriname               | 0.49           | 84          |

\*Scores are rounded to two decimal places.



| Country/Jurisdiction | Overall Score* | Global Rank |
|----------------------|----------------|-------------|
| Uzbekistan           | 0.49           | 85          |
| Colombia             | 0.49           | 86          |
| Peru                 | 0.49           | 87          |
| Vietnam              | 0.49           | 88          |
| The Gambia           | 0.49           | 89          |
| Morocco              | 0.49           | 90          |
| Benin                | 0.49           | 91          |
| Ecuador              | 0.48           | 92          |
| Belize               | 0.48           | 93          |
| Dominican Republic   | 0.48           | 94          |
| El Salvador          | 0.48           | 95          |
| Paraguay             | 0.48           | 96          |
| Belarus              | 0.48           | 97          |
| China                | 0.47           | 98          |
| Kyrgyz Republic      | 0.47           | 99          |
| Tanzania             | 0.47           | 100         |
| Russian Federation   | 0.46           | 101         |
| Philippines          | 0.46           | 102         |
| Togo                 | 0.45           | 103         |

| Country/Jurisdiction | Overall Score* | Global Rank |
|----------------------|----------------|-------------|
| Lebanon              | 0.45           | 104         |
| Côte d'Ivoire        | 0.45           | 105         |
| Kenya                | 0.44           | 106         |
| Zambia               | 0.44           | 107         |
| Sierra Leone         | 0.44           | 108         |
| Guatemala            | 0.44           | 109         |
| Liberia              | 0.44           | 110         |
| Niger                | 0.44           | 111         |
| Madagascar           | 0.44           | 112         |
| Mexico               | 0.43           | 113         |
| Angola               | 0.43           | 114         |
| Mali                 | 0.43           | 115         |
| Sudan                | 0.42           | 116         |
| Turkey               | 0.42           | 117         |
| Congo, Rep.          | 0.42           | 118         |
| Iran, Islamic Rep.   | 0.42           | 119         |
| Guinea               | 0.41           | 120         |
| Nigeria              | 0.41           | 121         |
| Ethiopia             | 0.41           | 122         |

| Country/Jurisdiction | Overall Score* | Global Rank |
|----------------------|----------------|-------------|
| Mozambique           | 0.40           | 123         |
| Bangladesh           | 0.40           | 124         |
| Uganda               | 0.39           | 125         |
| Honduras             | 0.39           | 126         |
| Zimbabwe             | 0.39           | 127         |
| Myanmar              | 0.39           | 128         |
| Bolivia              | 0.39           | 129         |
| Pakistan             | 0.39           | 130         |
| Nicaragua            | 0.38           | 131         |
| Haiti                | 0.38           | 132         |
| Mauritania           | 0.36           | 133         |
| Afghanistan          | 0.35           | 134         |
| Cameroon             | 0.35           | 135         |
| Egypt, Arab Rep.     | 0.35           | 136         |
| Congo, Dem. Rep.     | 0.35           | 137         |
| Cambodia             | 0.32           | 138         |
| Venezuela, RB        | 0.27           | 139         |

\*Scores are rounded to two decimal places.

# Rule of Law Around the World by Region

## East Asia and Pacific

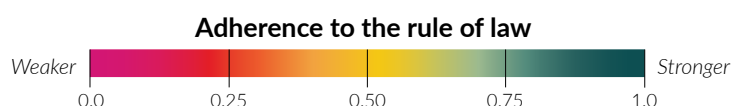
| Country/Jurisdiction | Regional Rank | Overall Score* | Change in Overall Score* | % Change in Overall Score* | Global Rank | Change in Global Rank† |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|----------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| New Zealand          | 1/15          | 0.83           | 0.01                     | 0.7%                       | 7           | 0                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Australia            | 2/15          | 0.79           | -0.01                    | -1.2%                      | 13          | 0                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Japan                | 3/15          | 0.79           | 0.01                     | 0.8%                       | 15          | 2 ▲                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Singapore            | 4/15          | 0.78           | -0.01                    | -1.0%                      | 17          | 3 ▼                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hong Kong SAR, China | 5/15          | 0.75           | -0.02                    | -2.0%                      | 19          | 0                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Korea, Rep.          | 6/15          | 0.74           | 0.00                     | 0.4%                       | 20          | 0                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Malaysia             | 7/15          | 0.57           | -0.01                    | -1.4%                      | 54          | 0                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mongolia             | 8/15          | 0.54           | 0.01                     | 2.0%                       | 61          | 3 ▲                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Indonesia            | 9/15          | 0.52           | -0.01                    | -1.0%                      | 68          | 2 ▼                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Thailand             | 10/15         | 0.50           | -0.01                    | -2.2%                      | 80          | 2 ▼                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Vietnam              | 11/15         | 0.49           | 0.00                     | -0.6%                      | 88          | 4 ▲                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| China                | 12/15         | 0.47           | -0.01                    | -1.9%                      | 98          | 2 ▼                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Philippines          | 13/15         | 0.46           | -0.01                    | -2.9%                      | 102         | 3 ▼                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Myanmar              | 14/15         | 0.39           | -0.03                    | -6.3%                      | 128         | 6 ▼                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cambodia             | 15/15         | 0.32           | -0.01                    | -2.3%                      | 138         | 0                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Eastern Europe and Central Asia

| Country/Jurisdiction   | Regional Rank | Overall Score* | Change in Overall Score* | % Change in Overall Score* | Global Rank | Change in Global Rank† |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|------------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Georgia                | 1/14          | 0.61           | 0.00                     | 0.5%                       | 49          | 0                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kosovo                 | 2/14          | 0.55           | 0.00                     | 0.6%                       | 60          | 1 ▲                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| North Macedonia        | 3/14          | 0.53           | 0.00                     | -0.3%                      | 64          | 1 ▲                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kazakhstan             | 4/14          | 0.52           | 0.00                     | 0.3%                       | 66          | 3 ▲                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 5/14          | 0.52           | 0.00                     | -0.8%                      | 72          | 1 ▼                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Moldova                | 6/14          | 0.51           | 0.02                     | 3.2%                       | 73          | 16 ▲                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ukraine                | 7/14          | 0.51           | 0.00                     | 0.6%                       | 74          | 5 ▲                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Serbia                 | 8/14          | 0.49           | -0.01                    | -1.8%                      | 81          | 1 ▲                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Albania                | 9/14          | 0.49           | -0.01                    | -1.7%                      | 83          | 2 ▲                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Uzbekistan             | 10/14         | 0.49           | 0.02                     | 4.1%                       | 85          | 14 ▲                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Belarus                | 11/14         | 0.48           | -0.04                    | -7.5%                      | 97          | 21 ▼                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kyrgyz Republic        | 12/14         | 0.47           | -0.02                    | -3.7%                      | 99          | 4 ▼                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Russian Federation     | 13/14         | 0.46           | 0.00                     | -0.7%                      | 101         | 1 ▲                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Turkey                 | 14/14         | 0.42           | -0.01                    | -2.5%                      | 117         | 1 ▼                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## EU, EFTA, and North America (European Union, European Free Trade Association, and North America)

| Country/Jurisdiction | Regional Rank | Overall Score* | Change in Overall Score* | % Change in Overall Score* | Global Rank | Change in Global Rank† |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|----------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Denmark              | 1/31          | 0.90           | 0.00                     | 0.0%                       | 1           | 0                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Norway               | 2/31          | 0.90           | 0.00                     | 0.5%                       | 2           | 0                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Finland              | 3/31          | 0.88           | 0.00                     | 0.4%                       | 3           | 0                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sweden               | 4/31          | 0.86           | 0.00                     | 0.0%                       | 4           | 0                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Germany              | 5/31          | 0.84           | 0.00                     | 0.4%                       | 5           | 1 ▲                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Netherlands          | 6/31          | 0.83           | 0.00                     | -0.5%                      | 6           | 1 ▼                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Luxembourg           | 7/31          | 0.83           | -                        | -                          | 8           | -                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Austria              | 8/31          | 0.81           | 0.00                     | -0.6%                      | 9           | 0                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ireland              | 9/31          | 0.81           | -                        | -                          | 10          | -                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Estonia              | 10/31         | 0.81           | 0.00                     | -0.1%                      | 11          | 1 ▲                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Canada               | 11/31         | 0.80           | -0.01                    | -1.0%                      | 12          | 1 ▼                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Belgium              | 12/31         | 0.79           | 0.00                     | 0.6%                       | 14          | 2 ▲                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| United Kingdom       | 13/31         | 0.79           | 0.00                     | -0.4%                      | 16          | 1 ▼                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lithuania            | 14/31         | 0.75           | -                        | -                          | 18          | -                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Spain                | 15/31         | 0.73           | 0.00                     | 0.1%                       | 21          | 1 ▲                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Czech Republic       | 16/31         | 0.73           | 0.00                     | -0.4%                      | 22          | 1 ▼                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| France               | 17/31         | 0.72           | -0.01                    | -0.9%                      | 23          | 0                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Latvia               | 18/31         | 0.71           | -                        | -                          | 24          | -                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Portugal             | 19/31         | 0.70           | 0.00                     | -0.6%                      | 26          | 1 ▲                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| United States        | 20/31         | 0.69           | -0.02                    | -2.9%                      | 27          | 2 ▼                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cyprus               | 21/31         | 0.68           | -                        | -                          | 28          | -                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Slovenia             | 22/31         | 0.68           | 0.00                     | -0.4%                      | 29          | 0                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Malta                | 23/31         | 0.68           | -                        | -                          | 30          | -                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Slovak Republic      | 24/31         | 0.66           | -                        | -                          | 33          | -                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Italy                | 25/31         | 0.66           | 0.00                     | 0.2%                       | 34          | 0                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Poland               | 26/31         | 0.64           | -0.02                    | -2.4%                      | 36          | 1 ▼                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Romania              | 27/31         | 0.63           | -0.01                    | -0.8%                      | 41          | 2 ▼                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Croatia              | 28/31         | 0.61           | -0.01                    | -1.0%                      | 46          | 0                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Greece               | 29/31         | 0.61           | 0.00                     | -0.5%                      | 48          | 1 ▼                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bulgaria             | 30/31         | 0.54           | -0.01                    | -1.0%                      | 62          | 2 ▼                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hungary              | 31/31         | 0.52           | -0.01                    | -1.4%                      | 69          | 2 ▼                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |



\*Scores and change in scores are rounded to two decimal places.

†The change in rankings was calculated by comparing the positions of the 128 countries and jurisdictions measured in the 2020 Index with the rankings of the same 128 countries and jurisdictions in 2021, exclusive of the 11 new additions to the 2021 Index. The 11 new countries and jurisdictions added to the Index this year are: Congo, Rep., Cyprus, Haiti, Ireland, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Paraguay, Slovak Republic, and Sudan.

## Latin America and Caribbean

| Country/Jurisdiction           | Regional Rank | Overall Score* | Change in Overall Score* | % Change in Overall Score* | Global Rank | Change in Global Rank† |
|--------------------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|------------------------|
| Uruguay                        | 1/32          | 0.71           | 0.00                     | 0.6%                       | 25          | 1 ▲                    |
| Costa Rica                     | 2/32          | 0.68           | -0.01                    | -0.8%                      | 31          | 0                      |
| Chile                          | 3/32          | 0.66           | -0.01                    | -0.8%                      | 32          | 0                      |
| Barbados                       | 4/32          | 0.65           | 0.00                     | 0.7%                       | 35          | 1 ▲                    |
| St. Vincent and the Grenadines | 5/32          | 0.64           | 0.00                     | -0.2%                      | 38          | 0                      |
| Antigua and Barbuda            | 6/32          | 0.63           | 0.00                     | 0.4%                       | 39          | 2 ▲                    |
| St. Kitts and Nevis            | 7/32          | 0.63           | 0.00                     | -0.2%                      | 40          | 0                      |
| St. Lucia                      | 8/32          | 0.62           | 0.00                     | -0.1%                      | 43          | 0                      |
| The Bahamas                    | 9/32          | 0.61           | 0.00                     | 0.5%                       | 47          | 1 ▲                    |
| Grenada                        | 10/32         | 0.59           | 0.00                     | 0.1%                       | 50          | 1 ▲                    |
| Dominica                       | 11/32         | 0.58           | 0.00                     | -0.6%                      | 53          | 0                      |
| Jamaica                        | 12/32         | 0.57           | 0.00                     | 0.4%                       | 55          | 1 ▲                    |
| Argentina                      | 13/32         | 0.56           | -0.02                    | -3.7%                      | 56          | 1 ▼                    |
| Trinidad and Tobago            | 14/32         | 0.53           | 0.00                     | -0.5%                      | 63          | 1 ▼                    |
| Panama                         | 15/32         | 0.52           | 0.00                     | -0.7%                      | 71          | 1 ▼                    |
| Brazil                         | 16/32         | 0.50           | -0.01                    | -2.9%                      | 77          | 3 ▼                    |

|                    |       |      |       |       |     |     |
|--------------------|-------|------|-------|-------|-----|-----|
| Guyana             | 17/32 | 0.50 | 0.00  | -0.7% | 78  | 2 ▲ |
| Suriname           | 18/32 | 0.49 | -0.01 | -1.9% | 84  | 1 ▼ |
| Colombia           | 19/32 | 0.49 | -0.01 | -2.2% | 86  | 2 ▼ |
| Peru               | 20/32 | 0.49 | -0.01 | -2.0% | 87  | 0   |
| Ecuador            | 21/32 | 0.48 | 0.00  | -0.1% | 92  | 1 ▲ |
| Belize             | 22/32 | 0.48 | 0.00  | 0.0%  | 93  | 3 ▲ |
| Dominican Republic | 23/32 | 0.48 | 0.00  | 0.0%  | 94  | 3 ▲ |
| El Salvador        | 24/32 | 0.48 | -0.02 | -3.3% | 95  | 4 ▼ |
| Paraguay           | 25/32 | 0.48 | -     | -     | 96  | -   |
| Guatemala          | 26/32 | 0.44 | -0.01 | -1.2% | 109 | 0   |
| Mexico             | 27/32 | 0.43 | -0.01 | -2.9% | 113 | 1 ▼ |
| Honduras           | 28/32 | 0.39 | -0.01 | -2.2% | 126 | 0   |
| Bolivia            | 29/32 | 0.39 | 0.00  | 0.9%  | 129 | 2 ▲ |
| Nicaragua          | 30/32 | 0.38 | -0.01 | -3.7% | 131 | 3 ▼ |
| Haiti              | 31/32 | 0.38 | -     | -     | 132 | -   |
| Venezuela, RB      | 32/32 | 0.27 | 0.00  | -1.5% | 139 | 0   |

## Middle East and North Africa

| Country/Jurisdiction | Regional Rank | Overall Score* | Change in Overall Score* | % Change in Overall Score* | Global Rank | Change in Global Rank† |
|----------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|------------------------|
| United Arab Emirates | 1/8           | 0.64           | -0.01                    | -0.9%                      | 37          | 0                      |
| Jordan               | 2/8           | 0.55           | -0.02                    | -3.0%                      | 59          | 2 ▼                    |
| Tunisia              | 3/8           | 0.53           | -0.01                    | -1.5%                      | 65          | 2 ▼                    |
| Algeria              | 4/8           | 0.49           | 0.00                     | -0.5%                      | 82          | 8 ▲                    |

|                    |     |      |       |       |     |     |
|--------------------|-----|------|-------|-------|-----|-----|
| Morocco            | 5/8 | 0.49 | -0.01 | -2.6% | 90  | 4 ▼ |
| Lebanon            | 6/8 | 0.45 | 0.00  | -0.9% | 104 | 0   |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. | 7/8 | 0.42 | -0.01 | -2.3% | 119 | 0   |
| Egypt, Arab Rep.   | 8/8 | 0.35 | -0.01 | -2.8% | 136 | 0   |

## South Asia

| Country/Jurisdiction | Regional Rank | Overall Score* | Change in Overall Score* | % Change in Overall Score* | Global Rank | Change in Global Rank† |
|----------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|------------------------|
| Nepal                | 1/6           | 0.52           | -0.01                    | -1.1%                      | 70          | 2 ▼                    |
| Sri Lanka            | 2/6           | 0.50           | -0.02                    | -3.0%                      | 76          | 3 ▼                    |
| India                | 3/6           | 0.50           | -0.01                    | -1.9%                      | 79          | 3 ▼                    |

|             |     |      |       |       |     |     |
|-------------|-----|------|-------|-------|-----|-----|
| Bangladesh  | 4/6 | 0.40 | -0.01 | -2.8% | 124 | 1 ▲ |
| Pakistan    | 5/6 | 0.39 | 0.00  | -0.4% | 130 | 0   |
| Afghanistan | 6/6 | 0.35 | -0.01 | -2.7% | 134 | 1 ▼ |

## Sub-Saharan Africa

| Country/Jurisdiction | Regional Rank | Overall Score* | Change in Overall Score* | % Change in Overall Score* | Global Rank | Change in Global Rank† |
|----------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|------------------------|
| Rwanda               | 1/33          | 0.62           | 0.00                     | 0.5%                       | 42          | 2 ▲                    |
| Namibia              | 2/33          | 0.62           | -0.01                    | -1.2%                      | 44          | 2 ▼                    |
| Mauritius            | 3/33          | 0.61           | -0.01                    | -0.9%                      | 45          | 0                      |
| Botswana             | 4/33          | 0.59           | -0.01                    | -1.5%                      | 51          | 1 ▼                    |
| South Africa         | 5/33          | 0.58           | 0.00                     | -0.4%                      | 52          | 0                      |
| Senegal              | 6/33          | 0.55           | 0.00                     | 0.5%                       | 57          | 2 ▲                    |
| Ghana                | 7/33          | 0.55           | -0.01                    | -2.2%                      | 58          | 0                      |
| Malawi               | 8/33          | 0.52           | 0.01                     | 1.0%                       | 67          | 5 ▲                    |
| Burkina Faso         | 9/33          | 0.50           | 0.00                     | -0.9%                      | 75          | 2 ▲                    |
| The Gambia           | 10/33         | 0.49           | -0.02                    | -3.1%                      | 89          | 8 ▼                    |
| Benin                | 11/33         | 0.49           | -0.01                    | -2.3%                      | 91          | 3 ▼                    |
| Tanzania             | 12/33         | 0.47           | -0.01                    | -1.1%                      | 100         | 1 ▲                    |
| Togo                 | 13/33         | 0.45           | 0.00                     | 0.9%                       | 103         | 4 ▲                    |
| Côte d'Ivoire        | 14/33         | 0.45           | -0.02                    | -3.4%                      | 105         | 2 ▼                    |
| Kenya                | 15/33         | 0.44           | 0.00                     | -0.9%                      | 106         | 4 ▲                    |
| Zambia               | 16/33         | 0.44           | -0.01                    | -2.3%                      | 107         | 2 ▼                    |
| Sierra Leone         | 17/33         | 0.44           | -0.01                    | -1.5%                      | 108         | 0                      |

|                  |       |      |       |       |     |     |
|------------------|-------|------|-------|-------|-----|-----|
| Liberia          | 18/33 | 0.44 | -0.01 | -2.6% | 110 | 4 ▼ |
| Niger            | 19/33 | 0.44 | -0.01 | -1.5% | 111 | 0   |
| Madagascar       | 20/33 | 0.44 | 0.00  | -0.6% | 112 | 1 ▲ |
| Angola           | 21/33 | 0.43 | 0.00  | 0.5%  | 114 | 4 ▲ |
| Mali             | 22/33 | 0.43 | -0.01 | -2.9% | 115 | 1 ▼ |
| Sudan            | 23/33 | 0.42 | -     | -     | 116 | -   |
| Congo, Rep.      | 24/33 | 0.42 | -     | -     | 118 | -   |
| Guinea           | 25/33 | 0.41 | -0.01 | -1.4% | 120 | 1 ▲ |
| Nigeria          | 26/33 | 0.41 | -0.02 | -3.7% | 121 | 3 ▼ |
| Ethiopia         | 27/33 | 0.41 | 0.00  | -1.0% | 122 | 2 ▲ |
| Mozambique       | 28/33 | 0.40 | -0.01 | -2.9% | 123 | 0   |
| Uganda           | 29/33 | 0.39 | 0.00  | -0.9% | 125 | 2 ▲ |
| Zimbabwe         | 30/33 | 0.39 | 0.00  | 0.0%  | 127 | 2 ▲ |
| Mauritania       | 31/33 | 0.36 | 0.00  | 0.9%  | 133 | 1 ▲ |
| Cameroon         | 32/33 | 0.35 | -0.01 | -2.1% | 135 | 0   |
| Congo, Dem. Rep. | 33/33 | 0.35 | 0.00  | 1.2%  | 137 | 0   |

\*Scores and change in scores are rounded to two decimal places.

†The change in rankings was calculated by comparing the positions of the 128 countries and jurisdictions measured in the 2020 Index with the rankings of the same 128 countries and jurisdictions in 2021, exclusive of the 11 new additions to the 2021 Index. The 11 new countries and jurisdictions added to the Index this year are: Congo, Rep., Cyprus, Haiti, Ireland, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Paraguay, Slovak Republic, and Sudan.



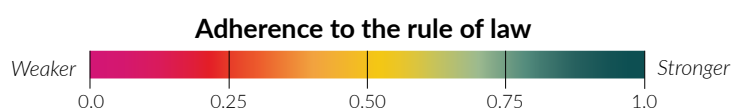
# Rule of Law Around the World by Income\*

## Low Income

| Country/Jurisdiction | Income Rank | Overall Score† | Change in Overall Score† | % Change in Overall Score† | Global Rank | Change in Global Rank† |                  |       |      |       |       |     |     |
|----------------------|-------------|----------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|------------------------|------------------|-------|------|-------|-------|-----|-----|
| Rwanda               | 1/18        | 0.62           | 0.00                     | 0.5%                       | 42          | 2 ▲                    | Mali             | 10/18 | 0.43 | -0.01 | -2.9% | 115 | 1 ▼ |
| Malawi               | 2/18        | 0.52           | 0.01                     | 1.0%                       | 67          | 5 ▲                    | Sudan            | 11/18 | 0.42 | -     | -     | 116 | -   |
| Burkina Faso         | 3/18        | 0.50           | 0.00                     | -0.9%                      | 75          | 2 ▲                    | Guinea           | 12/18 | 0.41 | -0.01 | -1.4% | 120 | 1 ▲ |
| The Gambia           | 4/18        | 0.49           | -0.02                    | -3.1%                      | 89          | 8 ▼                    | Ethiopia         | 13/18 | 0.41 | 0.00  | -1.0% | 122 | 2 ▲ |
| Togo                 | 5/18        | 0.45           | 0.00                     | 0.9%                       | 103         | 4 ▲                    | Mozambique       | 14/18 | 0.40 | -0.01 | -2.9% | 123 | 0   |
| Sierra Leone         | 6/18        | 0.44           | -0.01                    | -1.5%                      | 108         | 0                      | Uganda           | 15/18 | 0.39 | 0.00  | -0.9% | 125 | 2 ▲ |
| Liberia              | 7/18        | 0.44           | -0.01                    | -2.6%                      | 110         | 4 ▼                    | Haiti            | 16/18 | 0.38 | -     | -     | 132 | -   |
| Niger                | 8/18        | 0.44           | -0.01                    | -1.5%                      | 111         | 0                      | Afghanistan      | 17/18 | 0.35 | -0.01 | -2.7% | 134 | 1 ▼ |
| Madagascar           | 9/18        | 0.44           | 0.00                     | -0.6%                      | 112         | 1 ▲                    | Congo, Dem. Rep. | 18/18 | 0.35 | 0.00  | 1.2%  | 137 | 0   |

## Lower-Middle Income

| Country/Jurisdiction | Income Rank | Overall Score† | Change in Overall Score† | % Change in Overall Score† | Global Rank | Change in Global Rank† |                  |       |      |       |       |     |     |
|----------------------|-------------|----------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|------------------------|------------------|-------|------|-------|-------|-----|-----|
| Senegal              | 1/35        | 0.55           | 0.00                     | 0.5%                       | 57          | 2 ▲                    | Côte d'Ivoire    | 19/35 | 0.45 | -0.02 | -3.4% | 105 | 2 ▼ |
| Ghana                | 2/35        | 0.55           | -0.01                    | -2.2%                      | 58          | 0                      | Kenya            | 20/35 | 0.44 | 0.00  | -0.9% | 106 | 4 ▲ |
| Mongolia             | 3/35        | 0.54           | 0.01                     | 2.0%                       | 61          | 3 ▲                    | Zambia           | 21/35 | 0.44 | -0.01 | -2.3% | 107 | 2 ▼ |
| Tunisia              | 4/35        | 0.53           | -0.01                    | -1.5%                      | 65          | 2 ▼                    | Angola           | 22/35 | 0.43 | 0.00  | 0.5%  | 114 | 4 ▲ |
| Nepal                | 5/35        | 0.52           | -0.01                    | -1.1%                      | 70          | 2 ▼                    | Congo, Rep.      | 23/35 | 0.42 | -     | -     | 118 | -   |
| Moldova              | 6/35        | 0.51           | 0.02                     | 3.2%                       | 73          | 16 ▲                   | Nigeria          | 24/35 | 0.41 | -0.02 | -3.7% | 121 | 3 ▼ |
| Ukraine              | 7/35        | 0.51           | 0.00                     | 0.6%                       | 74          | 5 ▲                    | Bangladesh       | 25/35 | 0.40 | -0.01 | -2.8% | 124 | 1 ▲ |
| Sri Lanka            | 8/35        | 0.50           | -0.02                    | -3.0%                      | 76          | 3 ▼                    | Honduras         | 26/35 | 0.39 | -0.01 | -2.2% | 126 | 0   |
| India                | 9/35        | 0.50           | -0.01                    | -1.9%                      | 79          | 3 ▼                    | Zimbabwe         | 27/35 | 0.39 | 0.00  | 0.0%  | 127 | 2 ▲ |
| Algeria              | 10/35       | 0.49           | 0.00                     | -0.5%                      | 82          | 8 ▲                    | Myanmar          | 28/35 | 0.39 | -0.03 | -6.3% | 128 | 6 ▼ |
| Uzbekistan           | 11/35       | 0.49           | 0.02                     | 4.1%                       | 85          | 14 ▲                   | Bolivia          | 29/35 | 0.39 | 0.00  | 0.9%  | 129 | 2 ▲ |
| Vietnam              | 12/35       | 0.49           | 0.00                     | -0.6%                      | 88          | 4 ▲                    | Pakistan         | 30/35 | 0.39 | 0.00  | -0.4% | 130 | 0   |
| Morocco              | 13/35       | 0.49           | -0.01                    | -2.6%                      | 90          | 4 ▼                    | Nicaragua        | 31/35 | 0.38 | -0.01 | -3.7% | 131 | 3 ▼ |
| Benin                | 14/35       | 0.49           | -0.01                    | -2.3%                      | 91          | 3 ▼                    | Mauritania       | 32/35 | 0.36 | 0.00  | 0.9%  | 133 | 1 ▲ |
| El Salvador          | 15/35       | 0.48           | -0.02                    | -3.3%                      | 95          | 4 ▼                    | Cameroon         | 33/35 | 0.35 | -0.01 | -2.1% | 135 | 0   |
| Kyrgyz Republic      | 16/35       | 0.47           | -0.02                    | -3.7%                      | 99          | 4 ▼                    | Egypt, Arab Rep. | 34/35 | 0.35 | -0.01 | -2.8% | 136 | 0   |
| Tanzania             | 17/35       | 0.47           | -0.01                    | -1.1%                      | 100         | 1 ▲                    | Cambodia         | 35/35 | 0.32 | -0.01 | -2.3% | 138 | 0   |
| Philippines          | 18/35       | 0.46           | -0.01                    | -2.9%                      | 102         | 3 ▼                    |                  |       |      |       |       |     |     |



\*Income groups used in this year's report are based on the World Bank's 2021 fiscal year income group classifications. For the 2021 fiscal year, low-income economies are defined as those with a GNI per capita, calculated using the World Bank Atlas method, of \$1,035 or less in 2019; lower middle-income economies are those with a GNI per capita between \$1,036 and \$4,045; upper middle-income economies are those with a GNI per capita between \$4,046 and \$12,535; high-income economies are those with a GNI per capita of \$12,535 or more. <https://datahelpdesk.worldbank.org/knowledgebase/articles/906519-world-bank-country-and-lending-groups>.

†Scores and change in scores are rounded to two decimal places.

‡The change in rankings was calculated by comparing the positions of the 128 countries and jurisdictions measured in the 2020 Index with the rankings of the same 128 countries and jurisdictions in 2021, exclusive of the 11 new additions to the 2021 Index. The 11 new countries and jurisdictions added to the Index this year are: Congo, Rep., Cyprus, Haiti, Ireland, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Paraguay, Slovak Republic, and Sudan.

## Upper-Middle Income

| Upper-Middle Income            |             |                |                          |                            |             |                        |                    |       |      |       |       |     |     |  |
|--------------------------------|-------------|----------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|------------------------|--------------------|-------|------|-------|-------|-----|-----|--|
| Country/Jurisdiction           | Income Rank | Overall Score† | Change in Overall Score† | % Change in Overall Score† | Global Rank | Change in Global Rank† |                    |       |      |       |       |     |     |  |
| Costa Rica                     | 1/40        | 0.68           | -0.01                    | -0.8%                      | 31          | 0                      | Guyana             | 21/40 | 0.50 | 0.00  | -0.7% | 78  | 2▲  |  |
| St. Vincent and the Grenadines | 2/40        | 0.64           | 0.00                     | -0.2%                      | 38          | 0                      | Thailand           | 22/40 | 0.50 | -0.01 | -2.2% | 80  | 2▼  |  |
| St. Lucia                      | 3/40        | 0.62           | 0.00                     | -0.1%                      | 43          | 0                      | Serbia             | 23/40 | 0.49 | -0.01 | -1.8% | 81  | 1▲  |  |
| Namibia                        | 4/40        | 0.62           | -0.01                    | -1.2%                      | 44          | 2▼                     | Albania            | 24/40 | 0.49 | -0.01 | -1.7% | 83  | 2▲  |  |
| Georgia                        | 5/40        | 0.61           | 0.00                     | 0.5%                       | 49          | 0                      | Suriname           | 25/40 | 0.49 | -0.01 | -1.9% | 84  | 1▼  |  |
| Grenada                        | 6/40        | 0.59           | 0.00                     | 0.1%                       | 50          | 1▲                     | Colombia           | 26/40 | 0.49 | -0.01 | -2.2% | 86  | 2▼  |  |
| Botswana                       | 7/40        | 0.59           | -0.01                    | -1.5%                      | 51          | 1▼                     | Peru               | 27/40 | 0.49 | -0.01 | -2.0% | 87  | 0   |  |
| South Africa                   | 8/40        | 0.58           | 0.00                     | -0.4%                      | 52          | 0                      | Ecuador            | 28/40 | 0.48 | 0.00  | -0.1% | 92  | 1▲  |  |
| Dominica                       | 9/40        | 0.58           | 0.00                     | -0.6%                      | 53          | 0                      | Belize             | 29/40 | 0.48 | 0.00  | 0.0%  | 93  | 3▲  |  |
| Malaysia                       | 10/40       | 0.57           | -0.01                    | -1.4%                      | 54          | 0                      | Dominican Republic | 30/40 | 0.48 | 0.00  | 0.0%  | 94  | 3▲  |  |
| Jamaica                        | 11/40       | 0.57           | 0.00                     | 0.4%                       | 55          | 1▲                     | Paraguay           | 31/40 | 0.48 | -     | -     | 96  | -   |  |
| Argentina                      | 12/40       | 0.56           | -0.02                    | -3.7%                      | 56          | 1▼                     | Belarus            | 32/40 | 0.48 | -0.04 | -7.5% | 97  | 21▼ |  |
| Jordan                         | 13/40       | 0.55           | -0.02                    | -3.0%                      | 59          | 2▼                     | China              | 33/40 | 0.47 | -0.01 | -1.9% | 98  | 2▼  |  |
| Kosovo                         | 14/40       | 0.55           | 0.00                     | 0.6%                       | 60          | 1▲                     | Russian Federation | 34/40 | 0.46 | 0.00  | -0.7% | 101 | 1▲  |  |
| Bulgaria                       | 15/40       | 0.54           | -0.01                    | -1.0%                      | 62          | 2▼                     | Lebanon            | 35/40 | 0.45 | 0.00  | -0.9% | 104 | 0   |  |
| North Macedonia                | 16/40       | 0.53           | 0.00                     | -0.3%                      | 64          | 1▲                     | Guatemala          | 36/40 | 0.44 | -0.01 | -1.2% | 109 | 0   |  |
| Kazakhstan                     | 17/40       | 0.52           | 0.00                     | 0.3%                       | 66          | 3▲                     | Mexico             | 37/40 | 0.43 | -0.01 | -2.9% | 113 | 1▼  |  |
| Indonesia                      | 18/40       | 0.52           | -0.01                    | -1.0%                      | 68          | 2▼                     | Turkey             | 38/40 | 0.42 | -0.01 | -2.5% | 117 | 1▼  |  |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina         | 19/40       | 0.52           | 0.00                     | -0.8%                      | 72          | 1▼                     | Iran, Islamic Rep. | 39/40 | 0.42 | -0.01 | -2.3% | 119 | 0   |  |
| Brazil                         | 20/40       | 0.50           | -0.01                    | -2.9%                      | 77          | 3▼                     | Venezuela, RB      | 40/40 | 0.27 | 0.00  | -1.5% | 139 | 0   |  |

## High Income

| High Income          |             | Overall Score† | Change in Overall Score† | % Change in Overall Score† | Global Rank | Change in Global Rank† |                      |       |      |       |       |    |    |  |
|----------------------|-------------|----------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------------|-------|------|-------|-------|----|----|--|
| Country/Jurisdiction | Income Rank |                |                          |                            |             |                        |                      |       |      |       |       |    |    |  |
| Denmark              | 1/46        | 0.90           | 0.00                     | 0.0%                       | 1           | 0                      | Uruguay              | 25/46 | 0.71 | 0.00  | 0.6%  | 25 | 1▲ |  |
| Norway               | 2/46        | 0.90           | 0.00                     | 0.5%                       | 2           | 0                      | Portugal             | 26/46 | 0.70 | 0.00  | -0.6% | 26 | 1▲ |  |
| Finland              | 3/46        | 0.88           | 0.00                     | 0.4%                       | 3           | 0                      | United States        | 27/46 | 0.69 | -0.02 | -2.9% | 27 | 2▼ |  |
| Sweden               | 4/46        | 0.86           | 0.00                     | 0.0%                       | 4           | 0                      | Cyprus               | 28/46 | 0.68 | -     | -     | 28 | -  |  |
| Germany              | 5/46        | 0.84           | 0.00                     | 0.4%                       | 5           | 1▲                     | Slovenia             | 29/46 | 0.68 | 0.00  | -0.4% | 29 | 0  |  |
| Netherlands          | 6/46        | 0.83           | 0.00                     | -0.5%                      | 6           | 1▼                     | Malta                | 30/46 | 0.68 | -     | -     | 30 | -  |  |
| New Zealand          | 7/46        | 0.83           | 0.01                     | 0.7%                       | 7           | 0                      | Chile                | 31/46 | 0.66 | -0.01 | -0.8% | 32 | 0  |  |
| Luxembourg           | 8/46        | 0.83           | -                        | -                          | 8           | -                      | Slovak Republic      | 32/46 | 0.66 | -     | -     | 33 | -  |  |
| Austria              | 9/46        | 0.81           | 0.00                     | -0.6%                      | 9           | 0                      | Italy                | 33/46 | 0.66 | 0.00  | 0.2%  | 34 | 0  |  |
| Ireland              | 10/46       | 0.81           | -                        | -                          | 10          | -                      | Barbados             | 34/46 | 0.65 | 0.00  | 0.7%  | 35 | 1▲ |  |
| Estonia              | 11/46       | 0.81           | 0.00                     | -0.1%                      | 11          | 1▲                     | Poland               | 35/46 | 0.64 | -0.02 | -2.4% | 36 | 1▼ |  |
| Canada               | 12/46       | 0.80           | -0.01                    | -1.0%                      | 12          | 1▼                     | United Arab Emirates | 36/46 | 0.64 | -0.01 | -0.9% | 37 | 0  |  |
| Australia            | 13/46       | 0.79           | -0.01                    | -1.2%                      | 13          | 0                      | Antigua and Barbuda  | 37/46 | 0.63 | 0.00  | 0.4%  | 39 | 2▲ |  |
| Belgium              | 14/46       | 0.79           | 0.00                     | 0.6%                       | 14          | 2▲                     | St. Kitts and Nevis  | 38/46 | 0.63 | 0.00  | -0.2% | 40 | 0  |  |
| Japan                | 15/46       | 0.79           | 0.01                     | 0.8%                       | 15          | 2▲                     | Romania              | 39/46 | 0.63 | -0.01 | -0.8% | 41 | 2▼ |  |
| United Kingdom       | 16/46       | 0.79           | 0.00                     | -0.4%                      | 16          | 1▼                     | Mauritius            | 40/46 | 0.61 | -0.01 | -0.9% | 45 | 0  |  |
| Singapore            | 17/46       | 0.78           | -0.01                    | -1.0%                      | 17          | 3▼                     | Croatia              | 41/46 | 0.61 | -0.01 | -1.0% | 46 | 0  |  |
| Lithuania            | 18/46       | 0.75           | -                        | -                          | 18          | -                      | The Bahamas          | 42/46 | 0.61 | 0.00  | 0.5%  | 47 | 1▲ |  |
| Hong Kong SAR, China | 19/46       | 0.75           | -0.02                    | -2.0%                      | 19          | 0                      | Greece               | 43/46 | 0.61 | 0.00  | -0.5% | 48 | 1▼ |  |
| Korea, Rep.          | 20/46       | 0.74           | 0.00                     | 0.4%                       | 20          | 0                      | Trinidad and Tobago  | 44/46 | 0.53 | 0.00  | -0.5% | 63 | 1▼ |  |
| Spain                | 21/46       | 0.73           | 0.00                     | 0.1%                       | 21          | 1▲                     | Hungary              | 45/46 | 0.52 | -0.01 | -1.4% | 69 | 2▼ |  |
| Czech Republic       | 22/46       | 0.73           | 0.00                     | -0.4%                      | 22          | 1▼                     | Panama               | 46/46 | 0.52 | 0.00  | -0.7% | 71 | 1▼ |  |
| France               | 23/46       | 0.72           | -0.01                    | -0.9%                      | 23          | 0                      |                      |       |      |       |       |    |    |  |
| Latvia               | 24/46       | 0.71           | -                        | -                          | 24          | -                      |                      |       |      |       |       |    |    |  |

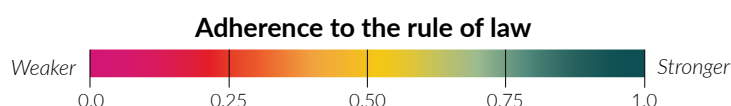
†Scores and change in scores are rounded to two decimal places.

‡The change in rankings was calculated by comparing the positions of the 128 countries and jurisdictions measured in the 2020 Index with the rankings of the same 128 countries and jurisdictions in 2021, exclusive of the 11 new additions to the 2021 Index. The 11 new countries and jurisdictions added to the Index this year are: Congo, Rep., Cyprus, Haiti, Ireland, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Paraguay, Slovak Republic, and Sudan.



**Factor 1** measures the extent to which those who govern are bound by law. It comprises the means, both constitutional and institutional, by which the powers of the government and its officials and agents are limited and held accountable under the law. It also includes non-governmental checks on the government's power, such as a free and independent press. For a further breakdown of Constraints on Government Powers by sub-factor, please refer to page 16.

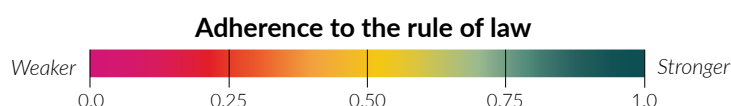
| Country/<br>Jurisdiction | Factor<br>Score* | Factor<br>Rank | Global Corruption Index 2023   |      |    |                        |      |     |                    |      |     |  |
|--------------------------|------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|------|----|------------------------|------|-----|--------------------|------|-----|--|
| Denmark                  | 0.94             | 1              | Barbados                       | 0.64 | 38 | Colombia               | 0.53 | 72  | Kazakhstan         | 0.43 | 108 |  |
| Norway                   | 0.94             | 2              | Jamaica                        | 0.64 | 39 | Kosovo                 | 0.53 | 73  | Albania            | 0.43 | 109 |  |
| Finland                  | 0.92             | 3              | South Africa                   | 0.63 | 40 | Guatemala              | 0.52 | 74  | Afghanistan        | 0.42 | 110 |  |
| Sweden                   | 0.87             | 4              | The Bahamas                    | 0.62 | 41 | Morocco                | 0.51 | 75  | Mozambique         | 0.42 | 111 |  |
| Germany                  | 0.86             | 5              | Rwanda                         | 0.62 | 42 | Brazil                 | 0.51 | 76  | Congo, Dem. Rep.   | 0.40 | 112 |  |
| New Zealand              | 0.86             | 6              | Romania                        | 0.61 | 43 | Tanzania               | 0.51 | 77  | Uganda             | 0.40 | 113 |  |
| Netherlands              | 0.85             | 7              | Antigua and Barbuda            | 0.61 | 44 | Benin                  | 0.50 | 78  | Niger              | 0.39 | 114 |  |
| Austria                  | 0.85             | 8              | Hong Kong SAR, China           | 0.61 | 45 | Liberia                | 0.50 | 79  | Myanmar            | 0.39 | 115 |  |
| Estonia                  | 0.83             | 9              | St. Kitts and Nevis            | 0.61 | 46 | Nigeria                | 0.50 | 80  | Haiti              | 0.39 | 116 |  |
| Belgium                  | 0.83             | 10             | St. Vincent and the Grenadines | 0.60 | 47 | Ecuador                | 0.50 | 81  | Hungary            | 0.39 | 117 |  |
| Ireland                  | 0.82             | 11             | Peru                           | 0.60 | 48 | Sierra Leone           | 0.49 | 82  | Guinea             | 0.38 | 118 |  |
| Luxembourg               | 0.82             | 12             | Botswana                       | 0.60 | 49 | Paraguay               | 0.49 | 83  | Ethiopia           | 0.38 | 119 |  |
| Canada                   | 0.82             | 13             | Tunisia                        | 0.60 | 50 | Lebanon                | 0.49 | 84  | Congo, Rep.        | 0.38 | 120 |  |
| United Kingdom           | 0.81             | 14             | Mauritius                      | 0.59 | 51 | Philippines            | 0.48 | 85  | Uzbekistan         | 0.38 | 121 |  |
| Australia                | 0.81             | 15             | India                          | 0.59 | 52 | Kenya                  | 0.48 | 86  | Serbia             | 0.38 | 122 |  |
| Portugal                 | 0.78             | 16             | St. Lucia                      | 0.59 | 53 | Suriname               | 0.48 | 87  | Côte d'Ivoire      | 0.38 | 123 |  |
| Costa Rica               | 0.76             | 17             | The Gambia                     | 0.59 | 54 | Algeria                | 0.48 | 88  | Bolivia            | 0.37 | 124 |  |
| Uruguay                  | 0.76             | 18             | Nepal                          | 0.59 | 55 | Pakistan               | 0.47 | 89  | Bangladesh         | 0.37 | 125 |  |
| Lithuania                | 0.75             | 19             | Malawi                         | 0.58 | 56 | Moldova                | 0.47 | 90  | Togo               | 0.36 | 126 |  |
| Spain                    | 0.73             | 20             | Argentina                      | 0.57 | 57 | Dominican Republic     | 0.47 | 91  | Cameroon           | 0.36 | 127 |  |
| Czech Republic           | 0.72             | 21             | Grenada                        | 0.57 | 58 | North Macedonia        | 0.47 | 92  | Iran, Islamic Rep. | 0.35 | 128 |  |
| Japan                    | 0.72             | 22             | Malaysia                       | 0.57 | 59 | El Salvador            | 0.47 | 93  | Russian Federation | 0.35 | 129 |  |
| France                   | 0.72             | 23             | Senegal                        | 0.57 | 60 | Ukraine                | 0.47 | 94  | Mauritania         | 0.34 | 130 |  |
| Chile                    | 0.72             | 24             | Burkina Faso                   | 0.57 | 61 | Bulgaria               | 0.46 | 95  | Honduras           | 0.33 | 131 |  |
| Korea, Rep.              | 0.71             | 25             | Croatia                        | 0.56 | 62 | Thailand               | 0.46 | 96  | Zimbabwe           | 0.33 | 132 |  |
| Italy                    | 0.71             | 26             | United Arab Emirates           | 0.56 | 63 | Jordan                 | 0.46 | 97  | China              | 0.31 | 133 |  |
| Latvia                   | 0.70             | 27             | Trinidad and Tobago            | 0.56 | 64 | Bosnia and Herzegovina | 0.45 | 98  | Turkey             | 0.28 | 134 |  |
| United States            | 0.68             | 28             | Guyana                         | 0.54 | 65 | Vietnam                | 0.45 | 99  | Cambodia           | 0.28 | 135 |  |
| Slovak Republic          | 0.68             | 29             | Mongolia                       | 0.54 | 66 | Kyrgyz Republic        | 0.45 | 100 | Belarus            | 0.27 | 136 |  |
| Greece                   | 0.68             | 30             | Poland                         | 0.54 | 67 | Mali                   | 0.45 | 101 | Nicaragua          | 0.25 | 137 |  |
| Indonesia                | 0.67             | 31             | Georgia                        | 0.54 | 68 | Mexico                 | 0.45 | 102 | Egypt, Arab Rep.   | 0.24 | 138 |  |
| Singapore                | 0.67             | 32             | Sri Lanka                      | 0.54 | 69 | Sudan                  | 0.45 | 103 | Venezuela, RB      | 0.17 | 139 |  |
| Namibia                  | 0.67             | 33             | Dominica                       | 0.53 | 70 | Madagascar             | 0.44 | 104 |                    |      |     |  |
| Ghana                    | 0.66             | 34             | Panama                         | 0.53 | 71 | Belize                 | 0.44 | 105 |                    |      |     |  |
| Cyprus                   | 0.66             | 35             |                                |      |    | Zambia                 | 0.43 | 106 |                    |      |     |  |
| Slovenia                 | 0.65             | 36             |                                |      |    | Angola                 | 0.43 | 107 |                    |      |     |  |
| Malta                    | 0.65             | 37             |                                |      |    |                        |      |     |                    |      |     |  |



\*Scores are rounded to two decimal places.



| Country/<br>Jurisdiction             | Factor<br>Score* | Factor<br>Rank |                        |      |    |                           |      |     |                     |      |     |
|--------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------------|------|----|---------------------------|------|-----|---------------------|------|-----|
| Denmark                              | 0.95             | 1              | St. Kitts<br>and Nevis | 0.65 | 38 | Algeria                   | 0.45 | 74  | Moldova             | 0.36 | 111 |
| Norway                               | 0.94             | 2              |                        |      |    | Suriname                  | 0.44 | 75  | Bangladesh          | 0.35 | 112 |
| Singapore                            | 0.91             | 3              | Czech<br>Republic      | 0.65 | 39 | Bulgaria                  | 0.44 | 76  | Côte d'Ivoire       | 0.35 | 113 |
| Sweden                               | 0.90             | 4              | Rwanda                 | 0.65 | 40 | Philippines               | 0.44 | 77  | Guatemala           | 0.33 | 114 |
| Finland                              | 0.89             | 5              | The Bahamas            | 0.64 | 41 | Myanmar                   | 0.44 | 78  | Ukraine             | 0.33 | 115 |
| New Zealand                          | 0.88             | 6              | Italy                  | 0.64 | 42 | Angola                    | 0.44 | 79  | Nicaragua           | 0.32 | 116 |
| Netherlands                          | 0.87             | 7              | St. Lucia              | 0.63 | 43 | Brazil                    | 0.43 | 80  | Mali                | 0.32 | 117 |
| Luxembourg                           | 0.87             | 8              | Dominica               | 0.60 | 44 | Mongolia                  | 0.43 | 81  | Peru                | 0.32 | 118 |
| Hong Kong<br>SAR, China              | 0.85             | 9              | Antigua and<br>Barbuda | 0.59 | 45 | Togo                      | 0.43 | 82  | Nigeria             | 0.32 | 119 |
| Germany                              | 0.83             | 10             | Jordan                 | 0.59 | 46 | Burkina Faso              | 0.43 | 83  | Zimbabwe            | 0.31 | 120 |
| Canada                               | 0.82             | 11             | Botswana               | 0.58 | 47 | Serbia                    | 0.43 | 84  | Liberia             | 0.31 | 121 |
| United<br>Kingdom                    | 0.82             | 12             | Mauritius              | 0.58 | 48 | Belize                    | 0.43 | 85  | Honduras            | 0.31 | 122 |
| Japan                                | 0.82             | 13             | Malaysia               | 0.58 | 49 | Malawi                    | 0.43 | 86  | Pakistan            | 0.31 | 123 |
| Austria                              | 0.82             | 14             | Greece                 | 0.56 | 50 | Bosnia and<br>Herzegovina | 0.42 | 87  | Congo, Rep.         | 0.31 | 124 |
| Australia                            | 0.81             | 15             | Croatia                | 0.56 | 51 | Russian<br>Federation     | 0.42 | 88  | Paraguay            | 0.30 | 125 |
| Belgium                              | 0.80             | 16             | Romania                | 0.55 | 52 | Morocco                   | 0.42 | 89  | Kyrgyz<br>Republic  | 0.30 | 126 |
| Ireland                              | 0.80             | 17             | Jamaica                | 0.55 | 53 | Tanzania                  | 0.42 | 90  | Afghanistan         | 0.30 | 127 |
| United Arab<br>Emirates              | 0.80             | 18             | Senegal                | 0.54 | 54 | Panama                    | 0.41 | 91  | Mauritania          | 0.30 | 128 |
| Estonia                              | 0.80             | 19             | China                  | 0.53 | 55 | Vietnam                   | 0.41 | 92  | Venezuela, RB       | 0.29 | 129 |
| France                               | 0.74             | 20             | Namibia                | 0.52 | 56 | Nepal                     | 0.41 | 93  | Haiti               | 0.28 | 130 |
| Spain                                | 0.74             | 21             | Belarus                | 0.51 | 57 | Ecuador                   | 0.41 | 94  | Bolivia             | 0.27 | 131 |
| Uruguay                              | 0.73             | 22             | Slovak<br>Republic     | 0.51 | 58 | India                     | 0.40 | 95  | Kenya               | 0.27 | 132 |
| United States                        | 0.72             | 23             | Hungary                | 0.49 | 59 | Iran, Islamic<br>Rep.     | 0.40 | 96  | Madagascar          | 0.27 | 133 |
| Portugal                             | 0.72             | 24             | Trinidad<br>and Tobago | 0.49 | 60 | Sudan                     | 0.40 | 97  | Guinea              | 0.27 | 134 |
| Poland                               | 0.72             | 25             | Sri Lanka              | 0.49 | 61 | Indonesia                 | 0.40 | 98  | Mexico              | 0.26 | 135 |
| Lithuania                            | 0.69             | 26             | Kazakhstan             | 0.49 | 62 | Niger                     | 0.40 | 99  | Uganda              | 0.26 | 136 |
| Chile                                | 0.69             | 27             | Argentina              | 0.48 | 63 | Dominican<br>Republic     | 0.39 | 100 | Cameroon            | 0.25 | 137 |
| St. Vincent<br>and the<br>Grenadines | 0.69             | 28             | Tunisia                | 0.48 | 64 | Colombia                  | 0.39 | 101 | Cambodia            | 0.23 | 138 |
| Barbados                             | 0.69             | 29             | South Africa           | 0.48 | 65 | Ghana                     | 0.39 | 102 | Congo, Dem.<br>Rep. | 0.16 | 139 |
| Malta                                | 0.68             | 30             | Thailand               | 0.47 | 66 | Benin                     | 0.38 | 103 |                     |      |     |
| Georgia                              | 0.68             | 31             | The Gambia             | 0.47 | 67 | Egypt, Arab<br>Rep.       | 0.38 | 104 |                     |      |     |
| Cyprus                               | 0.68             | 32             | Kosovo                 | 0.46 | 68 | Albania                   | 0.37 | 105 |                     |      |     |
| Korea, Rep.                          | 0.67             | 33             | Turkey                 | 0.46 | 69 | Zambia                    | 0.36 | 106 |                     |      |     |
| Latvia                               | 0.66             | 34             | Uzbekistan             | 0.46 | 70 | Mozambique                | 0.36 | 107 |                     |      |     |
| Grenada                              | 0.66             | 35             | Ethiopia               | 0.46 | 71 | El Salvador               | 0.36 | 108 |                     |      |     |
| Slovenia                             | 0.66             | 36             | North<br>Macedonia     | 0.45 | 72 | Lebanon                   | 0.36 | 109 |                     |      |     |
| Costa Rica                           | 0.65             | 37             | Guyana                 | 0.45 | 73 | Sierra Leone              | 0.36 | 110 |                     |      |     |



\*Scores are rounded to two decimal places.

# Open Government

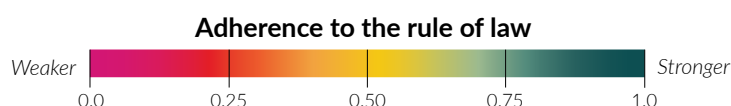
**Factor 3 measures the openness of government defined by the extent to which a government shares information, empowers people with tools to hold the government accountable, and fosters citizen participation in public policy deliberations. This factor measures whether basic laws and information on legal rights are publicized and evaluates the quality of information published by the government. For a further breakdown of Open Government by sub-factor, please refer to page 17.**

| Country/<br>Jurisdiction | Factor<br>Score* | Factor<br>Rank |                                |      |    |                        |      |     |                      |      |     |  |
|--------------------------|------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|------|----|------------------------|------|-----|----------------------|------|-----|--|
| Norway                   | 0.89             | 1              | Cyprus                         | 0.61 | 38 | North Macedonia        | 0.50 | 74  | China                | 0.38 | 111 |  |
| Denmark                  | 0.87             | 2              | Greece                         | 0.61 | 39 | Ghana                  | 0.49 | 75  | Uganda               | 0.38 | 112 |  |
| Finland                  | 0.87             | 3              | India                          | 0.60 | 40 | Kenya                  | 0.49 | 76  | Zambia               | 0.38 | 113 |  |
| Sweden                   | 0.86             | 4              | Brazil                         | 0.60 | 41 | Thailand               | 0.49 | 77  | Haiti                | 0.38 | 114 |  |
| Netherlands              | 0.82             | 5              | Croatia                        | 0.60 | 42 | Russian Federation     | 0.49 | 78  | Sierra Leone         | 0.38 | 115 |  |
| New Zealand              | 0.82             | 6              | Mexico                         | 0.60 | 43 | St. Lucia              | 0.48 | 79  | Suriname             | 0.38 | 116 |  |
| Ireland                  | 0.80             | 7              | Poland                         | 0.59 | 44 | Burkina Faso           | 0.48 | 80  | Nicaragua            | 0.38 | 117 |  |
| Australia                | 0.80             | 8              | Georgia                        | 0.59 | 45 | Botswana               | 0.48 | 81  | Mozambique           | 0.37 | 118 |  |
| Estonia                  | 0.80             | 9              | Rwanda                         | 0.59 | 46 | Albania                | 0.47 | 82  | Côte d'Ivoire        | 0.37 | 119 |  |
| Germany                  | 0.80             | 10             | Panama                         | 0.58 | 47 | Bosnia and Herzegovina | 0.47 | 83  | Tanzania             | 0.37 | 120 |  |
| Canada                   | 0.80             | 11             | Paraguay                       | 0.58 | 48 | Kazakhstan             | 0.46 | 84  | The Gambia           | 0.37 | 121 |  |
| United Kingdom           | 0.79             | 12             | Namibia                        | 0.58 | 49 | Madagascar             | 0.46 | 85  | Uzbekistan           | 0.37 | 122 |  |
| Luxembourg               | 0.79             | 13             | Moldova                        | 0.57 | 50 | Vietnam                | 0.46 | 86  | Guinea               | 0.36 | 123 |  |
| Belgium                  | 0.78             | 14             | Ukraine                        | 0.57 | 51 | Serbia                 | 0.46 | 87  | Niger                | 0.36 | 124 |  |
| France                   | 0.76             | 15             | Jamaica                        | 0.56 | 52 | Mali                   | 0.45 | 88  | Congo, Rep.          | 0.36 | 125 |  |
| United States            | 0.75             | 16             | Trinidad and Tobago            | 0.56 | 53 | Malawi                 | 0.45 | 89  | Myanmar              | 0.36 | 126 |  |
| Latvia                   | 0.74             | 17             | Bulgaria                       | 0.56 | 54 | St. Kitts and Nevis    | 0.45 | 90  | Algeria              | 0.35 | 127 |  |
| Lithuania                | 0.73             | 18             | Kosovo                         | 0.55 | 55 | Liberia                | 0.44 | 91  | United Arab Emirates | 0.35 | 128 |  |
| Hong Kong SAR, China     | 0.73             | 19             | Peru                           | 0.54 | 56 | Hungary                | 0.44 | 92  | Congo, Dem. Rep.     | 0.33 | 129 |  |
| Uruguay                  | 0.72             | 20             | Antigua and Barbuda            | 0.54 | 57 | Grenada                | 0.44 | 93  | Belarus              | 0.33 | 130 |  |
| Korea, Rep.              | 0.71             | 21             | Indonesia                      | 0.54 | 58 | Belize                 | 0.44 | 94  | Ethiopia             | 0.33 | 131 |  |
| Austria                  | 0.70             | 22             | Dominican Republic             | 0.53 | 59 | Guyana                 | 0.44 | 95  | Cameroon             | 0.32 | 132 |  |
| Chile                    | 0.70             | 23             | Barbados                       | 0.53 | 60 | Senegal                | 0.43 | 96  | Zimbabwe             | 0.32 | 133 |  |
| Japan                    | 0.70             | 24             | Kyrgyz Republic                | 0.52 | 61 | Morocco                | 0.43 | 97  | Togo                 | 0.30 | 134 |  |
| Spain                    | 0.70             | 25             | St. Vincent and the Grenadines | 0.52 | 62 | Bolivia                | 0.43 | 98  | Mauritania           | 0.29 | 135 |  |
| Costa Rica               | 0.70             | 26             | The Bahamas                    | 0.52 | 63 | Honduras               | 0.42 | 99  | Venezuela, RB        | 0.28 | 136 |  |
| Slovak Republic          | 0.69             | 27             | Sri Lanka                      | 0.52 | 64 | Lebanon                | 0.42 | 100 | Iran, Islamic Rep.   | 0.28 | 137 |  |
| Czech Republic           | 0.68             | 28             | Mauritius                      | 0.52 | 65 | Pakistan               | 0.42 | 101 | Cambodia             | 0.26 | 138 |  |
| Portugal                 | 0.66             | 29             | Nepal                          | 0.52 | 66 | Bangladesh             | 0.42 | 102 | Egypt, Arab Rep.     | 0.22 | 139 |  |
| Slovenia                 | 0.65             | 30             | Guatemala                      | 0.51 | 67 | Nigeria                | 0.42 | 103 |                      |      |     |  |
| Malta                    | 0.63             | 31             | Ecuador                        | 0.51 | 68 | Malaysia               | 0.41 | 104 |                      |      |     |  |
| South Africa             | 0.63             | 32             | El Salvador                    | 0.51 | 69 | Sudan                  | 0.40 | 105 |                      |      |     |  |
| Italy                    | 0.63             | 33             | Dominica                       | 0.50 | 70 | Jordan                 | 0.40 | 106 |                      |      |     |  |
| Singapore                | 0.63             | 34             | Philippines                    | 0.50 | 71 | Turkey                 | 0.40 | 107 |                      |      |     |  |
| Colombia                 | 0.62             | 35             | Mongolia                       | 0.50 | 72 | Afghanistan            | 0.39 | 108 |                      |      |     |  |
| Argentina                | 0.62             | 36             | Tunisia                        | 0.50 | 73 | Angola                 | 0.39 | 109 |                      |      |     |  |
| Romania                  | 0.62             | 37             |                                |      |    | Benin                  | 0.39 | 110 |                      |      |     |  |

\*Scores are rounded to two decimal places.



| Country/<br>Jurisdiction       | Factor<br>Score* | Factor<br>Rank | Global Corruption Perception Index 2023 |      |    |                      |      |     |                    |      |     |  |
|--------------------------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------------|------|----|----------------------|------|-----|--------------------|------|-----|--|
| Denmark                        | 0.92             | 1              | Argentina                               | 0.69 | 36 | Serbia               | 0.56 | 72  | Morocco            | 0.43 | 110 |  |
| Norway                         | 0.91             | 2              | The Bahamas                             | 0.68 | 37 | Tunisia              | 0.55 | 73  | Haiti              | 0.43 | 111 |  |
| Finland                        | 0.90             | 3              | Singapore                               | 0.67 | 38 | Guatemala            | 0.53 | 74  | Tanzania           | 0.43 | 112 |  |
| Sweden                         | 0.87             | 4              | St. Lucia                               | 0.67 | 39 | Paraguay             | 0.53 | 75  | Nigeria            | 0.43 | 113 |  |
| Austria                        | 0.85             | 5              | Romania                                 | 0.67 | 40 | Sri Lanka            | 0.53 | 76  | Russian Federation | 0.42 | 114 |  |
| Germany                        | 0.85             | 6              | Croatia                                 | 0.67 | 41 | Suriname             | 0.53 | 77  | Congo, Dem. Rep.   | 0.41 | 115 |  |
| Luxembourg                     | 0.85             | 7              | United States                           | 0.66 | 42 | Benin                | 0.53 | 78  | Belarus            | 0.41 | 116 |  |
| Netherlands                    | 0.84             | 8              | Namibia                                 | 0.65 | 43 | Ecuador              | 0.52 | 79  | Honduras           | 0.41 | 117 |  |
| Belgium                        | 0.84             | 9              | Greece                                  | 0.65 | 44 | The Gambia           | 0.52 | 80  | Zambia             | 0.41 | 118 |  |
| Ireland                        | 0.82             | 10             | South Africa                            | 0.64 | 45 | Mali                 | 0.51 | 81  | Mozambique         | 0.41 | 119 |  |
| New Zealand                    | 0.82             | 11             | Mauritius                               | 0.63 | 46 | Liberia              | 0.51 | 82  | Afghanistan        | 0.40 | 120 |  |
| Estonia                        | 0.82             | 12             | Panama                                  | 0.63 | 47 | Belize               | 0.51 | 83  | Mauritania         | 0.40 | 121 |  |
| Canada                         | 0.82             | 13             | Jamaica                                 | 0.63 | 48 | Malaysia             | 0.51 | 84  | Congo, Rep.        | 0.40 | 122 |  |
| United Kingdom                 | 0.80             | 14             | Grenada                                 | 0.63 | 49 | Nepal                | 0.51 | 85  | Philippines        | 0.39 | 123 |  |
| Spain                          | 0.80             | 15             | Georgia                                 | 0.63 | 50 | Sierra Leone         | 0.51 | 86  | Angola             | 0.39 | 124 |  |
| Uruguay                        | 0.79             | 16             | Dominica                                | 0.62 | 51 | Colombia             | 0.51 | 87  | Sudan              | 0.38 | 125 |  |
| Czech Republic                 | 0.79             | 17             | Peru                                    | 0.61 | 52 | Indonesia            | 0.51 | 88  | Pakistan           | 0.38 | 126 |  |
| Japan                          | 0.78             | 18             | Poland                                  | 0.61 | 53 | El Salvador          | 0.50 | 89  | Cameroon           | 0.36 | 127 |  |
| Costa Rica                     | 0.78             | 19             | Hong Kong SAR, China                    | 0.61 | 54 | Rwanda               | 0.50 | 90  | Uganda             | 0.36 | 128 |  |
| Australia                      | 0.78             | 20             | Ukraine                                 | 0.61 | 55 | Mexico               | 0.49 | 91  | Zimbabwe           | 0.34 | 129 |  |
| Portugal                       | 0.77             | 21             | Senegal                                 | 0.60 | 56 | Guinea               | 0.49 | 92  | Nicaragua          | 0.34 | 130 |  |
| Slovenia                       | 0.76             | 22             | Bulgaria                                | 0.60 | 57 | India                | 0.49 | 93  | Cambodia           | 0.33 | 131 |  |
| Korea, Rep.                    | 0.75             | 23             | Kosovo                                  | 0.59 | 58 | Jordan               | 0.48 | 94  | Ethiopia           | 0.33 | 132 |  |
| Latvia                         | 0.75             | 24             | North Macedonia                         | 0.59 | 59 | Brazil               | 0.48 | 95  | Turkey             | 0.31 | 133 |  |
| Lithuania                      | 0.75             | 25             | Trinidad and Tobago                     | 0.59 | 60 | Kyrgyz Republic      | 0.48 | 96  | Bangladesh         | 0.31 | 134 |  |
| Malta                          | 0.73             | 26             | Bosnia and Herzegovina                  | 0.59 | 61 | Niger                | 0.48 | 97  | Venezuela, RB      | 0.29 | 135 |  |
| Slovak Republic                | 0.73             | 27             | Ghana                                   | 0.58 | 62 | Lebanon              | 0.47 | 98  | China              | 0.27 | 136 |  |
| Italy                          | 0.73             | 28             | Mongolia                                | 0.58 | 63 | Thailand             | 0.47 | 99  | Myanmar            | 0.27 | 137 |  |
| Barbados                       | 0.73             | 29             | Malawi                                  | 0.58 | 64 | Bolivia              | 0.47 | 100 | Egypt, Arab Rep.   | 0.24 | 138 |  |
| Cyprus                         | 0.72             | 30             | Botswana                                | 0.58 | 65 | Kenya                | 0.47 | 101 | Iran, Islamic Rep. | 0.22 | 139 |  |
| Chile                          | 0.72             | 31             | Albania                                 | 0.58 | 66 | Madagascar           | 0.46 | 102 |                    |      |     |  |
| France                         | 0.71             | 32             | Dominican Republic                      | 0.57 | 67 | Togo                 | 0.46 | 103 |                    |      |     |  |
| St. Vincent and the Grenadines | 0.71             | 33             | Guyana                                  | 0.56 | 68 | Vietnam              | 0.45 | 104 |                    |      |     |  |
| Antigua and Barbuda            | 0.70             | 34             | Burkina Faso                            | 0.56 | 69 | United Arab Emirates | 0.45 | 105 |                    |      |     |  |
| St. Kitts and Nevis            | 0.70             | 35             | Hungary                                 | 0.56 | 70 | Algeria              | 0.45 | 106 |                    |      |     |  |
|                                |                  |                | Moldova                                 | 0.56 | 71 | Kazakhstan           | 0.45 | 107 |                    |      |     |  |
|                                |                  |                |                                         |      |    | Côte d'Ivoire        | 0.45 | 108 |                    |      |     |  |
|                                |                  |                |                                         |      |    | Uzbekistan           | 0.44 | 109 |                    |      |     |  |



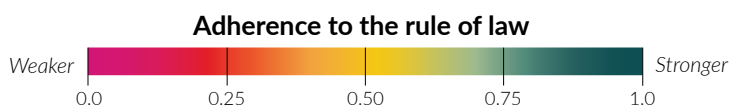
\*Scores are rounded to two decimal places.



## Order and Security

**Factor 5 measures how well a society ensures the security of persons and property. Security is one of the defining aspects of any rule of law society and is a fundamental function of the state. It is also a precondition for the realization of the rights and freedoms that the rule of law seeks to advance. For a further breakdown of Order and Security by sub-factor, please refer to page 18.**

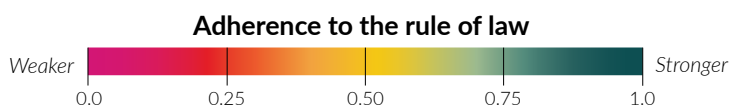
| Country/<br>Jurisdiction | Factor<br>Score* | Factor<br>Rank | Global Corruption Index 2023   |      |    |                     |          |     |                  |      |          |  |
|--------------------------|------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|------|----|---------------------|----------|-----|------------------|------|----------|--|
|                          |                  |                | Region A                       |      |    |                     | Region B |     |                  |      | Region C |  |
| Ireland                  | 0.94             | 1              | Moldova                        | 0.81 | 37 | Ghana               | 0.72     | 71  | Jamaica          | 0.63 | 108      |  |
| Luxembourg               | 0.93             | 2              | United States                  | 0.81 | 38 | Guinea              | 0.72     | 72  | Congo, Rep.      | 0.63 | 109      |  |
| Singapore                | 0.93             | 3              | Belarus                        | 0.80 | 39 | Nicaragua           | 0.71     | 73  | Philippines      | 0.63 | 110      |  |
| Norway                   | 0.93             | 4              | North Macedonia                | 0.79 | 40 | Greece              | 0.71     | 74  | Bangladesh       | 0.63 | 111      |  |
| Hong Kong SAR, China     | 0.93             | 5              | Portugal                       | 0.79 | 41 | Botswana            | 0.71     | 75  | Guyana           | 0.63 | 112      |  |
| Sweden                   | 0.92             | 6              | Kazakhstan                     | 0.79 | 42 | Thailand            | 0.71     | 76  | Egypt, Arab Rep. | 0.63 | 113      |  |
| Malta                    | 0.92             | 7              | Georgia                        | 0.79 | 43 | Paraguay            | 0.71     | 77  | Ecuador          | 0.62 | 114      |  |
| Denmark                  | 0.92             | 8              | Malaysia                       | 0.78 | 44 | Senegal             | 0.71     | 78  | Argentina        | 0.62 | 115      |  |
| Japan                    | 0.92             | 9              | Antigua and Barbuda            | 0.78 | 45 | Madagascar          | 0.71     | 79  | Niger            | 0.62 | 116      |  |
| Finland                  | 0.92             | 10             | Barbados                       | 0.78 | 46 | The Gambia          | 0.70     | 80  | Ethiopia         | 0.61 | 117      |  |
| United Arab Emirates     | 0.91             | 11             | Albania                        | 0.78 | 47 | Belize              | 0.70     | 81  | South Africa     | 0.61 | 118      |  |
| Austria                  | 0.91             | 12             | Bosnia and Herzegovina         | 0.78 | 48 | Uruguay             | 0.70     | 82  | Peru             | 0.61 | 119      |  |
| Hungary                  | 0.90             | 13             | Bulgaria                       | 0.77 | 49 | Turkey              | 0.70     | 83  | Liberia          | 0.60 | 120      |  |
| Canada                   | 0.90             | 14             | Vietnam                        | 0.77 | 50 | Russian Federation  | 0.70     | 84  | India            | 0.60 | 121      |  |
| Slovak Republic          | 0.90             | 15             | St. Kitts and Nevis            | 0.77 | 51 | Malawi              | 0.69     | 85  | Uganda           | 0.59 | 122      |  |
| Uzbekistan               | 0.90             | 16             | Benin                          | 0.77 | 52 | Costa Rica          | 0.69     | 86  | Guatemala        | 0.59 | 123      |  |
| Slovenia                 | 0.90             | 17             | Serbia                         | 0.77 | 53 | Tanzania            | 0.69     | 87  | Bolivia          | 0.59 | 124      |  |
| Estonia                  | 0.89             | 18             | Grenada                        | 0.77 | 54 | Indonesia           | 0.68     | 88  | Angola           | 0.57 | 125      |  |
| Czech Republic           | 0.89             | 19             | Kyrgyz Republic                | 0.76 | 55 | Côte d'Ivoire       | 0.68     | 89  | Colombia         | 0.56 | 126      |  |
| Germany                  | 0.89             | 20             | Jordan                         | 0.76 | 56 | Zambia              | 0.68     | 90  | Sri Lanka        | 0.56 | 127      |  |
| New Zealand              | 0.89             | 21             | France                         | 0.76 | 57 | Morocco             | 0.68     | 91  | Burkina Faso     | 0.56 | 128      |  |
| Lithuania                | 0.89             | 22             | Mongolia                       | 0.76 | 58 | El Salvador         | 0.67     | 92  | Kenya            | 0.55 | 129      |  |
| Australia                | 0.87             | 23             | St. Vincent and the Grenadines | 0.76 | 59 | Sierra Leone        | 0.67     | 93  | Mexico           | 0.53 | 130      |  |
| Poland                   | 0.86             | 24             | Mauritius                      | 0.76 | 60 | Tunisia             | 0.67     | 94  | Haiti            | 0.53 | 131      |  |
| Netherlands              | 0.85             | 25             | Italy                          | 0.75 | 61 | Cambodia            | 0.67     | 95  | Venezuela, RB    | 0.50 | 132      |  |
| Croatia                  | 0.85             | 26             | Algeria                        | 0.75 | 62 | Chile               | 0.67     | 96  | Mozambique       | 0.49 | 133      |  |
| Korea, Rep.              | 0.83             | 27             | Ukraine                        | 0.75 | 63 | Zimbabwe            | 0.67     | 97  | Congo, Dem. Rep. | 0.48 | 134      |  |
| Latvia                   | 0.83             | 28             | Namibia                        | 0.75 | 64 | Panama              | 0.67     | 98  | Mali             | 0.48 | 135      |  |
| United Kingdom           | 0.83             | 29             | St. Lucia                      | 0.75 | 65 | Trinidad and Tobago | 0.66     | 99  | Cameroon         | 0.48 | 136      |  |
| Romania                  | 0.83             | 30             | Iran, Islamic Rep.             | 0.74 | 66 | Honduras            | 0.65     | 100 | Pakistan         | 0.37 | 137      |  |
| Kosovo                   | 0.82             | 31             | Togo                           | 0.74 | 67 | Brazil              | 0.64     | 101 | Nigeria          | 0.34 | 138      |  |
| Spain                    | 0.82             | 32             | The Bahamas                    | 0.74 | 68 | Suriname            | 0.64     | 102 | Afghanistan      | 0.30 | 139      |  |
| Rwanda                   | 0.82             | 33             | Dominica                       | 0.74 | 69 | Lebanon             | 0.64     | 103 |                  |      |          |  |
| Belgium                  | 0.81             | 34             | Nepal                          | 0.73 | 70 | Sudan               | 0.64     | 104 |                  |      |          |  |
| Cyprus                   | 0.81             | 35             |                                |      |    | Mauritania          | 0.64     | 105 |                  |      |          |  |
| China                    | 0.81             | 36             |                                |      |    | Myanmar             | 0.64     | 106 |                  |      |          |  |
|                          |                  |                |                                |      |    | Dominican Republic  | 0.64     | 107 |                  |      |          |  |



\*Scores are rounded to two decimal places.



| Country/<br>Jurisdiction | Factor<br>Score* | Factor<br>Rank | 2019                           |      |    |                        |      | 2020 |                    |      |     |  |
|--------------------------|------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|------|----|------------------------|------|------|--------------------|------|-----|--|
| Denmark                  | 0.89             | 1              | Italy                          | 0.61 | 36 | Sri Lanka              | 0.50 | 72   | Kenya              | 0.43 | 108 |  |
| Norway                   | 0.88             | 2              | St. Kitts and Nevis            | 0.61 | 37 | Togo                   | 0.49 | 73   | Kyrgyz Republic    | 0.43 | 109 |  |
| Finland                  | 0.87             | 3              |                                |      |    | Burkina Faso           | 0.49 | 74   |                    |      |     |  |
| Singapore                | 0.86             | 4              | Poland                         | 0.61 | 38 | Brazil                 | 0.49 | 75   | Zambia             | 0.43 | 110 |  |
| New Zealand              | 0.86             | 5              | Portugal                       | 0.61 | 39 | China                  | 0.49 | 76   | Nigeria            | 0.43 | 111 |  |
| Germany                  | 0.86             | 6              | Botswana                       | 0.60 | 40 | Peru                   | 0.48 | 77   | Angola             | 0.43 | 112 |  |
| Luxembourg               | 0.85             | 7              | Rwanda                         | 0.59 | 41 | India                  | 0.48 | 78   | Liberia            | 0.42 | 113 |  |
| Netherlands              | 0.85             | 8              | St. Lucia                      | 0.59 | 42 | Bosnia and Herzegovina | 0.48 | 79   | Uganda             | 0.42 | 114 |  |
| Sweden                   | 0.84             | 9              | Namibia                        | 0.59 | 43 |                        |      |      | Guatemala          | 0.42 | 115 |  |
| Austria                  | 0.82             | 10             | Malta                          | 0.58 | 44 | Algeria                | 0.48 | 80   | Belize             | 0.41 | 116 |  |
| Australia                | 0.81             | 11             | Romania                        | 0.58 | 45 | Russian Federation     | 0.48 | 81   | Dominican Republic | 0.41 | 117 |  |
| Belgium                  | 0.81             | 12             | Malaysia                       | 0.57 | 46 | Philippines            | 0.48 | 82   | Bolivia            | 0.41 | 118 |  |
| Hong Kong SAR, China     | 0.81             | 13             | Croatia                        | 0.57 | 47 | Mali                   | 0.48 | 83   | Turkey             | 0.41 | 119 |  |
| Ireland                  | 0.81             | 14             | Greece                         | 0.57 | 48 | Ecuador                | 0.48 | 84   | Mozambique         | 0.40 | 120 |  |
| Canada                   | 0.80             | 15             | Georgia                        | 0.56 | 49 | Congo, Rep.            | 0.48 | 85   | Cameroon           | 0.40 | 121 |  |
| United Kingdom           | 0.80             | 16             | Grenada                        | 0.56 | 50 | Benin                  | 0.48 | 86   | Bangladesh         | 0.40 | 122 |  |
| Estonia                  | 0.79             | 17             | Senegal                        | 0.55 | 51 | Paraguay               | 0.47 | 87   | Pakistan           | 0.39 | 123 |  |
| Japan                    | 0.79             | 18             | St. Vincent and the Grenadines | 0.55 | 52 | Niger                  | 0.47 | 88   | Nicaragua          | 0.39 | 124 |  |
| France                   | 0.76             | 19             |                                |      |    | Kosovo                 | 0.47 | 89   | Madagascar         | 0.38 | 125 |  |
| Lithuania                | 0.74             | 20             | Jamaica                        | 0.55 | 53 | North Macedonia        | 0.47 | 90   | Ethiopia           | 0.38 | 126 |  |
| Korea, Rep.              | 0.74             | 21             | Indonesia                      | 0.55 | 54 |                        |      |      | Honduras           | 0.37 | 127 |  |
| United States            | 0.71             | 22             | South Africa                   | 0.55 | 55 | Malawi                 | 0.47 | 91   | The Gambia         | 0.37 | 128 |  |
| Latvia                   | 0.71             | 23             | Jordan                         | 0.55 | 56 | Serbia                 | 0.47 | 92   | Guinea             | 0.36 | 129 |  |
| Uruguay                  | 0.71             | 24             | Ghana                          | 0.54 | 57 | Belarus                | 0.46 | 93   | Egypt, Arab Rep.   | 0.36 | 130 |  |
| Czech Republic           | 0.71             | 25             | Morocco                        | 0.53 | 58 | Hungary                | 0.46 | 94   |                    |      |     |  |
| United Arab Emirates     | 0.71             | 26             | Dominica                       | 0.53 | 59 | Thailand               | 0.46 | 95   | Afghanistan        | 0.36 | 131 |  |
| Spain                    | 0.71             | 27             | Kazakhstan                     | 0.52 | 60 | Guyana                 | 0.45 | 96   | Sierra Leone       | 0.36 | 132 |  |
| Costa Rica               | 0.67             | 28             | Bulgaria                       | 0.52 | 61 | Suriname               | 0.45 | 97   | Sudan              | 0.36 | 133 |  |
| Cyprus                   | 0.65             | 29             | Colombia                       | 0.52 | 62 |                        |      |      | Zimbabwe           | 0.35 | 134 |  |
| Slovak Republic          | 0.65             | 30             | Tunisia                        | 0.52 | 63 | Iran, Islamic Rep.     | 0.45 | 98   | Congo, Dem. Rep.   | 0.35 | 135 |  |
| Slovenia                 | 0.65             | 31             | Panama                         | 0.51 | 64 | Moldova                | 0.45 | 99   |                    |      |     |  |
| Chile                    | 0.64             | 32             | Nepal                          | 0.51 | 65 | Myanmar                | 0.45 | 100  | Haiti              | 0.31 | 136 |  |
| Antigua and Barbuda      | 0.63             | 33             | Trinidad and Tobago            | 0.51 | 66 | Tanzania               | 0.44 | 101  | Mauritania         | 0.28 | 137 |  |
| Mauritius                | 0.62             | 34             | The Bahamas                    | 0.50 | 67 | Ukraine                | 0.44 | 102  | Cambodia           | 0.27 | 138 |  |
| Barbados                 | 0.62             | 35             | El Salvador                    | 0.50 | 68 | Vietnam                | 0.44 | 103  | Venezuela, RB      | 0.19 | 139 |  |
|                          |                  |                | Côte d'Ivoire                  | 0.50 | 69 |                        |      |      |                    |      |     |  |
|                          |                  |                | Mongolia                       | 0.50 | 70 | Uzbekistan             | 0.44 | 104  |                    |      |     |  |
|                          |                  |                | Argentina                      | 0.50 | 71 | Mexico                 | 0.44 | 105  |                    |      |     |  |
|                          |                  |                |                                |      |    | Lebanon                | 0.44 | 106  |                    |      |     |  |
|                          |                  |                |                                |      |    | Albania                | 0.43 | 107  |                    |      |     |  |



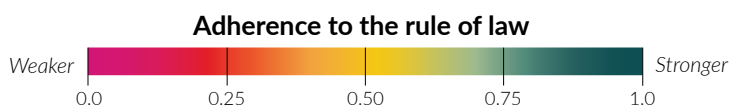
\*Scores are rounded to two decimal places.



## Civil Justice

**Factor 7 measures whether ordinary people can resolve their grievances peacefully and effectively through the civil justice system. It measures whether civil justice systems are accessible and affordable as well as free of discrimination, corruption, and improper influence by public officials. It examines whether court proceedings are conducted without unreasonable delays and whether decisions are enforced effectively. It also measures the accessibility, impartiality, and effectiveness of alternative dispute resolution mechanisms. For a further breakdown of Civil Justice by sub-factor, please refer to page 18.**

| Country/<br>Jurisdiction | Factor<br>Score* | Factor<br>Rank | Global Corruption Index 2014         |      |    |                           |      |     |                       |      |     |  |
|--------------------------|------------------|----------------|--------------------------------------|------|----|---------------------------|------|-----|-----------------------|------|-----|--|
| Denmark                  | 0.86             | 1              | Cyprus                               | 0.63 | 36 | North<br>Macedonia        | 0.53 | 71  | Mozambique            | 0.44 | 108 |  |
| Norway                   | 0.85             | 2              | Romania                              | 0.63 | 37 | Guyana                    | 0.53 | 72  | Congo, Rep.           | 0.44 | 109 |  |
| Germany                  | 0.84             | 3              | St. Vincent<br>and the<br>Grenadines | 0.63 | 38 | Belize                    | 0.52 | 73  | India                 | 0.44 | 110 |  |
| Netherlands              | 0.83             | 4              | Chile                                | 0.63 | 39 | China                     | 0.52 | 74  | Dominican<br>Republic | 0.44 | 111 |  |
| Sweden                   | 0.83             | 5              | Mauritius                            | 0.63 | 40 | Brazil                    | 0.52 | 75  | Angola                | 0.44 | 112 |  |
| Finland                  | 0.82             | 6              | United States                        | 0.62 | 41 | El Salvador               | 0.50 | 76  | Turkey                | 0.43 | 113 |  |
| Estonia                  | 0.80             | 7              | Kazakhstan                           | 0.62 | 42 | The Gambia                | 0.50 | 77  | Peru                  | 0.43 | 114 |  |
| Singapore                | 0.80             | 8              | Grenada                              | 0.61 | 43 | Uzbekistan                | 0.50 | 78  | Ethiopia              | 0.43 | 115 |  |
| Luxembourg               | 0.79             | 9              | Poland                               | 0.61 | 44 | Tunisia                   | 0.50 | 79  | Liberia               | 0.43 | 116 |  |
| New Zealand              | 0.78             | 10             | Malta                                | 0.61 | 45 | Côte d'Ivoire             | 0.50 | 80  | Lebanon               | 0.42 | 117 |  |
| Lithuania                | 0.78             | 11             | Jordan                               | 0.61 | 46 | Moldova                   | 0.50 | 81  | Sierra Leone          | 0.42 | 118 |  |
| Japan                    | 0.77             | 12             | South Africa                         | 0.61 | 47 | Serbia                    | 0.50 | 82  | Mali                  | 0.42 | 119 |  |
| Korea, Rep.              | 0.77             | 13             | Costa Rica                           | 0.60 | 48 | Ecuador                   | 0.49 | 83  | Benin                 | 0.42 | 120 |  |
| Belgium                  | 0.76             | 14             | Botswana                             | 0.60 | 49 | Togo                      | 0.49 | 84  | Uganda                | 0.41 | 121 |  |
| Austria                  | 0.75             | 15             | Greece                               | 0.60 | 50 | Suriname                  | 0.48 | 85  | Haiti                 | 0.41 | 122 |  |
| Hong Kong<br>SAR, China  | 0.75             | 16             | Trinidad<br>and Tobago               | 0.58 | 51 | Nigeria                   | 0.48 | 86  | Guinea                | 0.41 | 123 |  |
| Australia                | 0.74             | 17             | Belarus                              | 0.57 | 52 | Tanzania                  | 0.48 | 87  | Pakistan              | 0.40 | 124 |  |
| Ireland                  | 0.74             | 18             | Ghana                                | 0.57 | 53 | Thailand                  | 0.48 | 88  | Sudan                 | 0.40 | 125 |  |
| Uruguay                  | 0.73             | 19             | Slovak<br>Republic                   | 0.57 | 54 | Kosovo                    | 0.48 | 89  | Honduras              | 0.40 | 126 |  |
| United<br>Kingdom        | 0.71             | 20             | Argentina                            | 0.57 | 55 | Kyrgyz<br>Republic        | 0.47 | 90  | Cameroon              | 0.39 | 127 |  |
| France                   | 0.70             | 21             | Croatia                              | 0.57 | 56 | Colombia                  | 0.47 | 91  | Mauritania            | 0.39 | 128 |  |
| Canada                   | 0.70             | 22             | The Bahamas                          | 0.57 | 57 | Albania                   | 0.47 | 92  | Bangladesh            | 0.38 | 129 |  |
| St. Lucia                | 0.69             | 23             | Dominica                             | 0.56 | 58 | Panama                    | 0.47 | 93  | Egypt, Arab<br>Rep.   | 0.37 | 130 |  |
| Antigua and<br>Barbuda   | 0.68             | 24             | Italy                                | 0.56 | 59 | Kenya                     | 0.47 | 94  | Mexico                | 0.37 | 131 |  |
| Portugal                 | 0.68             | 25             | Malawi                               | 0.56 | 60 | Bosnia and<br>Herzegovina | 0.47 | 95  | Nicaragua             | 0.36 | 132 |  |
| Czech<br>Republic        | 0.67             | 26             | Senegal                              | 0.56 | 61 | Nepal                     | 0.46 | 96  | Congo, Dem.<br>Rep.   | 0.36 | 133 |  |
| Spain                    | 0.67             | 27             | Algeria                              | 0.55 | 62 | Zimbabwe                  | 0.46 | 97  | Guatemala             | 0.36 | 134 |  |
| St. Kitts<br>and Nevis   | 0.67             | 28             | Mongolia                             | 0.55 | 63 | Vietnam                   | 0.46 | 98  | Afghanistan           | 0.35 | 135 |  |
| Latvia                   | 0.66             | 29             | Ukraine                              | 0.54 | 64 | Zambia                    | 0.46 | 99  | Myanmar               | 0.35 | 136 |  |
| United Arab<br>Emirates  | 0.66             | 30             | Iran, Islamic<br>Rep.                | 0.54 | 65 | Burkina Faso              | 0.46 | 100 | Bolivia               | 0.33 | 137 |  |
| Rwanda                   | 0.66             | 31             | Bulgaria                             | 0.54 | 66 | Philippines               | 0.45 | 101 | Venezuela, RB         | 0.27 | 138 |  |
| Slovenia                 | 0.65             | 32             | Georgia                              | 0.54 | 67 | Hungary                   | 0.45 | 102 | Cambodia              | 0.25 | 139 |  |
| Namibia                  | 0.64             | 33             | Jamaica                              | 0.53 | 68 | Sri Lanka                 | 0.45 | 103 |                       |      |     |  |
| Malaysia                 | 0.64             | 34             | Morocco                              | 0.53 | 69 | Niger                     | 0.45 | 104 |                       |      |     |  |
| Barbados                 | 0.64             | 35             | Russian<br>Federation                | 0.53 | 70 | Indonesia                 | 0.45 | 105 |                       |      |     |  |
|                          |                  |                |                                      |      |    | Madagascar                | 0.45 | 106 |                       |      |     |  |
|                          |                  |                |                                      |      |    | Paraguay                  | 0.44 | 107 |                       |      |     |  |



\*Scores are rounded to two decimal places.

**Factor 8 evaluates a country's criminal justice system. An effective criminal justice system is a key aspect of the rule of law, as it constitutes the conventional mechanism to redress grievances and bring action against individuals for offenses against society. An assessment of the delivery of criminal justice should take into consideration the entire system, including the police, lawyers, prosecutors, judges, and prison officers. For a further breakdown of Criminal Justice by sub-factor, please refer to page 19.**

**Adherence to the rule of law**



0.0 0.25 0.50 0.75 1.0

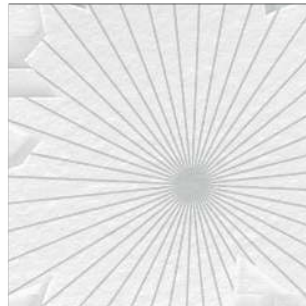
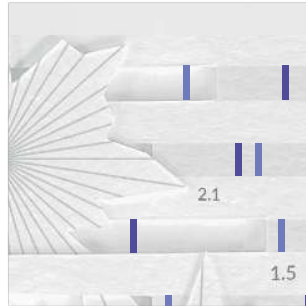
Weaker Stronger

WJP Rule of Law Index 2021 | 35

*“The Law of Nations, however, is common to the entire human race, for all nations have established for themselves certain regulations exacted by custom and human necessity.”*

**Corpus Juris Civilis**

# Country Profiles



3

38 How to Read the Country Profiles

39 Country Profiles

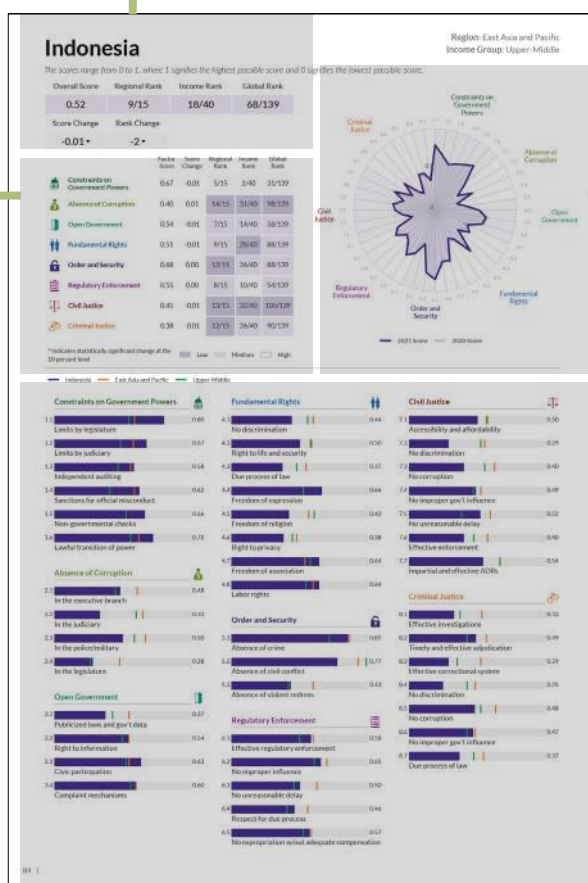
# How to Read the Country Profiles

This section presents profiles for the 139 countries and jurisdictions included in the *WJP Rule of Law Index® 2021* report. Each profile presents the featured country's scores for each of the *WJP Rule of Law Index's* factors and sub-factors, and draws comparisons between the scores of the featured country and the scores of other indexed countries in the same regional and income groups.

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score (strong adherence to rule of law) and 0 signifies the lowest possible score (weak adherence to rule of law). The country profiles consist of four sections, outlined below.

Displays the country's overall rule of law score; its overall regional, income, and global ranks; and its change in score and rank from the 2020 edition of the Index.

## Section 1



## Section 2

Displays the featured country's individual factor scores, along with its regional, income, and global group rankings. The regional, income, and global rankings are distributed across three tiers – low, medium, and high – as indicated by the color of the box where the score is found.

## Section 4

Presents the individual sub-factor scores underlying each of the factors listed in Section 3 of the country profile.

Each of the 44 sub-factors is represented by a gray line drawn from the center to the periphery of the circle. The center of the circle corresponds to the worst possible score for each sub-factor (0), and the outer edge of the circle marks the best possible score for each sub-factor (1).

The featured country's scores for 2021 are represented by the purple line. The featured country's scores for 2020 are represented by the gray line.

## Section 3

Displays the country's disaggregated scores for each of the sub-factors that compose the *WJP Rule of Law Index*.

The featured country's score is represented by the purple bar and labeled at the end of the bar. The average score of the country's region is represented by the orange line. The average score of the country's income group is represented by the green line.

# Afghanistan

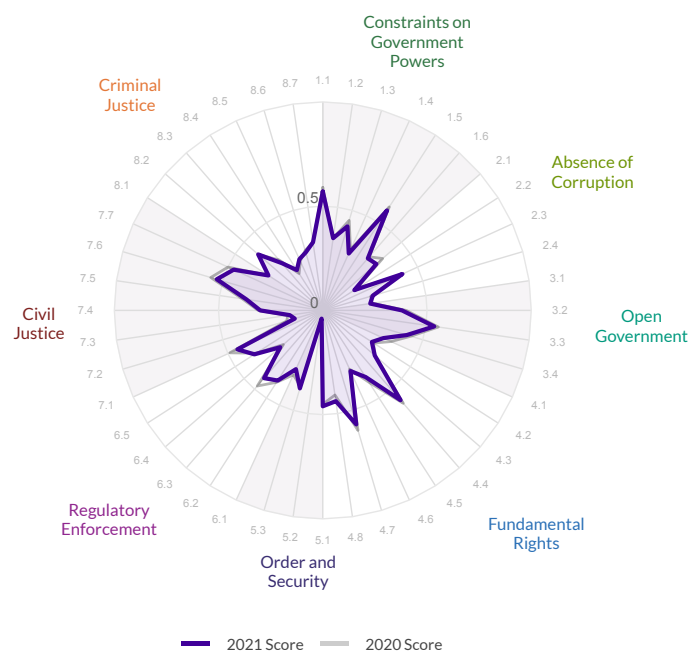
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.35          | 6/6           | 17/18       | 134/139     |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.01 ▼       | -1 ▼          |             |             |

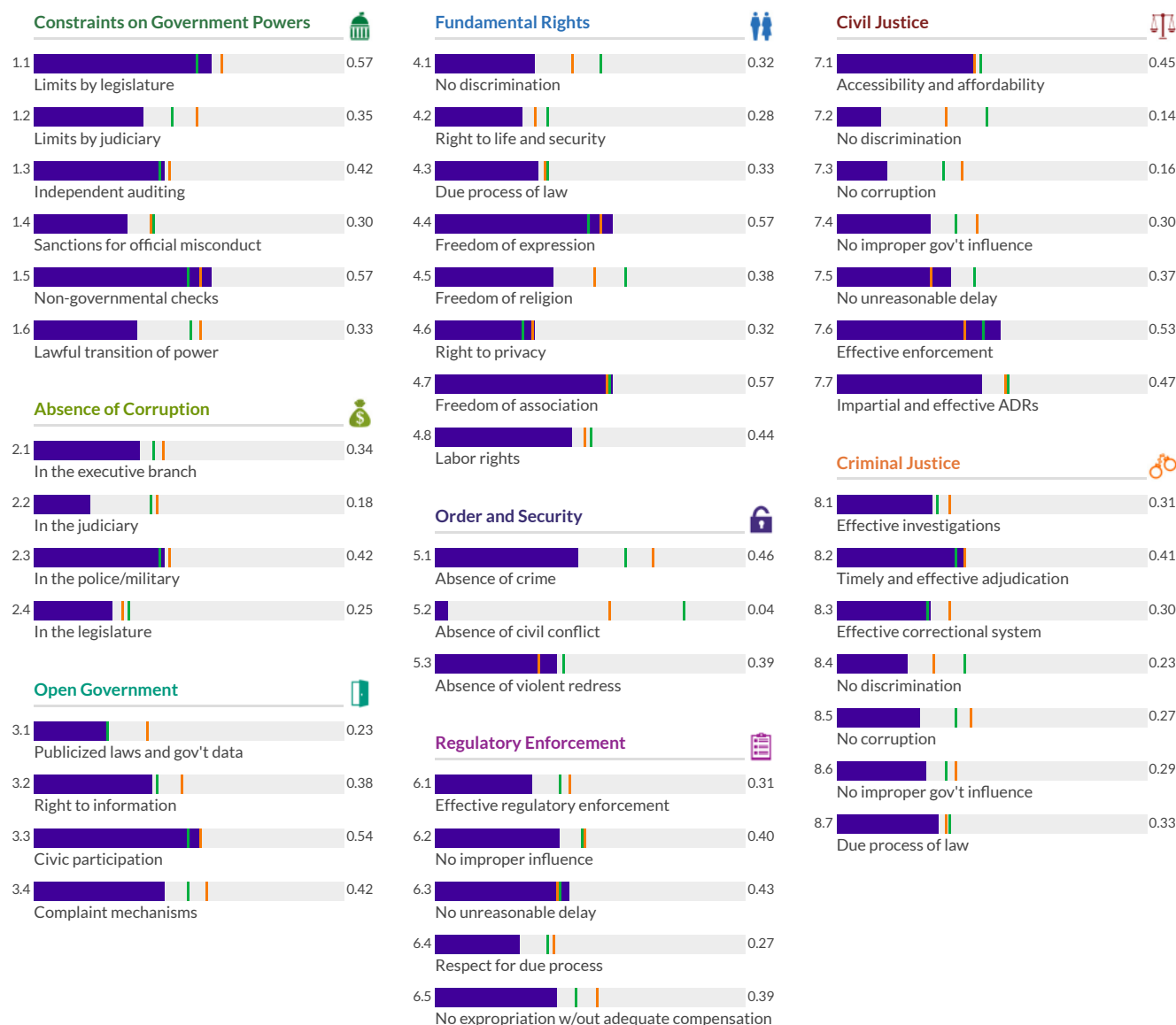
|                                                                                                                    | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
|  Constraints on Government Powers | 0.42         | -0.01        | 5/6           | 10/18       | 110/139     |
|  Absence of Corruption            | 0.30         | -0.01        | 6/6           | 13/18       | 127/139     |
|  Open Government                  | 0.39         | -0.02        | 6/6           | 8/18        | 108/139     |
|  Fundamental Rights               | 0.40         | -0.01        | 4/6           | 15/18       | 120/139     |
|  Order and Security               | 0.30         | 0.01         | 6/6           | 18/18       | 139/139     |
|  Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.36         | -0.01        | 6/6           | 14/18       | 131/139     |
|  Civil Justice                    | 0.35         | -0.03        | 6/6           | 18/18       | 135/139     |
|  Criminal Justice                 | 0.31         | 0.00         | 6/6           | 14/18       | 123/139     |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Afghanistan South Asia Low



# Albania

Region: Eastern Europe and Central Asia  
Income Group: Upper-Middle

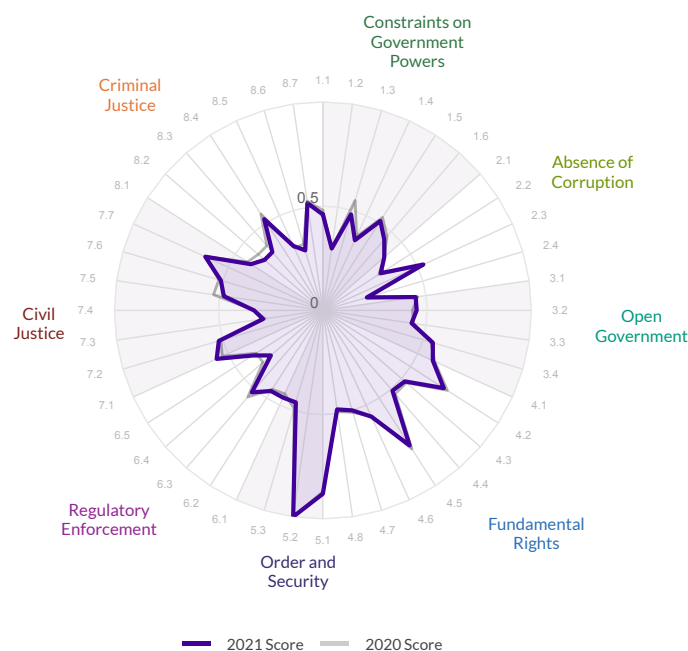
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.49          | 9/14          | 24/40       | 83/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.01 ▼       | 2 ▲           |             |             |

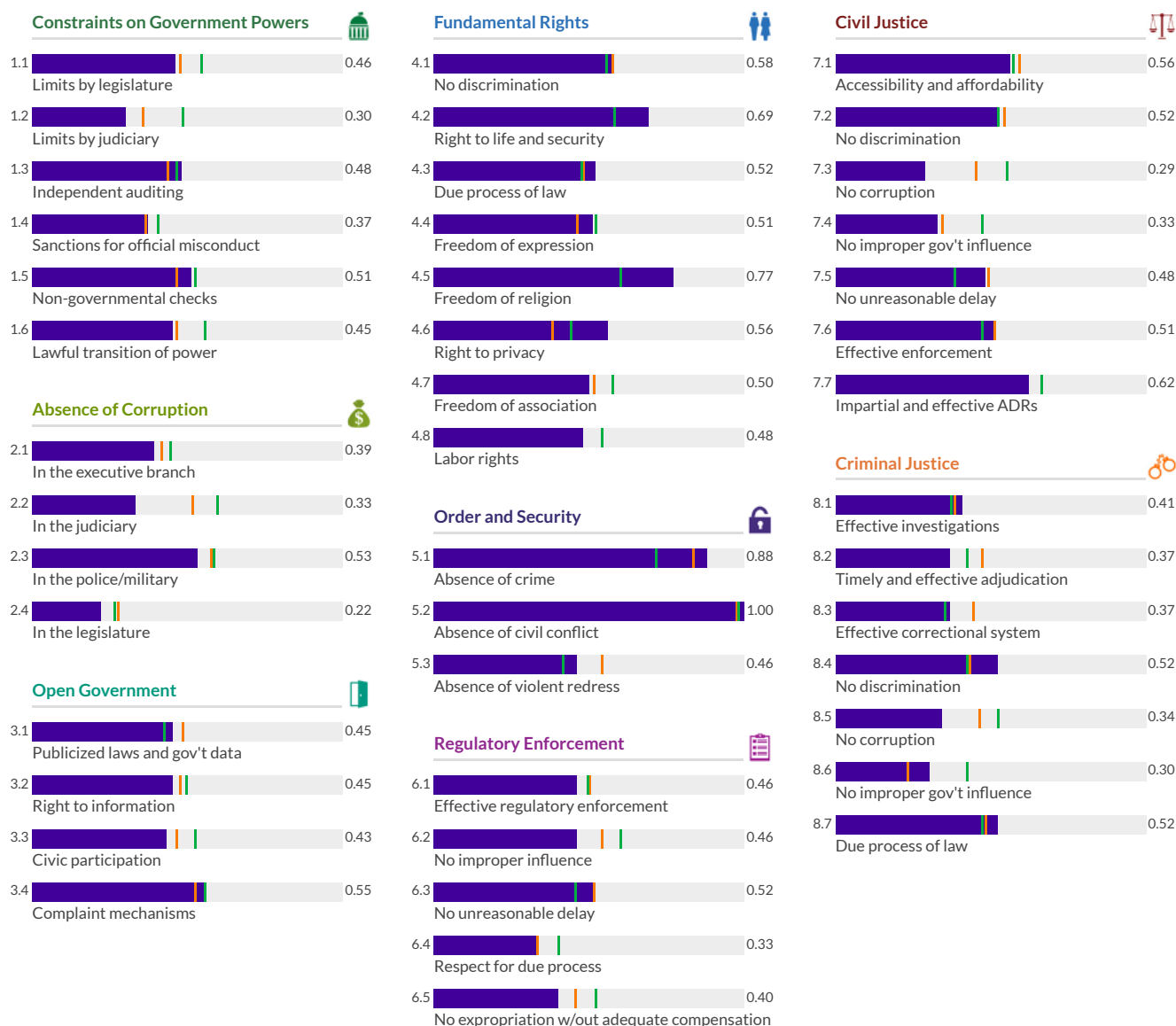
|                                  | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | 0.43         | -0.02        | 9/14          | 33/40       | 109/139     |
| Absence of Corruption            | 0.37         | 0.00         | 11/14         | 34/40       | 105/139     |
| Open Government                  | 0.47         | 0.00         | 8/14          | 25/40       | 82/139      |
| Fundamental Rights               | 0.58         | -0.01        | 6/14          | 17/40       | 66/139      |
| Order and Security               | 0.78         | -0.01        | 8/14          | 8/40        | 47/139      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.43         | -0.01        | 12/14         | 35/40       | 107/139     |
| Civil Justice                    | 0.47         | 0.00         | 12/14         | 30/40       | 92/139      |
| Criminal Justice                 | 0.40         | -0.02        | 8/14          | 23/40       | 80/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Albania Eastern Europe and Central Asia Upper-Middle





# Algeria

Region: Middle East and North Africa  
Income Group: Lower-Middle

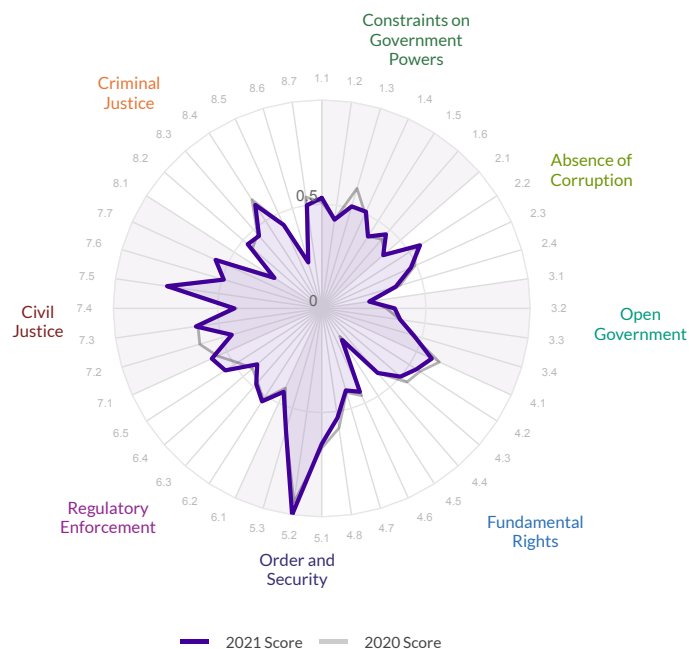
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.49          | 4/8           | 10/35       | 82/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | 8▲            |             |             |

|                                                                                                                    | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
|  Constraints on Government Powers | 0.48         | -0.01        | 5/8           | 14/35       | 88/139      |
|  Absence of Corruption            | 0.45         | -0.01        | 4/8           | 5/35        | 74/139      |
|  Open Government                  | 0.35         | 0.01         | 5/8           | 30/35       | 127/139     |
|  Fundamental Rights               | 0.45         | -0.02        | 5/8           | 16/35       | 106/139     |
|  Order and Security               | 0.75         | 0.01         | 3/8           | 7/35        | 62/139      |
|  Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.48         | 0.02         | 5/8           | 11/35       | 80/139      |
|  Civil Justice                    | 0.55         | -0.01        | 3/8           | 3/35        | 62/139      |
|  Criminal Justice                 | 0.43         | -0.01        | 3/8           | 8/35        | 76/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Algeria Middle East and North Africa Lower-Middle

| Constraints on Government Powers |                                   |      | Fundamental Rights     |                                              |      | Civil Justice    |                                   |      |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------|------------------------|----------------------------------------------|------|------------------|-----------------------------------|------|
| 1.1                              | Limits by legislature             | 0.53 | 4.1                    | No discrimination                            | 0.58 | 7.1              | Accessibility and affordability   | 0.58 |
| 1.2                              | Limits by judiciary               | 0.43 | 4.2                    | Right to life and security                   | 0.54 | 7.2              | No discrimination                 | 0.45 |
| 1.3                              | Independent auditing              | 0.51 | 4.3                    | Due process of law                           | 0.50 | 7.3              | No corruption                     | 0.61 |
| 1.4                              | Sanctions for official misconduct | 0.51 | 4.4                    | Freedom of expression                        | 0.41 | 7.4              | No improper gov't influence       | 0.42 |
| 1.5                              | Non-governmental checks           | 0.41 | 4.5                    | Freedom of religion                          | 0.18 | 7.5              | No unreasonable delay             | 0.75 |
| 1.6                              | Lawful transition of power        | 0.47 | 4.6                    | Right to privacy                             | 0.44 | 7.6              | Effective enforcement             | 0.49 |
| Absence of Corruption            |                                   |      | 4.7                    | Freedom of association                       | 0.41 | 7.7              | Impartial and effective ADRs      | 0.56 |
| 2.1                              | In the executive branch           | 0.39 | 4.8                    | Labor rights                                 | 0.53 | Criminal Justice |                                   |      |
| 2.2                              | In the judiciary                  | 0.56 | Order and Security     |                                              |      | 8.1              | Effective investigations          | 0.27 |
| 2.3                              | In the police/military            | 0.47 | 5.1                    | Absence of crime                             | 0.65 | 8.2              | Timely and effective adjudication | 0.47 |
| 2.4                              | In the legislature                | 0.37 | 5.2                    | Absence of civil conflict                    | 1.00 | 8.3              | Effective correctional system     | 0.46 |
| Open Government                  |                                   |      | 5.3                    | Absence of violent redress                   | 0.61 | 8.4              | No discrimination                 | 0.59 |
| 3.1                              | Publicized laws and gov't data    | 0.23 | Regulatory Enforcement |                                              |      | 8.5              | No corruption                     | 0.44 |
| 3.2                              | Right to information              | 0.35 | 6.1                    | Effective regulatory enforcement             | 0.44 | 8.6              | No improper gov't influence       | 0.23 |
| 3.3                              | Civic participation               | 0.38 | 6.2                    | No improper influence                        | 0.53 | 8.7              | Due process of law                | 0.50 |
| 3.4                              | Complaint mechanisms              | 0.46 | 6.3                    | No unreasonable delay                        | 0.48 |                  |                                   |      |
|                                  |                                   |      | 6.4                    | Respect for due process                      | 0.41 |                  |                                   |      |
|                                  |                                   |      | 6.5                    | No expropriation w/out adequate compensation | 0.55 |                  |                                   |      |

# Angola

Region: Sub-Saharan Africa  
Income Group: Lower-Middle

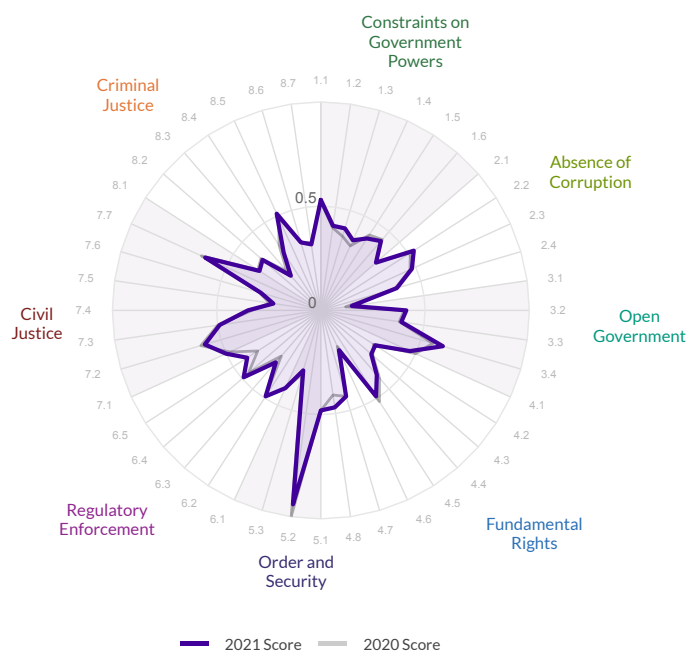
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.43          | 21/33         | 22/35       | 114/139     |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | 4▲            |             |             |

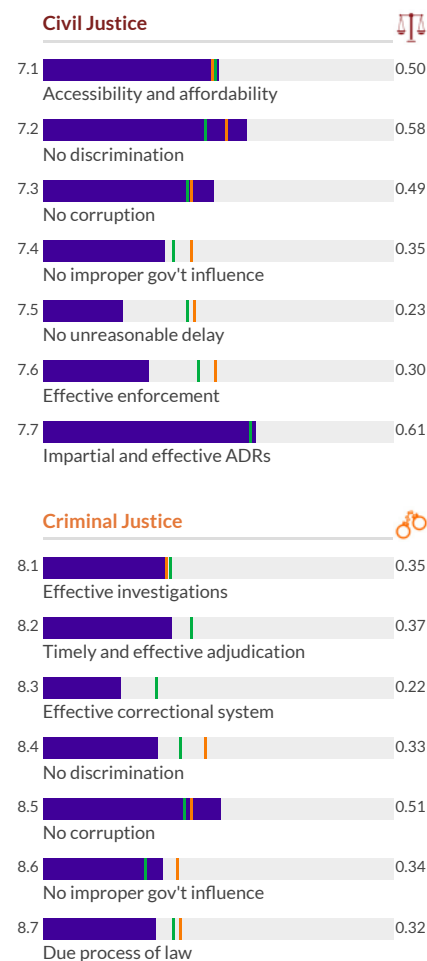
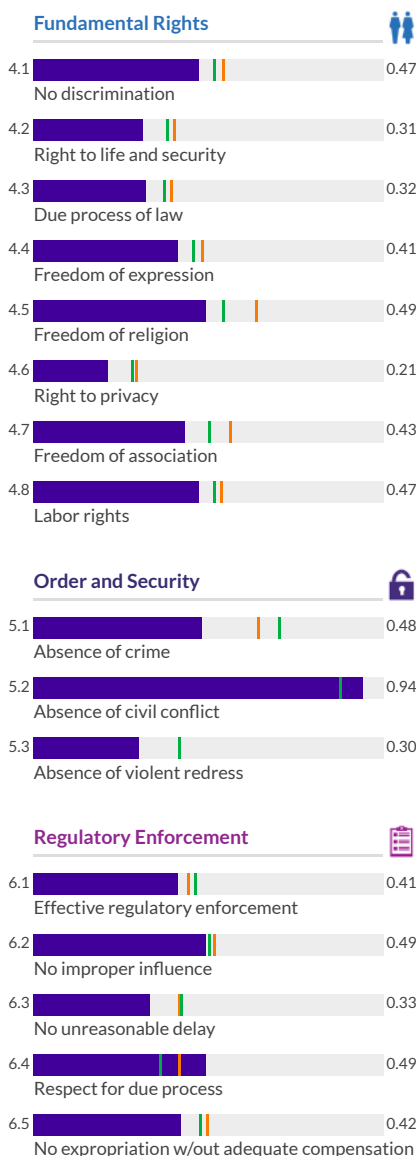
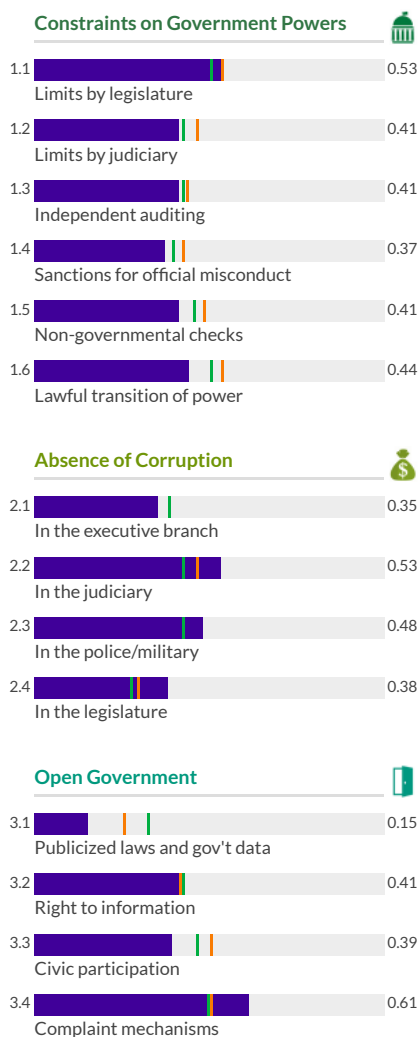
|                                  | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | 0.43         | 0.01         | 21/33         | 22/35       | 107/139     |
| Absence of Corruption            | 0.44         | 0.01         | 9/33          | 8/35        | 79/139      |
| Open Government                  | 0.39         | 0.02         | 16/33         | 21/35       | 109/139     |
| Fundamental Rights               | 0.39         | 0.00         | 28/33         | 27/35       | 124/139     |
| Order and Security               | 0.57         | -0.03*       | 26/33         | 30/35       | 125/139     |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.43         | 0.02         | 20/33         | 25/35       | 112/139     |
| Civil Justice                    | 0.44         | -0.01        | 22/33         | 24/35       | 112/139     |
| Criminal Justice                 | 0.35         | -0.01        | 24/33         | 22/35       | 107/139     |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Angola Sub-Saharan Africa Lower-Middle



# Antigua and Barbuda

Region: Latin America and Caribbean  
Income Group: High

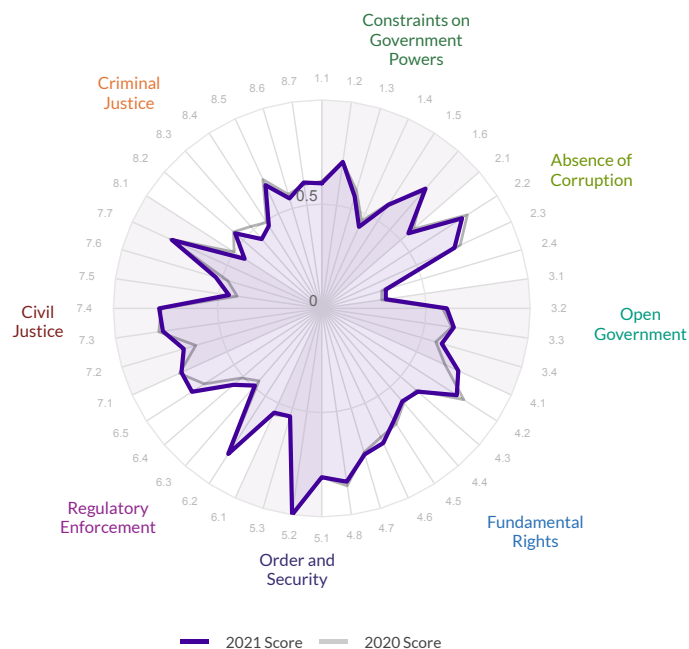
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.63          | 6/32          | 37/46       | 39/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | 2▲            |             |             |

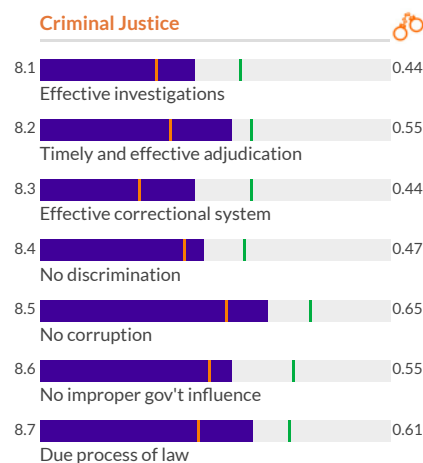
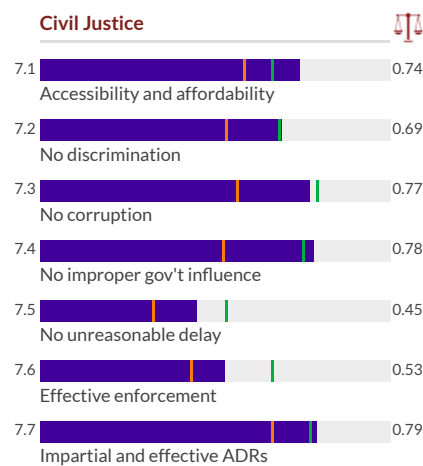
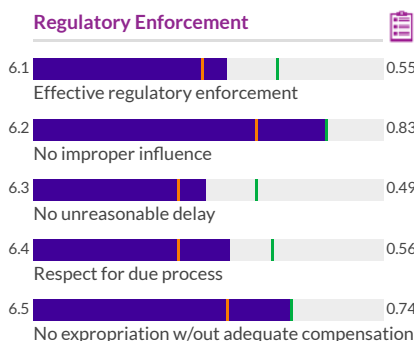
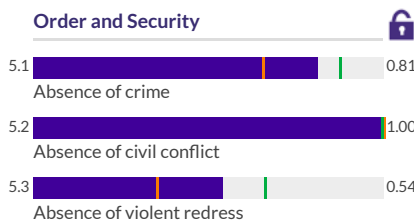
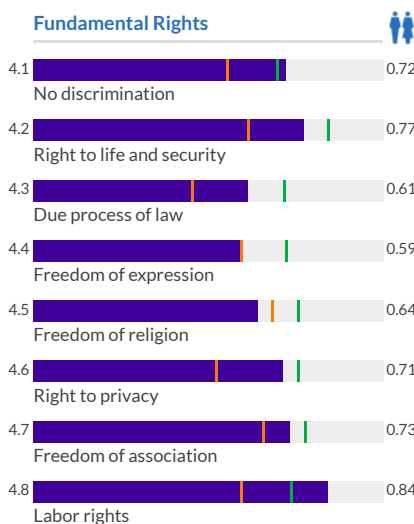
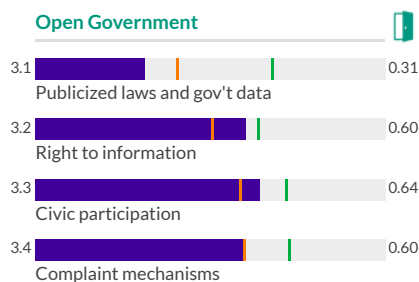
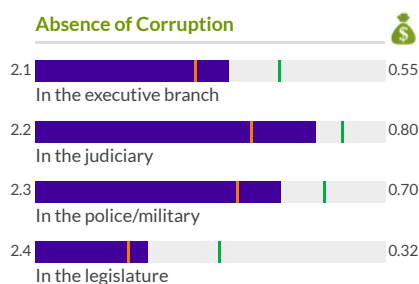
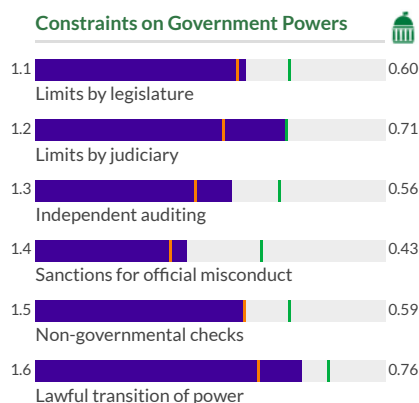
|                                  | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | 0.61         | -0.01        | 7/32          | 37/46       | 44/139      |
| Absence of Corruption            | 0.59         | -0.01        | 11/32         | 38/46       | 45/139      |
| Open Government                  | 0.54         | 0.02         | 13/32         | 40/46       | 57/139      |
| Fundamental Rights               | 0.70         | 0.01         | 6/32          | 32/46       | 34/139      |
| Order and Security               | 0.78         | 0.00         | 1/32          | 35/46       | 45/139      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.63         | 0.03         | 4/32          | 32/46       | 33/139      |
| Civil Justice                    | 0.68         | 0.02         | 3/32          | 23/46       | 24/139      |
| Criminal Justice                 | 0.53         | -0.03        | 10/32         | 40/46       | 49/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Antigua and Barbuda Latin America and Caribbean High



# Argentina

Region: Latin America and Caribbean  
Income Group: Upper-Middle

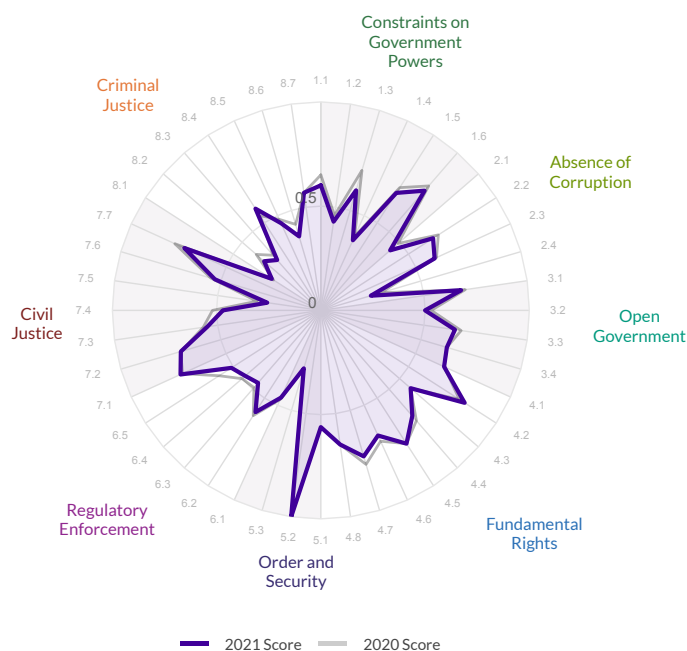
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.56          | 13/32         | 12/40       | 56/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.02 ▼       | -1 ▼          |             |             |

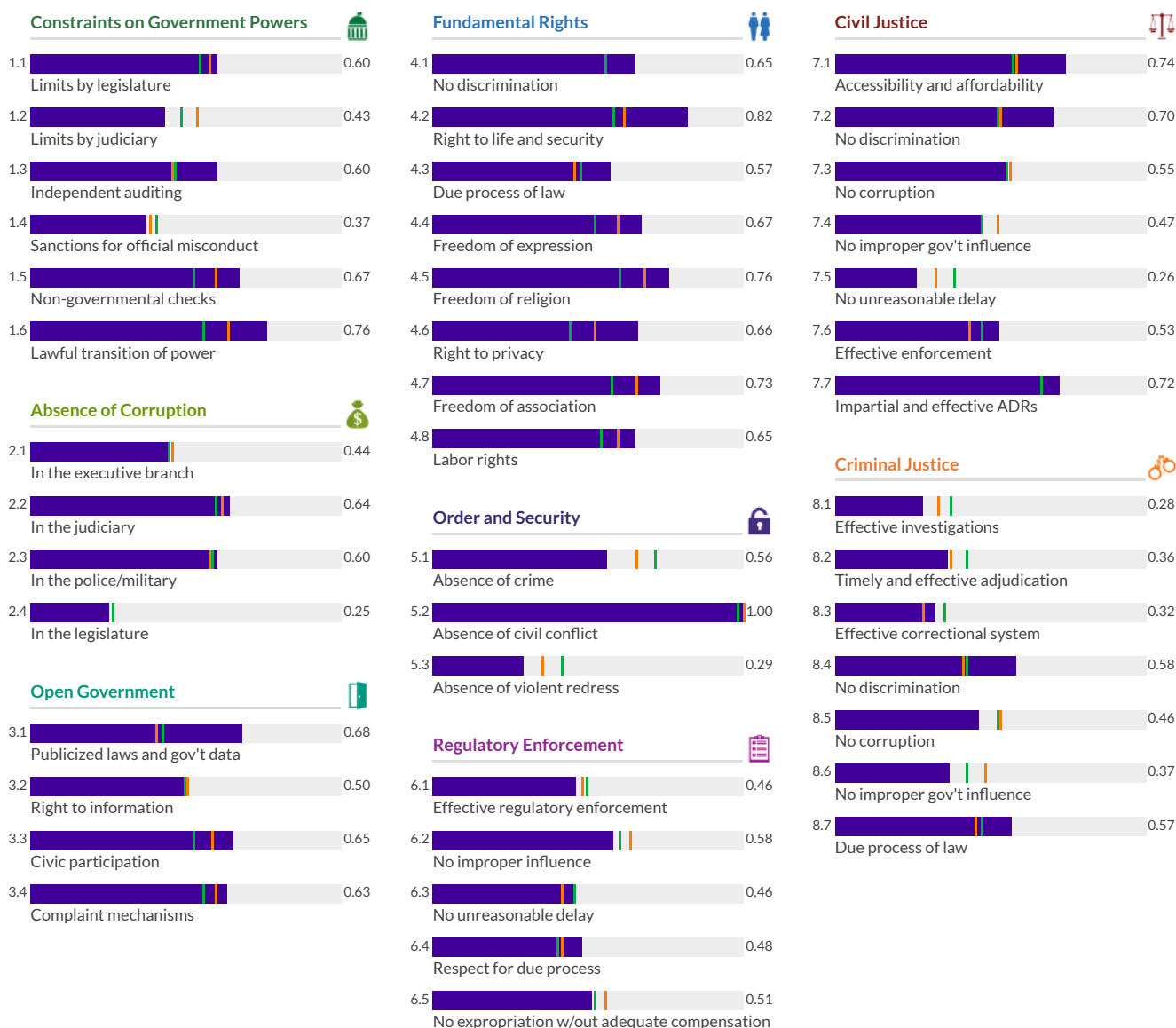
|                                  | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | 0.57         | -0.04*       | 12/32         | 10/40       | 57/139      |
| Absence of Corruption            | 0.48         | -0.03*       | 14/32         | 15/40       | 63/139      |
| Open Government                  | 0.62         | -0.02        | 5/32          | 4/40        | 36/139      |
| Fundamental Rights               | 0.69         | -0.01        | 8/32          | 3/40        | 36/139      |
| Order and Security               | 0.62         | 0.00         | 25/32         | 34/40       | 115/139     |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.50         | -0.03*       | 17/32         | 17/40       | 71/139      |
| Civil Justice                    | 0.57         | -0.03*       | 11/32         | 12/40       | 55/139      |
| Criminal Justice                 | 0.42         | -0.01        | 14/32         | 22/40       | 77/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Argentina Latin America and Caribbean Upper-Middle



# Australia

Region: East Asia and Pacific  
Income Group: High

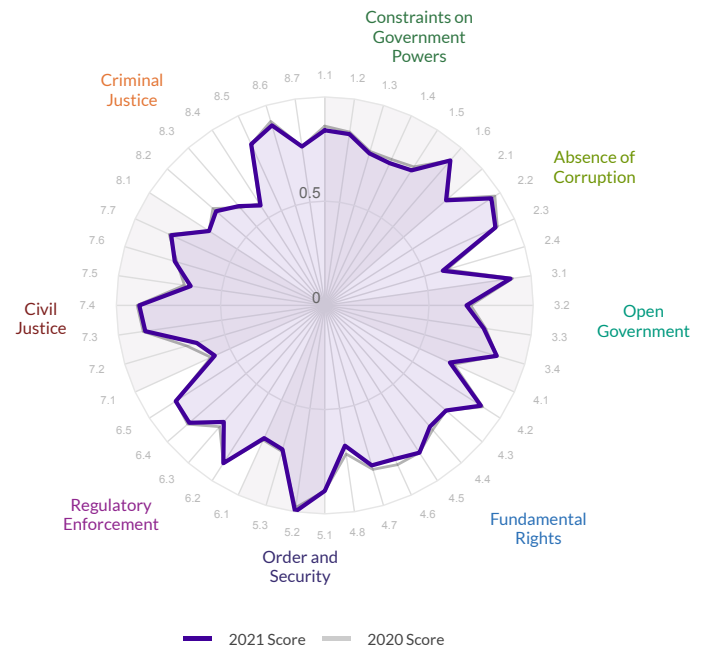
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.79          | 2/15          | 13/46       | 13/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.01 ▾       | 0             |             |             |

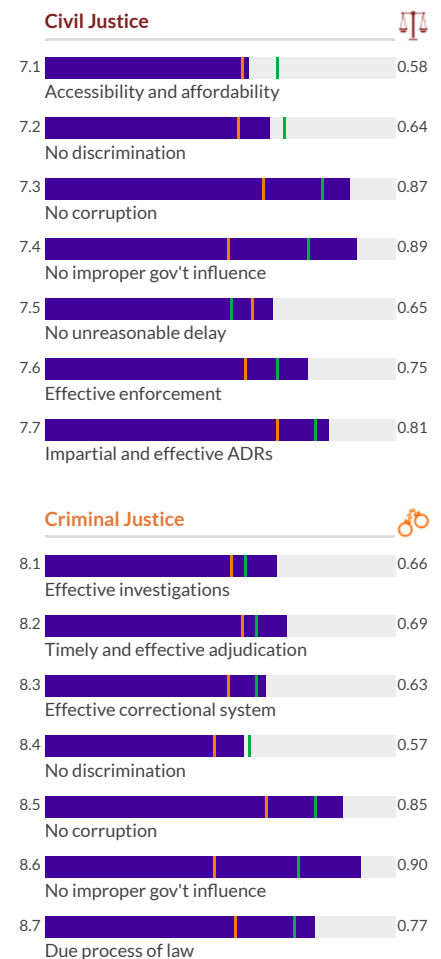
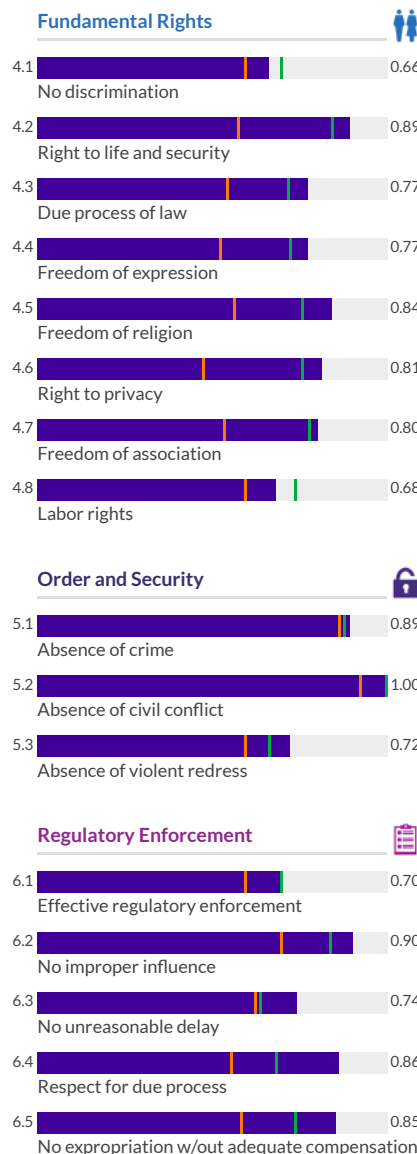
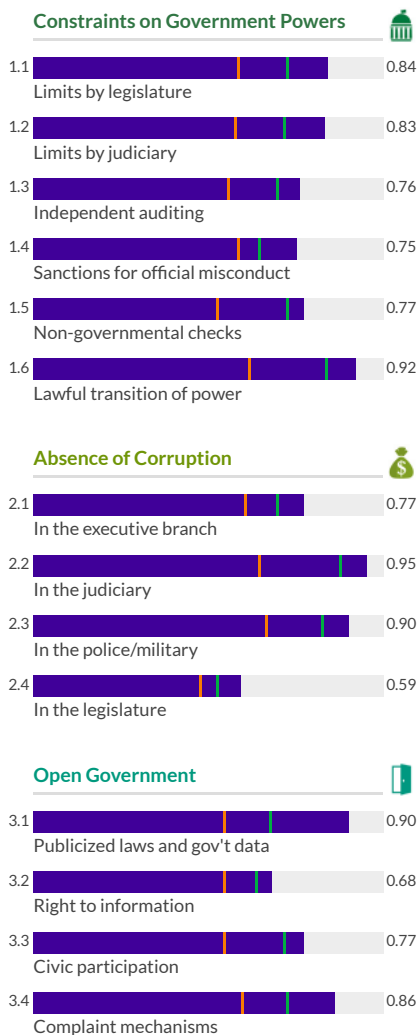
|                                                                                                                    | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
|  Constraints on Government Powers | 0.81         | -0.01        | 2/15          | 15/46       | 15/139      |
|  Absence of Corruption            | 0.81         | -0.01        | 5/15          | 15/46       | 15/139      |
|  Open Government                  | 0.80         | -0.01        | 2/15          | 8/46        | 8/139       |
|  Fundamental Rights               | 0.78         | -0.02        | 3/15          | 19/46       | 20/139      |
|  Order and Security               | 0.87         | 0.01         | 5/15          | 22/46       | 23/139      |
|  Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.81         | -0.01        | 3/15          | 11/46       | 11/139      |
|  Civil Justice                    | 0.74         | -0.02        | 6/15          | 17/46       | 17/139      |
|  Criminal Justice                 | 0.72         | -0.01        | 4/15          | 14/46       | 14/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Australia East Asia and Pacific High



# Austria

Region: EU, EFTA, and North America  
Income Group: High

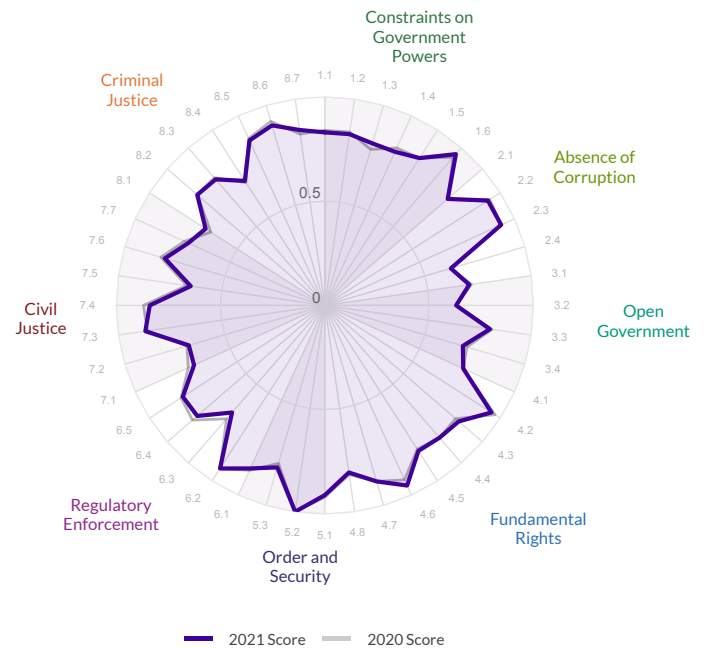
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.81          | 8/31          | 9/46        | 9/139       |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | 0             |             |             |

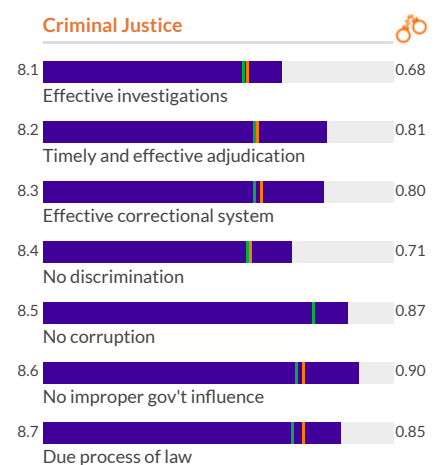
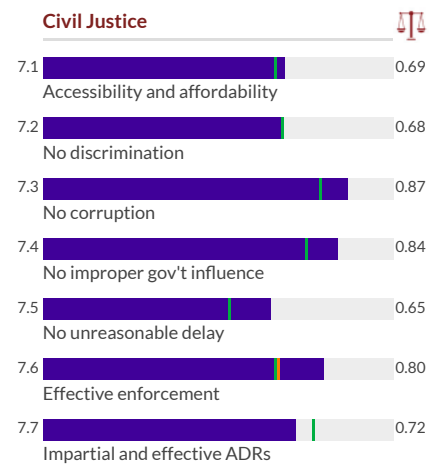
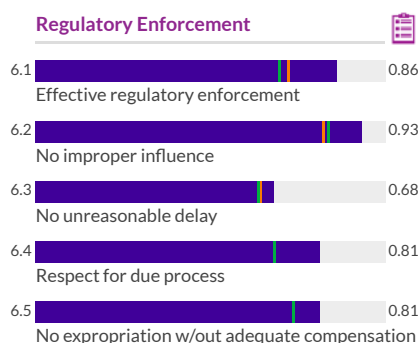
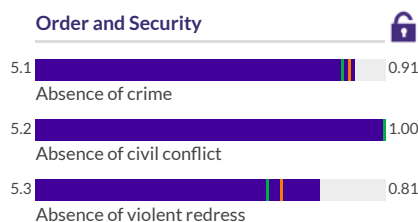
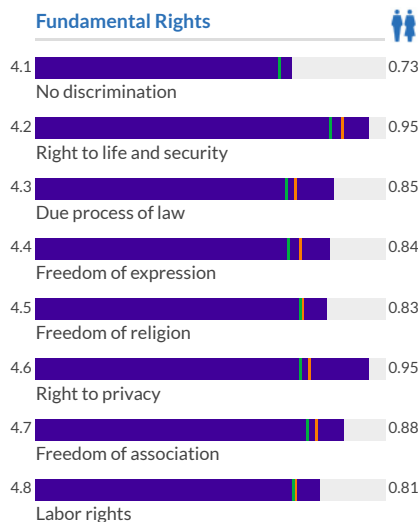
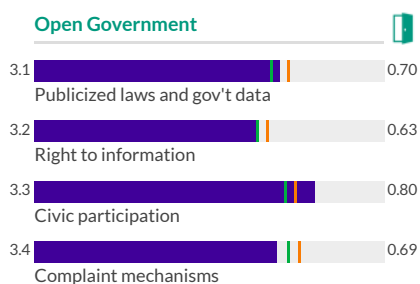
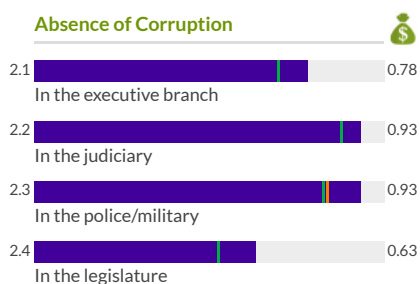
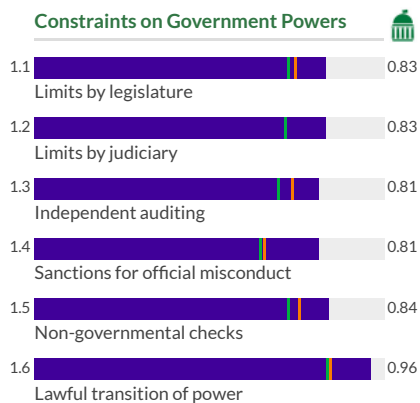
|                                  | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | 0.85         | 0.00         | 7/31          | 8/46        | 8/139       |
| Absence of Corruption            | 0.82         | 0.00         | 10/31         | 14/46       | 14/139      |
| Open Government                  | 0.70         | -0.01        | 17/31         | 22/46       | 22/139      |
| Fundamental Rights               | 0.85         | 0.00         | 5/31          | 5/46        | 5/139       |
| Order and Security               | 0.91         | 0.00         | 8/31          | 12/46       | 12/139      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.82         | -0.02        | 8/31          | 10/46       | 10/139      |
| Civil Justice                    | 0.75         | -0.02        | 11/31         | 15/46       | 15/139      |
| Criminal Justice                 | 0.80         | 0.00         | 4/31          | 4/46        | 4/139       |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



— Austria — EU, EFTA, and North America — High



# The Bahamas

Region: Latin America and Caribbean  
Income Group: High

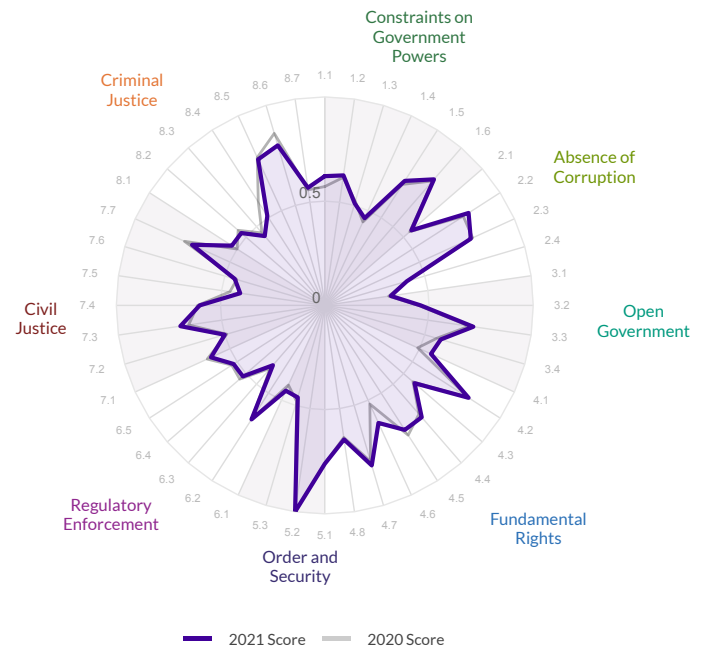
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.61          | 9/32          | 42/46       | 47/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | 1▲            |             |             |

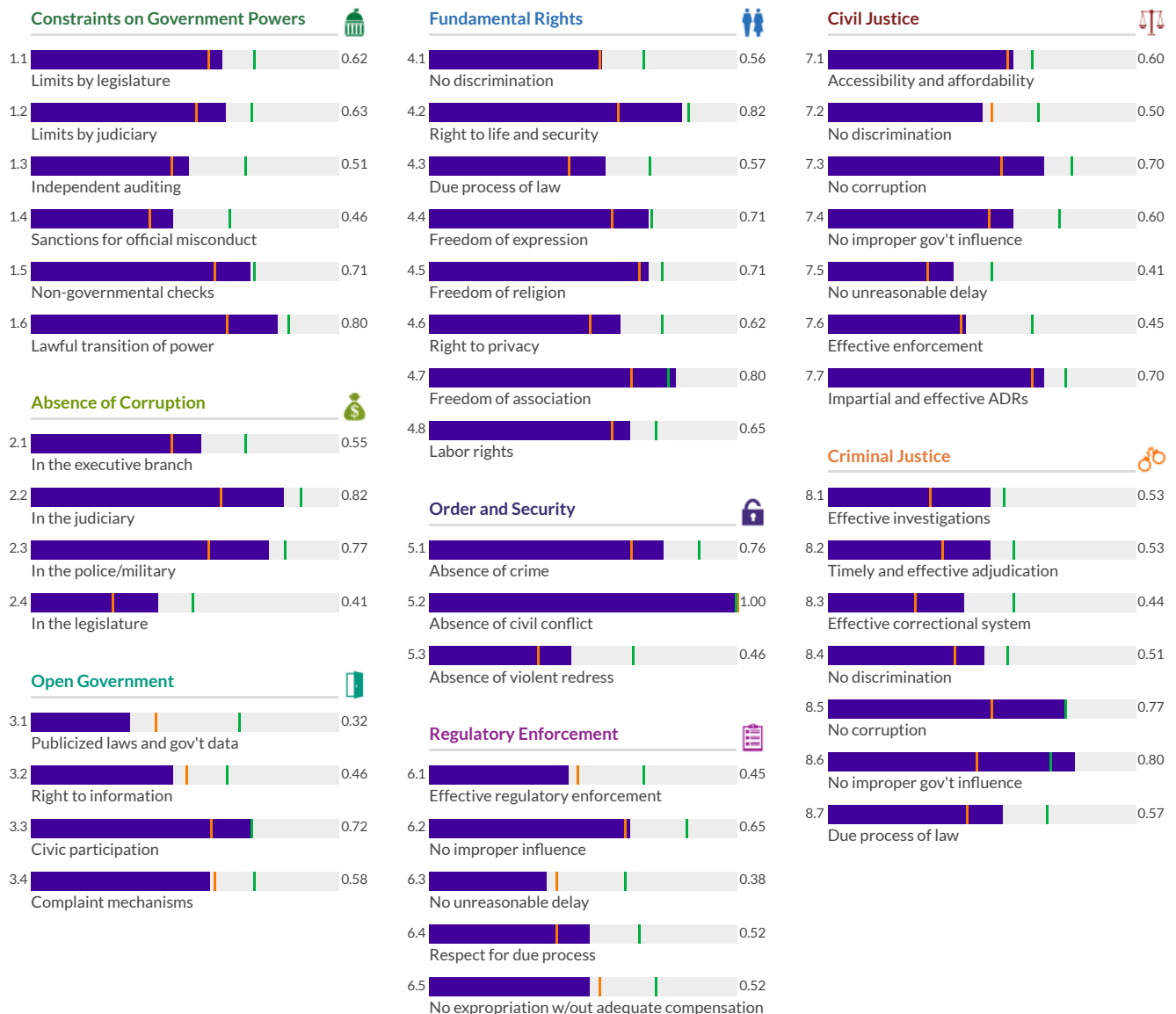
|                                                                                                                    | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
|  Constraints on Government Powers | 0.62         | 0.02         | 6/32          | 35/46       | 41/139      |
|  Absence of Corruption            | 0.64         | 0.01         | 8/32          | 36/46       | 41/139      |
|  Open Government                  | 0.52         | 0.01         | 17/32         | 42/46       | 63/139      |
|  Fundamental Rights               | 0.68         | 0.02         | 9/32          | 34/46       | 37/139      |
|  Order and Security               | 0.74         | -0.01        | 7/32          | 41/46       | 68/139      |
|  Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.50         | 0.00         | 15/32         | 45/46       | 67/139      |
|  Civil Justice                    | 0.57         | -0.01        | 12/32         | 43/46       | 57/139      |
|  Criminal Justice                 | 0.60         | -0.02        | 2/32          | 30/46       | 31/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



The Bahamas Latin America and Caribbean High





# Bangladesh

Region: South Asia  
Income Group: Lower-Middle

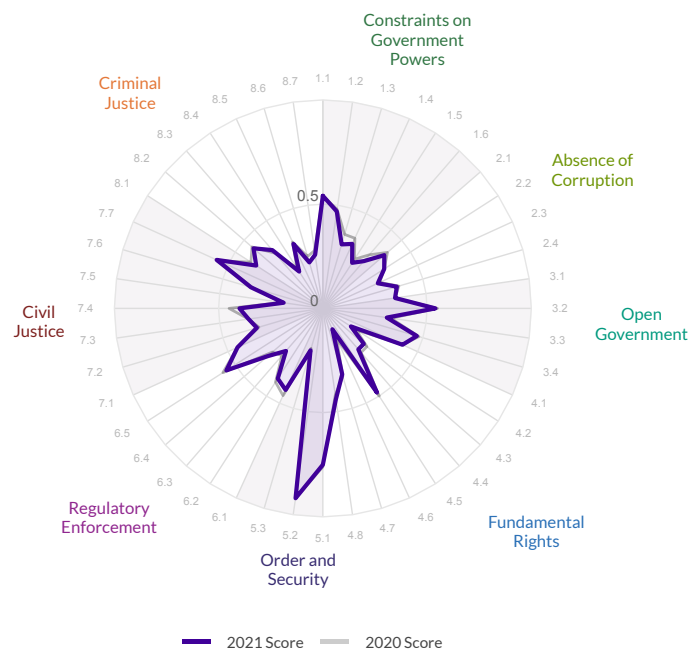
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.40          | 4/6           | 25/35       | 124/139     |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.01 ▼       | 1 ▲           |             |             |

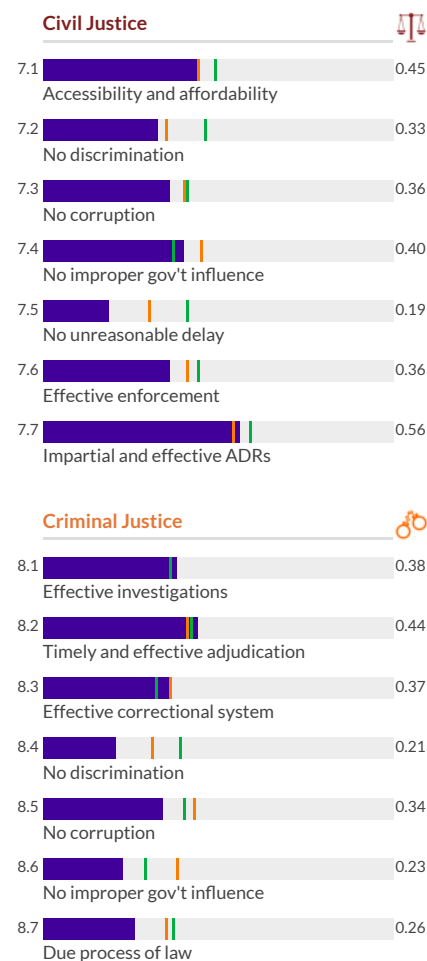
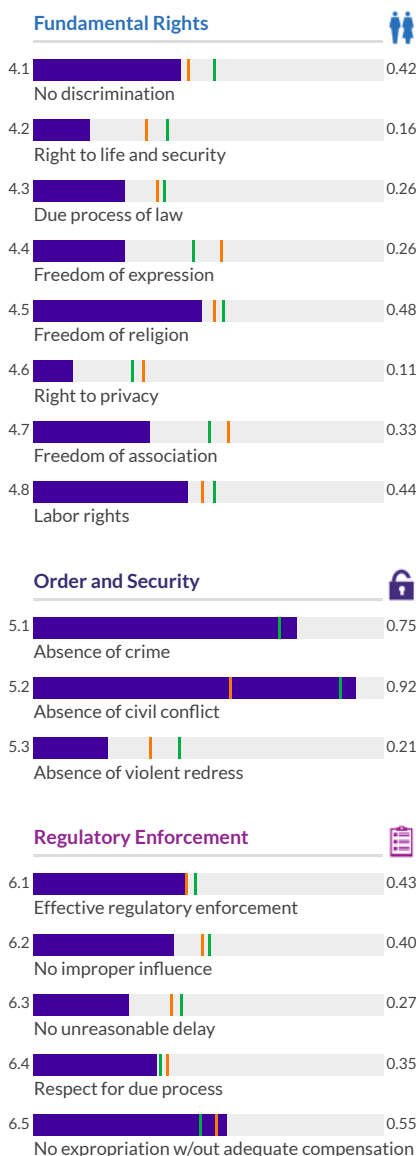
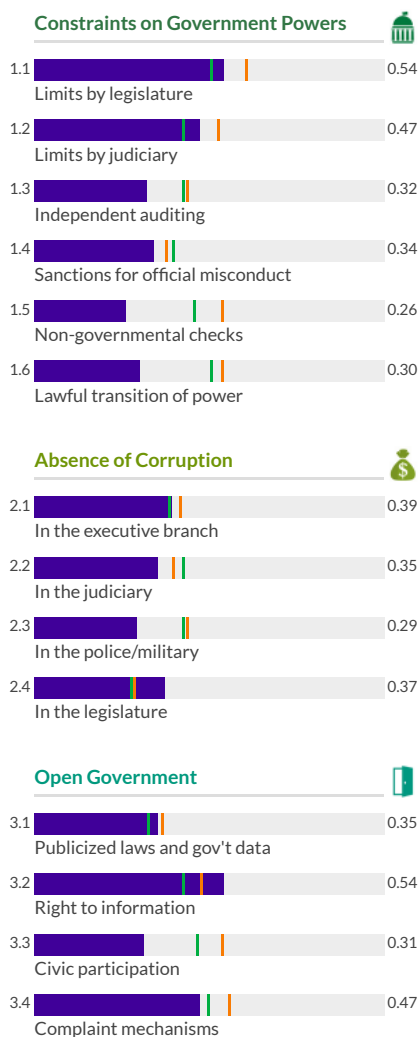
|                                  | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | 0.37         | -0.02        | 6/6           | 28/35       | 125/139     |
| Absence of Corruption            | 0.35         | -0.01        | 4/6           | 21/35       | 112/139     |
| Open Government                  | 0.42         | -0.01        | 5/6           | 19/35       | 102/139     |
| Fundamental Rights               | 0.31         | -0.02        | 6/6           | 33/35       | 134/139     |
| Order and Security               | 0.63         | 0.00         | 2/6           | 26/35       | 111/139     |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.40         | -0.01        | 4/6           | 28/35       | 122/139     |
| Civil Justice                    | 0.38         | 0.00         | 5/6           | 30/35       | 129/139     |
| Criminal Justice                 | 0.32         | -0.02        | 5/6           | 25/35       | 117/139     |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



— Bangladesh — South Asia — Lower-Middle



# Barbados

Region: Latin America and Caribbean  
Income Group: High

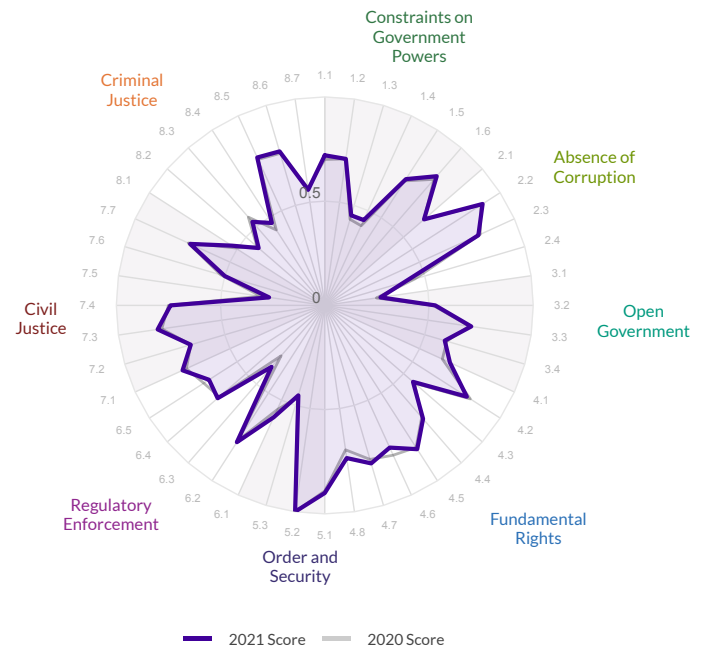
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.65          | 4/32          | 34/46       | 35/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | 1▲            |             |             |

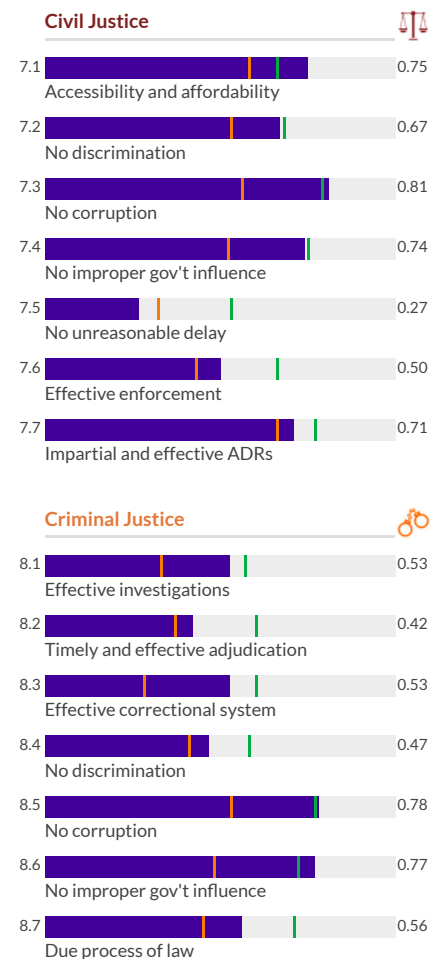
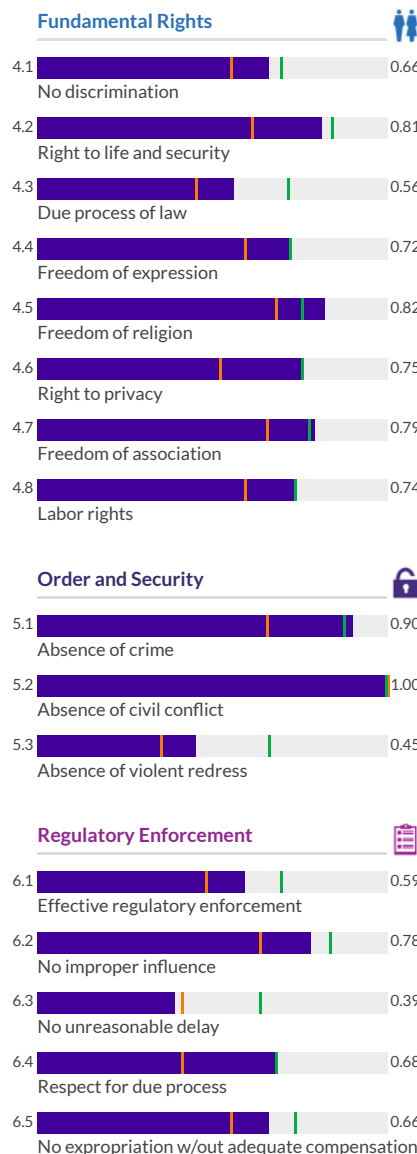
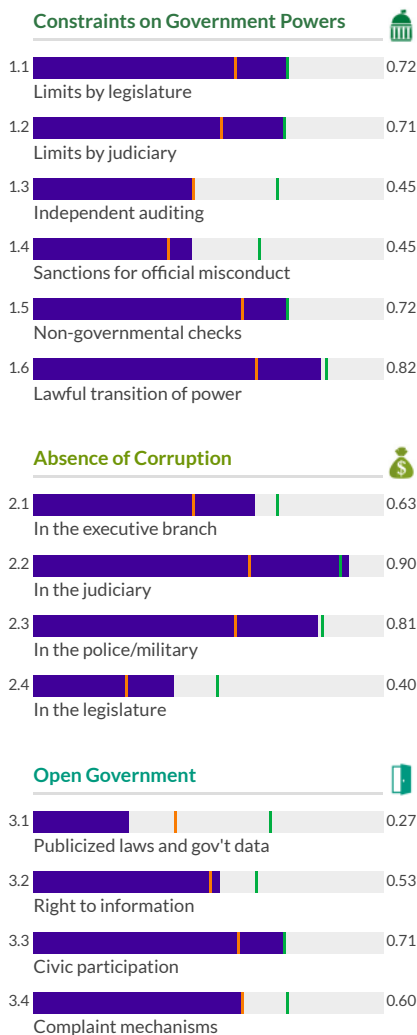
|                                                                                                                    | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
|  Constraints on Government Powers | 0.64         | 0.02         | 4/32          | 34/46       | 38/139      |
|  Absence of Corruption            | 0.69         | -0.01        | 4/32          | 28/46       | 29/139      |
|  Open Government                  | 0.53         | 0.01         | 15/32         | 41/46       | 60/139      |
|  Fundamental Rights               | 0.73         | 0.00         | 3/32          | 28/46       | 29/139      |
|  Order and Security               | 0.78         | 0.00         | 2/32          | 36/46       | 46/139      |
|  Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.62         | 0.02         | 5/32          | 34/46       | 35/139      |
|  Civil Justice                    | 0.64         | -0.01        | 5/32          | 31/46       | 35/139      |
|  Criminal Justice                 | 0.58         | 0.00         | 4/32          | 34/46       | 36/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Barbados Latin America and Caribbean High



# Belarus

Region: Eastern Europe and Central Asia  
Income Group: Upper-Middle

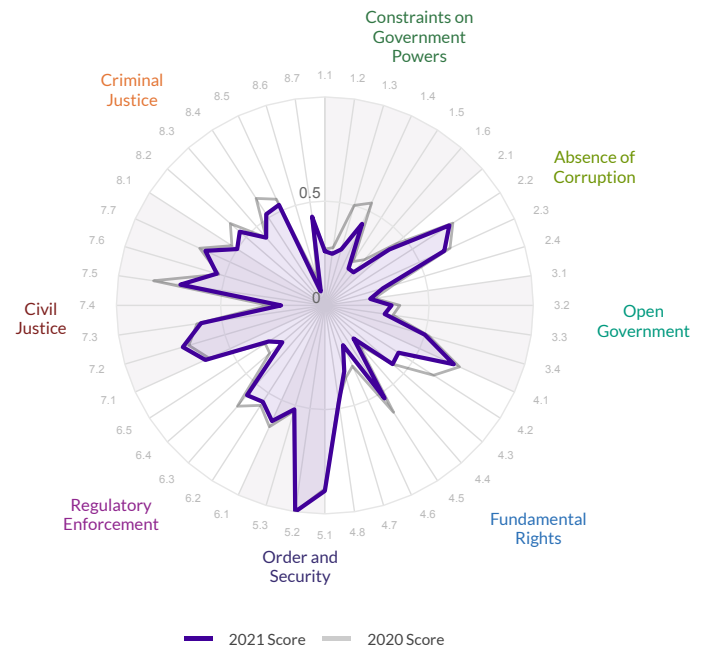
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.48          | 11/14         | 32/40       | 97/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.04 ▼       | -21 ▼         |             |             |

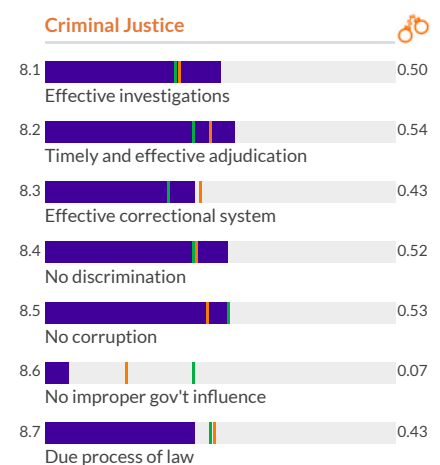
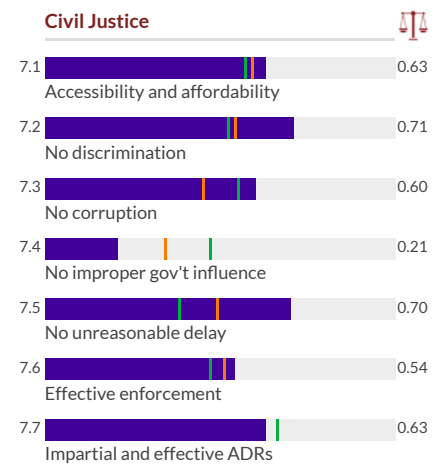
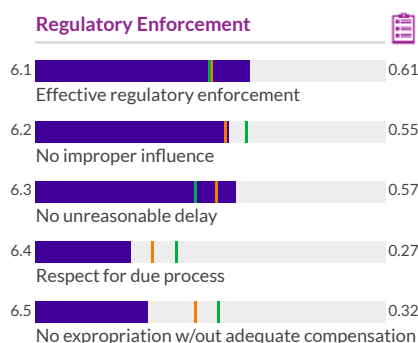
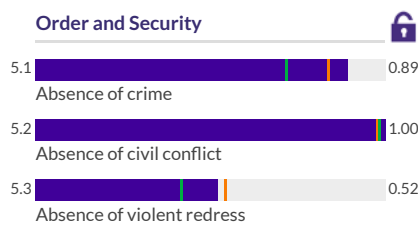
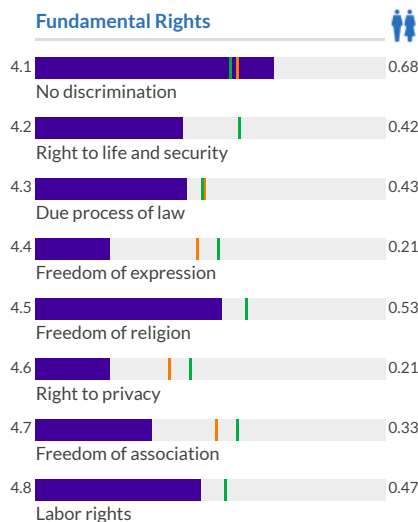
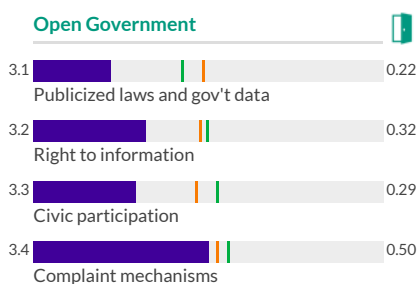
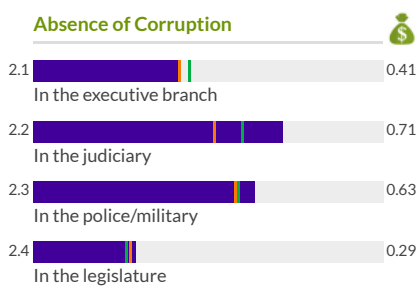
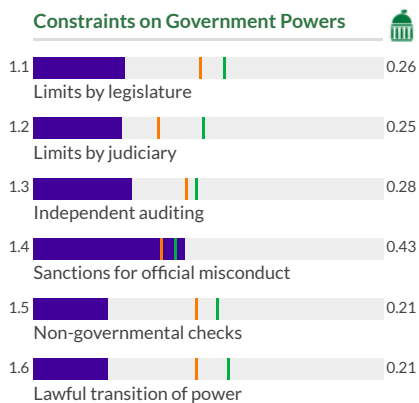
|                                  | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | 0.27         | -0.08*       | 14/14         | 39/40       | 136/139     |
| Absence of Corruption            | 0.51         | -0.03*       | 2/14          | 13/40       | 57/139      |
| Open Government                  | 0.33         | -0.03*       | 14/14         | 38/40       | 130/139     |
| Fundamental Rights               | 0.41         | -0.06*       | 13/14         | 36/40       | 116/139     |
| Order and Security               | 0.80         | 0.00         | 4/14          | 3/40        | 39/139      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.46         | -0.04*       | 8/14          | 28/40       | 93/139      |
| Civil Justice                    | 0.57         | -0.03*       | 2/14          | 11/40       | 52/139      |
| Criminal Justice                 | 0.43         | -0.04        | 7/14          | 20/40       | 74/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Belarus Eastern Europe and Central Asia Upper-Middle



# Belgium

Region: EU, EFTA, and North America  
Income Group: High

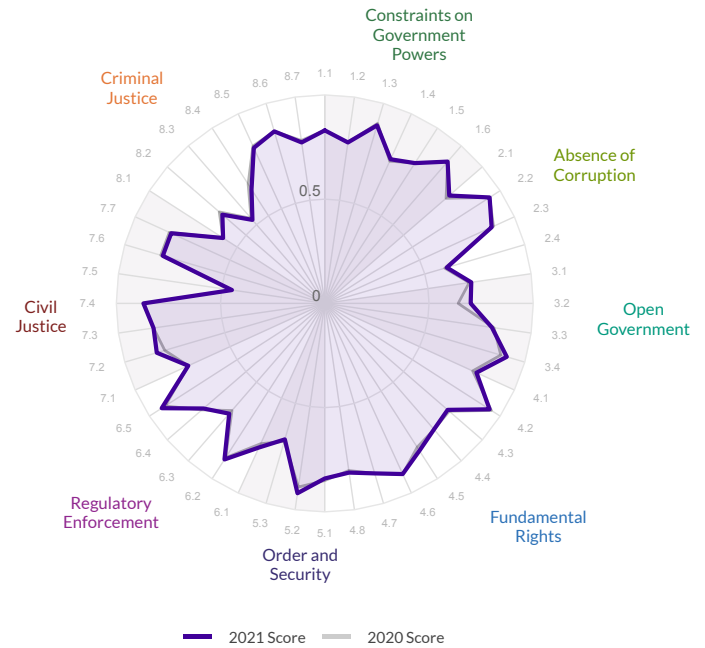
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.79          | 12/31         | 14/46       | 14/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | 2▲            |             |             |

|                                                                                                                    | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
|  Constraints on Government Powers | 0.83         | 0.00         | 9/31          | 10/46       | 10/139      |
|  Absence of Corruption            | 0.80         | 0.00         | 11/31         | 16/46       | 16/139      |
|  Open Government                  | 0.78         | 0.02         | 12/31         | 14/46       | 14/139      |
|  Fundamental Rights               | 0.84         | 0.00         | 9/31          | 9/46        | 9/139       |
|  Order and Security               | 0.81         | 0.00         | 24/31         | 31/46       | 34/139      |
|  Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.81         | 0.01         | 9/31          | 12/46       | 12/139      |
|  Civil Justice                    | 0.76         | 0.00         | 10/31         | 14/46       | 14/139      |
|  Criminal Justice                 | 0.70         | -0.01        | 15/31         | 21/46       | 21/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Belgium EU, EFTA, and North America High

| Constraints on Government Powers |                                        |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| 1.1                              | Limits by legislature 0.83             |
| 1.2                              | Limits by judiciary 0.78               |
| 1.3                              | Independent auditing 0.89              |
| 1.4                              | Sanctions for official misconduct 0.76 |
| 1.5                              | Non-governmental checks 0.80           |
| 1.6                              | Lawful transition of power 0.90        |
| Absence of Corruption            |                                        |
| 2.1                              | In the executive branch 0.79           |
| 2.2                              | In the judiciary 0.94                  |
| 2.3                              | In the police/military 0.88            |
| 2.4                              | In the legislature 0.61                |
| Open Government                  |                                        |
| 3.1                              | Publicized laws and gov't data 0.71    |
| 3.2                              | Right to information 0.70              |
| 3.3                              | Civic participation 0.81               |
| 3.4                              | Complaint mechanisms 0.91              |

| Fundamental Rights     |                                                   |
|------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| 4.1                    | No discrimination 0.80                            |
| 4.2                    | Right to life and security 0.94                   |
| 4.3                    | Due process of law 0.78                           |
| 4.4                    | Freedom of expression 0.80                        |
| 4.5                    | Freedom of religion 0.84                          |
| 4.6                    | Right to privacy 0.90                             |
| 4.7                    | Freedom of association 0.85                       |
| 4.8                    | Labor rights 0.82                                 |
| Order and Security     |                                                   |
| 5.1                    | Absence of crime 0.84                             |
| 5.2                    | Absence of civil conflict 0.92                    |
| 5.3                    | Absence of violent redress 0.68                   |
| Regulatory Enforcement |                                                   |
| 6.1                    | Effective regulatory enforcement 0.76             |
| 6.2                    | No improper influence 0.89                        |
| 6.3                    | No unreasonable delay 0.70                        |
| 6.4                    | Respect for due process 0.77                      |
| 6.5                    | No expropriation w/out adequate compensation 0.93 |

| Civil Justice    |                                        |
|------------------|----------------------------------------|
| 7.1              | Accessibility and affordability 0.72   |
| 7.2              | No discrimination 0.84                 |
| 7.3              | No corruption 0.83                     |
| 7.4              | No improper gov't influence 0.87       |
| 7.5              | No unreasonable delay 0.45             |
| 7.6              | Effective enforcement 0.81             |
| 7.7              | Impartial and effective ADRs 0.81      |
| Criminal Justice |                                        |
| 8.1              | Effective investigations 0.58          |
| 8.2              | Timely and effective adjudication 0.65 |
| 8.3              | Effective correctional system 0.53     |
| 8.4              | No discrimination 0.65                 |
| 8.5              | No corruption 0.82                     |
| 8.6              | No improper gov't influence 0.86       |
| 8.7              | Due process of law 0.78                |

# Belize

Region: Latin America and Caribbean  
Income Group: Upper-Middle

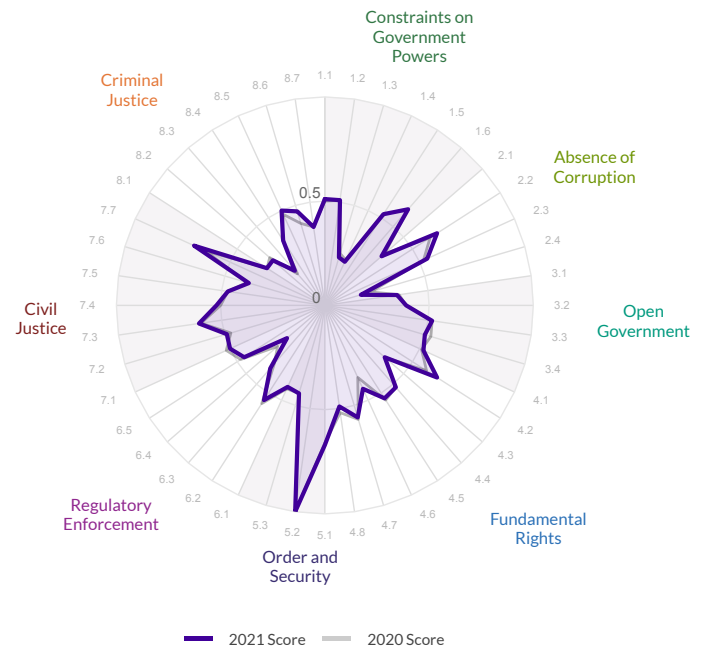
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.48          | 22/32         | 29/40       | 93/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | 3▲            |             |             |

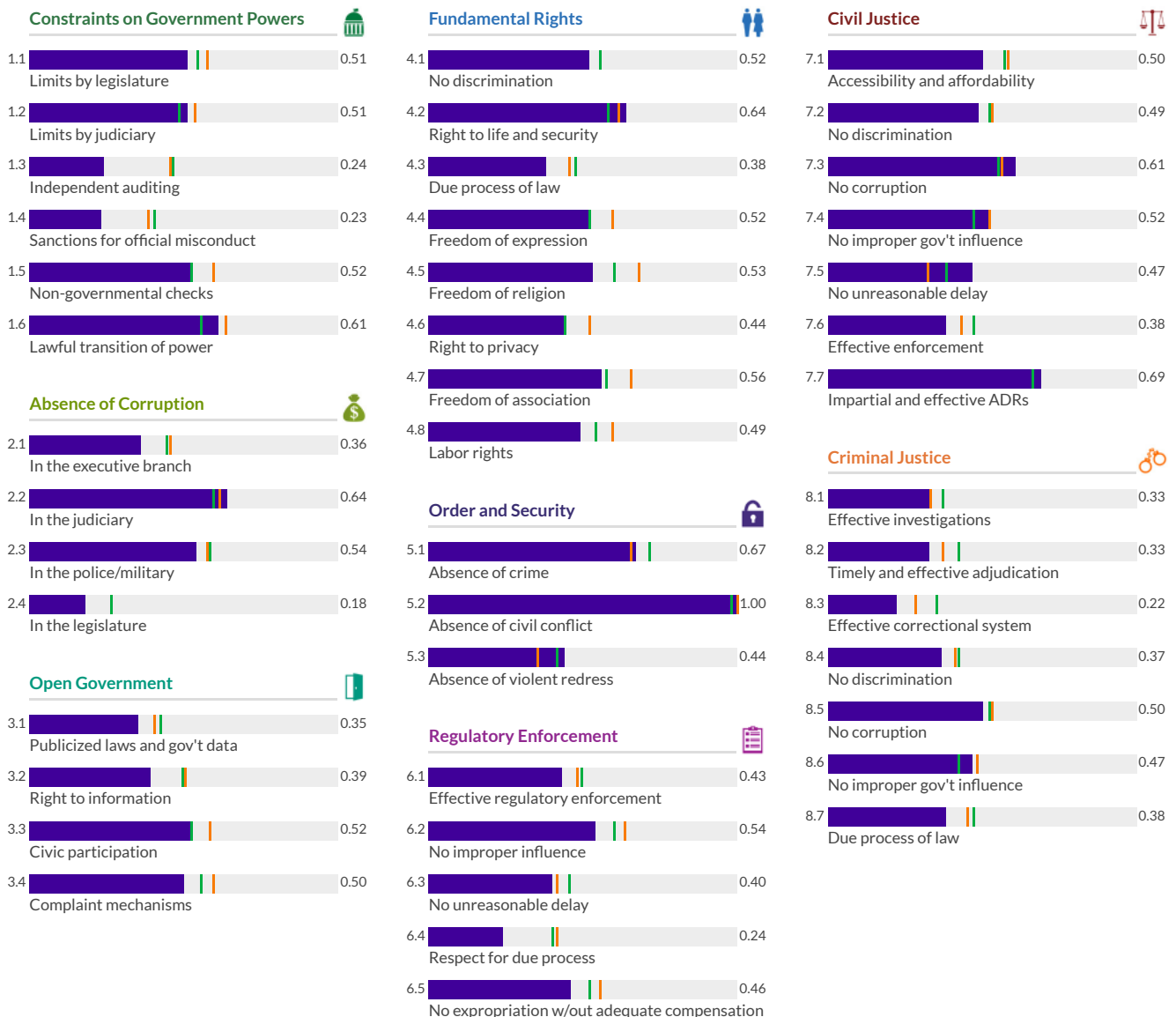
|                                  | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | 0.44         | 0.00         | 27/32         | 31/40       | 105/139     |
| Absence of Corruption            | 0.43         | -0.01        | 18/32         | 26/40       | 85/139      |
| Open Government                  | 0.44         | -0.01        | 25/32         | 30/40       | 94/139      |
| Fundamental Rights               | 0.51         | 0.01         | 23/32         | 25/40       | 83/139      |
| Order and Security               | 0.70         | 0.00         | 11/32         | 22/40       | 81/139      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.41         | -0.02        | 26/32         | 37/40       | 116/139     |
| Civil Justice                    | 0.52         | 0.01         | 16/32         | 21/40       | 73/139      |
| Criminal Justice                 | 0.37         | 0.01         | 16/32         | 27/40       | 93/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Belize Latin America and Caribbean Upper-Middle



# Benin

Region: Sub-Saharan Africa  
Income Group: Lower-Middle

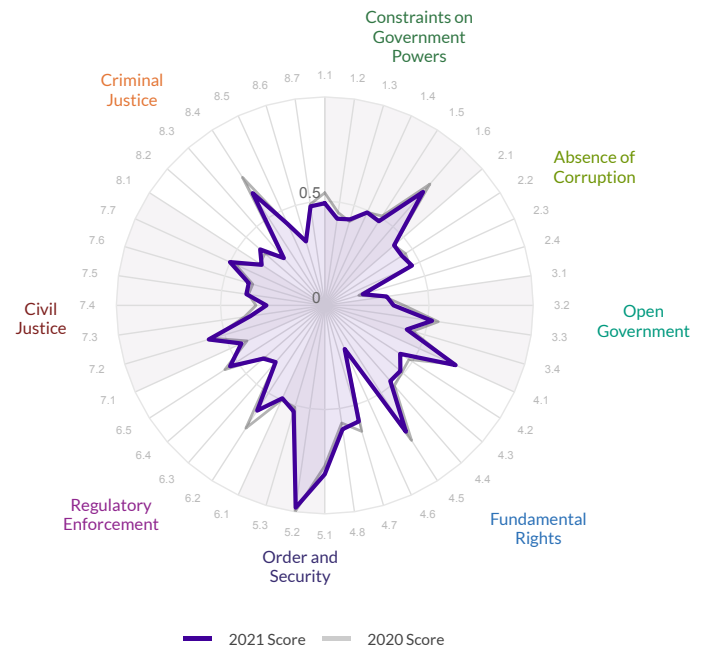
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.49          | 11/33         | 14/35       | 91/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.01 ▼       | -3 ▼          |             |             |

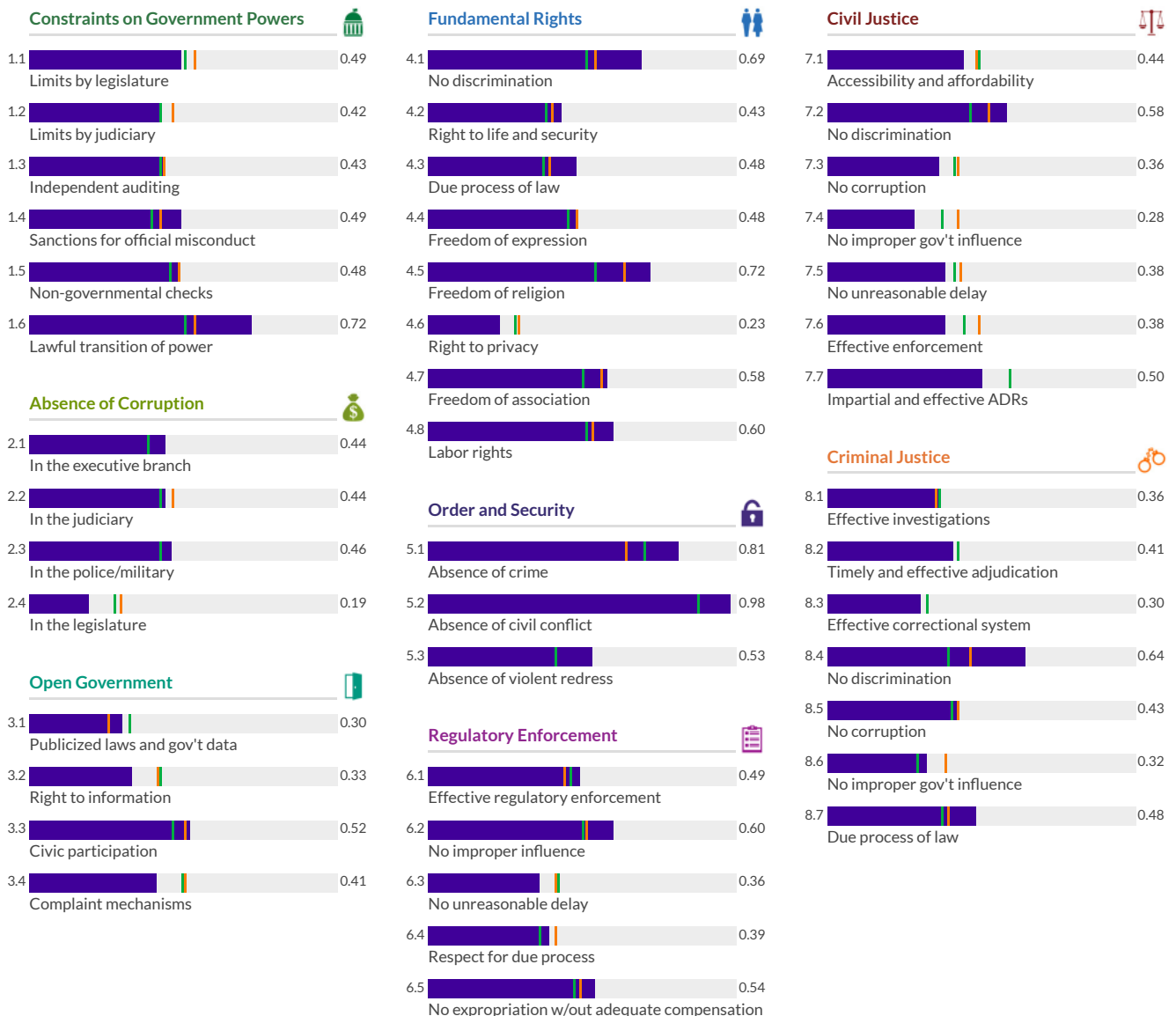
|                                                                                                                    | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
|  Constraints on Government Powers | 0.50         | -0.03        | 12/33         | 10/35       | 78/139      |
|  Absence of Corruption            | 0.38         | 0.00         | 17/33         | 16/35       | 103/139     |
|  Open Government                  | 0.39         | -0.02        | 17/33         | 22/35       | 110/139     |
|  Fundamental Rights               | 0.53         | -0.02        | 9/33          | 8/35        | 78/139      |
|  Order and Security               | 0.77         | 0.01         | 2/33          | 4/35        | 52/139      |
|  Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.48         | -0.03        | 13/33         | 14/35       | 86/139      |
|  Civil Justice                    | 0.42         | 0.00         | 27/33         | 25/35       | 120/139     |
|  Criminal Justice                 | 0.42         | -0.01        | 10/33         | 9/35        | 78/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Benin Sub-Saharan Africa Lower-Middle



# Bolivia

Region: Latin America and Caribbean  
Income Group: Lower-Middle

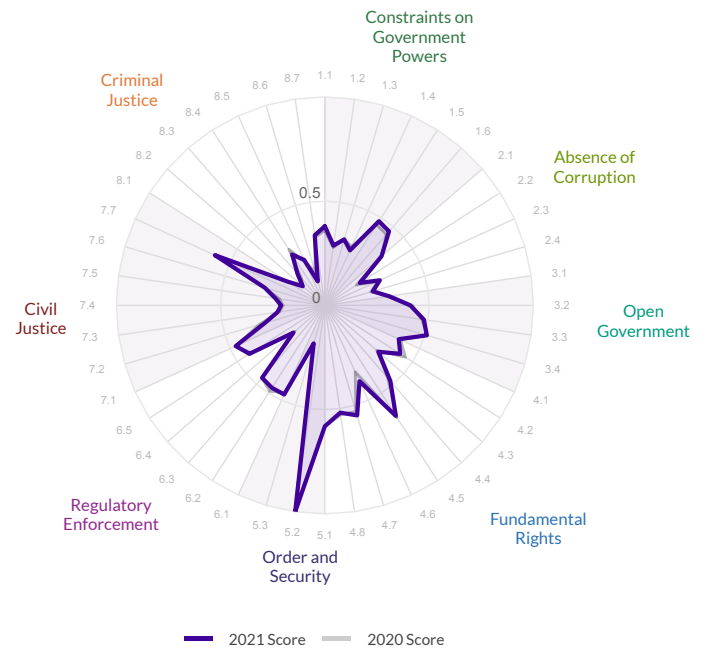
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.39          | 29/32         | 29/35       | 129/139     |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | 2▲            |             |             |

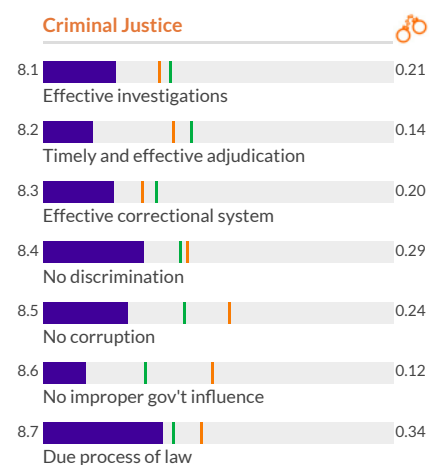
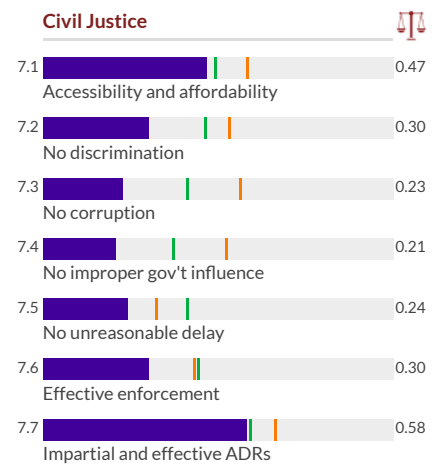
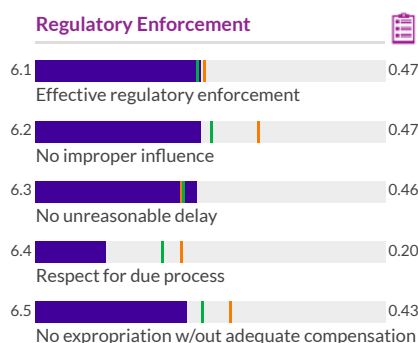
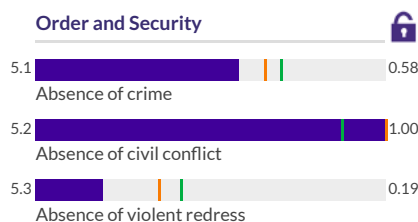
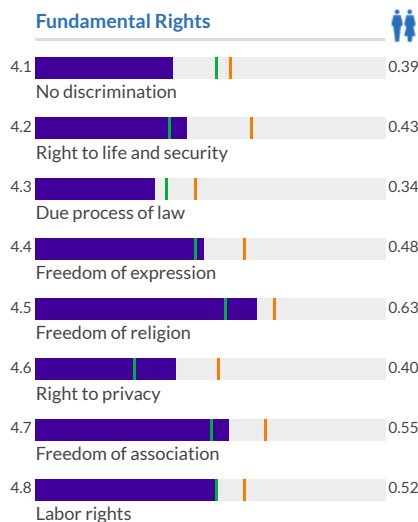
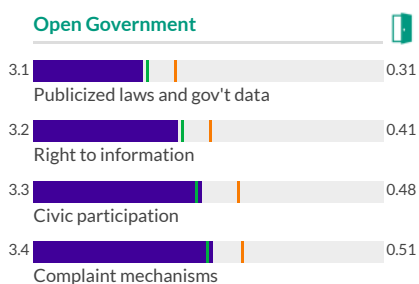
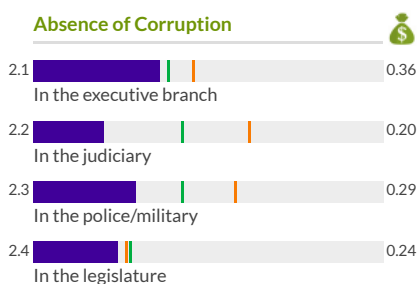
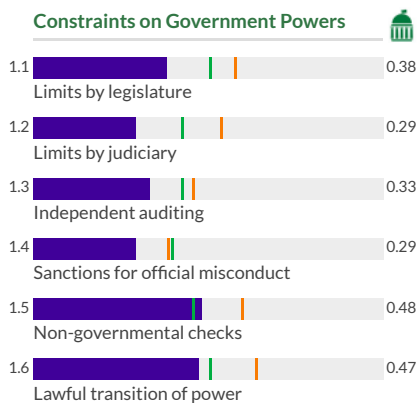
|                                  | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | 0.37         | 0.01         | 29/32         | 27/35       | 124/139     |
| Absence of Corruption            | 0.27         | 0.01         | 31/32         | 32/35       | 131/139     |
| Open Government                  | 0.43         | 0.00         | 27/32         | 16/35       | 98/139      |
| Fundamental Rights               | 0.47         | 0.00         | 28/32         | 13/35       | 100/139     |
| Order and Security               | 0.59         | 0.00         | 28/32         | 29/35       | 124/139     |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.41         | 0.00         | 28/32         | 26/35       | 118/139     |
| Civil Justice                    | 0.33         | 0.01         | 31/32         | 34/35       | 137/139     |
| Criminal Justice                 | 0.22         | 0.00         | 31/32         | 35/35       | 138/139     |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



— Bolivia — Latin America and Caribbean — Lower-Middle





# Bosnia and Herzegovina

Region: Eastern Europe and Central Asia  
Income Group: Upper-Middle

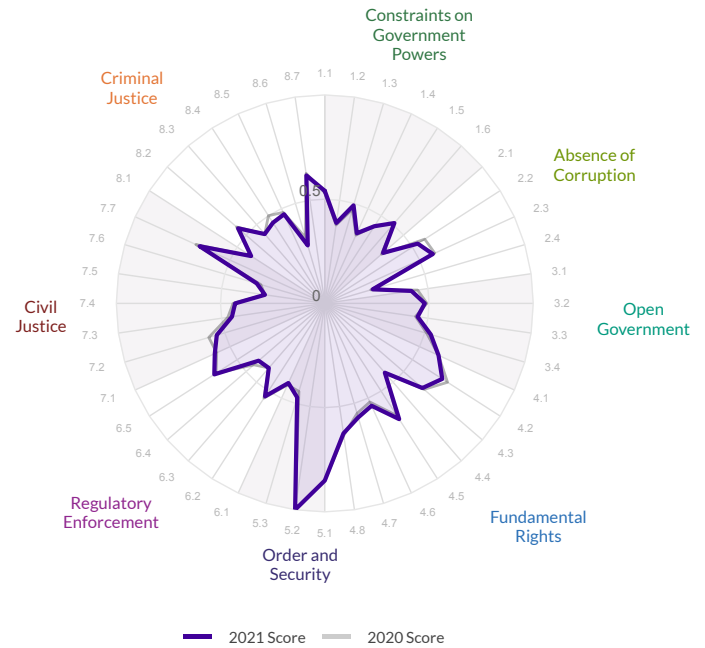
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.52          | 5/14          | 19/40       | 72/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | -1 ▼          |             |             |

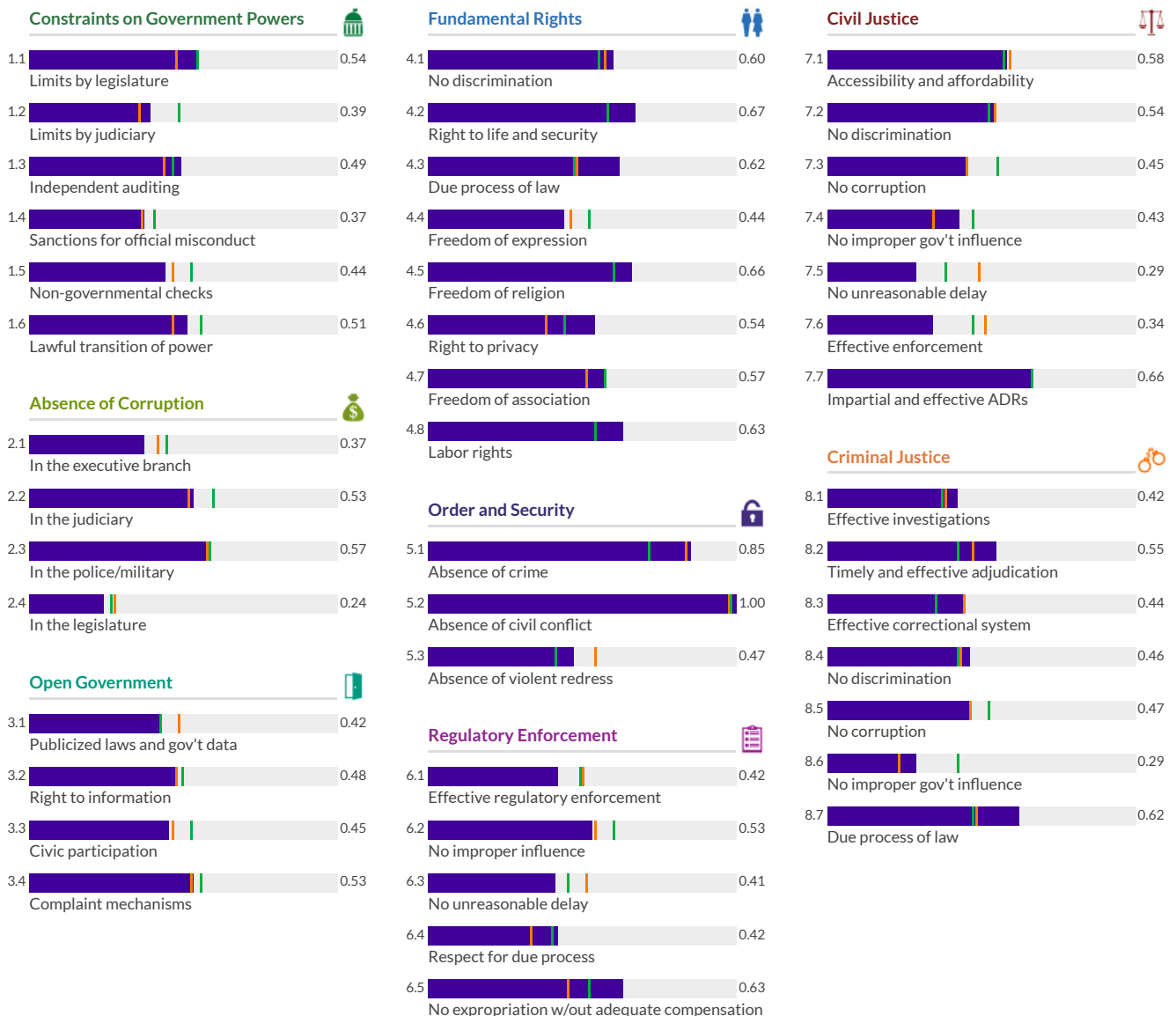
|                                  | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | 0.45         | 0.00         | 6/14          | 29/40       | 98/139      |
| Absence of Corruption            | 0.42         | -0.01        | 9/14          | 27/40       | 87/139      |
| Open Government                  | 0.47         | 0.00         | 9/14          | 26/40       | 83/139      |
| Fundamental Rights               | 0.59         | 0.00         | 5/14          | 15/40       | 61/139      |
| Order and Security               | 0.78         | 0.01         | 9/14          | 9/40        | 48/139      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.48         | -0.01        | 3/14          | 21/40       | 79/139      |
| Civil Justice                    | 0.47         | -0.01        | 13/14         | 31/40       | 95/139      |
| Criminal Justice                 | 0.46         | -0.02        | 3/14          | 15/40       | 62/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Bosnia and Herzegovina Eastern Europe and Central Asia Upper-Middle



# Botswana

Region: Sub-Saharan Africa  
Income Group: Upper-Middle

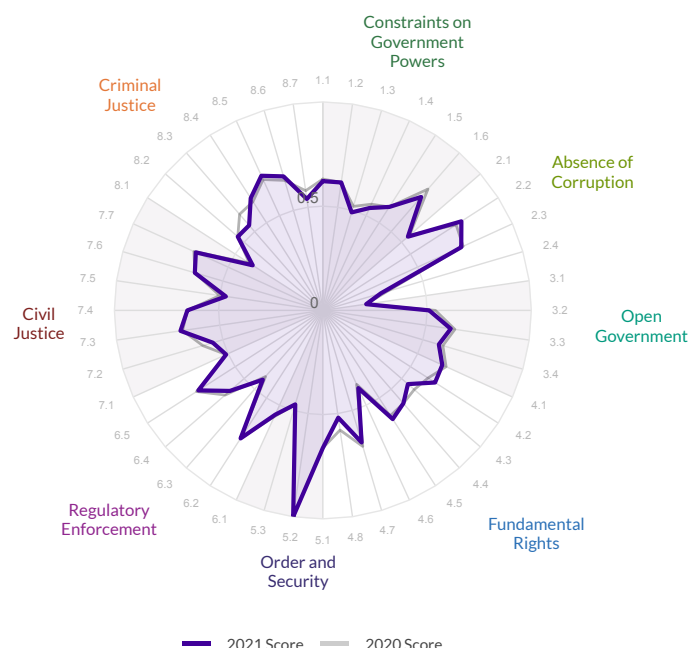
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.59          | 4/33          | 7/40        | 51/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.01 ▼       | -1 ▼          |             |             |

|                                  | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | 0.60         | -0.02        | 5/33          | 8/40        | 49/139      |
| Absence of Corruption            | 0.58         | -0.01        | 2/33          | 8/40        | 47/139      |
| Open Government                  | 0.48         | -0.02        | 8/33          | 24/40       | 81/139      |
| Fundamental Rights               | 0.58         | -0.01        | 7/33          | 16/40       | 65/139      |
| Order and Security               | 0.71         | 0.00         | 8/33          | 19/40       | 75/139      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.60         | -0.01        | 2/33          | 2/40        | 40/139      |
| Civil Justice                    | 0.60         | -0.01        | 5/33          | 10/40       | 49/139      |
| Criminal Justice                 | 0.58         | -0.01        | 1/33          | 2/40        | 35/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Botswana Sub-Saharan Africa Upper-Middle

| Constraints on Government Powers |                                   |      | Fundamental Rights     |                                              |      | Civil Justice    |                                   |      |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------|------------------------|----------------------------------------------|------|------------------|-----------------------------------|------|
| 1.1                              | Limits by legislature             | 0.62 | 4.1                    | No discrimination                            | 0.63 | 7.1              | Accessibility and affordability   | 0.51 |
| 1.2                              | Limits by judiciary               | 0.62 | 4.2                    | Right to life and security                   | 0.64 | 7.2              | No discrimination                 | 0.55 |
| 1.3                              | Independent auditing              | 0.49 | 4.3                    | Due process of law                           | 0.54 | 7.3              | No corruption                     | 0.69 |
| 1.4                              | Sanctions for official misconduct | 0.54 | 4.4                    | Freedom of expression                        | 0.59 | 7.4              | No improper gov't influence       | 0.65 |
| 1.5                              | Non-governmental checks           | 0.59 | 4.5                    | Freedom of religion                          | 0.62 | 7.5              | No unreasonable delay             | 0.47 |
| 1.6                              | Lawful transition of power        | 0.72 | 4.6                    | Right to privacy                             | 0.41 | 7.6              | Effective enforcement             | 0.64 |
| Absence of Corruption            |                                   |      | 4.7                    | Freedom of association                       | 0.66 | 7.7              | Impartial and effective ADRs      | 0.67 |
| 2.1                              | In the executive branch           | 0.54 | 4.8                    | Labor rights                                 | 0.52 | Criminal Justice |                                   |      |
| 2.2                              | In the judiciary                  | 0.79 | Order and Security     |                                              |      | 8.1              | Effective investigations          | 0.40 |
| 2.3                              | In the police/military            | 0.73 | 5.1                    | Absence of crime                             | 0.66 | 8.2              | Timely and effective adjudication | 0.54 |
| 2.4                              | In the legislature                | 0.29 | 5.2                    | Absence of civil conflict                    | 1.00 | 8.3              | Effective correctional system     | 0.54 |
| Open Government                  |                                   |      | 5.3                    | Absence of violent redress                   | 0.47 | 8.4              | No discrimination                 | 0.64 |
| 3.1                              | Publicized laws and gov't data    | 0.21 | Regulatory Enforcement |                                              |      | 8.5              | No corruption                     | 0.71 |
| 3.2                              | Right to information              | 0.51 | 6.1                    | Effective regulatory enforcement             | 0.55 | 8.6              | No improper gov't influence       | 0.67 |
| 3.3                              | Civic participation               | 0.62 | 6.2                    | No improper influence                        | 0.73 | 8.7              | Due process of law                | 0.54 |
| 3.4                              | Complaint mechanisms              | 0.58 | 6.3                    | No unreasonable delay                        | 0.44 |                  |                                   |      |
|                                  |                                   |      | 6.4                    | Respect for due process                      | 0.59 |                  |                                   |      |
|                                  |                                   |      | 6.5                    | No expropriation w/out adequate compensation | 0.71 |                  |                                   |      |

# Brazil

Region: Latin America and Caribbean  
Income Group: Upper-Middle

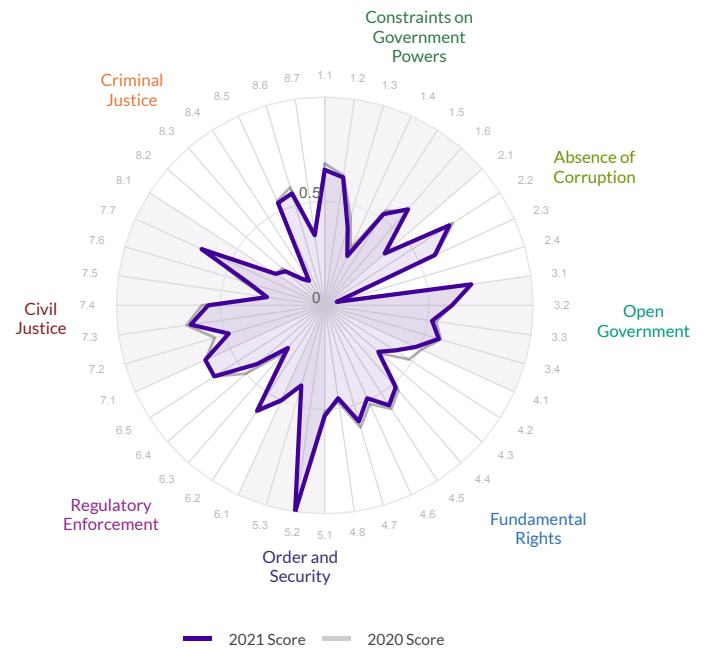
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.50          | 16/32         | 20/40       | 77/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.01 ▼       | -3 ▼          |             |             |

|                                                                                                                    | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
|  Constraints on Government Powers | 0.51         | -0.02*       | 20/32         | 19/40       | 76/139      |
|  Absence of Corruption            | 0.43         | -0.01        | 17/32         | 24/40       | 80/139      |
|  Open Government                  | 0.60         | -0.01        | 6/32          | 5/40        | 41/139      |
|  Fundamental Rights               | 0.48         | -0.03*       | 27/32         | 31/40       | 95/139      |
|  Order and Security               | 0.64         | 0.01         | 19/32         | 27/40       | 101/139     |
|  Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.49         | -0.02*       | 18/32         | 18/40       | 75/139      |
|  Civil Justice                    | 0.52         | -0.02        | 17/32         | 23/40       | 75/139      |
|  Criminal Justice                 | 0.33         | -0.01        | 20/32         | 33/40       | 112/139     |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



— Brazil — Latin America and Caribbean — Upper-Middle

| Constraints on Government Powers |                                   |      | Fundamental Rights     |                                              |      | Civil Justice    |                                   |      |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------|------------------------|----------------------------------------------|------|------------------|-----------------------------------|------|
| 1.1                              | Limits by legislature             | 0.65 | 4.1                    | No discrimination                            | 0.48 | 7.1              | Accessibility and affordability   | 0.63 |
| 1.2                              | Limits by judiciary               | 0.62 | 4.2                    | Right to life and security                   | 0.40 | 7.2              | No discrimination                 | 0.48 |
| 1.3                              | Independent auditing              | 0.39 | 4.3                    | Due process of law                           | 0.34 | 7.3              | No corruption                     | 0.65 |
| 1.4                              | Sanctions for official misconduct | 0.26 | 4.4                    | Freedom of expression                        | 0.52 | 7.4              | No improper gov't influence       | 0.56 |
| 1.5                              | Non-governmental checks           | 0.52 | 4.5                    | Freedom of religion                          | 0.57 | 7.5              | No unreasonable delay             | 0.28 |
| 1.6                              | Lawful transition of power        | 0.61 | 4.6                    | Right to privacy                             | 0.49 | 7.6              | Effective enforcement             | 0.38 |
| Absence of Corruption            |                                   |      | 4.7                    | Freedom of association                       | 0.58 | 7.7              | Impartial and effective ADRs      | 0.65 |
| 2.1                              | In the executive branch           | 0.38 | 4.8                    | Labor rights                                 | 0.45 | Criminal Justice |                                   |      |
| 2.2                              | In the judiciary                  | 0.71 | Order and Security     |                                              |      | 8.1              | Effective investigations          | 0.28 |
| 2.3                              | In the police/military            | 0.58 | 5.1                    | Absence of crime                             | 0.53 | 8.2              | Timely and effective adjudication | 0.25 |
| 2.4                              | In the legislature                | 0.06 | 5.2                    | Absence of civil conflict                    | 1.00 | 8.3              | Effective correctional system     | 0.17 |
| Open Government                  |                                   |      | 5.3                    | Absence of violent redress                   | 0.40 | 8.4              | No discrimination                 | 0.14 |
| 3.1                              | Publicized laws and gov't data    | 0.71 | Regulatory Enforcement |                                              |      | 8.5              | No corruption                     | 0.54 |
| 3.2                              | Right to information              | 0.61 | 6.1                    | Effective regulatory enforcement             | 0.50 | 8.6              | No improper gov't influence       | 0.56 |
| 3.3                              | Civic participation               | 0.52 | 6.2                    | No improper influence                        | 0.60 | 8.7              | Due process of law                | 0.34 |
| 3.4                              | Complaint mechanisms              | 0.57 | 6.3                    | No unreasonable delay                        | 0.27 |                  |                                   |      |
|                                  |                                   |      | 6.4                    | Respect for due process                      | 0.43 |                  |                                   |      |
|                                  |                                   |      | 6.5                    | No expropriation w/out adequate compensation | 0.63 |                  |                                   |      |

# Bulgaria

Region: EU, EFTA, and North America  
Income Group: Upper-Middle

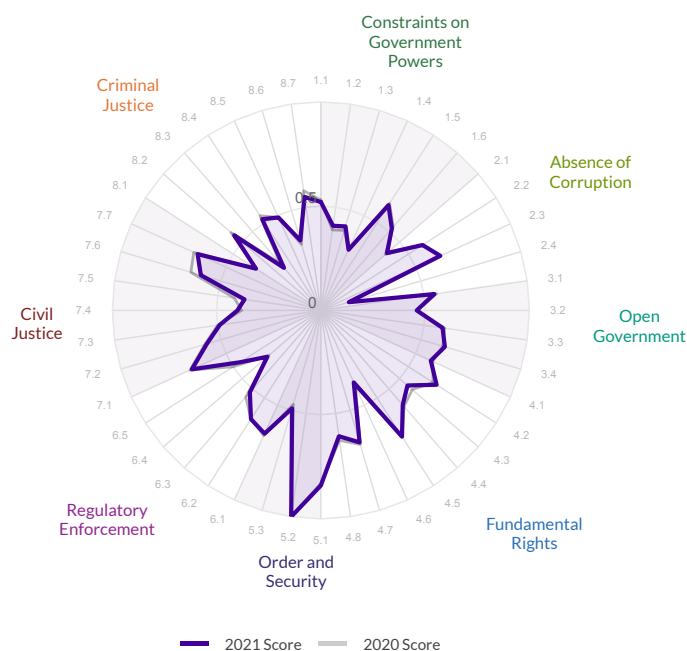
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.54          | 30/31         | 15/40       | 62/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.01 ▼       | -2 ▼          |             |             |

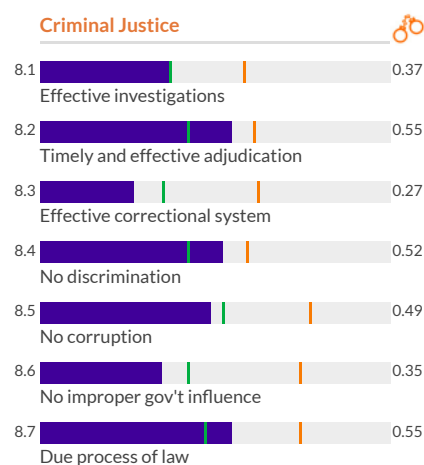
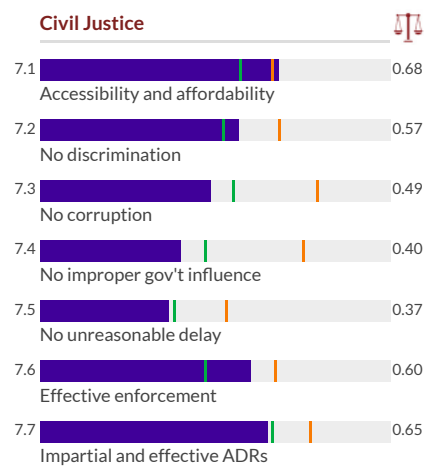
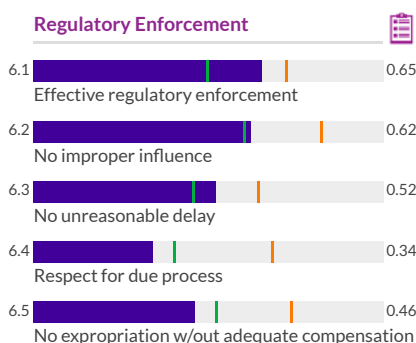
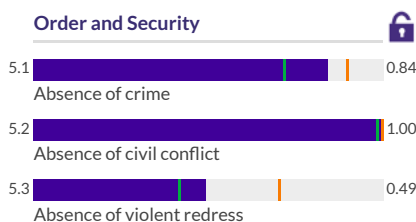
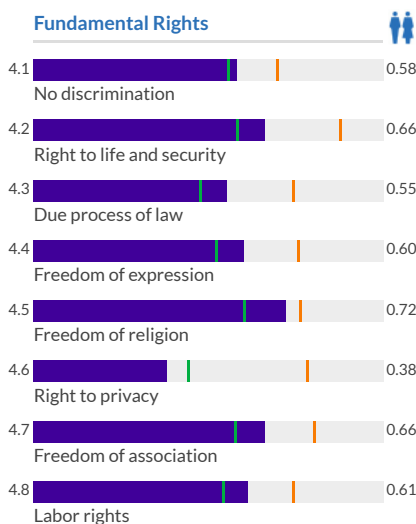
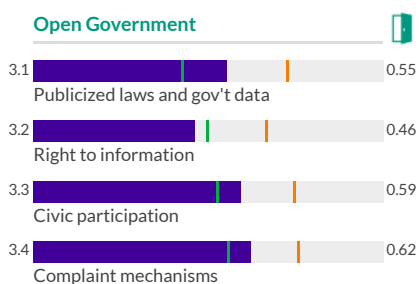
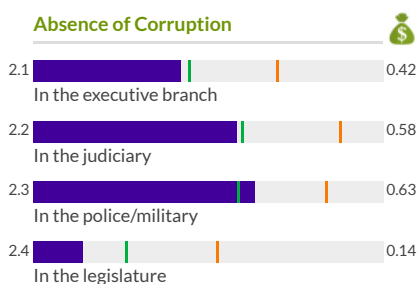
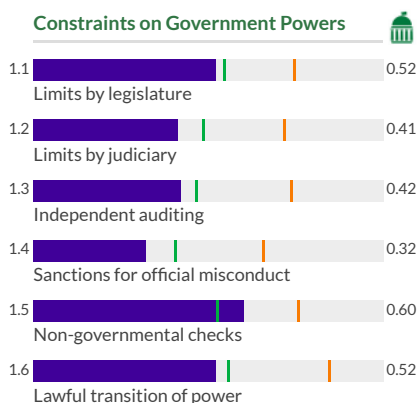
|                                                                                                                    | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
|  Constraints on Government Powers | 0.46         | 0.00         | 30/31         | 26/40       | 95/139      |
|  Absence of Corruption            | 0.44         | 0.00         | 31/31         | 23/40       | 76/139      |
|  Open Government                  | 0.56         | 0.00         | 30/31         | 11/40       | 54/139      |
|  Fundamental Rights               | 0.60         | -0.01        | 30/31         | 12/40       | 57/139      |
|  Order and Security               | 0.77         | 0.01         | 28/31         | 10/40       | 49/139      |
|  Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.52         | -0.01        | 30/31         | 15/40       | 61/139      |
|  Civil Justice                    | 0.54         | -0.02        | 30/31         | 15/40       | 66/139      |
|  Criminal Justice                 | 0.44         | -0.01        | 31/31         | 19/40       | 71/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



— Bulgaria — EU, EFTA, and North America — Upper-Middle



# Burkina Faso

Region: Sub-Saharan Africa  
Income Group: Low

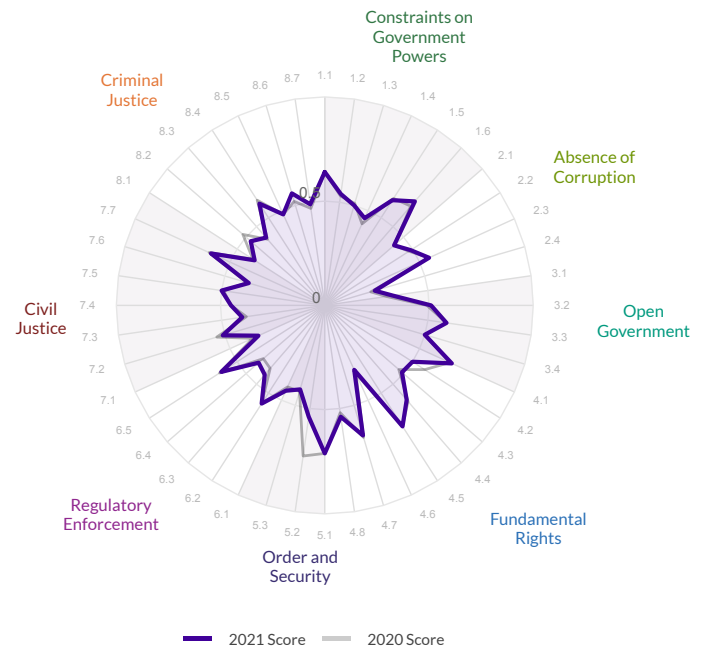
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.50          | 9/33          | 3/18        | 75/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | 2▲            |             |             |

|                                                                                                                    | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
|  Constraints on Government Powers | 0.57         | 0.01         | 10/33         | 4/18        | 61/139      |
|  Absence of Corruption            | 0.43         | 0.01         | 11/33         | 5/18        | 83/139      |
|  Open Government                  | 0.48         | 0.01         | 7/33          | 2/18        | 80/139      |
|  Fundamental Rights               | 0.56         | -0.01        | 8/33          | 2/18        | 69/139      |
|  Order and Security               | 0.56         | -0.07*       | 27/33         | 13/18       | 128/139     |
|  Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.49         | 0.01         | 10/33         | 3/18        | 74/139      |
|  Civil Justice                    | 0.46         | -0.01        | 17/33         | 5/18        | 100/139     |
|  Criminal Justice                 | 0.49         | 0.00         | 6/33          | 2/18        | 58/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Burkina Faso Sub-Saharan Africa Low

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Constraints on Government Powers</b>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1.1 Limits by legislature 0.64</li> <li>1.2 Limits by judiciary 0.54</li> <li>1.3 Independent auditing 0.50</li> <li>1.4 Sanctions for official misconduct 0.46</li> <li>1.5 Non-governmental checks 0.60</li> <li>1.6 Lawful transition of power 0.66</li> </ul> | <b>Fundamental Rights</b>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>4.1 No discrimination 0.67</li> <li>4.2 Right to life and security 0.50</li> <li>4.3 Due process of law 0.49</li> <li>4.4 Freedom of expression 0.60</li> <li>4.5 Freedom of religion 0.69</li> <li>4.6 Right to privacy 0.34</li> <li>4.7 Freedom of association 0.65</li> <li>4.8 Labor rights 0.54</li> </ul> | <b>Civil Justice</b>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>7.1 Accessibility and affordability 0.35</li> <li>7.2 No discrimination 0.51</li> <li>7.3 No corruption 0.40</li> <li>7.4 No improper gov't influence 0.45</li> <li>7.5 No unreasonable delay 0.50</li> <li>7.6 Effective enforcement 0.38</li> <li>7.7 Impartial and effective ADRs 0.60</li> </ul>        |
| <b>Absence of Corruption</b>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2.1 In the executive branch 0.44</li> <li>2.2 In the judiciary 0.49</li> <li>2.3 In the police/military 0.55</li> <li>2.4 In the legislature 0.25</li> </ul>                                                                                                                | <b>Order and Security</b>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>5.1 Absence of crime 0.71</li> <li>5.2 Absence of civil conflict 0.54</li> <li>5.3 Absence of violent redress 0.42</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                   | <b>Criminal Justice</b>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>8.1 Effective investigations 0.40</li> <li>8.2 Timely and effective adjudication 0.47</li> <li>8.3 Effective correctional system 0.43</li> <li>8.4 No discrimination 0.58</li> <li>8.5 No corruption 0.48</li> <li>8.6 No improper gov't influence 0.56</li> <li>8.7 Due process of law 0.49</li> </ul> |
| <b>Open Government</b>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>3.1 Publicized laws and gov't data 0.33</li> <li>3.2 Right to information 0.51</li> <li>3.3 Civic participation 0.59</li> <li>3.4 Complaint mechanisms 0.50</li> </ul>                                                                                                            | <b>Regulatory Enforcement</b>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>6.1 Effective regulatory enforcement 0.45</li> <li>6.2 No improper influence 0.56</li> <li>6.3 No unreasonable delay 0.44</li> <li>6.4 Respect for due process 0.42</li> <li>6.5 No expropriation w/out adequate compensation 0.59</li> </ul>                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |

# Cambodia

Region: East Asia and Pacific  
Income Group: Lower-Middle

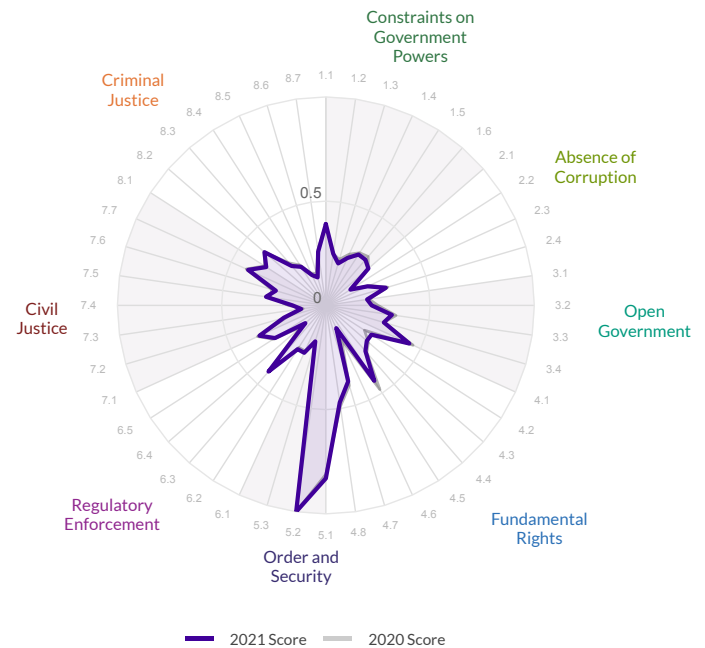
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.32          | 15/15         | 35/35       | 138/139     |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.01 ▾       | 0             |             |             |

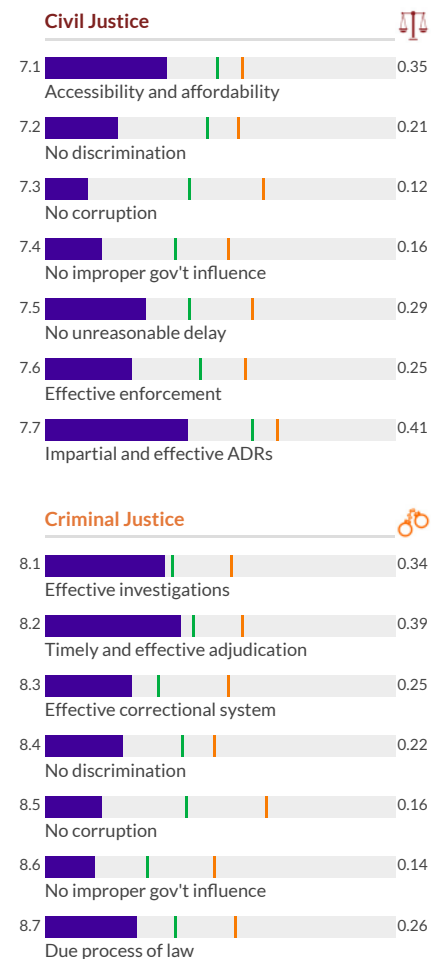
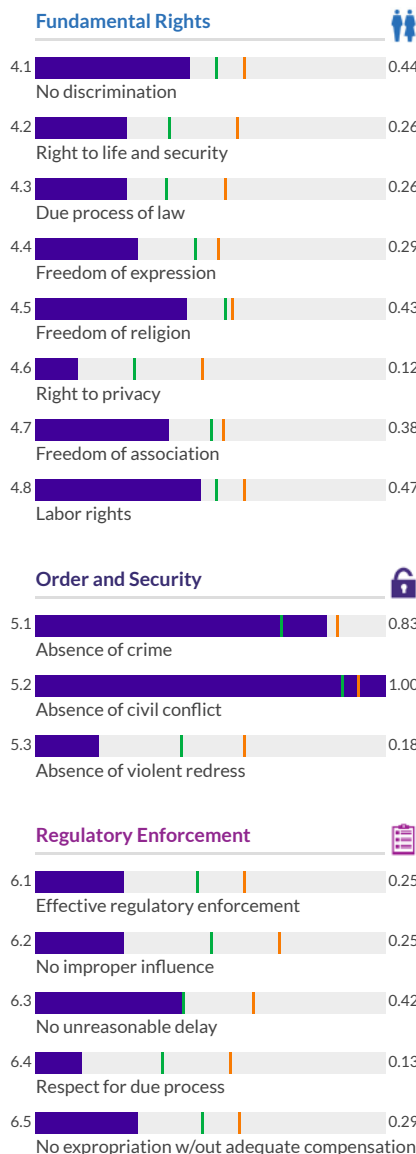
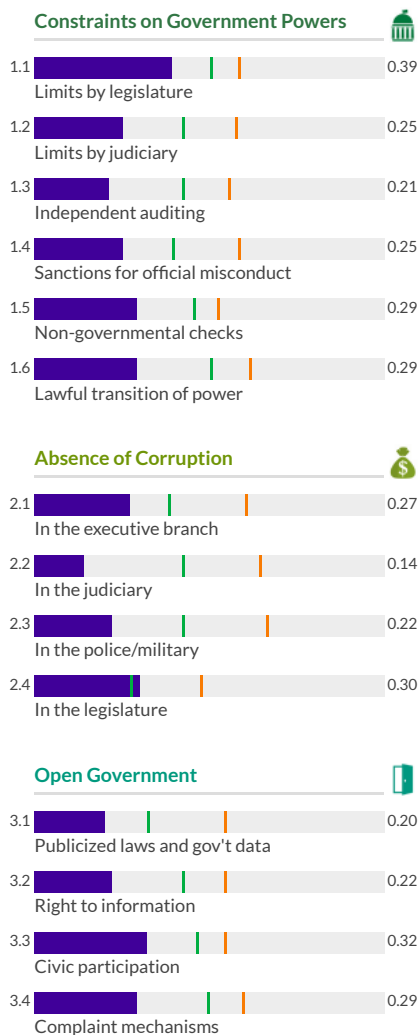
|                                  | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | 0.28         | -0.01        | 15/15         | 33/35       | 135/139     |
| Absence of Corruption            | 0.23         | 0.00         | 15/15         | 35/35       | 138/139     |
| Open Government                  | 0.26         | -0.02        | 15/15         | 34/35       | 138/139     |
| Fundamental Rights               | 0.33         | -0.02        | 13/15         | 32/35       | 131/139     |
| Order and Security               | 0.67         | 0.00         | 13/15         | 19/35       | 95/139      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.27         | 0.00         | 15/15         | 35/35       | 138/139     |
| Civil Justice                    | 0.25         | 0.00         | 15/15         | 35/35       | 139/139     |
| Criminal Justice                 | 0.25         | -0.01        | 15/15         | 32/35       | 135/139     |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



— Cambodia — East Asia and Pacific — Lower-Middle



# Cameroon

Region: Sub-Saharan Africa  
Income Group: Lower-Middle

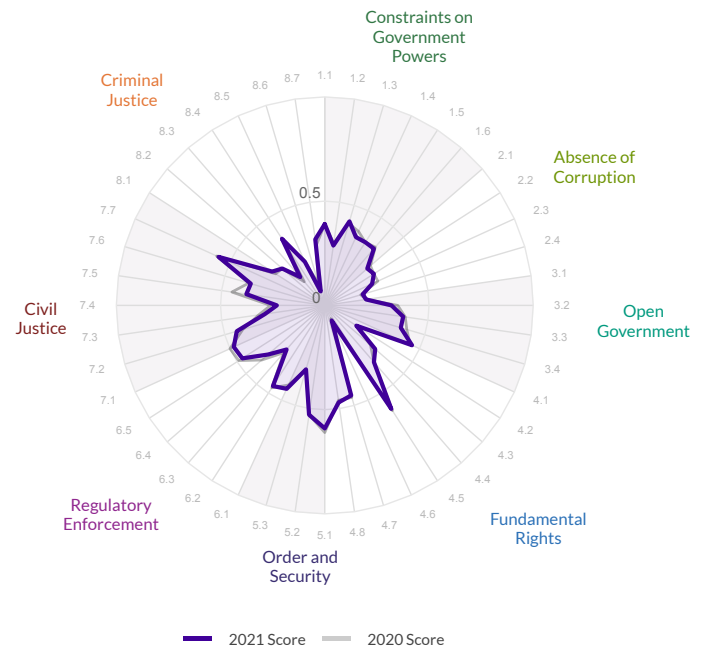
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.35          | 32/33         | 33/35       | 135/139     |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.01 ▾       | 0             |             |             |

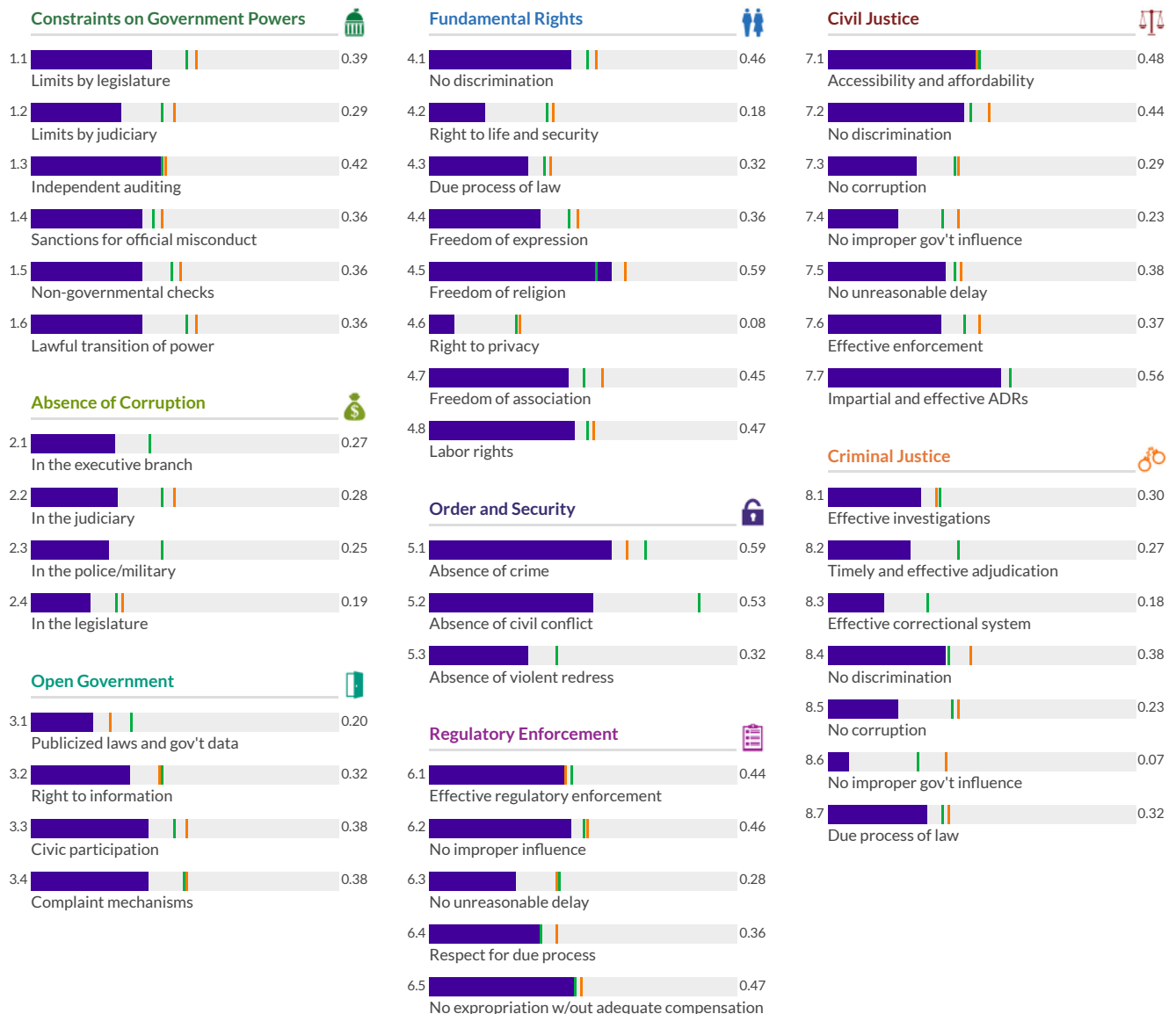
|                                                                                                                           | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
|  <b>Constraints on Government Powers</b> | 0.36         | -0.01        | 31/33         | 29/35       | 127/139     |
|  <b>Absence of Corruption</b>            | 0.25         | -0.01        | 32/33         | 34/35       | 137/139     |
|  <b>Open Government</b>                  | 0.32         | -0.02        | 30/33         | 31/35       | 132/139     |
|  <b>Fundamental Rights</b>               | 0.36         | 0.00         | 30/33         | 29/35       | 127/139     |
|  <b>Order and Security</b>               | 0.48         | 0.00         | 32/33         | 33/35       | 136/139     |
|  <b>Regulatory Enforcement</b>           | 0.40         | -0.01        | 24/33         | 27/35       | 121/139     |
|  <b>Civil Justice</b>                    | 0.39         | -0.02        | 31/33         | 28/35       | 127/139     |
|  <b>Criminal Justice</b>                 | 0.25         | 0.01         | 33/33         | 34/35       | 137/139     |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Cameroon Sub-Saharan Africa Lower-Middle





# Canada

Region: EU, EFTA, and North America  
Income Group: High

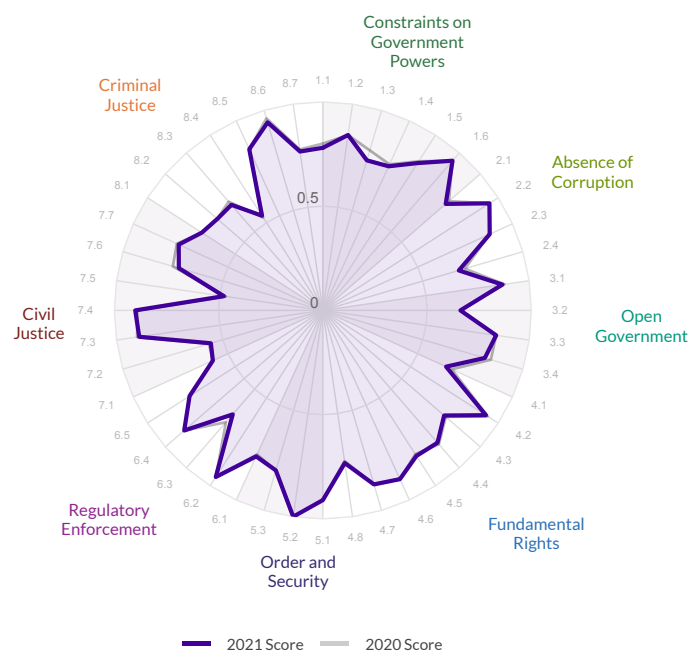
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.80          | 11/31         | 12/46       | 12/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.01 ▼       | -1 ▼          |             |             |

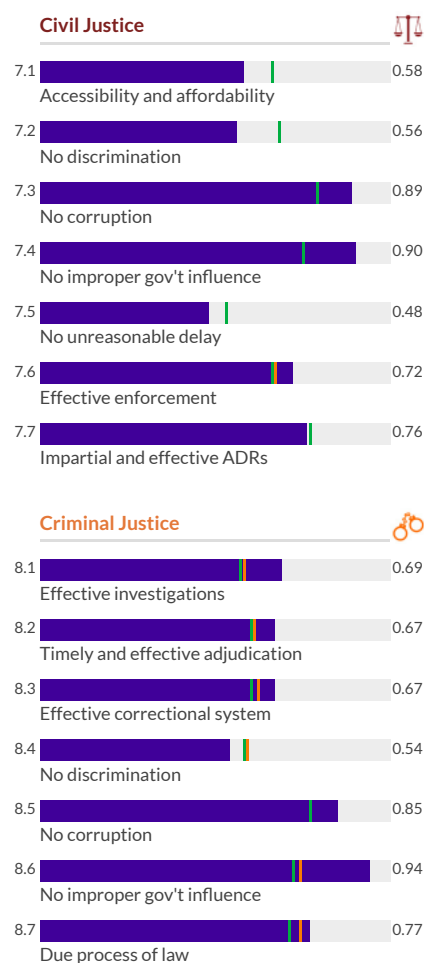
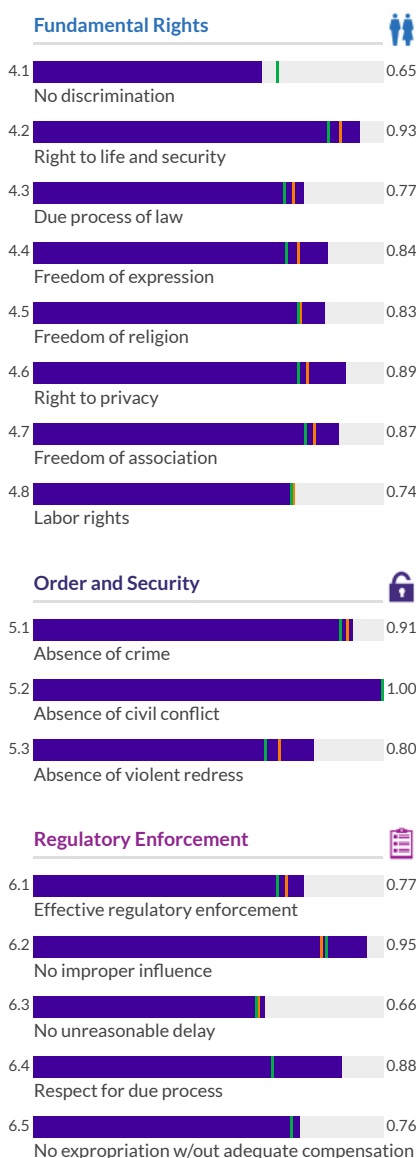
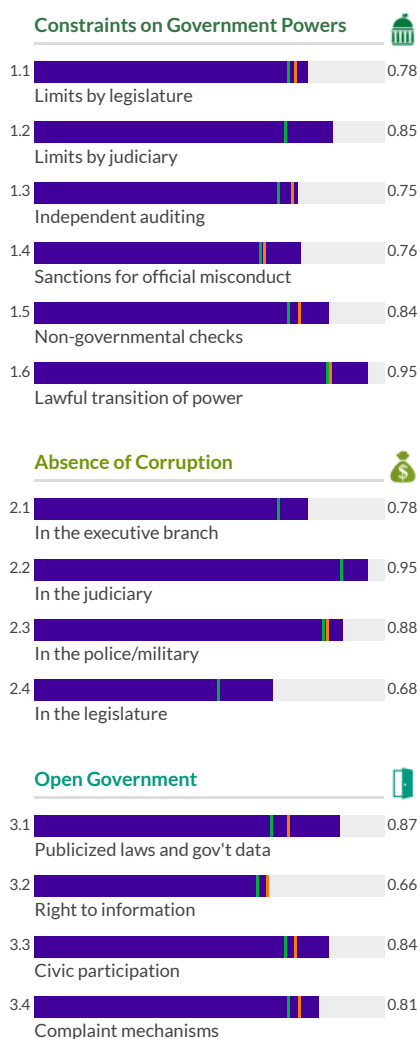
|                                  | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | 0.82         | -0.01        | 12/31         | 13/46       | 13/139      |
| Absence of Corruption            | 0.82         | -0.01        | 8/31          | 11/46       | 11/139      |
| Open Government                  | 0.80         | -0.01        | 9/31          | 11/46       | 11/139      |
| Fundamental Rights               | 0.82         | 0.00         | 12/31         | 13/46       | 13/139      |
| Order and Security               | 0.90         | 0.00         | 10/31         | 14/46       | 14/139      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.80         | -0.01        | 11/31         | 15/46       | 15/139      |
| Civil Justice                    | 0.70         | -0.01        | 15/31         | 22/46       | 22/139      |
| Criminal Justice                 | 0.73         | -0.01        | 8/31          | 11/46       | 11/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Canada EU, EFTA, and North America High



# Chile

Region: Latin America and Caribbean  
Income Group: High

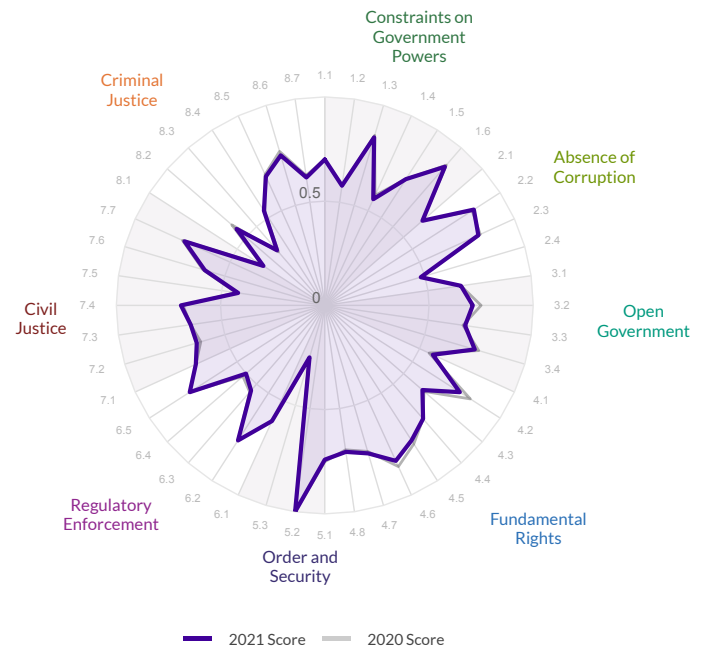
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.66          | 3/32          | 31/46       | 32/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.01 ▼       | 0             |             |             |

|                                                                                                                    | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
|  Constraints on Government Powers | 0.72         | 0.00         | 3/32          | 23/46       | 24/139      |
|  Absence of Corruption            | 0.69         | 0.00         | 2/32          | 27/46       | 27/139      |
|  Open Government                  | 0.70         | -0.01        | 2/32          | 23/46       | 23/139      |
|  Fundamental Rights               | 0.72         | -0.01        | 4/32          | 30/46       | 31/139      |
|  Order and Security               | 0.67         | -0.01        | 15/32         | 44/46       | 96/139      |
|  Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.64         | -0.01        | 3/32          | 31/46       | 32/139      |
|  Civil Justice                    | 0.63         | 0.00         | 7/32          | 34/46       | 39/139      |
|  Criminal Justice                 | 0.55         | -0.01        | 8/32          | 38/46       | 44/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Chile Latin America and Caribbean High

| Constraints on Government Powers |                                        |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| 1.1                              | Limits by legislature 0.70             |
| 1.2                              | Limits by judiciary 0.58               |
| 1.3                              | Independent auditing 0.84              |
| 1.4                              | Sanctions for official misconduct 0.56 |
| 1.5                              | Non-governmental checks 0.72           |
| 1.6                              | Lawful transition of power 0.88        |
| Absence of Corruption            |                                        |
| 2.1                              | In the executive branch 0.62           |
| 2.2                              | In the judiciary 0.85                  |
| 2.3                              | In the police/military 0.81            |
| 2.4                              | In the legislature 0.48                |
| Open Government                  |                                        |
| 3.1                              | Publicized laws and gov't data 0.66    |
| 3.2                              | Right to information 0.71              |
| 3.3                              | Civic participation 0.68               |
| 3.4                              | Complaint mechanisms 0.75              |

| Fundamental Rights     |                                                   |
|------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| 4.1                    | No discrimination 0.57                            |
| 4.2                    | Right to life and security 0.77                   |
| 4.3                    | Due process of law 0.62                           |
| 4.4                    | Freedom of expression 0.72                        |
| 4.5                    | Freedom of religion 0.77                          |
| 4.6                    | Right to privacy 0.82                             |
| 4.7                    | Freedom of association 0.74                       |
| 4.8                    | Labor rights 0.71                                 |
| Order and Security     |                                                   |
| 5.1                    | Absence of crime 0.74                             |
| 5.2                    | Absence of civil conflict 1.00                    |
| 5.3                    | Absence of violent redress 0.26                   |
| Regulatory Enforcement |                                                   |
| 6.1                    | Effective regulatory enforcement 0.61             |
| 6.2                    | No improper influence 0.77                        |
| 6.3                    | No unreasonable delay 0.54                        |
| 6.4                    | Respect for due process 0.50                      |
| 6.5                    | No expropriation w/out adequate compensation 0.77 |

| Civil Justice    |                                        |
|------------------|----------------------------------------|
| 7.1              | Accessibility and affordability 0.68   |
| 7.2              | No discrimination 0.64                 |
| 7.3              | No corruption 0.65                     |
| 7.4              | No improper gov't influence 0.69       |
| 7.5              | No unreasonable delay 0.42             |
| 7.6              | Effective enforcement 0.60             |
| 7.7              | Impartial and effective ADRs 0.74      |
| Criminal Justice |                                        |
| 8.1              | Effective investigations 0.35          |
| 8.2              | Timely and effective adjudication 0.56 |
| 8.3              | Effective correctional system 0.35     |
| 8.4              | No discrimination 0.54                 |
| 8.5              | No corruption 0.68                     |
| 8.6              | No improper gov't influence 0.75       |
| 8.7              | Due process of law 0.62                |

# China

Region: East Asia and Pacific  
Income Group: Upper-Middle

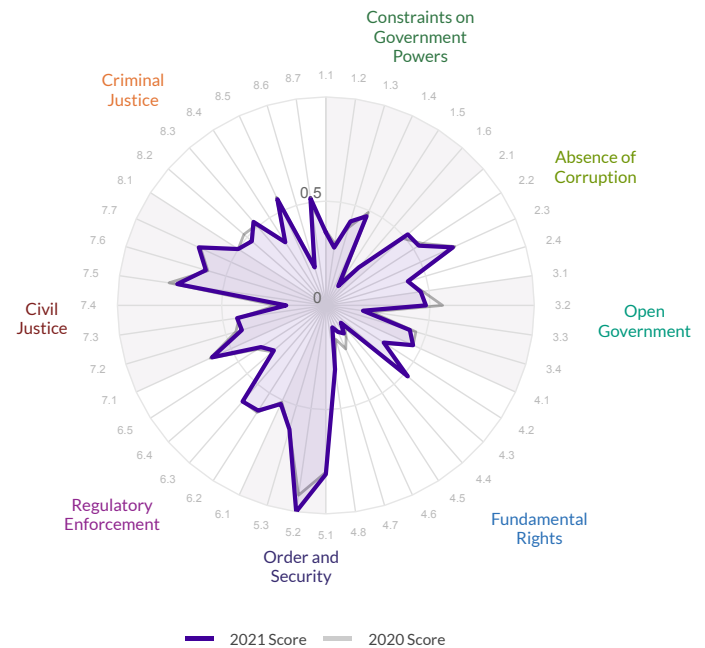
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.47          | 12/15         | 33/40       | 98/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.01 ▼       | -2 ▼          |             |             |

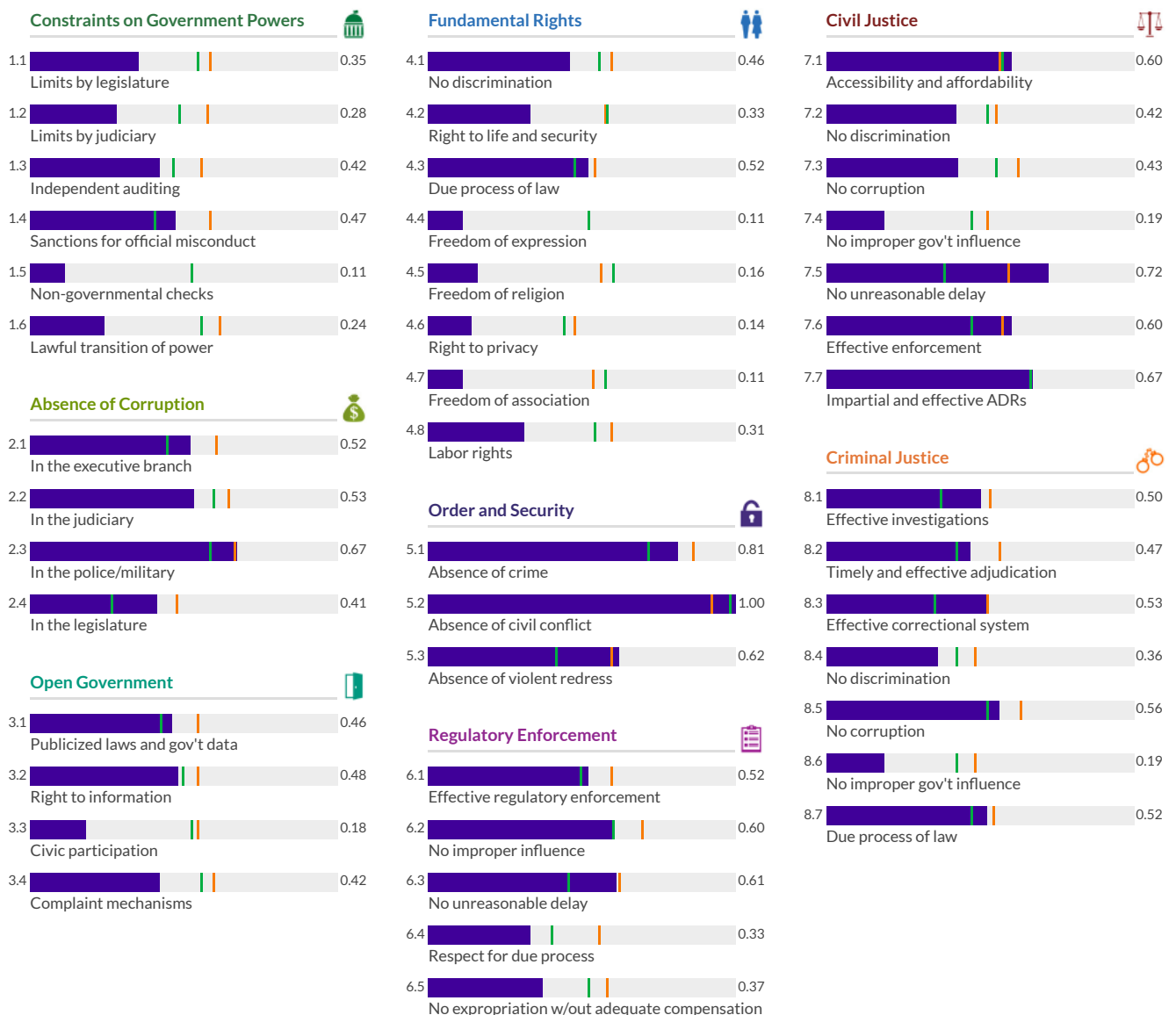
|                                  | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | 0.31         | -0.01        | 14/15         | 37/40       | 133/139     |
| Absence of Corruption            | 0.53         | 0.00         | 8/15          | 11/40       | 55/139      |
| Open Government                  | 0.38         | -0.04        | 13/15         | 36/40       | 111/139     |
| Fundamental Rights               | 0.27         | -0.02        | 14/15         | 39/40       | 136/139     |
| Order and Security               | 0.81         | 0.03         | 7/15          | 2/40        | 36/139      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.49         | -0.01        | 10/15         | 19/40       | 76/139      |
| Civil Justice                    | 0.52         | -0.02        | 9/15          | 22/40       | 74/139      |
| Criminal Justice                 | 0.45         | 0.00         | 10/15         | 18/40       | 69/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



China East Asia and Pacific Upper-Middle



# Colombia

Region: Latin America and Caribbean  
Income Group: Upper-Middle

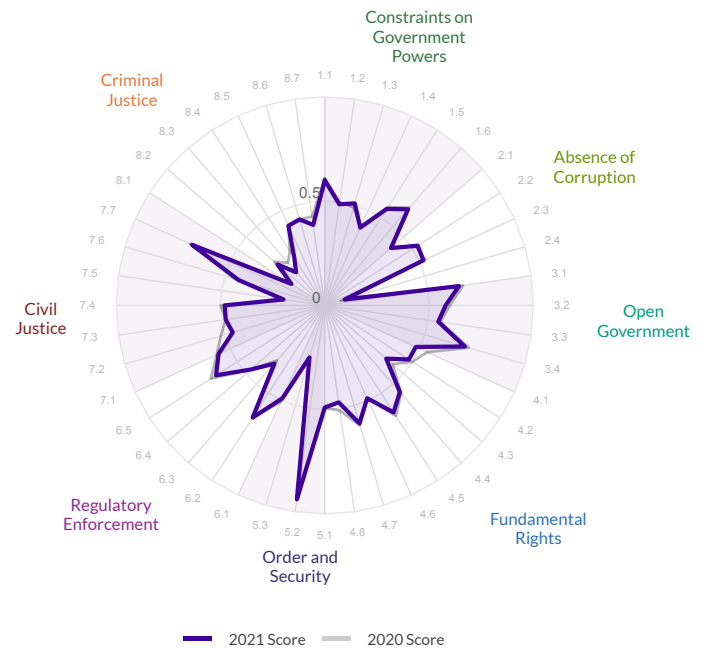
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.49          | 19/32         | 26/40       | 86/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.01 ▼       | -2 ▼          |             |             |

|                                                                                                                    | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
|  Constraints on Government Powers | 0.53         | -0.01        | 18/32         | 16/40       | 72/139      |
|  Absence of Corruption            | 0.39         | 0.00         | 22/32         | 33/40       | 101/139     |
|  Open Government                  | 0.62         | -0.01        | 4/32          | 3/40        | 35/139      |
|  Fundamental Rights               | 0.51         | -0.03*       | 24/32         | 27/40       | 87/139      |
|  Order and Security               | 0.56         | 0.00         | 29/32         | 38/40       | 126/139     |
|  Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.52         | 0.00         | 12/32         | 16/40       | 62/139      |
|  Civil Justice                    | 0.47         | -0.02        | 21/32         | 29/40       | 91/139      |
|  Criminal Justice                 | 0.32         | -0.02        | 23/32         | 35/40       | 119/139     |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Colombia Latin America and Caribbean Upper-Middle

| Constraints on Government Powers |                                   |      | Fundamental Rights     |                                              |      | Civil Justice    |                                   |      |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------|------------------------|----------------------------------------------|------|------------------|-----------------------------------|------|
| 1.1                              | Limits by legislature             | 0.60 | 4.1                    | No discrimination                            | 0.48 | 7.1              | Accessibility and affordability   | 0.56 |
| 1.2                              | Limits by judiciary               | 0.49 | 4.2                    | Right to life and security                   | 0.48 | 7.2              | No discrimination                 | 0.46 |
| 1.3                              | Independent auditing              | 0.51 | 4.3                    | Due process of law                           | 0.39 | 7.3              | No corruption                     | 0.48 |
| 1.4                              | Sanctions for official misconduct | 0.41 | 4.4                    | Freedom of expression                        | 0.55 | 7.4              | No improper gov't influence       | 0.48 |
| 1.5                              | Non-governmental checks           | 0.55 | 4.5                    | Freedom of religion                          | 0.61 | 7.5              | No unreasonable delay             | 0.20 |
| 1.6                              | Lawful transition of power        | 0.61 | 4.6                    | Right to privacy                             | 0.49 | 7.6              | Effective enforcement             | 0.43 |
| Absence of Corruption            |                                   |      | 4.7                    | Freedom of association                       | 0.59 | 7.7              | Impartial and effective ADRs      | 0.70 |
| 2.1                              | In the executive branch           | 0.42 | 4.8                    | Labor rights                                 | 0.47 | Criminal Justice |                                   |      |
| 2.2                              | In the judiciary                  | 0.53 | Order and Security     |                                              |      | 8.1              | Effective investigations          | 0.19 |
| 2.3                              | In the police/military            | 0.52 | 5.1                    | Absence of crime                             | 0.49 | 8.2              | Timely and effective adjudication | 0.30 |
| 2.4                              | In the legislature                | 0.10 | 5.2                    | Absence of civil conflict                    | 0.94 | 8.3              | Effective correctional system     | 0.21 |
| Open Government                  |                                   |      | 5.3                    | Absence of violent redress                   | 0.26 | 8.4              | No discrimination                 | 0.27 |
| 3.1                              | Publicized laws and gov't data    | 0.65 | Regulatory Enforcement |                                              |      | 8.5              | No corruption                     | 0.42 |
| 3.2                              | Right to information              | 0.58 | 6.1                    | Effective regulatory enforcement             | 0.49 | 8.6              | No improper gov't influence       | 0.43 |
| 3.3                              | Civic participation               | 0.55 | 6.2                    | No improper influence                        | 0.64 | 8.7              | Due process of law                | 0.39 |
| 3.4                              | Complaint mechanisms              | 0.70 | 6.3                    | No unreasonable delay                        | 0.37 |                  |                                   |      |
|                                  |                                   |      | 6.4                    | Respect for due process                      | 0.47 |                  |                                   |      |
|                                  |                                   |      | 6.5                    | No expropriation w/out adequate compensation | 0.62 |                  |                                   |      |

# Congo, Dem. Rep.

Region: Sub-Saharan Africa  
Income Group: Low

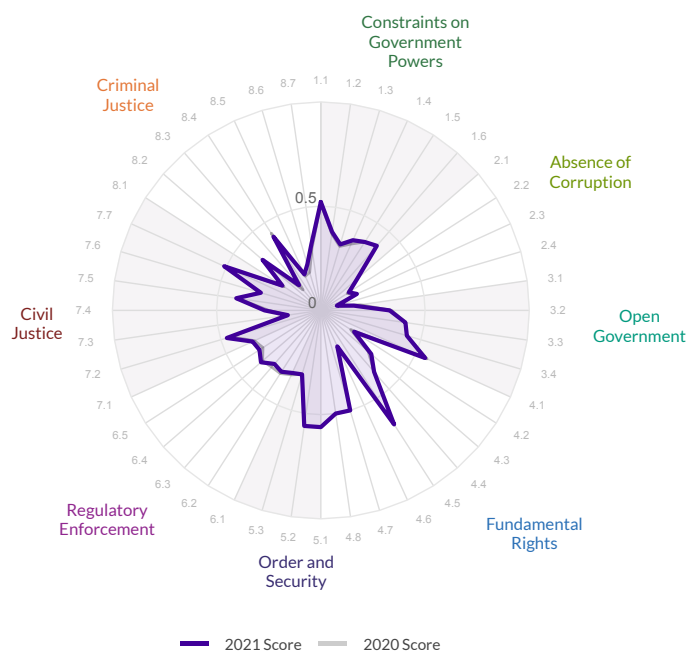
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.35          | 33/33         | 18/18       | 137/139     |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | 0             |             |             |

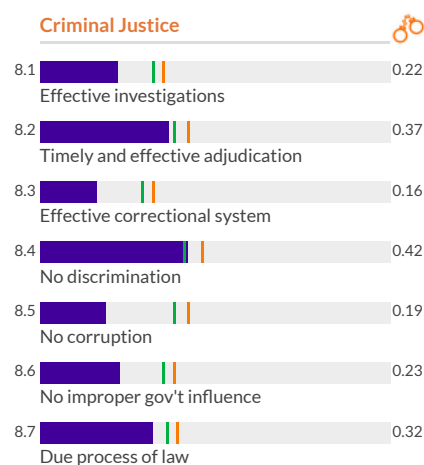
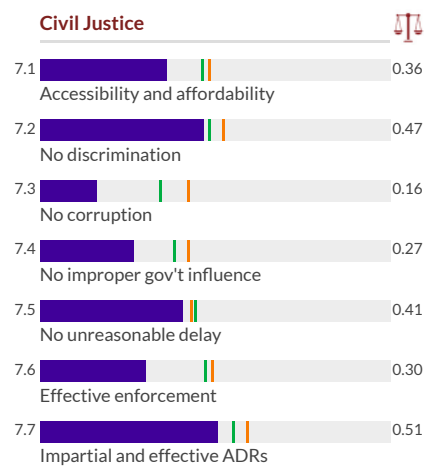
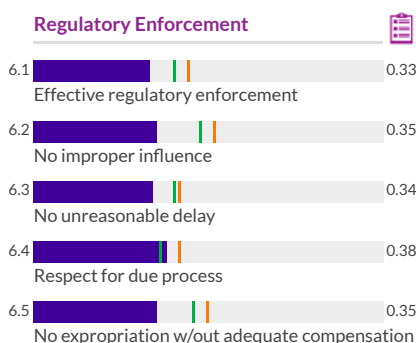
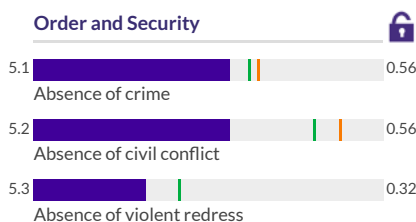
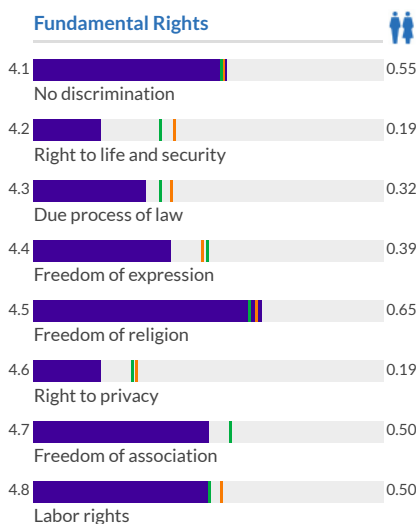
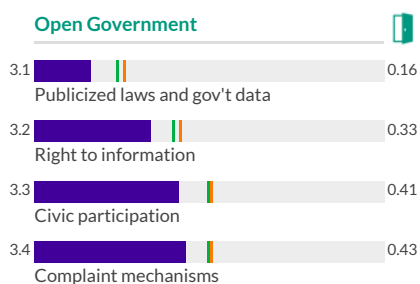
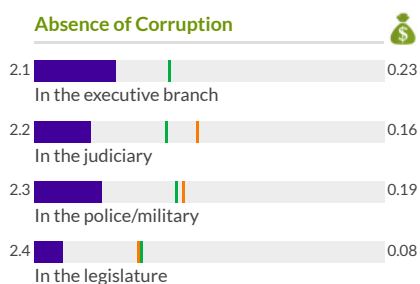
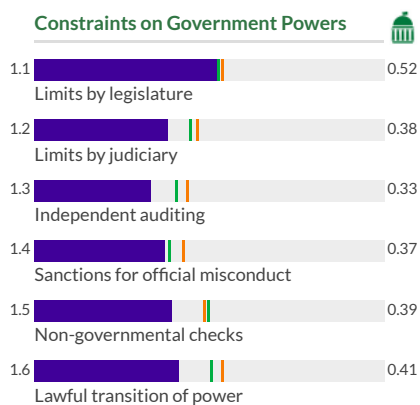
|                                  | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | 0.40         | 0.01         | 23/33         | 12/18       | 112/139     |
| Absence of Corruption            | 0.16         | 0.00         | 33/33         | 18/18       | 139/139     |
| Open Government                  | 0.33         | -0.01        | 28/33         | 16/18       | 129/139     |
| Fundamental Rights               | 0.41         | 0.01         | 23/33         | 13/18       | 115/139     |
| Order and Security               | 0.48         | 0.00         | 30/33         | 16/18       | 134/139     |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.35         | 0.00         | 32/33         | 17/18       | 135/139     |
| Civil Justice                    | 0.36         | 0.01         | 33/33         | 17/18       | 133/139     |
| Criminal Justice                 | 0.27         | 0.01         | 32/33         | 18/18       | 133/139     |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



— Congo, Dem. Rep. — Sub-Saharan Africa — Low



# Congo, Rep.

Region: Sub-Saharan Africa  
Income Group: Lower-Middle

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

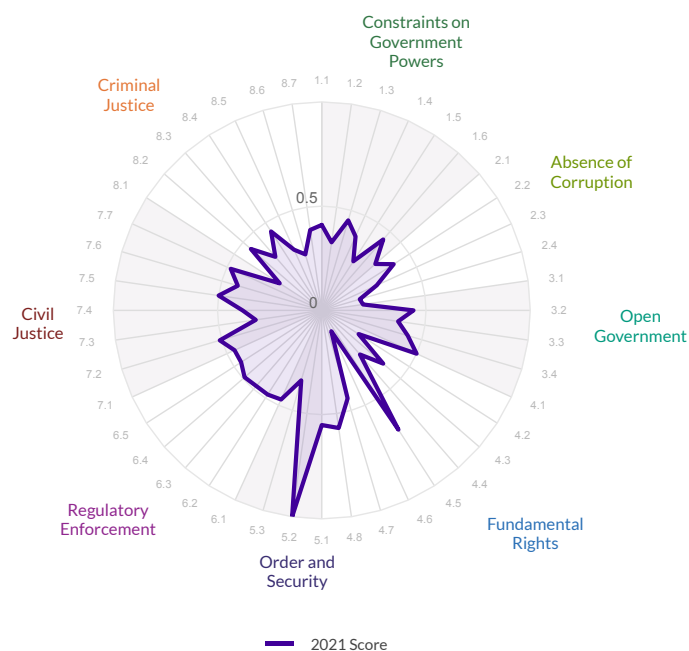
| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.42          | 24/33         | 23/35       | 118/139     |

Score Change: — Rank Change: —

|                                                                                                                           | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
|  <b>Constraints on Government Powers</b> | 0.38         | —            | 28/33         | 24/35       | 120/139     |
|  <b>Absence of Corruption</b>            | 0.31         | —            | 26/33         | 29/35       | 124/139     |
|  <b>Open Government</b>                  | 0.36         | —            | 27/33         | 28/35       | 125/139     |
|  <b>Fundamental Rights</b>               | 0.40         | —            | 27/33         | 25/35       | 122/139     |
|  <b>Order and Security</b>               | 0.63         | —            | 20/33         | 24/35       | 109/139     |
|  <b>Regulatory Enforcement</b>           | 0.48         | —            | 12/33         | 13/35       | 85/139      |
|  <b>Civil Justice</b>                    | 0.44         | —            | 21/33         | 22/35       | 109/139     |
|  <b>Criminal Justice</b>                 | 0.35         | —            | 22/33         | 21/35       | 105/139     |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



— Congo, Rep. — Sub-Saharan Africa — Lower-Middle

## Constraints on Government Powers

|     |                                   |      |
|-----|-----------------------------------|------|
| 1.1 | Limits by legislature             | 0.41 |
| 1.2 | Limits by judiciary               | 0.33 |
| 1.3 | Independent auditing              | 0.45 |
| 1.4 | Sanctions for official misconduct | 0.39 |
| 1.5 | Non-governmental checks           | 0.28 |
| 1.6 | Lawful transition of power        | 0.45 |

## Absence of Corruption

|     |                         |      |
|-----|-------------------------|------|
| 2.1 | In the executive branch | 0.34 |
| 2.2 | In the judiciary        | 0.41 |
| 2.3 | In the police/military  | 0.29 |
| 2.4 | In the legislature      | 0.19 |

## Open Government

|     |                                |      |
|-----|--------------------------------|------|
| 3.1 | Publicized laws and gov't data | 0.20 |
| 3.2 | Right to information           | 0.44 |
| 3.3 | Civic participation            | 0.37 |
| 3.4 | Complaint mechanisms           | 0.43 |

## Fundamental Rights

|     |                            |      |
|-----|----------------------------|------|
| 4.1 | No discrimination          | 0.50 |
| 4.2 | Right to life and security | 0.21 |
| 4.3 | Due process of law         | 0.39 |
| 4.4 | Freedom of expression      | 0.28 |
| 4.5 | Freedom of religion        | 0.68 |
| 4.6 | Right to privacy           | 0.11 |
| 4.7 | Freedom of association     | 0.44 |
| 4.8 | Labor rights               | 0.57 |

## Order and Security

|     |                            |      |
|-----|----------------------------|------|
| 5.1 | Absence of crime           | 0.55 |
| 5.2 | Absence of civil conflict  | 1.00 |
| 5.3 | Absence of violent redress | 0.35 |

## Regulatory Enforcement

|     |                                              |      |
|-----|----------------------------------------------|------|
| 6.1 | Effective regulatory enforcement             | 0.47 |
| 6.2 | No improper influence                        | 0.48 |
| 6.3 | No unreasonable delay                        | 0.48 |
| 6.4 | Respect for due process                      | 0.49 |
| 6.5 | No expropriation w/out adequate compensation | 0.46 |

## Civil Justice

|     |                                 |      |
|-----|---------------------------------|------|
| 7.1 | Accessibility and affordability | 0.46 |
| 7.2 | No discrimination               | 0.51 |
| 7.3 | No corruption                   | 0.32 |
| 7.4 | No improper gov't influence     | 0.38 |
| 7.5 | No unreasonable delay           | 0.50 |
| 7.6 | Effective enforcement           | 0.42 |
| 7.7 | Impartial and effective ADRs    | 0.48 |

## Criminal Justice

|     |                                   |      |
|-----|-----------------------------------|------|
| 8.1 | Effective investigations          | 0.24 |
| 8.2 | Timely and effective adjudication | 0.45 |
| 8.3 | Effective correctional system     | 0.34 |
| 8.4 | No discrimination                 | 0.45 |
| 8.5 | No corruption                     | 0.32 |
| 8.6 | No improper gov't influence       | 0.28 |
| 8.7 | Due process of law                | 0.39 |

# Costa Rica

Region: Latin America and Caribbean  
Income Group: Upper-Middle

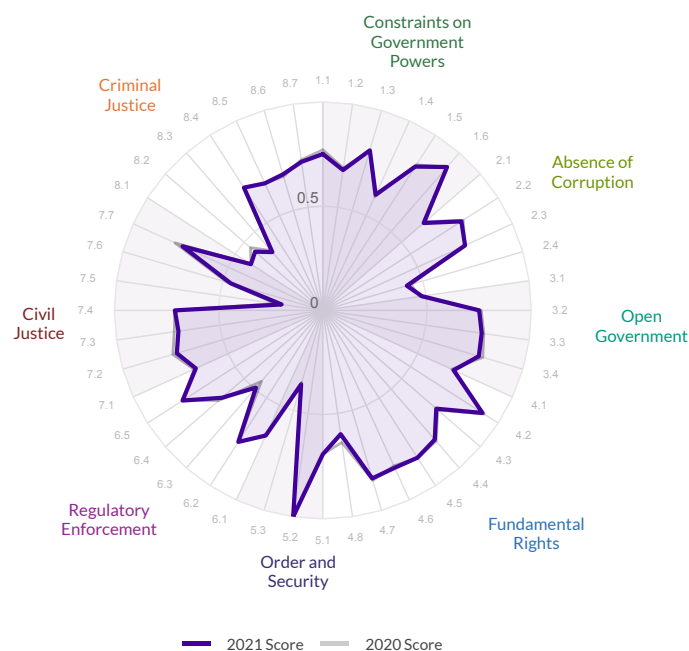
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.68          | 2/32          | 1/40        | 31/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.01 ▾       | 0             |             |             |

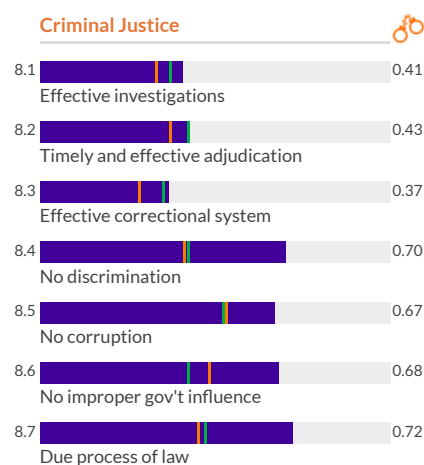
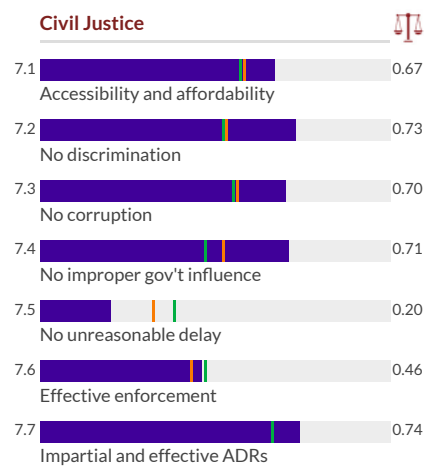
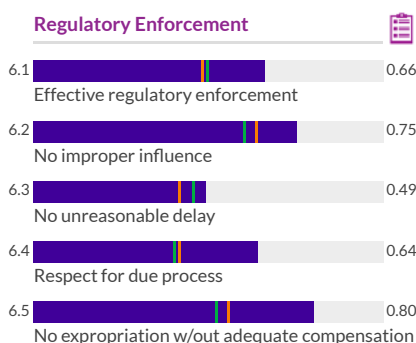
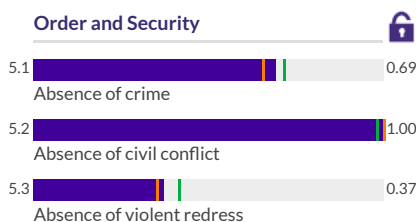
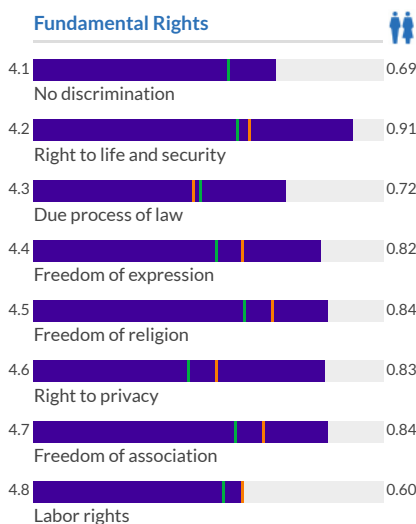
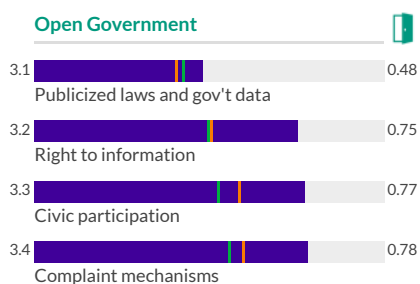
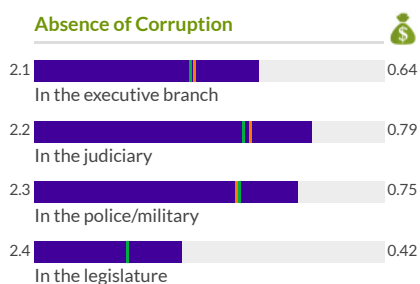
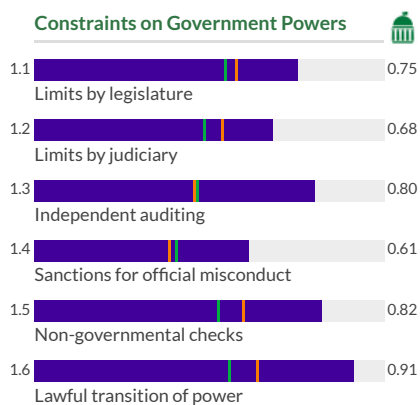
|                                  | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | 0.76         | 0.00         | 1/32          | 1/40        | 17/139      |
| Absence of Corruption            | 0.65         | -0.01        | 6/32          | 4/40        | 37/139      |
| Open Government                  | 0.70         | -0.01        | 3/32          | 1/40        | 26/139      |
| Fundamental Rights               | 0.78         | -0.01        | 2/32          | 1/40        | 19/139      |
| Order and Security               | 0.69         | 0.00         | 13/32         | 25/40       | 86/139      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.67         | 0.00         | 2/32          | 1/40        | 28/139      |
| Civil Justice                    | 0.60         | -0.02        | 9/32          | 9/40        | 48/139      |
| Criminal Justice                 | 0.57         | 0.00         | 5/32          | 3/40        | 38/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Costa Rica Latin America and Caribbean Upper-Middle





# Côte d'Ivoire

Region: Sub-Saharan Africa  
Income Group: Lower-Middle

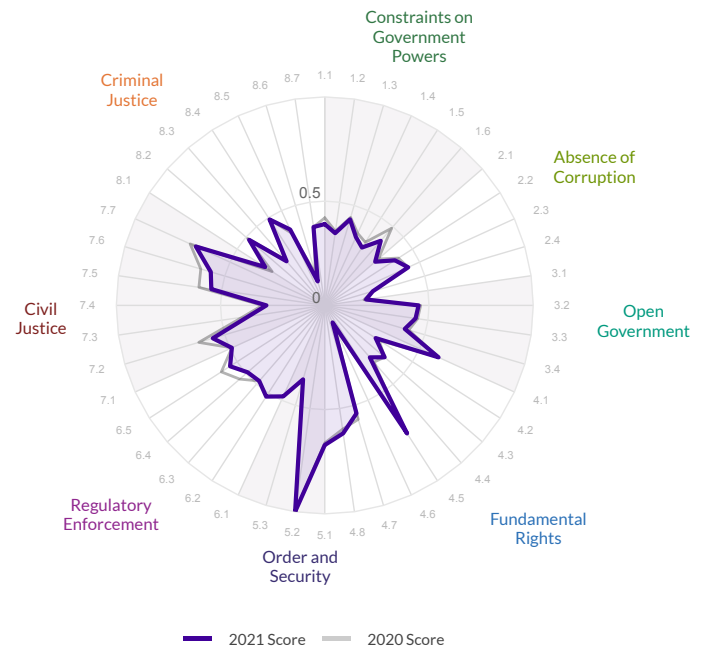
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.45          | 14/33         | 19/35       | 105/139     |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.02 ▼       | -2 ▼          |             |             |

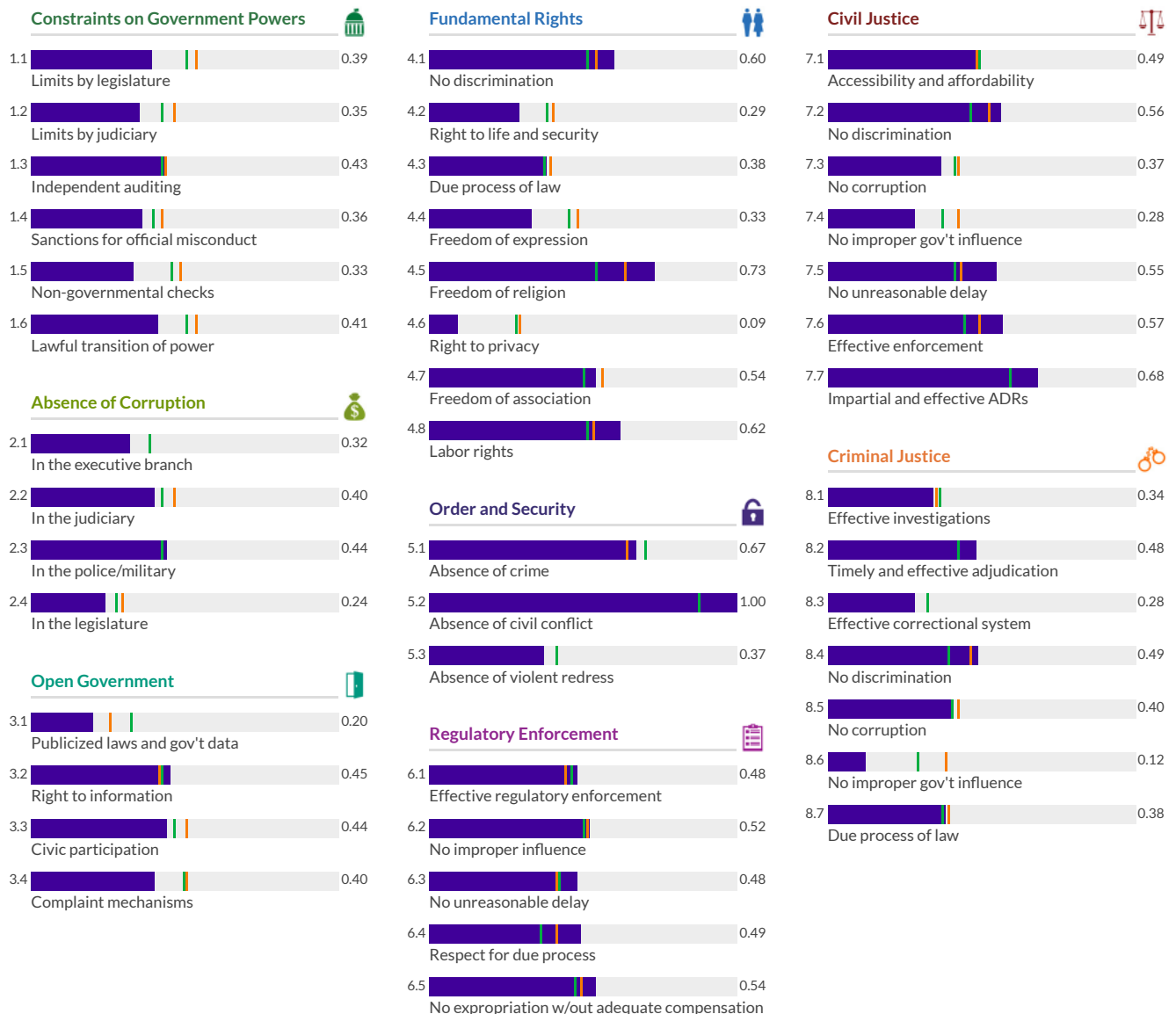
|                                  | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | 0.38         | -0.03*       | 29/33         | 26/35       | 123/139     |
| Absence of Corruption            | 0.35         | -0.01        | 21/33         | 22/35       | 113/139     |
| Open Government                  | 0.37         | -0.01        | 22/33         | 25/35       | 119/139     |
| Fundamental Rights               | 0.45         | -0.01        | 20/33         | 17/35       | 108/139     |
| Order and Security               | 0.68         | 0.00         | 14/33         | 14/35       | 89/139      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.50         | -0.02        | 8/33          | 7/35        | 69/139      |
| Civil Justice                    | 0.50         | -0.04*       | 10/33         | 10/35       | 80/139      |
| Criminal Justice                 | 0.36         | 0.00         | 21/33         | 20/35       | 102/139     |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



— Côte d'Ivoire — Sub-Saharan Africa — Lower-Middle



# Croatia

Region: EU, EFTA, and North America  
Income Group: High

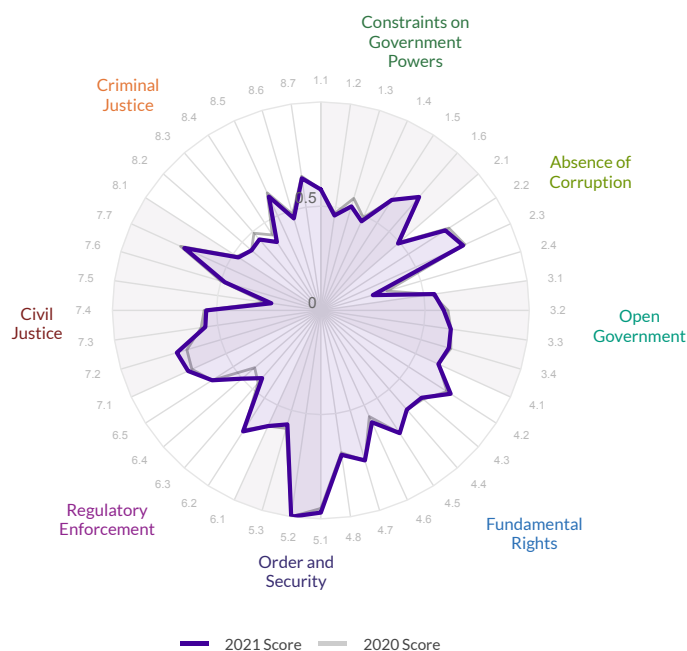
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.61          | 28/31         | 41/46       | 46/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.01 ▾       | 0             |             |             |

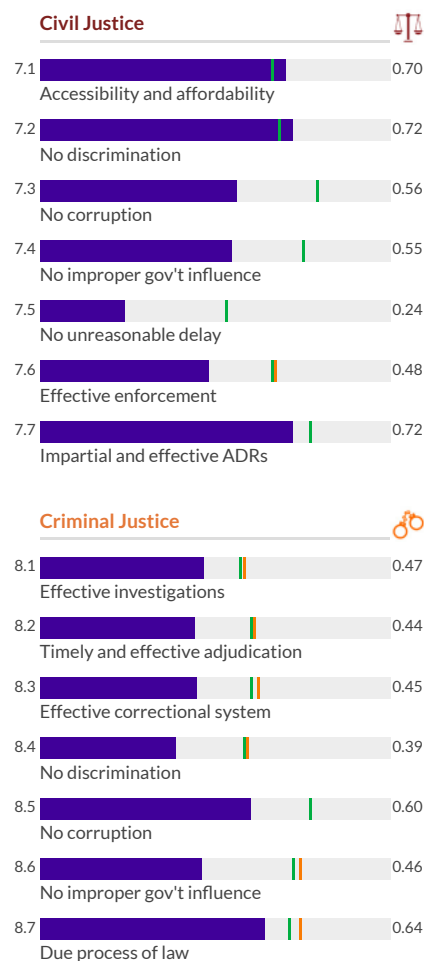
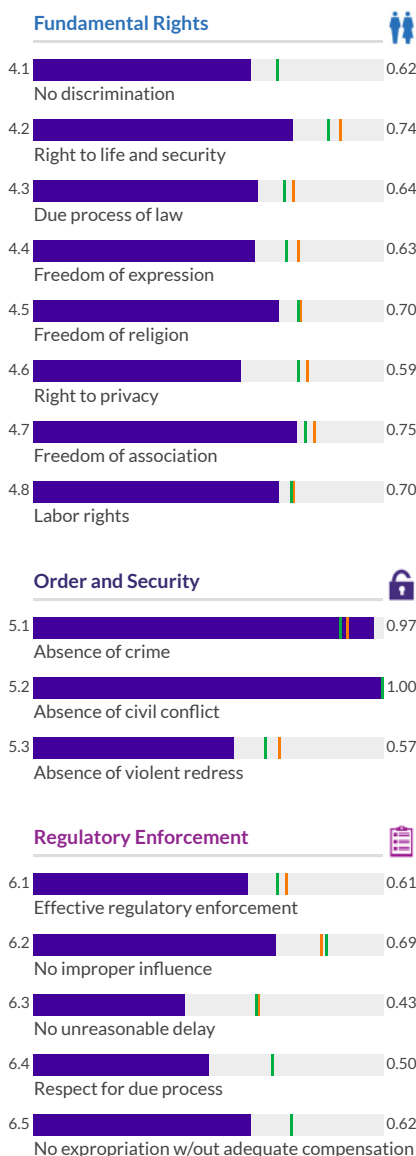
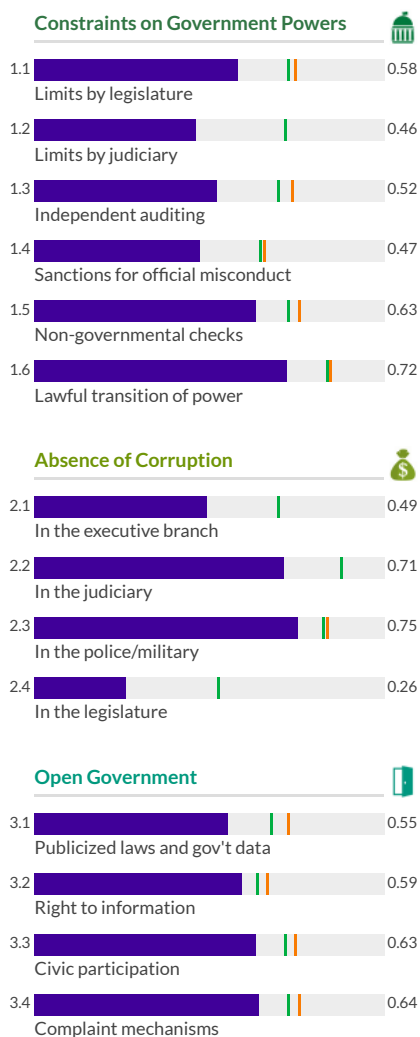
|                                                                                                                    | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
|  Constraints on Government Powers | 0.56         | -0.01        | 28/31         | 41/46       | 62/139      |
|  Absence of Corruption            | 0.56         | -0.02        | 27/31         | 41/46       | 51/139      |
|  Open Government                  | 0.60         | -0.01        | 28/31         | 36/46       | 42/139      |
|  Fundamental Rights               | 0.67         | 0.00         | 26/31         | 37/46       | 41/139      |
|  Order and Security               | 0.85         | 0.00         | 19/31         | 25/46       | 26/139      |
|  Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.57         | 0.01         | 28/31         | 41/46       | 47/139      |
|  Civil Justice                    | 0.57         | 0.00         | 28/31         | 42/46       | 56/139      |
|  Criminal Justice                 | 0.49         | -0.02        | 29/31         | 43/46       | 56/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



— Croatia — EU, EFTA, and North America — High



# Cyprus

Region: EU, EFTA, and North America  
Income Group: High

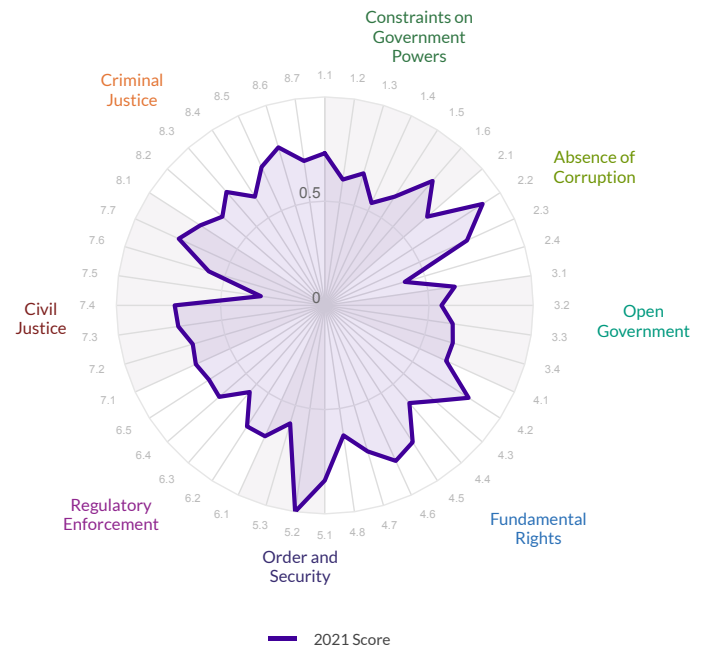
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.68          | 21/31         | 28/46       | 28/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -             | -             |             |             |

|                                                                                                                           | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
|  <b>Constraints on Government Powers</b> | 0.66         | -            | 24/31         | 31/46       | 35/139      |
|  <b>Absence of Corruption</b>            | 0.68         | -            | 21/31         | 30/46       | 32/139      |
|  <b>Open Government</b>                  | 0.61         | -            | 26/31         | 34/46       | 38/139      |
|  <b>Fundamental Rights</b>               | 0.72         | -            | 23/31         | 29/46       | 30/139      |
|  <b>Order and Security</b>               | 0.81         | -            | 25/31         | 32/46       | 35/139      |
|  <b>Regulatory Enforcement</b>           | 0.65         | -            | 20/31         | 28/46       | 29/139      |
|  <b>Civil Justice</b>                    | 0.63         | -            | 21/31         | 32/46       | 36/139      |
|  <b>Criminal Justice</b>                 | 0.70         | -            | 14/31         | 20/46       | 20/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Cyprus EU, EFTA, and North America High

## Constraints on Government Powers

|     |                                   |      |
|-----|-----------------------------------|------|
| 1.1 | Limits by legislature             | 0.73 |
| 1.2 | Limits by judiciary               | 0.61 |
| 1.3 | Independent auditing              | 0.66 |
| 1.4 | Sanctions for official misconduct | 0.54 |
| 1.5 | Non-governmental checks           | 0.62 |
| 1.6 | Lawful transition of power        | 0.79 |

## Absence of Corruption

|     |                         |      |
|-----|-------------------------|------|
| 2.1 | In the executive branch | 0.65 |
| 2.2 | In the judiciary        | 0.90 |
| 2.3 | In the police/military  | 0.75 |
| 2.4 | In the legislature      | 0.40 |

## Open Government

|     |                                |      |
|-----|--------------------------------|------|
| 3.1 | Publicized laws and gov't data | 0.63 |
| 3.2 | Right to information           | 0.56 |
| 3.3 | Civic participation            | 0.62 |
| 3.4 | Complaint mechanisms           | 0.64 |

## Fundamental Rights

|     |                            |      |
|-----|----------------------------|------|
| 4.1 | No discrimination          | 0.64 |
| 4.2 | Right to life and security | 0.82 |
| 4.3 | Due process of law         | 0.70 |
| 4.4 | Freedom of expression      | 0.62 |
| 4.5 | Freedom of religion        | 0.78 |
| 4.6 | Right to privacy           | 0.82 |
| 4.7 | Freedom of association     | 0.73 |
| 4.8 | Labor rights               | 0.63 |

## Order and Security

|     |                            |      |
|-----|----------------------------|------|
| 5.1 | Absence of crime           | 0.84 |
| 5.2 | Absence of civil conflict  | 1.00 |
| 5.3 | Absence of violent redress | 0.59 |

## Regulatory Enforcement

|     |                                              |      |
|-----|----------------------------------------------|------|
| 6.1 | Effective regulatory enforcement             | 0.69 |
| 6.2 | No improper influence                        | 0.69 |
| 6.3 | No unreasonable delay                        | 0.55 |
| 6.4 | Respect for due process                      | 0.67 |
| 6.5 | No expropriation w/out adequate compensation | 0.66 |

## Civil Justice

|     |                                 |      |
|-----|---------------------------------|------|
| 7.1 | Accessibility and affordability | 0.68 |
| 7.2 | No discrimination               | 0.66 |
| 7.3 | No corruption                   | 0.71 |
| 7.4 | No improper gov't influence     | 0.72 |
| 7.5 | No unreasonable delay           | 0.31 |
| 7.6 | Effective enforcement           | 0.58 |
| 7.7 | Impartial and effective ADRs    | 0.77 |

## Criminal Justice

|     |                                   |      |
|-----|-----------------------------------|------|
| 8.1 | Effective investigations          | 0.71 |
| 8.2 | Timely and effective adjudication | 0.65 |
| 8.3 | Effective correctional system     | 0.72 |
| 8.4 | No discrimination                 | 0.62 |
| 8.5 | No corruption                     | 0.73 |
| 8.6 | No improper gov't influence       | 0.79 |
| 8.7 | Due process of law                | 0.70 |

# Czech Republic

Region: EU, EFTA, and North America  
Income Group: High

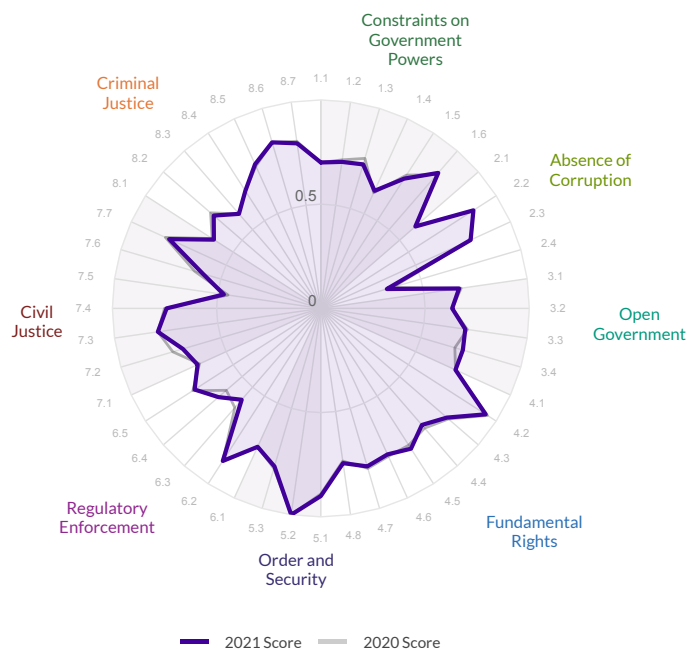
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.73          | 16/31         | 22/46       | 22/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | -1 ▼          |             |             |

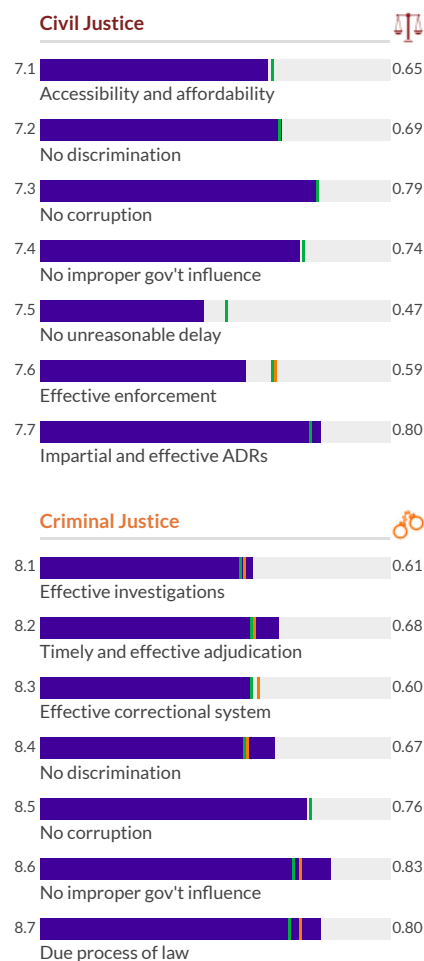
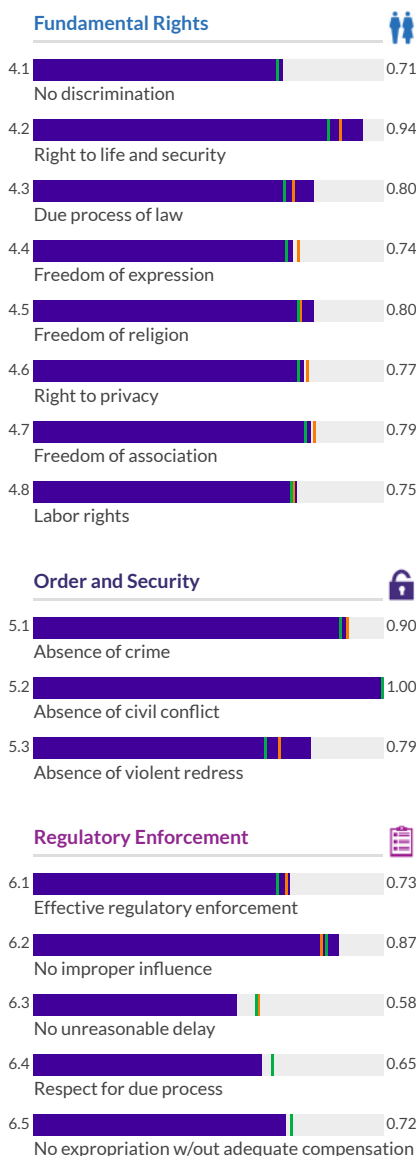
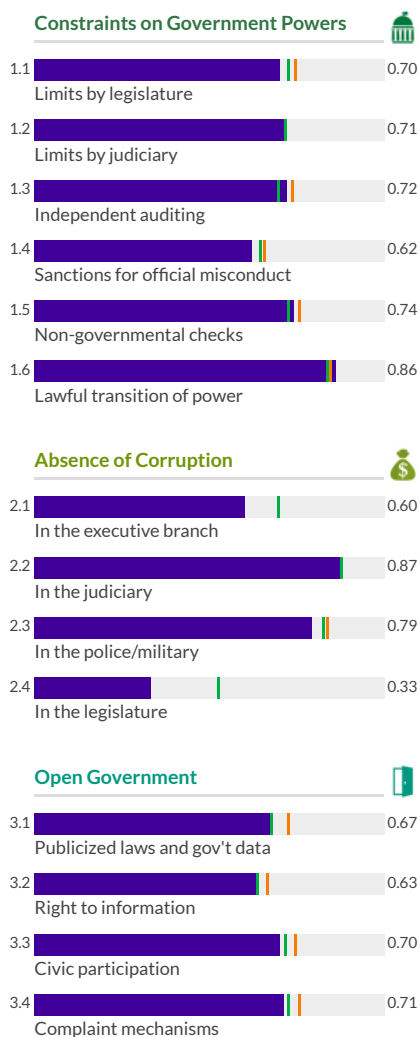
|                                                                                                                    | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
|  Constraints on Government Powers | 0.72         | 0.00         | 17/31         | 20/46       | 21/139      |
|  Absence of Corruption            | 0.65         | 0.00         | 24/31         | 35/46       | 39/139      |
|  Open Government                  | 0.68         | 0.01         | 20/31         | 27/46       | 28/139      |
|  Fundamental Rights               | 0.79         | 0.00         | 15/31         | 17/46       | 17/139      |
|  Order and Security               | 0.89         | -0.01        | 14/31         | 18/46       | 19/139      |
|  Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.71         | 0.00         | 18/31         | 25/46       | 25/139      |
|  Civil Justice                    | 0.67         | -0.01        | 17/31         | 25/46       | 26/139      |
|  Criminal Justice                 | 0.71         | 0.00         | 13/31         | 17/46       | 17/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



— Czech Republic — EU, EFTA, and North America — High



# Denmark

Region: EU, EFTA, and North America  
Income Group: High

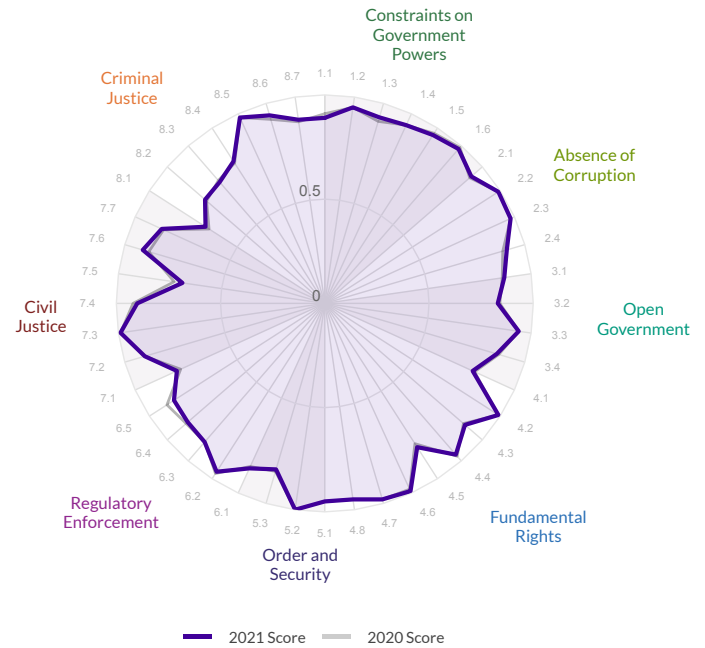
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.90          | 1/31          | 1/46        | 1/139       |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | 0             |             |             |

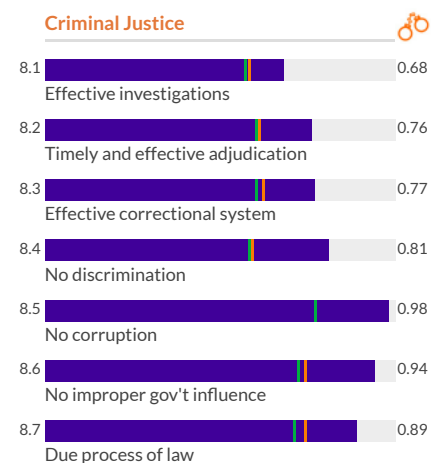
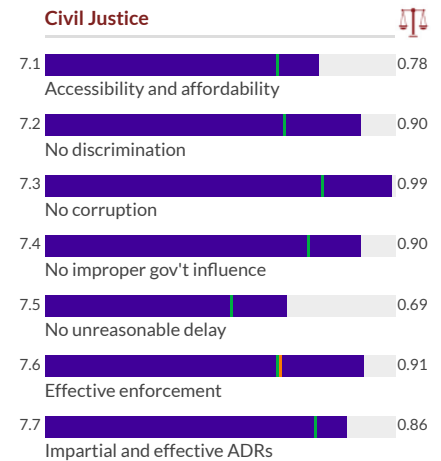
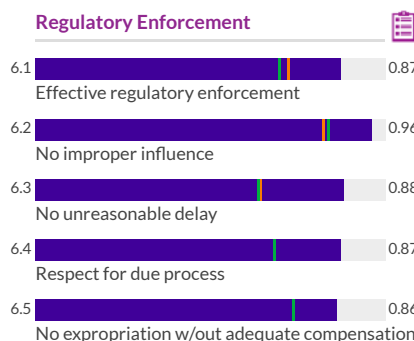
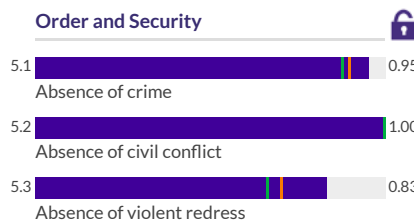
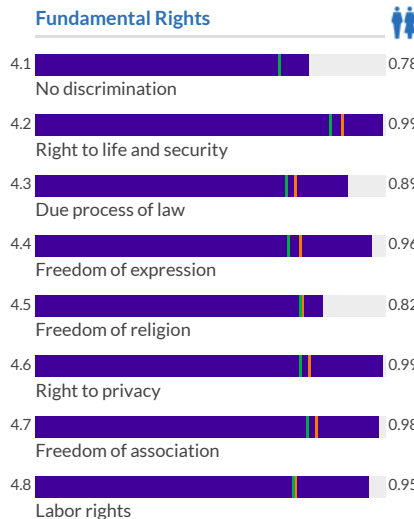
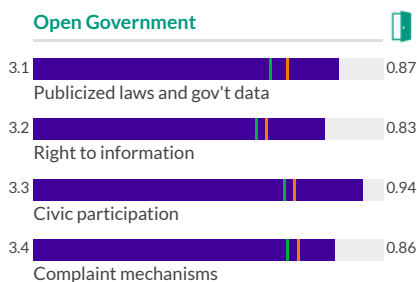
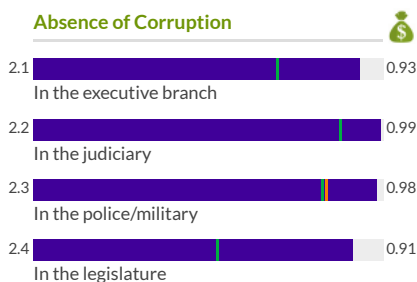
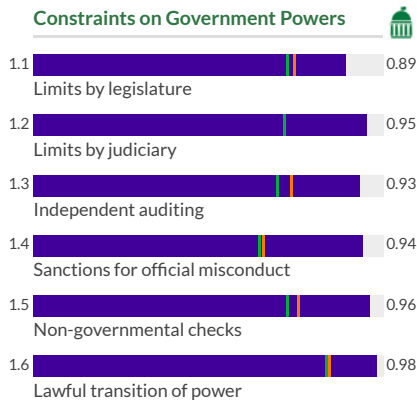
|                                                                                                                    | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
|  Constraints on Government Powers | 0.94         | 0.00         | 1/31          | 1/46        | 1/139       |
|  Absence of Corruption            | 0.95         | 0.00         | 1/31          | 1/46        | 1/139       |
|  Open Government                  | 0.87         | 0.00         | 2/31          | 2/46        | 2/139       |
|  Fundamental Rights               | 0.92         | 0.00         | 1/31          | 1/46        | 1/139       |
|  Order and Security               | 0.92         | 0.00         | 6/31          | 8/46        | 8/139       |
|  Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.89         | -0.01        | 1/31          | 1/46        | 1/139       |
|  Civil Justice                    | 0.86         | 0.00         | 1/31          | 1/46        | 1/139       |
|  Criminal Justice                 | 0.83         | 0.01         | 3/31          | 3/46        | 3/139       |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Denmark EU, EFTA, and North America High



# Dominica

Region: Latin America and Caribbean  
Income Group: Upper-Middle

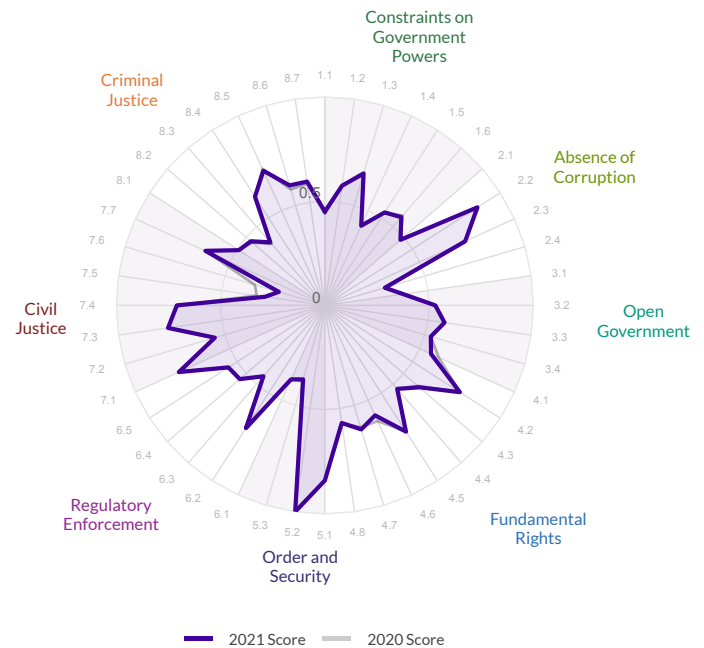
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.58          | 11/32         | 9/40        | 53/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | 0             |             |             |

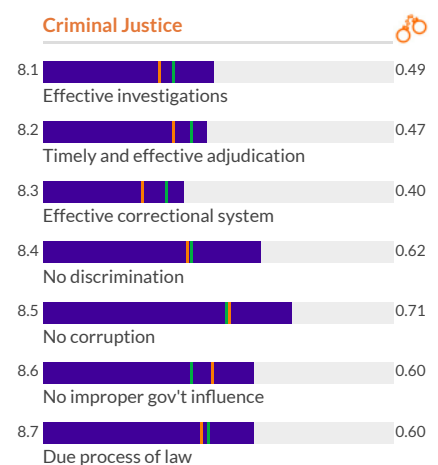
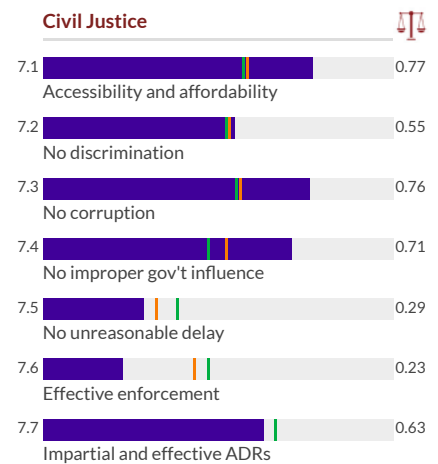
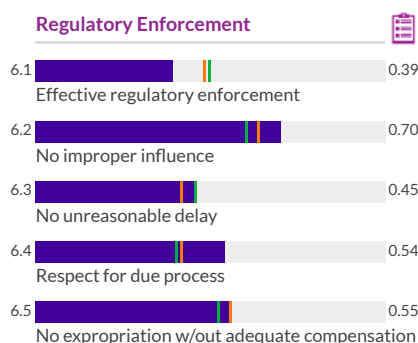
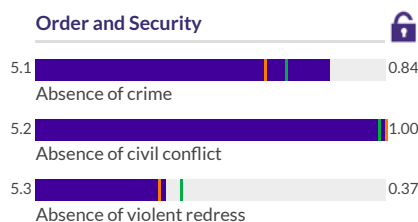
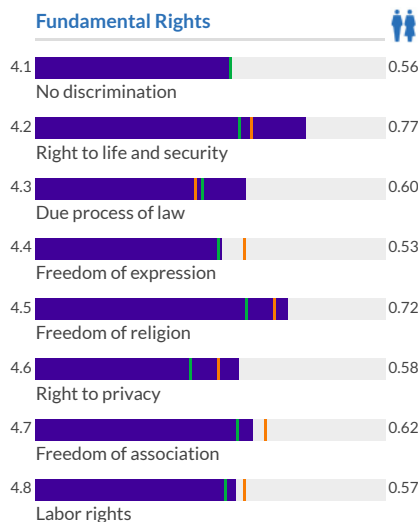
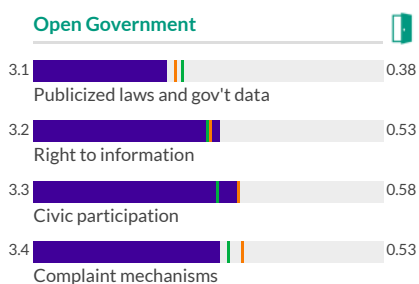
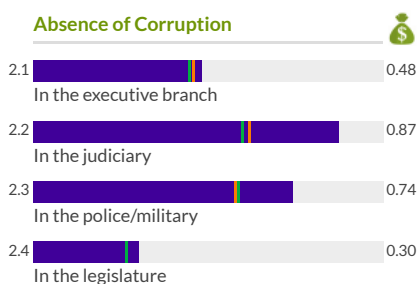
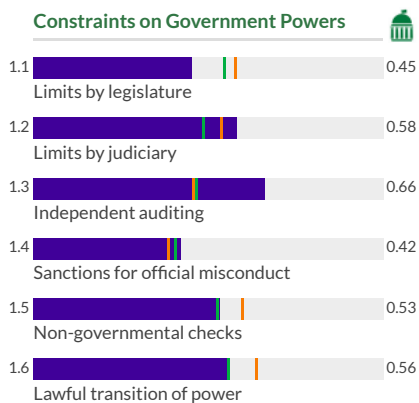
|                                  | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | 0.53         | 0.00         | 16/32         | 15/40       | 70/139      |
| Absence of Corruption            | 0.60         | 0.00         | 10/32         | 6/40        | 44/139      |
| Open Government                  | 0.50         | 0.00         | 21/32         | 19/40       | 70/139      |
| Fundamental Rights               | 0.62         | -0.01        | 14/32         | 10/40       | 51/139      |
| Order and Security               | 0.74         | 0.00         | 8/32          | 18/40       | 69/139      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.53         | 0.00         | 11/32         | 13/40       | 59/139      |
| Civil Justice                    | 0.56         | -0.02        | 13/32         | 13/40       | 58/139      |
| Criminal Justice                 | 0.56         | 0.00         | 7/32          | 4/40        | 40/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Dominica Latin America and Caribbean Upper-Middle



# Dominican Republic

Region: Latin America and Caribbean  
Income Group: Upper-Middle

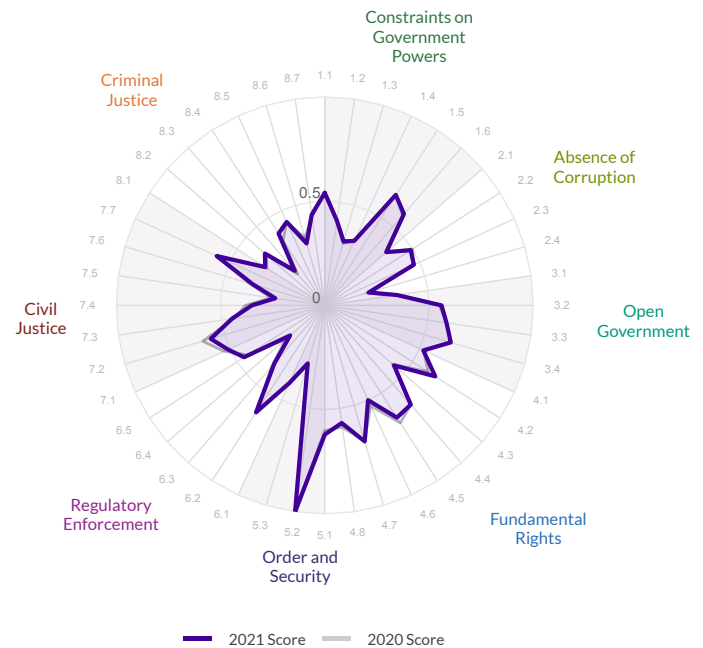
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.48          | 23/32         | 30/40       | 94/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | 3▲            |             |             |

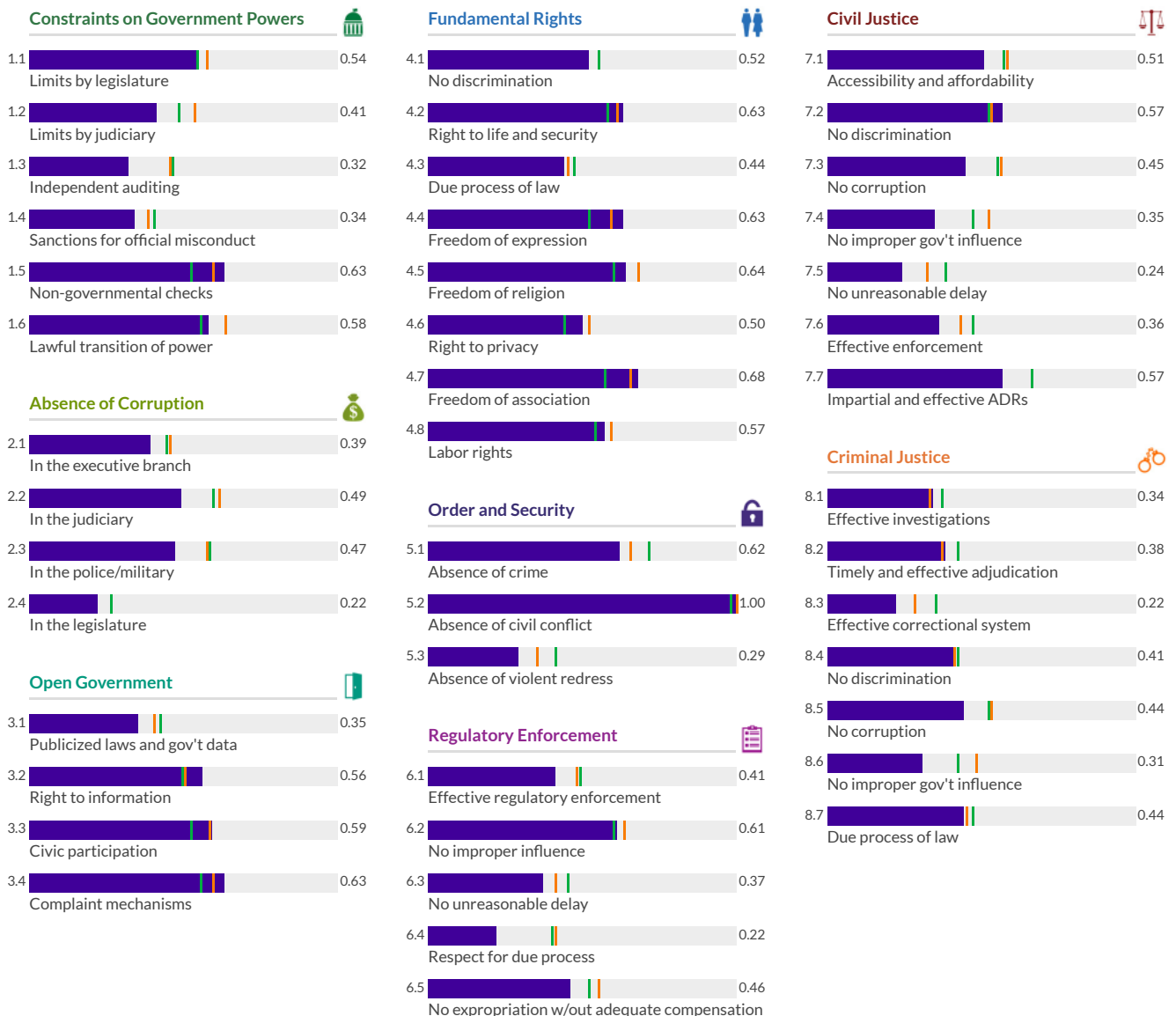
|                                                                                                                    | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
|  Constraints on Government Powers | 0.47         | 0.01         | 24/32         | 24/40       | 91/139      |
|  Absence of Corruption            | 0.39         | 0.00         | 21/32         | 32/40       | 100/139     |
|  Open Government                  | 0.53         | 0.00         | 14/32         | 15/40       | 59/139      |
|  Fundamental Rights               | 0.57         | 0.00         | 17/32         | 18/40       | 67/139      |
|  Order and Security               | 0.64         | 0.00         | 21/32         | 30/40       | 107/139     |
|  Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.41         | 0.00         | 27/32         | 38/40       | 117/139     |
|  Civil Justice                    | 0.44         | -0.02        | 24/32         | 34/40       | 111/139     |
|  Criminal Justice                 | 0.36         | 0.01         | 17/32         | 28/40       | 96/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



— Dominican Republic — Latin America and Caribbean — Upper-Middle





# Ecuador

Region: Latin America and Caribbean  
Income Group: Upper-Middle

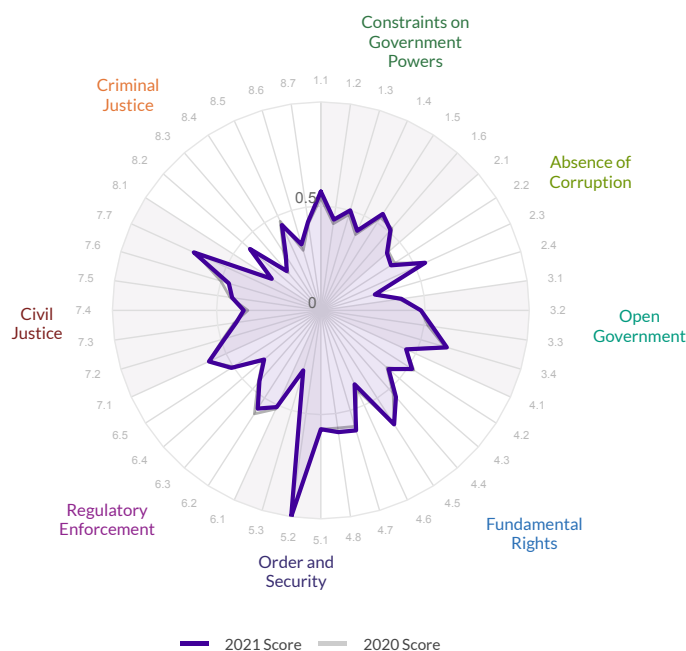
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.48          | 21/32         | 28/40       | 92/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | 1▲            |             |             |

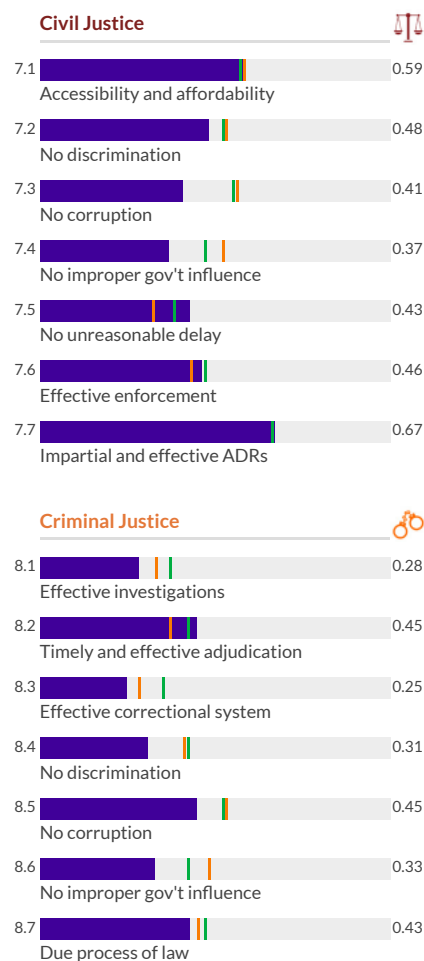
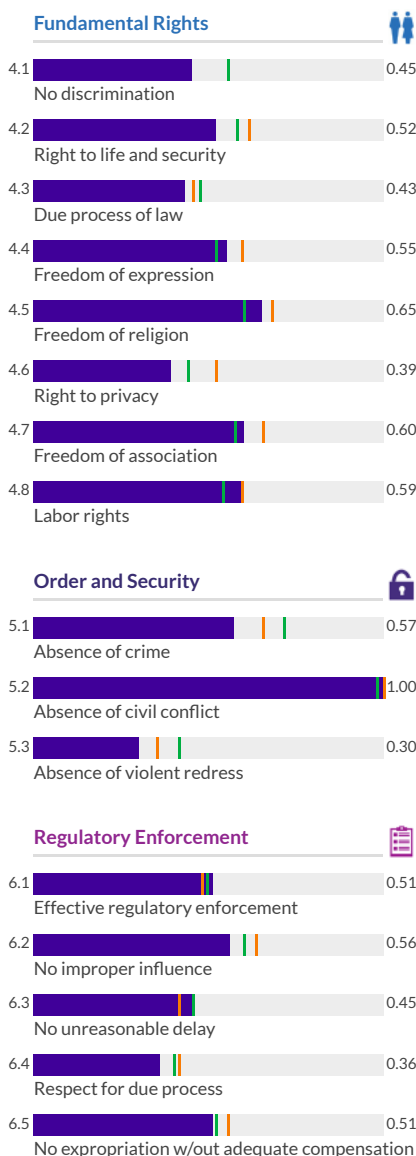
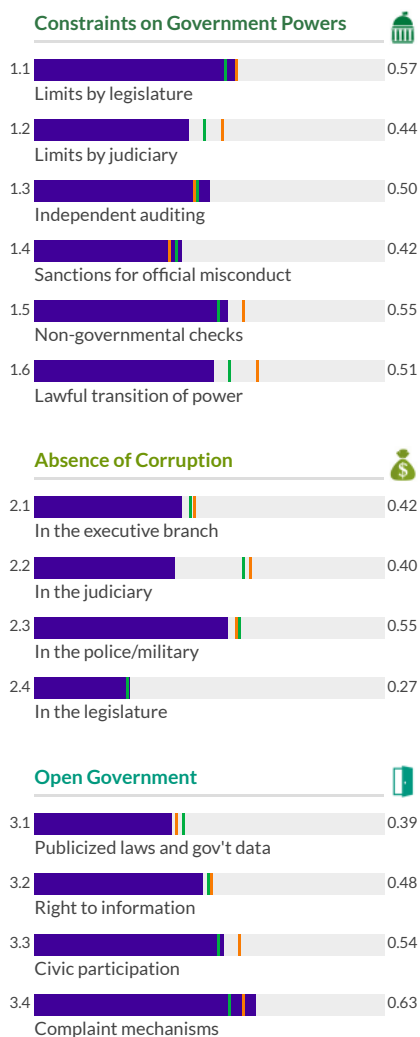
|                                  | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | 0.50         | 0.02         | 21/32         | 20/40       | 81/139      |
| Absence of Corruption            | 0.41         | -0.01        | 20/32         | 29/40       | 94/139      |
| Open Government                  | 0.51         | 0.01         | 19/32         | 18/40       | 68/139      |
| Fundamental Rights               | 0.52         | 0.00         | 22/32         | 24/40       | 79/139      |
| Order and Security               | 0.62         | 0.00         | 24/32         | 33/40       | 114/139     |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.48         | -0.01        | 20/32         | 23/40       | 84/139      |
| Civil Justice                    | 0.49         | -0.01        | 19/32         | 25/40       | 83/139      |
| Criminal Justice                 | 0.36         | 0.00         | 18/32         | 30/40       | 101/139     |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



— Ecuador — Latin America and Caribbean — Upper-Middle



# Egypt, Arab Rep.

Region: Middle East and North Africa  
Income Group: Lower-Middle

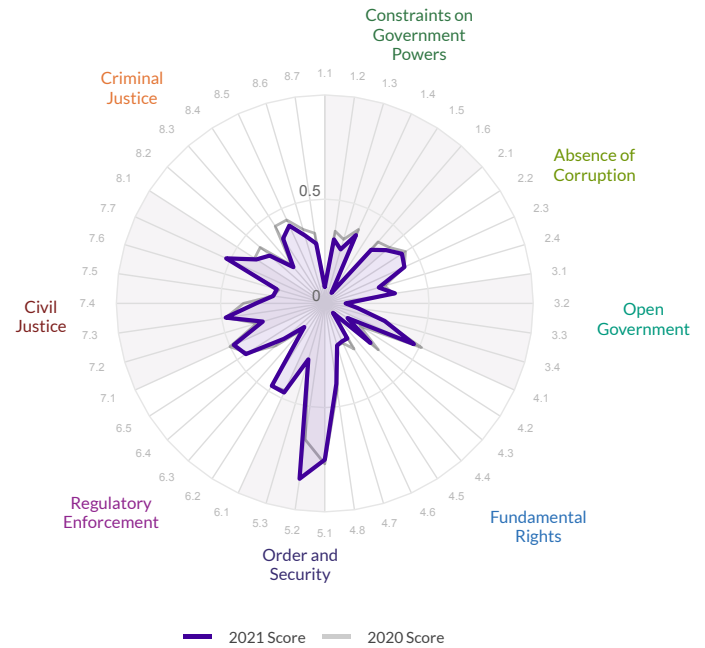
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.35          | 8/8           | 34/35       | 136/139     |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.01 ▾       | 0             |             |             |

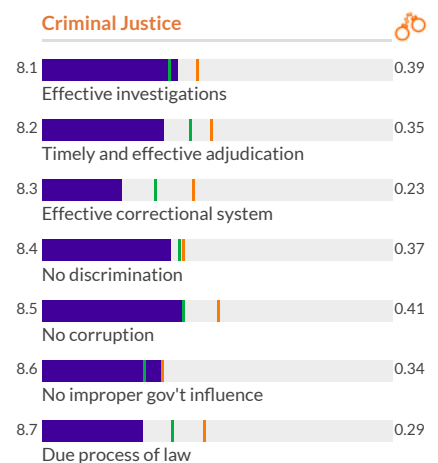
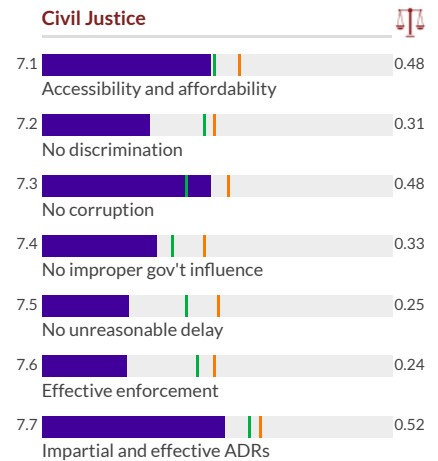
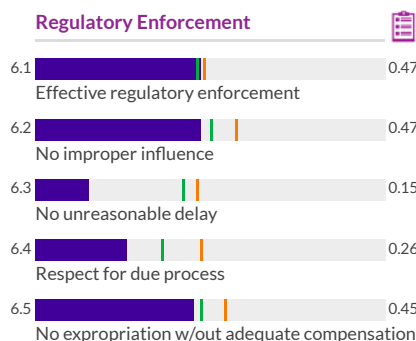
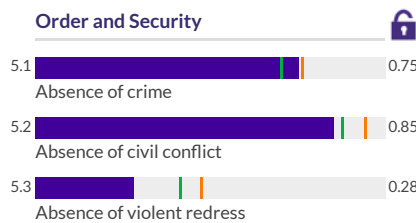
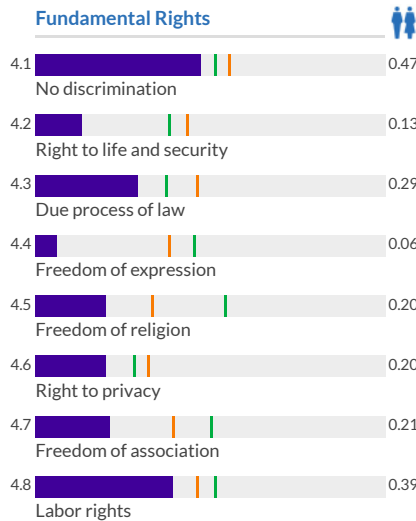
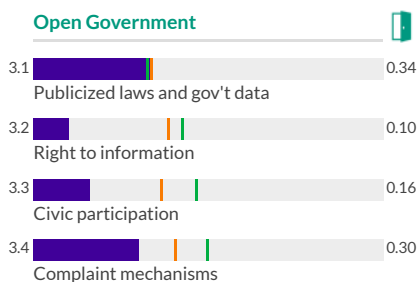
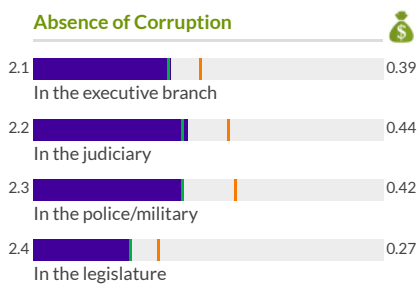
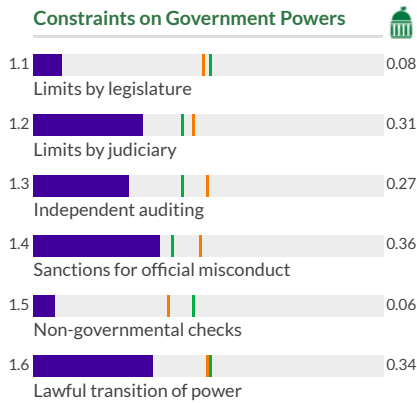
|                                                                                                                    | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
|  Constraints on Government Powers | 0.24         | -0.03        | 8/8           | 35/35       | 138/139     |
|  Absence of Corruption            | 0.38         | -0.02        | 7/8           | 17/35       | 104/139     |
|  Open Government                  | 0.22         | 0.00         | 8/8           | 35/35       | 139/139     |
|  Fundamental Rights               | 0.24         | -0.03        | 7/8           | 35/35       | 138/139     |
|  Order and Security               | 0.63         | 0.06*        | 8/8           | 27/35       | 113/139     |
|  Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.36         | -0.01        | 8/8           | 32/35       | 130/139     |
|  Civil Justice                    | 0.37         | -0.01        | 8/8           | 31/35       | 130/139     |
|  Criminal Justice                 | 0.34         | -0.03        | 8/8           | 24/35       | 109/139     |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



— Egypt, Arab Rep. — Middle East and North Africa — Lower-Middle



# El Salvador

Region: Latin America and Caribbean  
Income Group: Lower-Middle

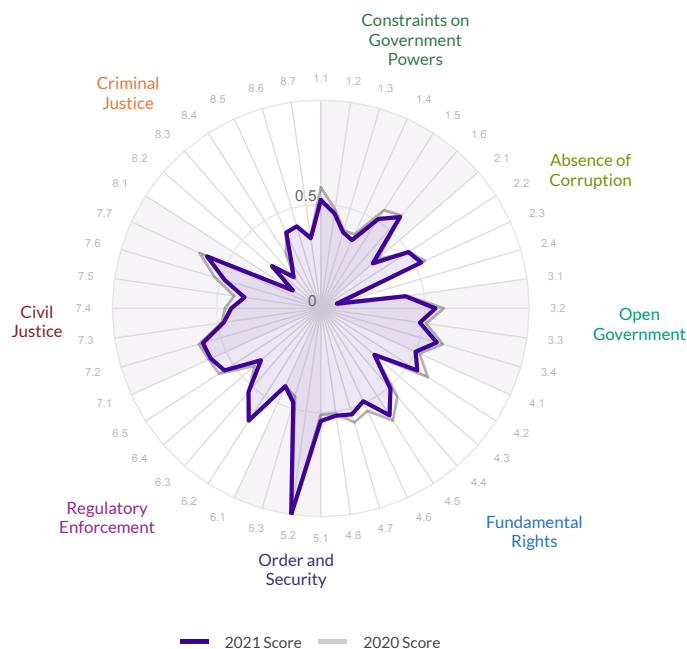
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.48          | 24/32         | 15/35       | 95/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.02 ▼       | -4 ▼          |             |             |

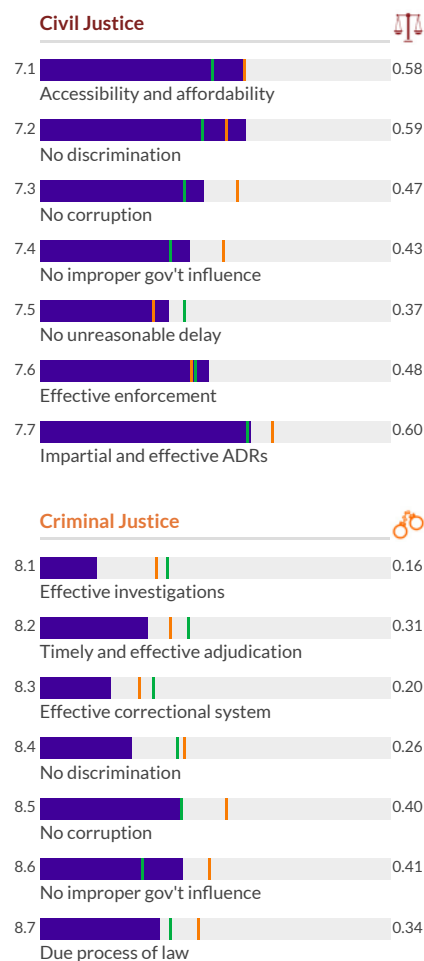
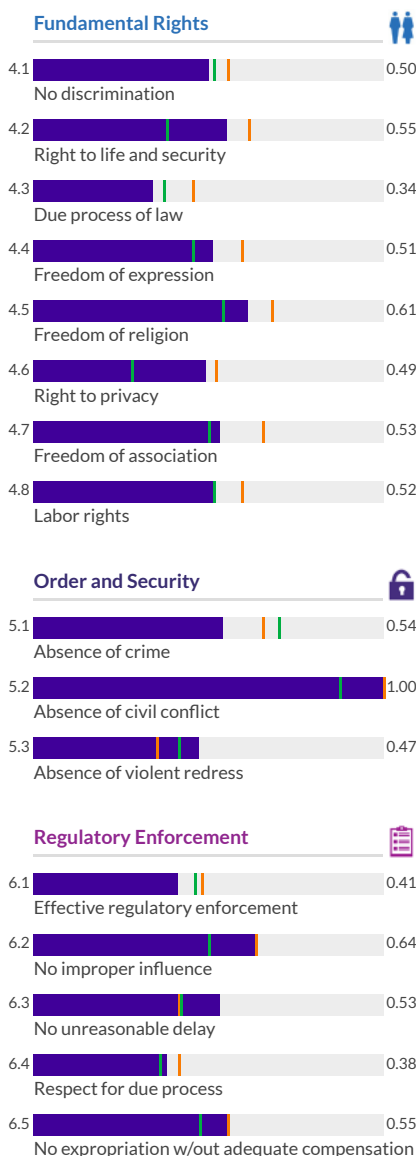
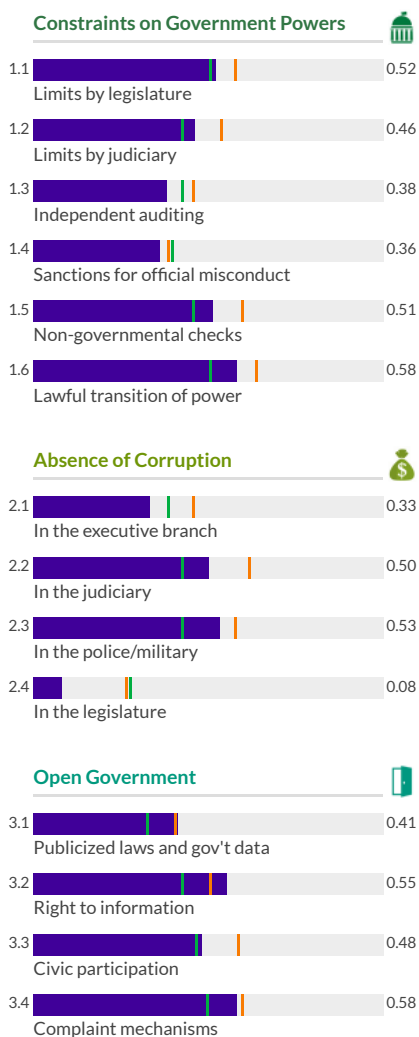
|                                                                                                                           | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
|  <b>Constraints on Government Powers</b> | 0.47         | -0.03*       | 25/32         | 17/35       | 93/139      |
|  <b>Absence of Corruption</b>            | 0.36         | -0.02        | 23/32         | 19/35       | 108/139     |
|  <b>Open Government</b>                  | 0.51         | -0.03*       | 20/32         | 7/35        | 69/139      |
|  <b>Fundamental Rights</b>               | 0.50         | -0.03*       | 25/32         | 10/35       | 89/139      |
|  <b>Order and Security</b>               | 0.67         | 0.02         | 14/32         | 17/35       | 92/139      |
|  <b>Regulatory Enforcement</b>           | 0.50         | -0.01        | 16/32         | 6/35        | 68/139      |
|  <b>Civil Justice</b>                    | 0.50         | -0.03*       | 18/32         | 7/35        | 76/139      |
|  <b>Criminal Justice</b>                 | 0.30         | -0.01        | 24/32         | 28/35       | 125/139     |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



El Salvador Latin America and Caribbean Lower-Middle



# Estonia

Region: EU, EFTA, and North America  
Income Group: High

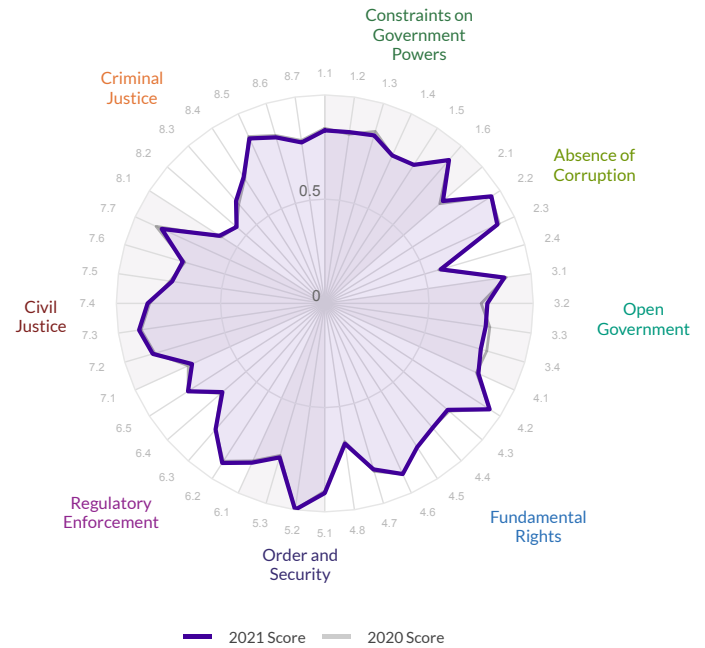
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.81          | 10/31         | 11/46       | 11/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | 1▲            |             |             |

|                                                                                                                    | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
|  Constraints on Government Powers | 0.83         | 0.00         | 8/31          | 9/46        | 9/139       |
|  Absence of Corruption            | 0.80         | 0.01         | 13/31         | 19/46       | 19/139      |
|  Open Government                  | 0.80         | -0.01        | 7/31          | 9/46        | 9/139       |
|  Fundamental Rights               | 0.82         | 0.00         | 11/31         | 12/46       | 12/139      |
|  Order and Security               | 0.89         | 0.00         | 13/31         | 17/46       | 18/139      |
|  Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.79         | 0.00         | 13/31         | 17/46       | 17/139      |
|  Civil Justice                    | 0.80         | 0.00         | 7/31          | 7/46        | 7/139       |
|  Criminal Justice                 | 0.72         | 0.00         | 11/31         | 15/46       | 15/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



— Estonia — EU, EFTA, and North America — High

| Constraints on Government Powers |                                        |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| 1.1                              | Limits by legislature 0.83             |
| 1.2                              | Limits by judiciary 0.83               |
| 1.3                              | Independent auditing 0.84              |
| 1.4                              | Sanctions for official misconduct 0.78 |
| 1.5                              | Non-governmental checks 0.79           |
| 1.6                              | Lawful transition of power 0.91        |
| Absence of Corruption            |                                        |
| 2.1                              | In the executive branch 0.75           |
| 2.2                              | In the judiciary 0.95                  |
| 2.3                              | In the police/military 0.91            |
| 2.4                              | In the legislature 0.58                |
| Open Government                  |                                        |
| 3.1                              | Publicized laws and gov't data 0.87    |
| 3.2                              | Right to information 0.78              |
| 3.3                              | Civic participation 0.78               |
| 3.4                              | Complaint mechanisms 0.78              |

| Fundamental Rights     |                                                   |
|------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| 4.1                    | No discrimination 0.81                            |
| 4.2                    | Right to life and security 0.94                   |
| 4.3                    | Due process of law 0.78                           |
| 4.4                    | Freedom of expression 0.79                        |
| 4.5                    | Freedom of religion 0.82                          |
| 4.6                    | Right to privacy 0.90                             |
| 4.7                    | Freedom of association 0.83                       |
| 4.8                    | Labor rights 0.68                                 |
| Order and Security     |                                                   |
| 5.1                    | Absence of crime 0.91                             |
| 5.2                    | Absence of civil conflict 1.00                    |
| 5.3                    | Absence of violent redress 0.77                   |
| Regulatory Enforcement |                                                   |
| 6.1                    | Effective regulatory enforcement 0.84             |
| 6.2                    | No improper influence 0.91                        |
| 6.3                    | No unreasonable delay 0.80                        |
| 6.4                    | Respect for due process 0.65                      |
| 6.5                    | No expropriation w/out adequate compensation 0.78 |

| Civil Justice    |                                        |
|------------------|----------------------------------------|
| 7.1              | Accessibility and affordability 0.70   |
| 7.2              | No discrimination 0.86                 |
| 7.3              | No corruption 0.90                     |
| 7.4              | No improper gov't influence 0.85       |
| 7.5              | No unreasonable delay 0.74             |
| 7.6              | Effective enforcement 0.71             |
| 7.7              | Impartial and effective ADRs 0.86      |
| Criminal Justice |                                        |
| 8.1              | Effective investigations 0.60          |
| 8.2              | Timely and effective adjudication 0.56 |
| 8.3              | Effective correctional system 0.65     |
| 8.4              | No discrimination 0.72                 |
| 8.5              | No corruption 0.87                     |
| 8.6              | No improper gov't influence 0.83       |
| 8.7              | Due process of law 0.78                |

# Ethiopia

Region: Sub-Saharan Africa  
Income Group: Low

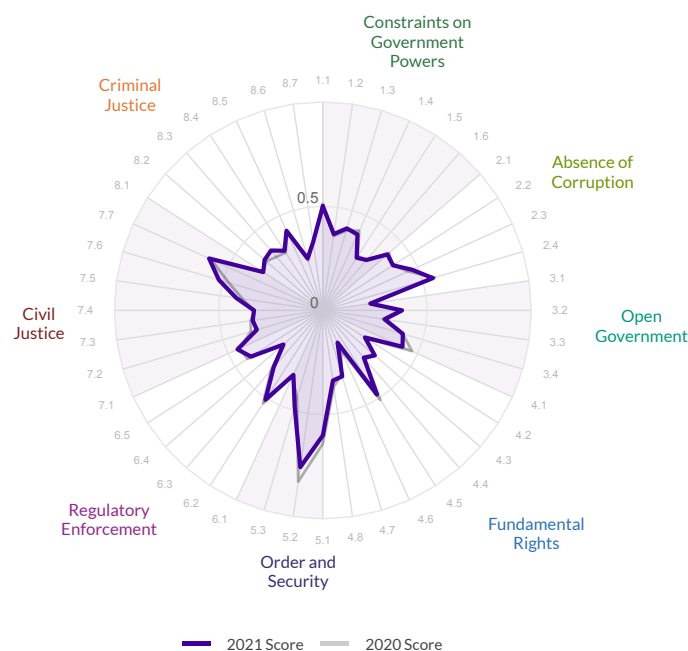
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.41          | 27/33         | 13/18       | 122/139     |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | 2▲            |             |             |

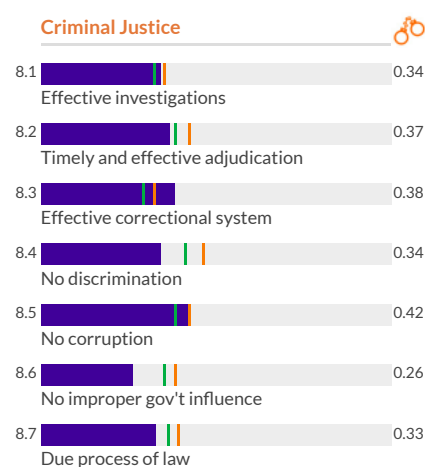
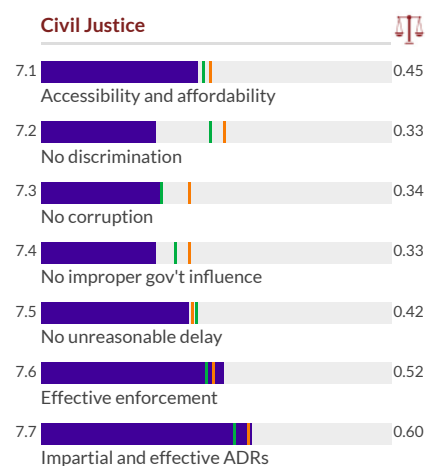
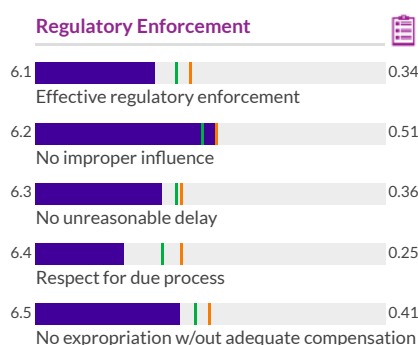
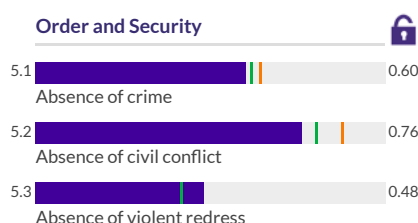
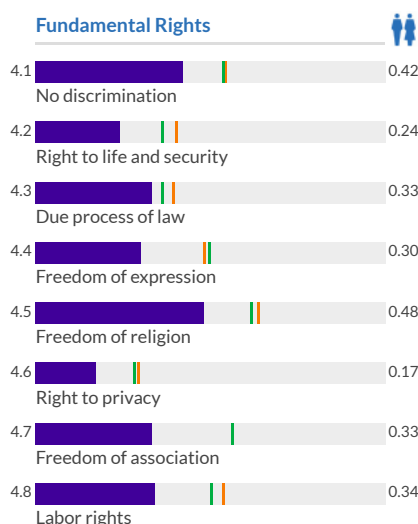
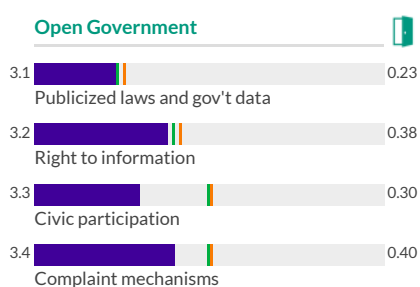
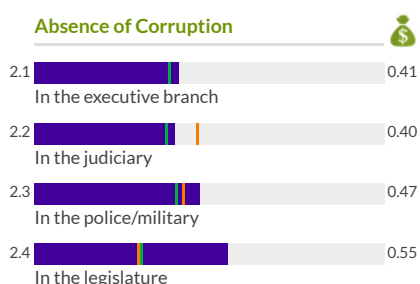
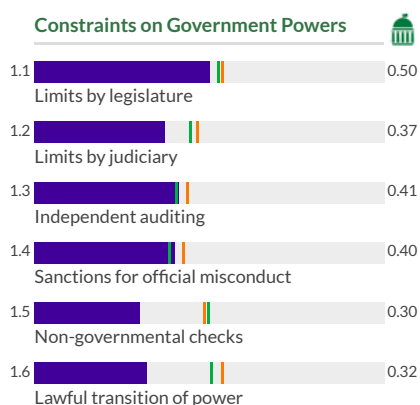
|                                  | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | 0.38         | 0.00         | 27/33         | 17/18       | 119/139     |
| Absence of Corruption            | 0.46         | 0.00         | 8/33          | 3/18        | 71/139      |
| Open Government                  | 0.33         | 0.00         | 29/33         | 17/18       | 131/139     |
| Fundamental Rights               | 0.33         | -0.02        | 33/33         | 18/18       | 132/139     |
| Order and Security               | 0.61         | -0.02        | 22/33         | 10/18       | 117/139     |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.38         | -0.01        | 26/33         | 11/18       | 126/139     |
| Civil Justice                    | 0.43         | 0.01         | 23/33         | 9/18        | 115/139     |
| Criminal Justice                 | 0.35         | 0.01         | 23/33         | 9/18        | 106/139     |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



— Ethiopia — Sub-Saharan Africa — Low



# Finland

Region: EU, EFTA, and North America  
Income Group: High

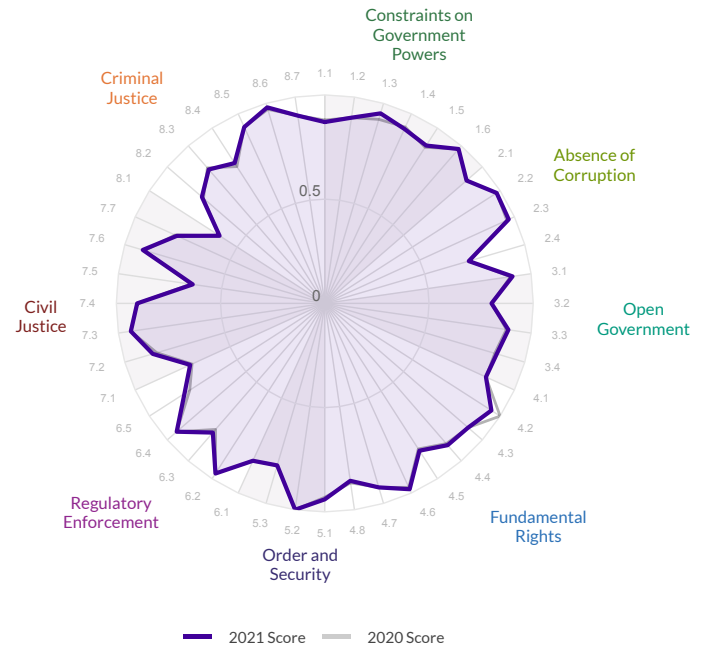
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.88          | 3/31          | 3/46        | 3/139       |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | 0             |             |             |

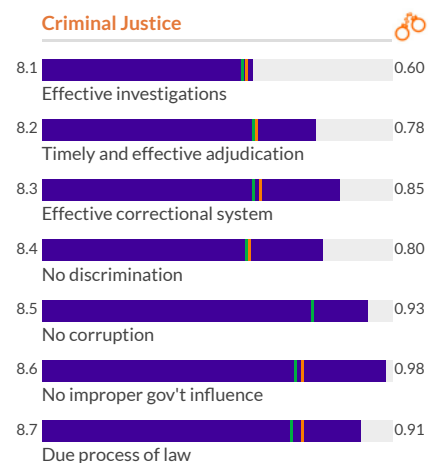
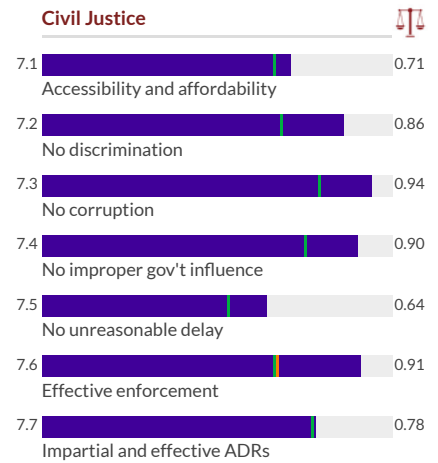
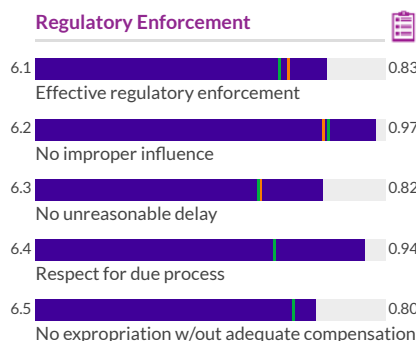
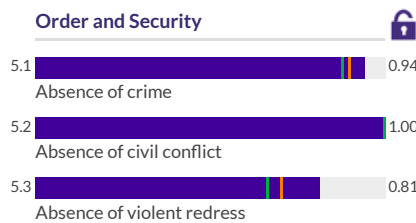
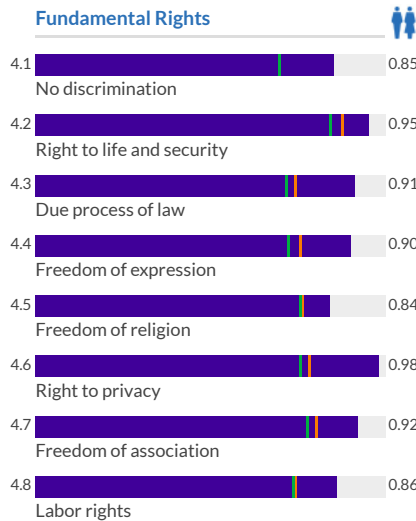
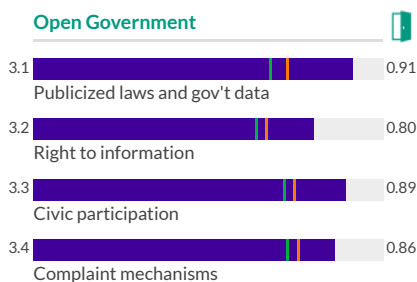
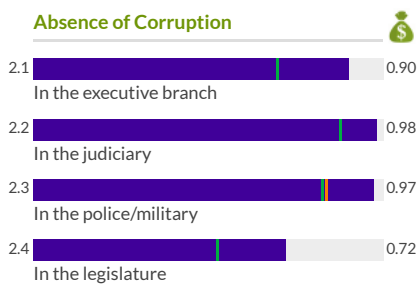
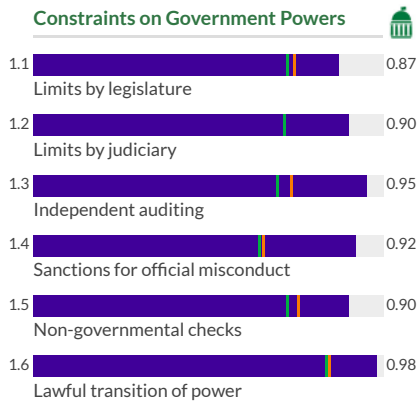
|                                                                                                                    | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
|  Constraints on Government Powers | 0.92         | 0.00         | 3/31          | 3/46        | 3/139       |
|  Absence of Corruption            | 0.89         | 0.00         | 4/31          | 5/46        | 5/139       |
|  Open Government                  | 0.87         | 0.01         | 3/31          | 3/46        | 3/139       |
|  Fundamental Rights               | 0.90         | -0.01        | 3/31          | 3/46        | 3/139       |
|  Order and Security               | 0.92         | 0.00         | 7/31          | 10/46       | 10/139      |
|  Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.87         | 0.01         | 3/31          | 3/46        | 3/139       |
|  Civil Justice                    | 0.82         | 0.01         | 6/31          | 6/46        | 6/139       |
|  Criminal Justice                 | 0.84         | 0.01         | 2/31          | 2/46        | 2/139       |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Finland EU, EFTA, and North America High



# France

Region: EU, EFTA, and North America  
Income Group: High

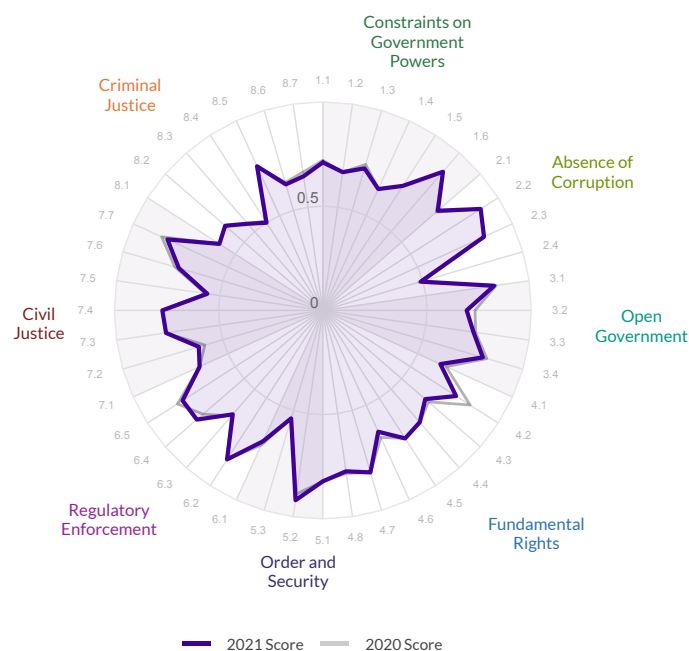
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.72          | 17/31         | 23/46       | 23/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.01 ▾       | 0             |             |             |

|                                  | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | 0.72         | 0.00         | 18/31         | 22/46       | 23/139      |
| Absence of Corruption            | 0.74         | 0.00         | 14/31         | 20/46       | 20/139      |
| Open Government                  | 0.76         | -0.02        | 13/31         | 15/46       | 15/139      |
| Fundamental Rights               | 0.71         | -0.02        | 24/31         | 31/46       | 32/139      |
| Order and Security               | 0.76         | 0.01         | 29/31         | 38/46       | 57/139      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.76         | 0.00         | 14/31         | 19/46       | 19/139      |
| Civil Justice                    | 0.70         | -0.01        | 14/31         | 21/46       | 21/139      |
| Criminal Justice                 | 0.61         | -0.01        | 21/31         | 28/46       | 29/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



France EU, EFTA, and North America High

## Constraints on Government Powers

|                                   |      |
|-----------------------------------|------|
| 1.1                               | 0.71 |
| Limits by legislature             |      |
| 1.2                               | 0.67 |
| Limits by judiciary               |      |
| 1.3                               | 0.71 |
| Independent auditing              |      |
| 1.4                               | 0.64 |
| Sanctions for official misconduct |      |
| 1.5                               | 0.71 |
| Non-governmental checks           |      |
| 1.6                               | 0.88 |
| Lawful transition of power        |      |

## Absence of Corruption

|                         |      |
|-------------------------|------|
| 2.1                     | 0.73 |
| In the executive branch |      |
| 2.2                     | 0.90 |
| In the judiciary        |      |
| 2.3                     | 0.85 |
| In the police/military  |      |
| 2.4                     | 0.49 |
| In the legislature      |      |

## Open Government

|                                |      |
|--------------------------------|------|
| 3.1                            | 0.83 |
| Publicized laws and gov't data |      |
| 3.2                            | 0.69 |
| Right to information           |      |
| 3.3                            | 0.73 |
| Civic participation            |      |
| 3.4                            | 0.80 |
| Complaint mechanisms           |      |

## Fundamental Rights

|                            |      |
|----------------------------|------|
| 4.1                        | 0.62 |
| No discrimination          |      |
| 4.2                        | 0.76 |
| Right to life and security |      |
| 4.3                        | 0.65 |
| Due process of law         |      |
| 4.4                        | 0.71 |
| Freedom of expression      |      |
| 4.5                        | 0.73 |
| Freedom of religion        |      |
| 4.6                        | 0.64 |
| Right to privacy           |      |
| 4.7                        | 0.81 |
| Freedom of association     |      |
| 4.8                        | 0.78 |
| Labor rights               |      |

## Order and Security

|                            |      |
|----------------------------|------|
| 5.1                        | 0.82 |
| Absence of crime           |      |
| 5.2                        | 0.92 |
| Absence of civil conflict  |      |
| 5.3                        | 0.54 |
| Absence of violent redress |      |

## Regulatory Enforcement

|                                              |      |
|----------------------------------------------|------|
| 6.1                                          | 0.69 |
| Effective regulatory enforcement             |      |
| 6.2                                          | 0.85 |
| No improper influence                        |      |
| 6.3                                          | 0.66 |
| No unreasonable delay                        |      |
| 6.4                                          | 0.80 |
| Respect for due process                      |      |
| 6.5                                          | 0.80 |
| No expropriation w/out adequate compensation |      |

## Civil Justice

|                                 |      |
|---------------------------------|------|
| 7.1                             | 0.65 |
| Accessibility and affordability |      |
| 7.2                             | 0.62 |
| No discrimination               |      |
| 7.3                             | 0.76 |
| No corruption                   |      |
| 7.4                             | 0.77 |
| No improper gov't influence     |      |
| 7.5                             | 0.56 |
| No unreasonable delay           |      |
| 7.6                             | 0.72 |
| Effective enforcement           |      |
| 7.7                             | 0.82 |
| Impartial and effective ADRs    |      |

## Criminal Justice

|                                   |      |
|-----------------------------------|------|
| 8.1                               | 0.59 |
| Effective investigations          |      |
| 8.2                               | 0.62 |
| Timely and effective adjudication |      |
| 8.3                               | 0.55 |
| Effective correctional system     |      |
| 8.4                               | 0.50 |
| No discrimination                 |      |
| 8.5                               | 0.76 |
| No corruption                     |      |
| 8.6                               | 0.63 |
| No improper gov't influence       |      |
| 8.7                               | 0.65 |
| Due process of law                |      |



# The Gambia

Region: Sub-Saharan Africa  
Income Group: Low

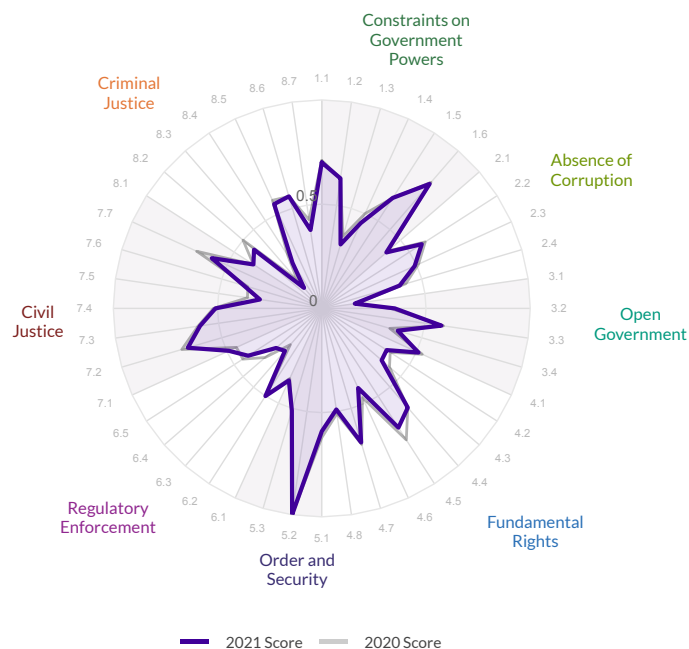
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.49          | 10/33         | 4/18        | 89/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.02 ▼       | -8 ▼          |             |             |

|                                  | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | 0.59         | -0.02        | 7/33          | 2/18        | 54/139      |
| Absence of Corruption            | 0.47         | -0.02        | 7/33          | 2/18        | 67/139      |
| Open Government                  | 0.37         | 0.01         | 24/33         | 13/18       | 121/139     |
| Fundamental Rights               | 0.52         | -0.03        | 10/33         | 3/18        | 80/139      |
| Order and Security               | 0.70         | -0.01        | 11/33         | 5/18        | 80/139      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.37         | -0.01        | 27/33         | 12/18       | 128/139     |
| Civil Justice                    | 0.50         | -0.02        | 9/33          | 3/18        | 77/139      |
| Criminal Justice                 | 0.39         | -0.03        | 14/33         | 4/18        | 87/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



The Gambia Sub-Saharan Africa Low

| Constraints on Government Powers |                                        |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| 1.1                              | Limits by legislature 0.70             |
| 1.2                              | Limits by judiciary 0.63               |
| 1.3                              | Independent auditing 0.32              |
| 1.4                              | Sanctions for official misconduct 0.45 |
| 1.5                              | Non-governmental checks 0.63           |
| 1.6                              | Lawful transition of power 0.79        |
| Absence of Corruption            |                                        |
| 2.1                              | In the executive branch 0.41           |
| 2.2                              | In the judiciary 0.57                  |
| 2.3                              | In the police/military 0.49            |
| 2.4                              | In the legislature 0.39                |
| Open Government                  |                                        |
| 3.1                              | Publicized laws and gov't data 0.16    |
| 3.2                              | Right to information 0.35              |
| 3.3                              | Civic participation 0.58               |
| 3.4                              | Complaint mechanisms 0.38              |

| Fundamental Rights     |                                                   |
|------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| 4.1                    | No discrimination 0.51                            |
| 4.2                    | Right to life and security 0.37                   |
| 4.3                    | Due process of law 0.38                           |
| 4.4                    | Freedom of expression 0.63                        |
| 4.5                    | Freedom of religion 0.68                          |
| 4.6                    | Right to privacy 0.42                             |
| 4.7                    | Freedom of association 0.67                       |
| 4.8                    | Labor rights 0.49                                 |
| Order and Security     |                                                   |
| 5.1                    | Absence of crime 0.59                             |
| 5.2                    | Absence of civil conflict 1.00                    |
| 5.3                    | Absence of violent redress 0.51                   |
| Regulatory Enforcement |                                                   |
| 6.1                    | Effective regulatory enforcement 0.38             |
| 6.2                    | No improper influence 0.50                        |
| 6.3                    | No unreasonable delay 0.27                        |
| 6.4                    | Respect for due process 0.29                      |
| 6.5                    | No expropriation w/out adequate compensation 0.42 |

| Civil Justice    |                                        |
|------------------|----------------------------------------|
| 7.1              | Accessibility and affordability 0.49   |
| 7.2              | No discrimination 0.67                 |
| 7.3              | No corruption 0.59                     |
| 7.4              | No improper gov't influence 0.51       |
| 7.5              | No unreasonable delay 0.30             |
| 7.6              | Effective enforcement 0.39             |
| 7.7              | Impartial and effective ADRs 0.58      |
| Criminal Justice |                                        |
| 8.1              | Effective investigations 0.39          |
| 8.2              | Timely and effective adjudication 0.43 |
| 8.3              | Effective correctional system 0.13     |
| 8.4              | No discrimination 0.26                 |
| 8.5              | No corruption 0.55                     |
| 8.6              | No improper gov't influence 0.56       |
| 8.7              | Due process of law 0.38                |

# Georgia

Region: Eastern Europe and Central Asia  
Income Group: Upper-Middle

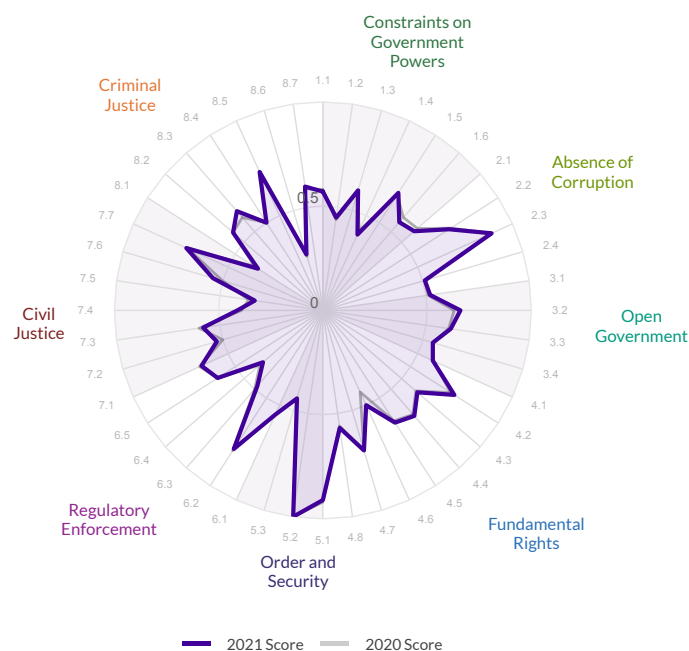
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.61          | 1/14          | 5/40        | 49/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | 0             |             |             |

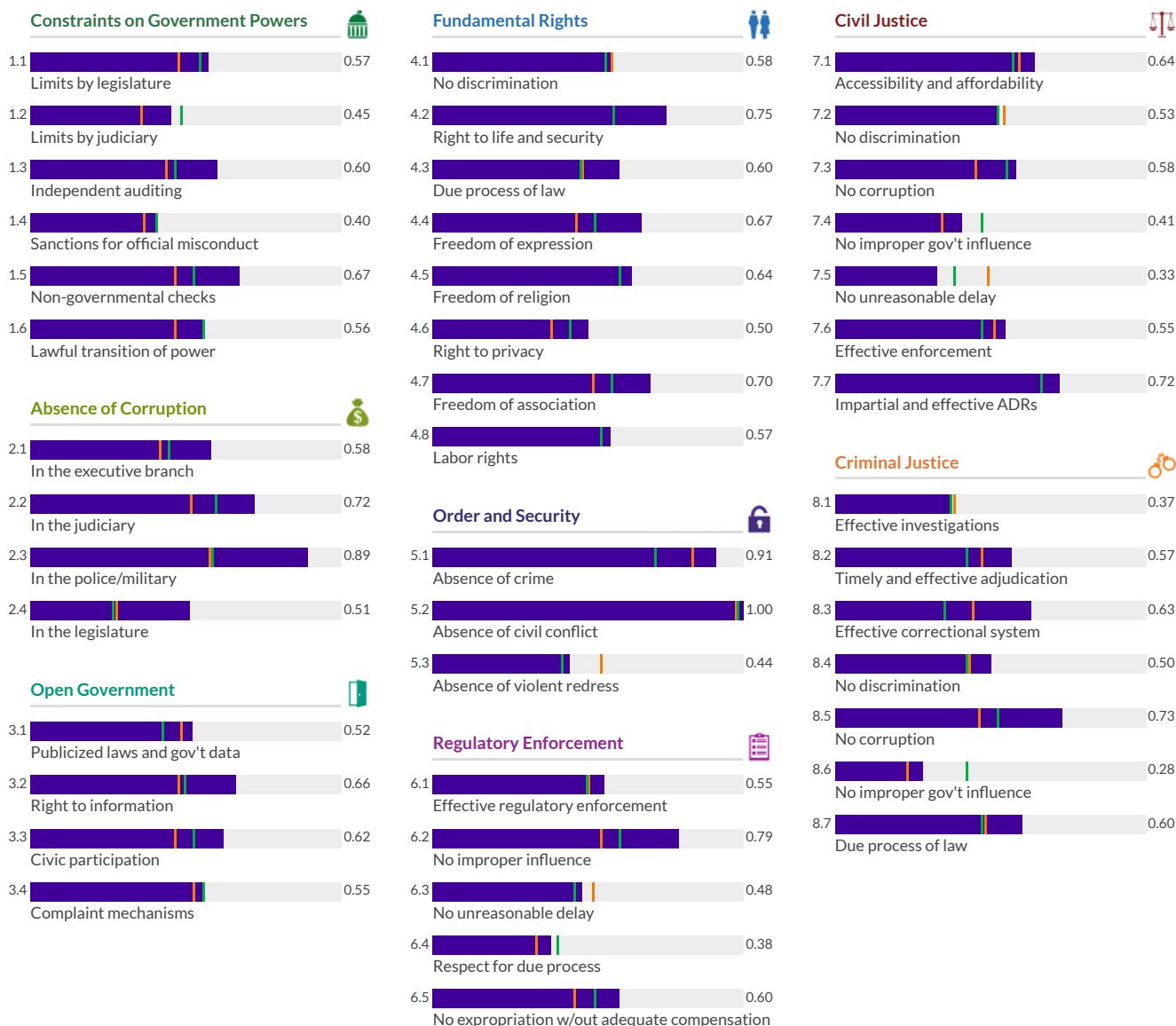
|                                  | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | 0.54         | 0.00         | 1/14          | 14/40       | 68/139      |
| Absence of Corruption            | 0.68         | -0.01        | 1/14          | 2/40        | 31/139      |
| Open Government                  | 0.59         | 0.01         | 1/14          | 7/40        | 45/139      |
| Fundamental Rights               | 0.63         | 0.02         | 1/14          | 9/40        | 50/139      |
| Order and Security               | 0.79         | 0.00         | 7/14          | 6/40        | 43/139      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.56         | -0.01        | 1/14          | 6/40        | 49/139      |
| Civil Justice                    | 0.54         | 0.01         | 4/14          | 16/40       | 67/139      |
| Criminal Justice                 | 0.53         | 0.01         | 1/14          | 9/40        | 51/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Georgia Eastern Europe and Central Asia Upper-Middle



# Germany

Region: EU, EFTA, and North America  
Income Group: High

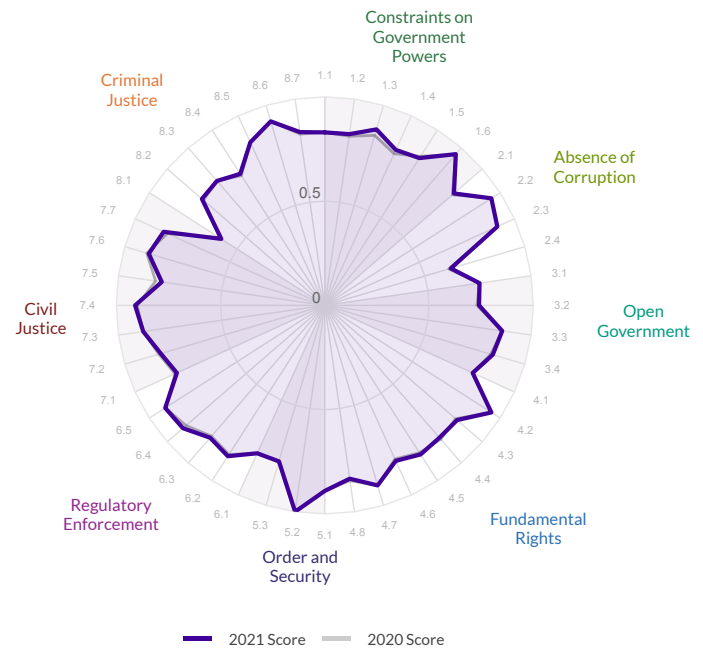
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.84          | 5/31          | 5/46        | 5/139       |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | 1▲            |             |             |

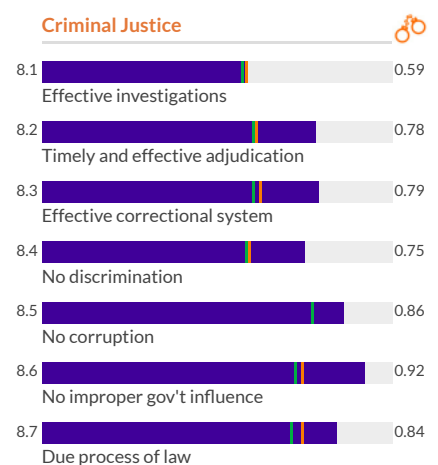
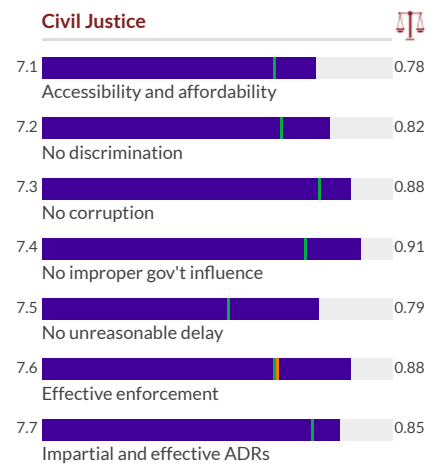
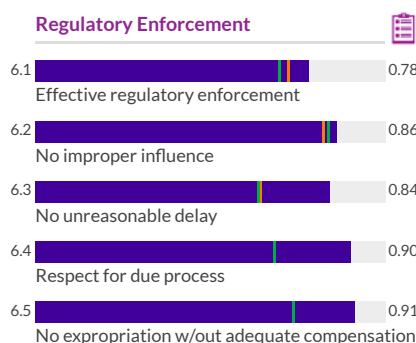
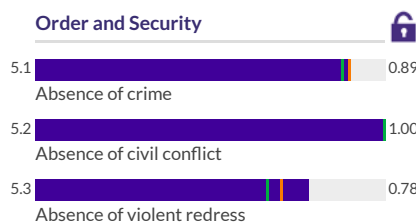
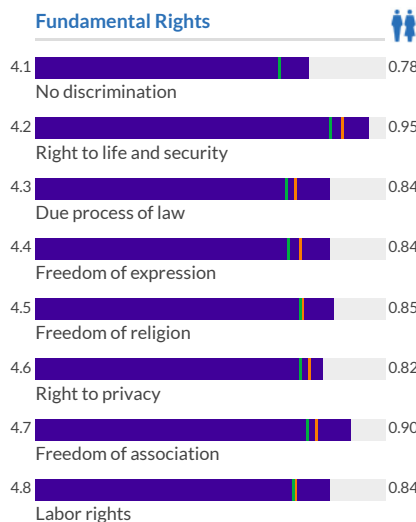
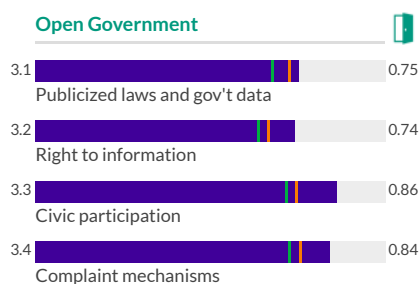
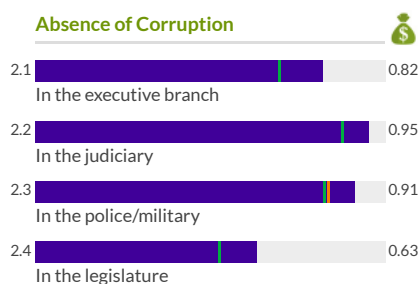
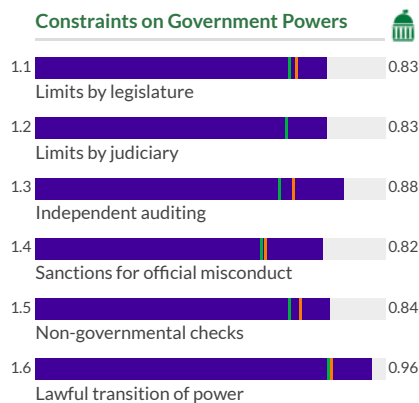
|                                                                                                                    | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
|  Constraints on Government Powers | 0.86         | 0.01         | 5/31          | 5/46        | 5/139       |
|  Absence of Corruption            | 0.83         | 0.00         | 7/31          | 10/46       | 10/139      |
|  Open Government                  | 0.80         | 0.00         | 8/31          | 10/46       | 10/139      |
|  Fundamental Rights               | 0.85         | 0.00         | 6/31          | 6/46        | 6/139       |
|  Order and Security               | 0.89         | 0.00         | 15/31         | 19/46       | 20/139      |
|  Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.86         | 0.01         | 4/31          | 6/46        | 6/139       |
|  Civil Justice                    | 0.84         | 0.00         | 3/31          | 3/46        | 3/139       |
|  Criminal Justice                 | 0.79         | 0.00         | 6/31          | 6/46        | 6/139       |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Germany EU, EFTA, and North America High



# Ghana

Region: Sub-Saharan Africa  
Income Group: Lower-Middle

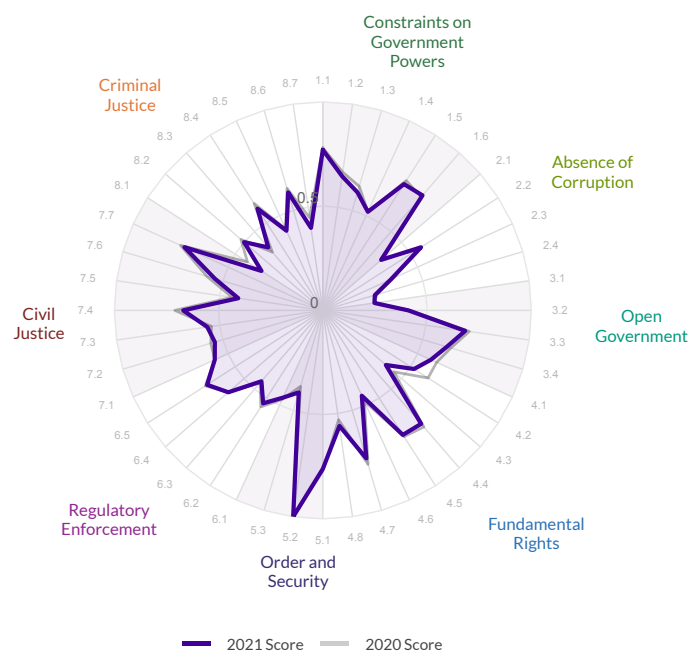
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.55          | 7/33          | 2/35        | 58/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.01 ▾       | 0             |             |             |

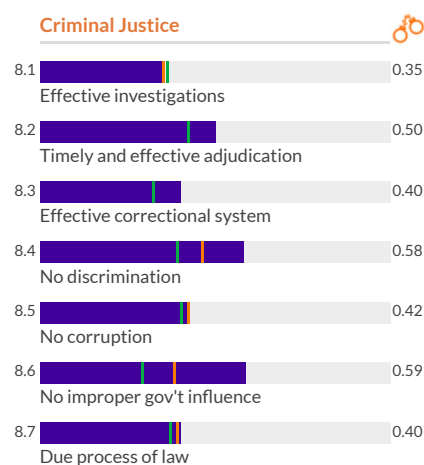
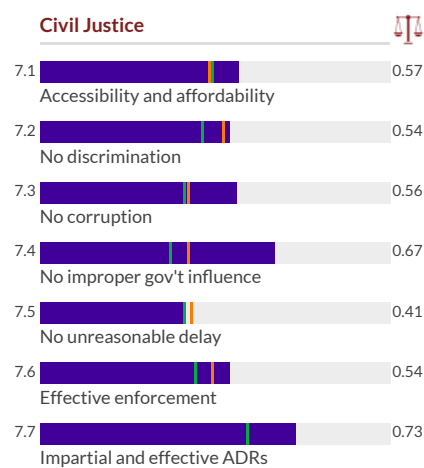
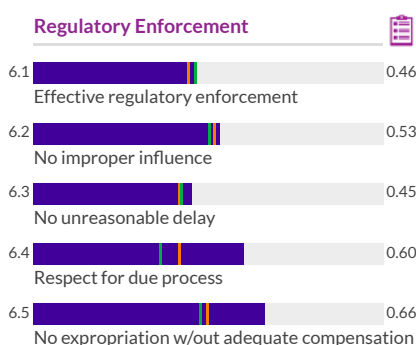
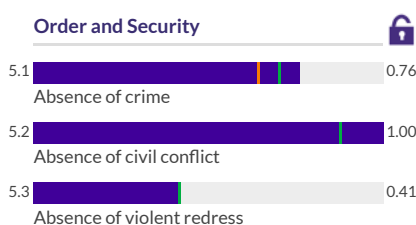
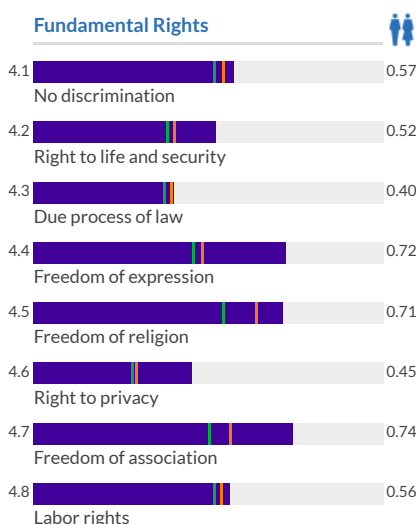
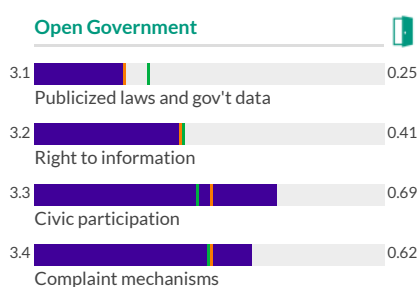
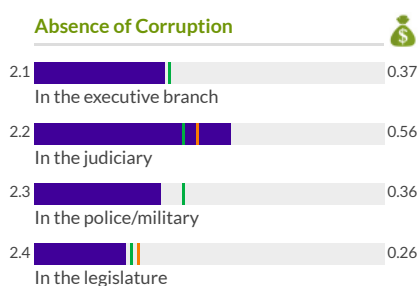
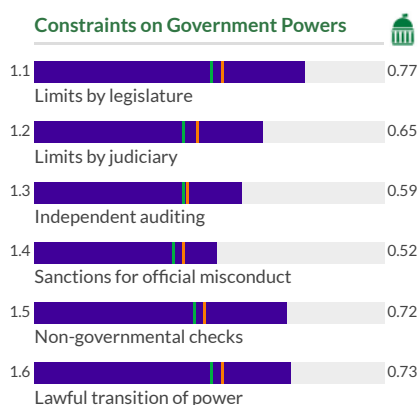
|                                  | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | 0.66         | -0.01        | 2/33          | 1/35        | 34/139      |
| Absence of Corruption            | 0.39         | 0.00         | 16/33         | 15/35       | 102/139     |
| Open Government                  | 0.49         | -0.01        | 5/33          | 11/35       | 75/139      |
| Fundamental Rights               | 0.58         | -0.03        | 5/33          | 3/35        | 62/139      |
| Order and Security               | 0.72         | 0.01         | 6/33          | 10/35       | 71/139      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.54         | -0.01        | 7/33          | 2/35        | 57/139      |
| Civil Justice                    | 0.57         | -0.02        | 6/33          | 1/35        | 53/139      |
| Criminal Justice                 | 0.46         | -0.03        | 8/33          | 3/35        | 63/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



— Ghana — Sub-Saharan Africa — Lower-Middle



# Greece

Region: EU, EFTA, and North America  
Income Group: High

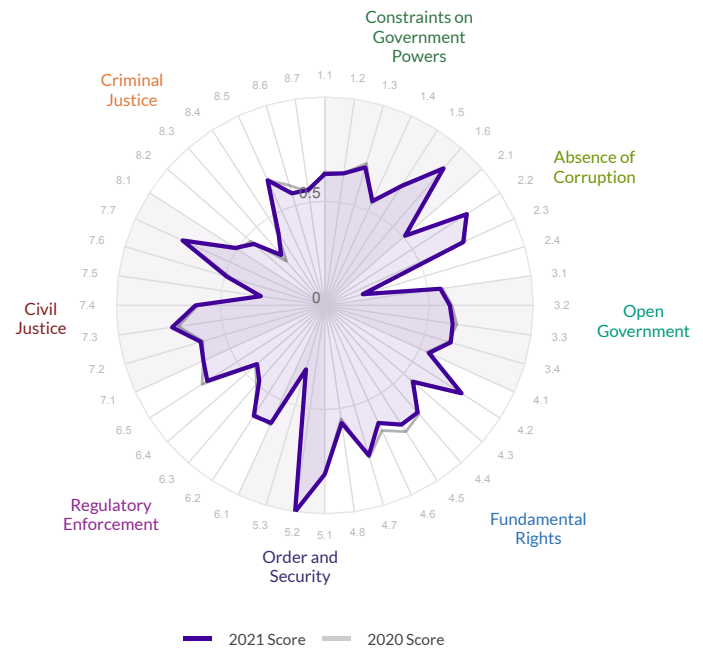
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.61          | 29/31         | 43/46       | 48/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | -1 ▼          |             |             |

|                                                                                                                    | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
|  Constraints on Government Powers | 0.68         | 0.00         | 23/31         | 29/46       | 30/139      |
|  Absence of Corruption            | 0.56         | 0.00         | 26/31         | 40/46       | 50/139      |
|  Open Government                  | 0.61         | 0.00         | 27/31         | 35/46       | 39/139      |
|  Fundamental Rights               | 0.65         | -0.01        | 28/31         | 39/46       | 44/139      |
|  Order and Security               | 0.71         | 0.00         | 31/31         | 42/46       | 74/139      |
|  Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.57         | -0.01        | 29/31         | 42/46       | 48/139      |
|  Civil Justice                    | 0.60         | 0.01         | 26/31         | 39/46       | 50/139      |
|  Criminal Justice                 | 0.50         | 0.00         | 28/31         | 42/46       | 55/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



— Greece — EU, EFTA, and North America — High

| Constraints on Government Powers |      |                                   | Fundamental Rights     |      |                                              | Civil Justice    |      |                                   |
|----------------------------------|------|-----------------------------------|------------------------|------|----------------------------------------------|------------------|------|-----------------------------------|
| 1.1                              | 0.63 | Limits by legislature             | 4.1                    | 0.55 | No discrimination                            | 7.1              | 0.64 | Accessibility and affordability   |
| 1.2                              | 0.64 | Limits by judiciary               | 4.2                    | 0.78 | Right to life and security                   | 7.2              | 0.62 | No discrimination                 |
| 1.3                              | 0.69 | Independent auditing              | 4.3                    | 0.56 | Due process of law                           | 7.3              | 0.74 | No corruption                     |
| 1.4                              | 0.55 | Sanctions for official misconduct | 4.4                    | 0.68 | Freedom of expression                        | 7.4              | 0.62 | No improper gov't influence       |
| 1.5                              | 0.68 | Non-governmental checks           | 4.5                    | 0.68 | Freedom of religion                          | 7.5              | 0.31 | No unreasonable delay             |
| 1.6                              | 0.87 | Lawful transition of power        | 4.6                    | 0.62 | Right to privacy                             | 7.6              | 0.49 | Effective enforcement             |
| Absence of Corruption            |      |                                   | 4.7                    | 0.75 | Freedom of association                       | 7.7              | 0.75 | Impartial and effective ADRs      |
| 2.1                              | 0.51 | In the executive branch           | 4.8                    | 0.57 | Labor rights                                 | Criminal Justice |      |                                   |
| 2.2                              | 0.81 | In the judiciary                  | Order and Security     |      |                                              | 8.1              | 0.51 | Effective investigations          |
| 2.3                              | 0.73 | In the police/military            | 5.1                    | 0.81 | Absence of crime                             | 8.2              | 0.45 | Timely and effective adjudication |
| 2.4                              | 0.19 | In the legislature                | 5.2                    | 1.00 | Absence of civil conflict                    | 8.3              | 0.32 | Effective correctional system     |
| Open Government                  |      |                                   | 5.3                    | 0.32 | Absence of violent redress                   | 8.4              | 0.41 | No discrimination                 |
| 3.1                              | 0.56 | Publicized laws and gov't data    | Regulatory Enforcement |      |                                              | 8.5              | 0.66 | No corruption                     |
| 3.2                              | 0.60 | Right to information              | 6.1                    | 0.62 | Effective regulatory enforcement             | 8.6              | 0.56 | No improper gov't influence       |
| 3.3                              | 0.62 | Civic participation               | 6.2                    | 0.63 | No improper influence                        | 8.7              | 0.56 | Due process of law                |
| 3.4                              | 0.63 | Complaint mechanisms              | 6.3                    | 0.48 | No unreasonable delay                        |                  |      |                                   |
|                                  |      |                                   | 6.4                    | 0.43 | Respect for due process                      |                  |      |                                   |
|                                  |      |                                   | 6.5                    | 0.67 | No expropriation w/out adequate compensation |                  |      |                                   |

# Grenada

Region: Latin America and Caribbean  
Income Group: Upper-Middle

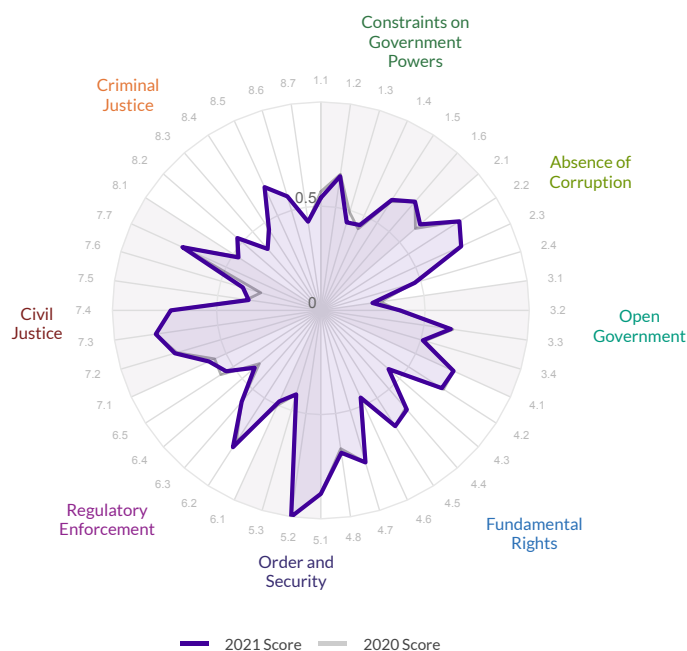
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.59          | 10/32         | 6/40        | 50/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | 1▲            |             |             |

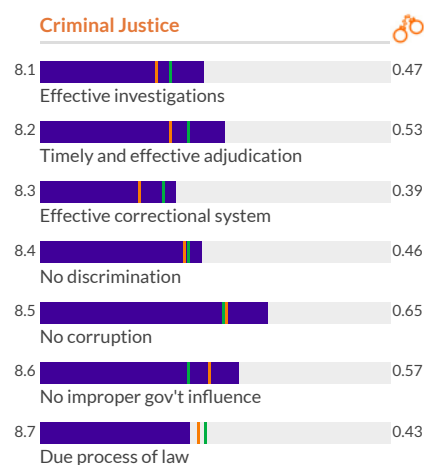
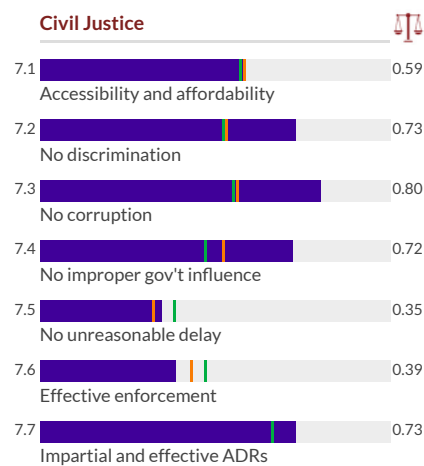
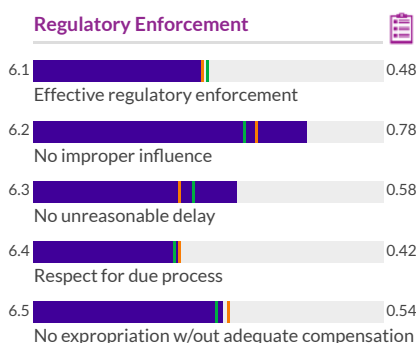
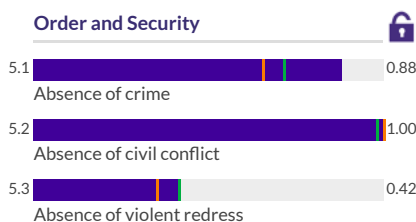
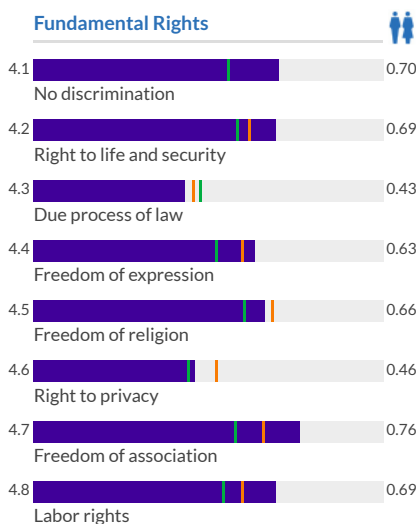
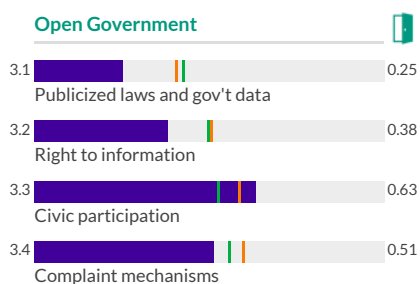
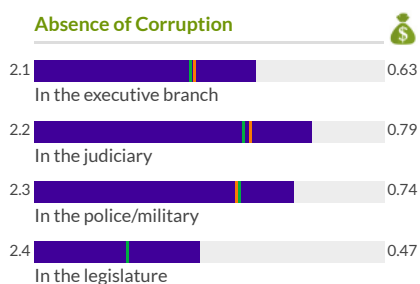
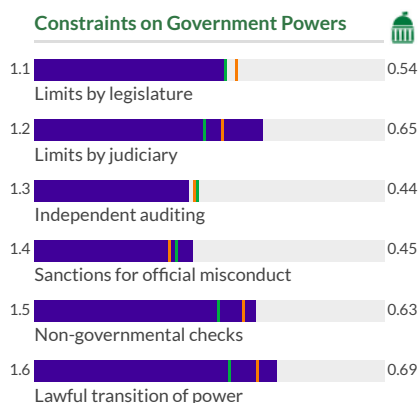
|                                  | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | 0.57         | -0.01        | 13/32         | 11/40       | 58/139      |
| Absence of Corruption            | 0.66         | 0.01         | 5/32          | 3/40        | 35/139      |
| Open Government                  | 0.44         | -0.02        | 24/32         | 29/40       | 93/139      |
| Fundamental Rights               | 0.63         | 0.00         | 13/32         | 8/40        | 49/139      |
| Order and Security               | 0.77         | 0.00         | 4/32          | 12/40       | 54/139      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.56         | 0.00         | 8/32          | 7/40        | 50/139      |
| Civil Justice                    | 0.61         | 0.02         | 8/32          | 6/40        | 43/139      |
| Criminal Justice                 | 0.50         | 0.00         | 12/32         | 12/40       | 54/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



— Grenada — Latin America and Caribbean — Upper-Middle



# Guatemala

Region: Latin America and Caribbean  
Income Group: Upper-Middle

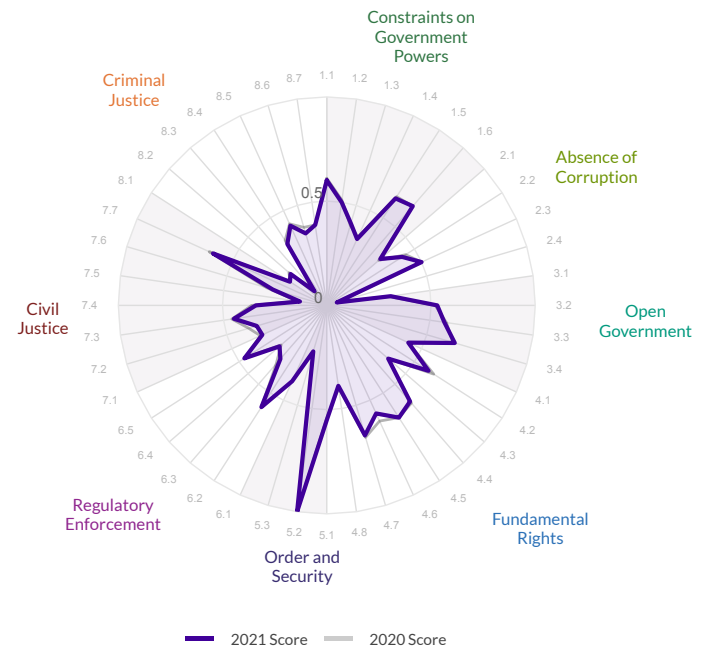
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.44          | 26/32         | 36/40       | 109/139     |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.01 ▾       | 0             |             |             |

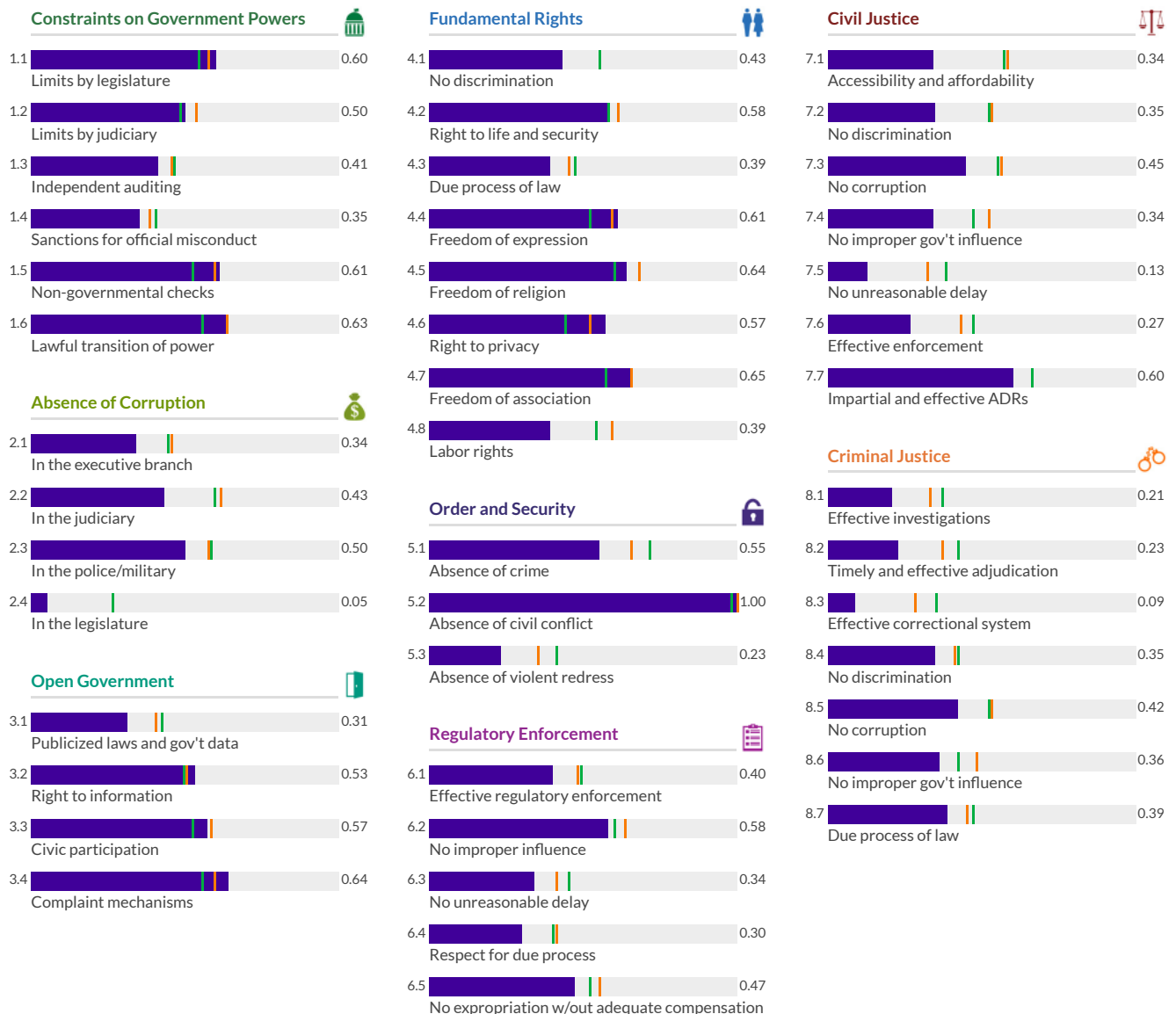
|                                                                                                                    | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
|  Constraints on Government Powers | 0.52         | -0.01        | 19/32         | 18/40       | 74/139      |
|  Absence of Corruption            | 0.33         | 0.00         | 24/32         | 36/40       | 114/139     |
|  Open Government                  | 0.51         | 0.00         | 18/32         | 17/40       | 67/139      |
|  Fundamental Rights               | 0.53         | -0.01        | 19/32         | 21/40       | 74/139      |
|  Order and Security               | 0.59         | 0.00         | 27/32         | 37/40       | 123/139     |
|  Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.42         | 0.00         | 25/32         | 36/40       | 115/139     |
|  Civil Justice                    | 0.36         | -0.02        | 30/32         | 39/40       | 134/139     |
|  Criminal Justice                 | 0.29         | -0.01        | 25/32         | 37/40       | 127/139     |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Guatemala Latin America and Caribbean Upper-Middle





# Guinea

Region: Sub-Saharan Africa  
Income Group: Low

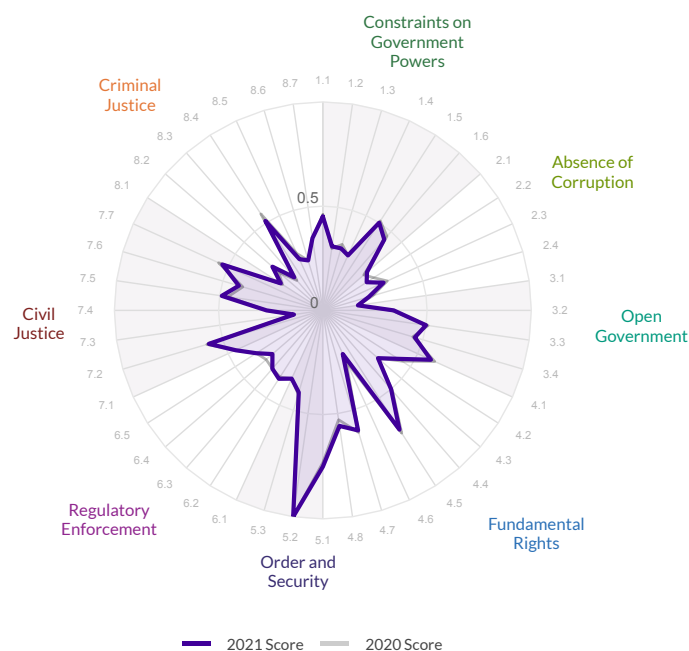
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.41          | 25/33         | 12/18       | 120/139     |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.01 ▼       | 1 ▲           |             |             |

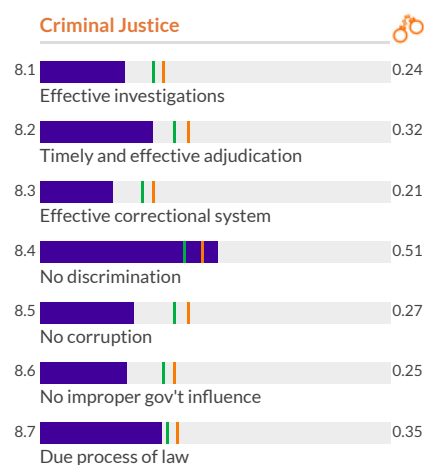
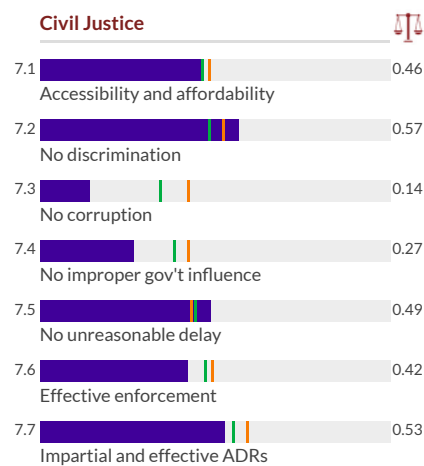
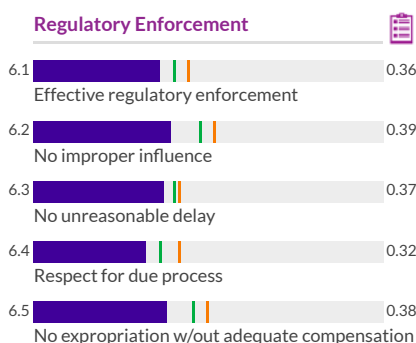
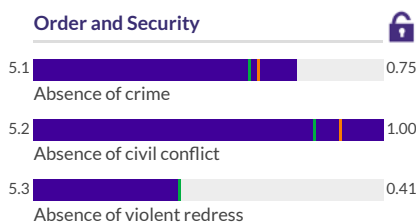
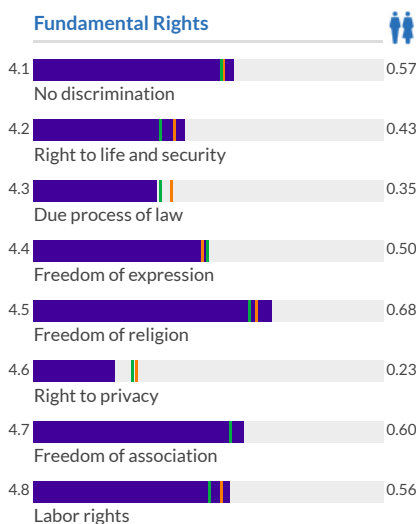
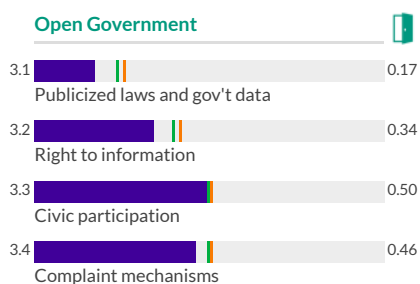
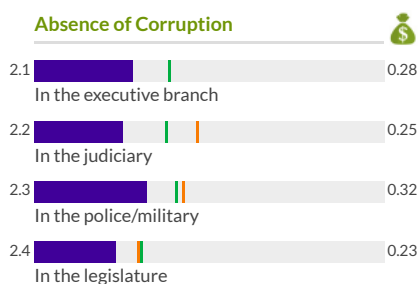
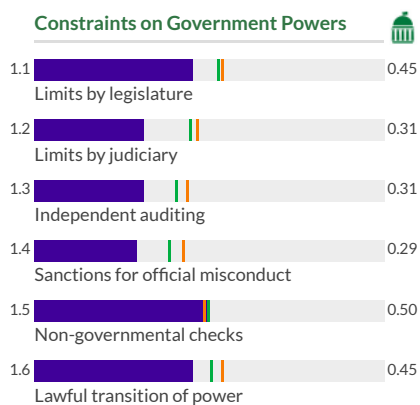
|                                  | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | 0.38         | -0.01        | 26/33         | 16/18       | 118/139     |
| Absence of Corruption            | 0.27         | -0.02        | 30/33         | 16/18       | 134/139     |
| Open Government                  | 0.36         | 0.00         | 25/33         | 14/18       | 123/139     |
| Fundamental Rights               | 0.49         | -0.01        | 15/33         | 8/18        | 92/139      |
| Order and Security               | 0.72         | 0.00         | 7/33          | 3/18        | 72/139      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.36         | -0.01        | 28/33         | 13/18       | 129/139     |
| Civil Justice                    | 0.41         | 0.00         | 29/33         | 15/18       | 123/139     |
| Criminal Justice                 | 0.31         | 0.00         | 29/33         | 15/18       | 124/139     |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Guinea Sub-Saharan Africa Low



# Guyana

Region: Latin America and Caribbean  
Income Group: Upper-Middle

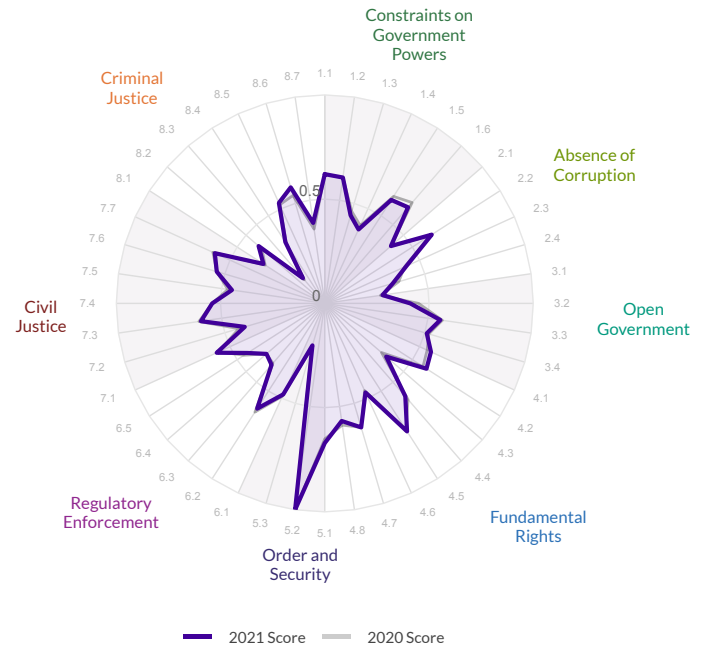
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.50          | 17/32         | 21/40       | 78/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | 2▲            |             |             |

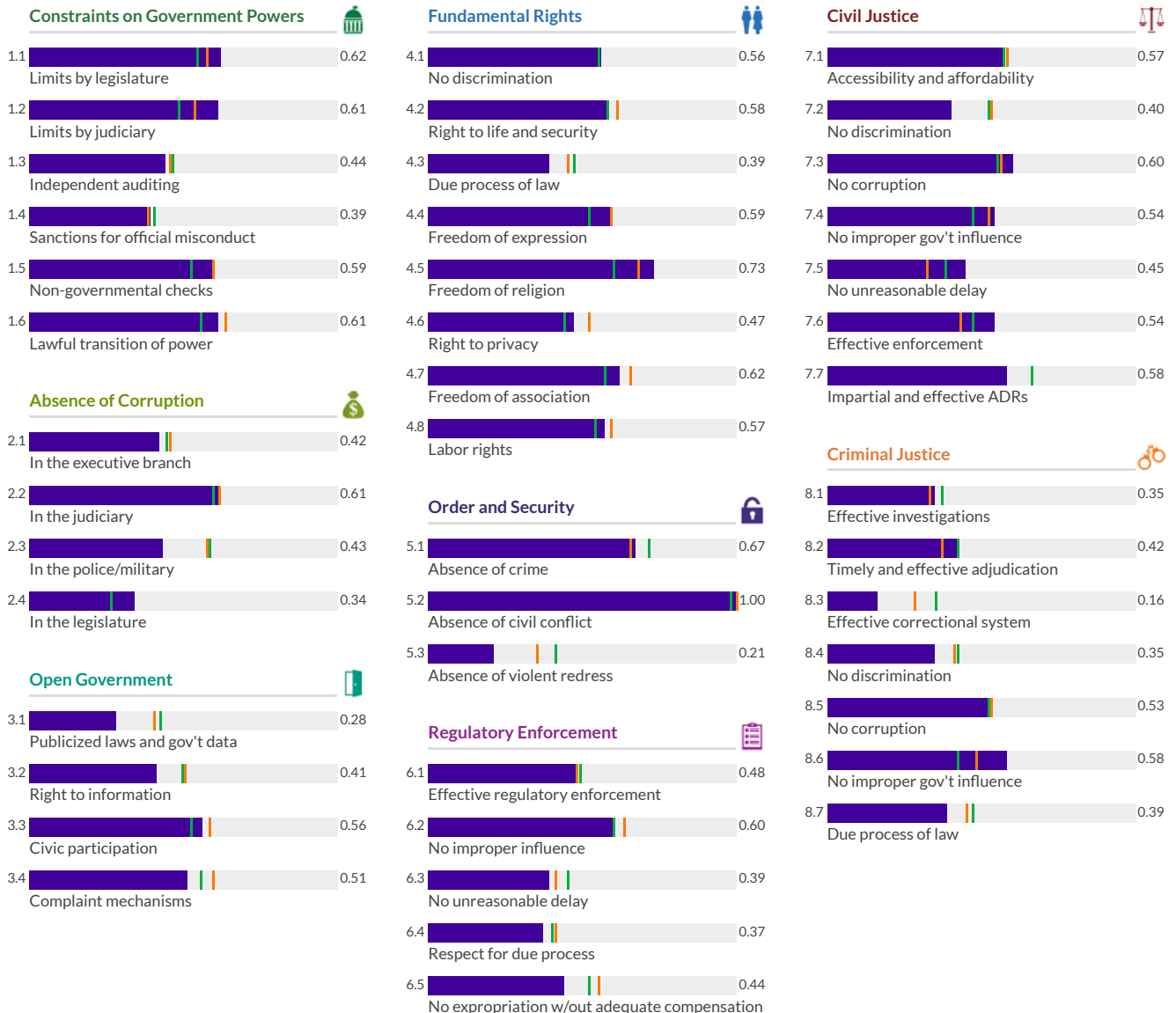
|                                                                                                                    | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
|  Constraints on Government Powers | 0.54         | -0.01        | 15/32         | 13/40       | 65/139      |
|  Absence of Corruption            | 0.45         | -0.01        | 15/32         | 21/40       | 73/139      |
|  Open Government                  | 0.44         | -0.01        | 26/32         | 31/40       | 95/139      |
|  Fundamental Rights               | 0.56         | 0.01         | 18/32         | 19/40       | 68/139      |
|  Order and Security               | 0.63         | 0.00         | 23/32         | 32/40       | 112/139     |
|  Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.45         | -0.01        | 22/32         | 30/40       | 96/139      |
|  Civil Justice                    | 0.53         | -0.01        | 15/32         | 20/40       | 72/139      |
|  Criminal Justice                 | 0.40         | 0.02         | 15/32         | 24/40       | 82/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



— Guyana — Latin America and Caribbean — Upper-Middle



# Haiti

Region: Latin America and Caribbean  
Income Group: Low

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

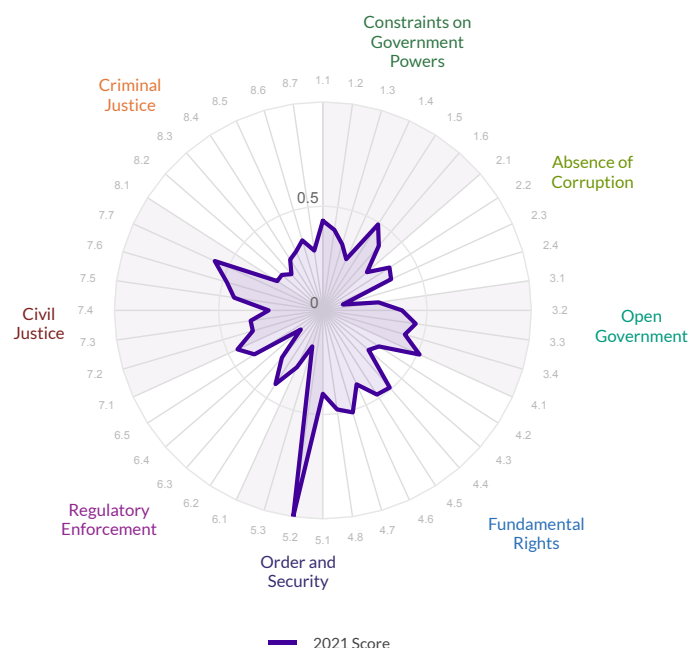
| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.38          | 31/32         | 16/18       | 132/139     |

Score Change: - Rank Change: -

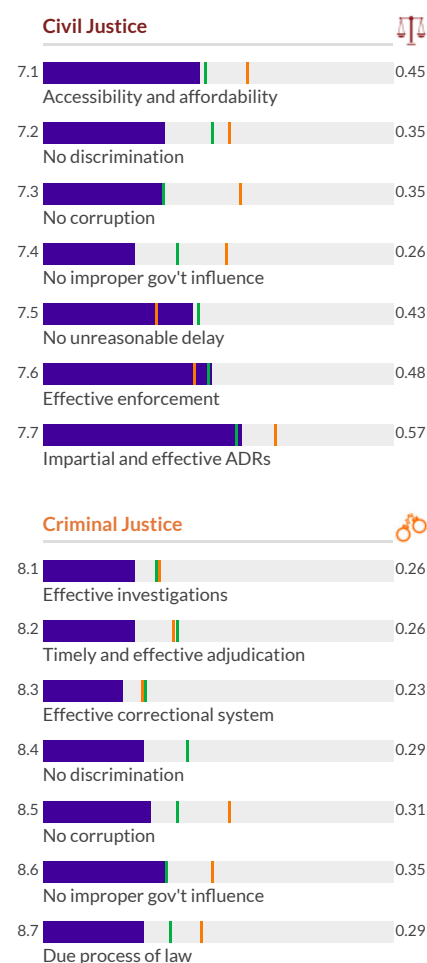
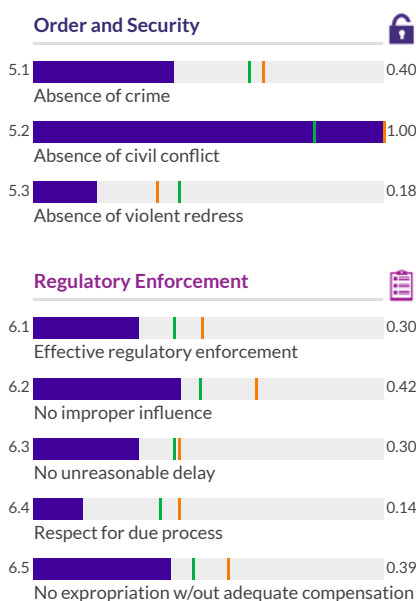
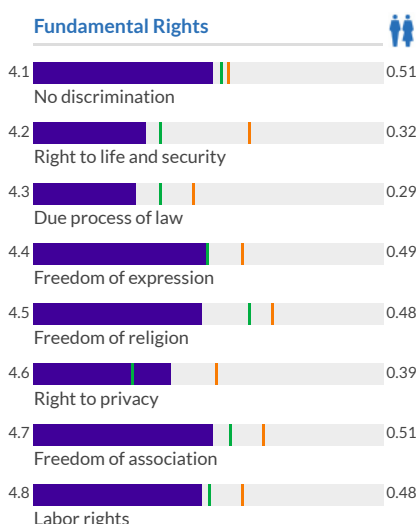
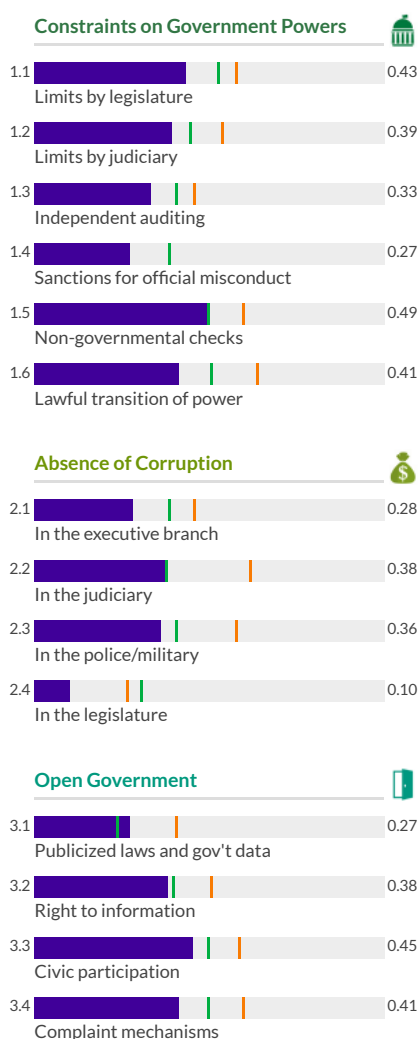
|                                  | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | 0.39         | -            | 28/32         | 15/18       | 116/139     |
| Absence of Corruption            | 0.28         | -            | 30/32         | 14/18       | 130/139     |
| Open Government                  | 0.38         | -            | 29/32         | 10/18       | 114/139     |
| Fundamental Rights               | 0.43         | -            | 29/32         | 12/18       | 111/139     |
| Order and Security               | 0.53         | -            | 31/32         | 14/18       | 131/139     |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.31         | -            | 31/32         | 18/18       | 136/139     |
| Civil Justice                    | 0.41         | -            | 26/32         | 14/18       | 122/139     |
| Criminal Justice                 | 0.28         | -            | 27/32         | 17/18       | 130/139     |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Haiti Latin America and Caribbean Low



# Honduras

Region: Latin America and Caribbean  
Income Group: Lower-Middle

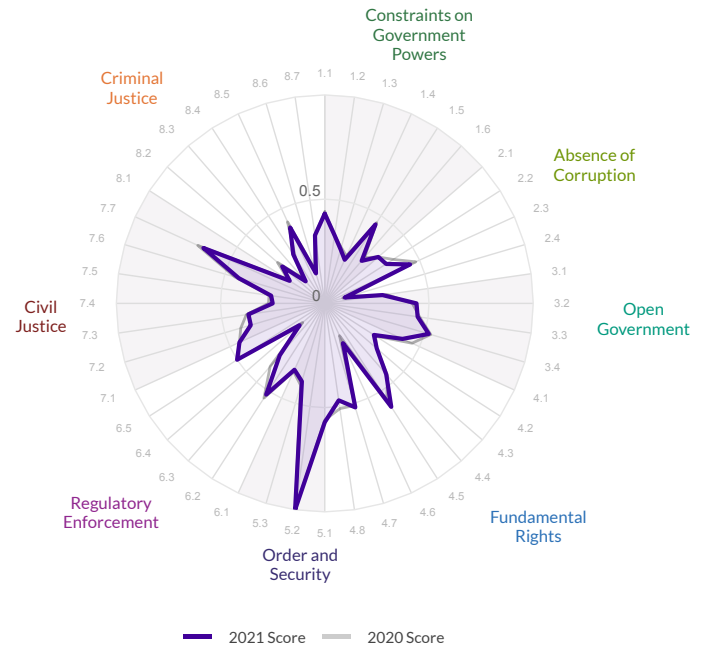
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.39          | 28/32         | 26/35       | 126/139     |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.01 ▾       | 0             |             |             |

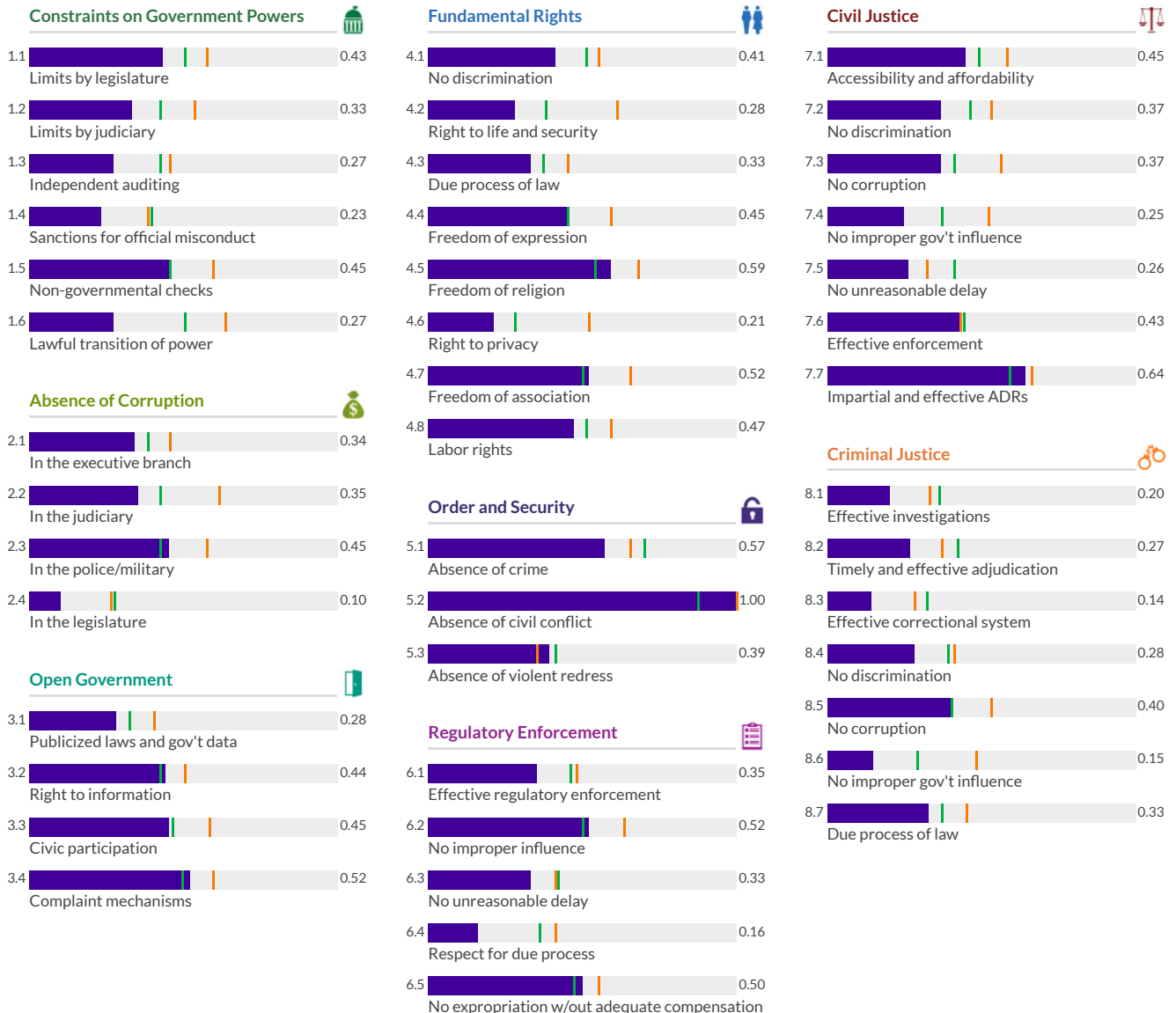
|                                                                                                                    | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
|  Constraints on Government Powers | 0.33         | -0.01        | 30/32         | 31/35       | 131/139     |
|  Absence of Corruption            | 0.31         | -0.01        | 27/32         | 27/35       | 122/139     |
|  Open Government                  | 0.42         | 0.00         | 28/32         | 17/35       | 99/139      |
|  Fundamental Rights               | 0.41         | 0.00         | 30/32         | 22/35       | 117/139     |
|  Order and Security               | 0.65         | 0.00         | 18/32         | 21/35       | 100/139     |
|  Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.37         | -0.01        | 30/32         | 31/35       | 127/139     |
|  Civil Justice                    | 0.40         | -0.02        | 27/32         | 27/35       | 126/139     |
|  Criminal Justice                 | 0.25         | -0.01        | 30/32         | 33/35       | 136/139     |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Honduras Latin America and Caribbean Lower-Middle



# Hong Kong SAR, China

Region: East Asia and Pacific  
Income Group: High

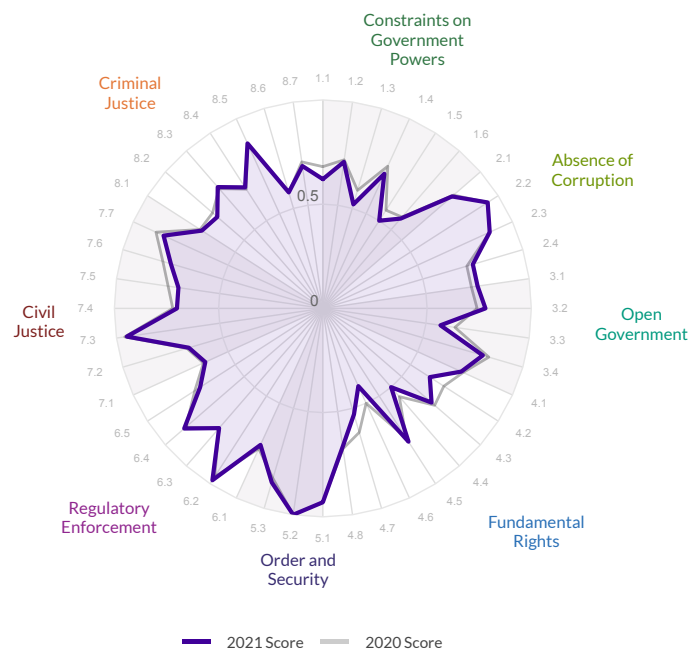
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.75          | 5/15          | 19/46       | 19/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.02 ▼       | 0             |             |             |

|                                  | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | 0.61         | -0.04*       | 7/15          | 38/46       | 45/139      |
| Absence of Corruption            | 0.85         | 0.00         | 3/15          | 9/46        | 9/139       |
| Open Government                  | 0.73         | -0.01        | 3/15          | 19/46       | 19/139      |
| Fundamental Rights               | 0.61         | -0.04*       | 6/15          | 43/46       | 54/139      |
| Order and Security               | 0.93         | 0.00         | 2/15          | 5/46        | 5/139       |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.81         | 0.00         | 4/15          | 13/46       | 13/139      |
| Civil Justice                    | 0.75         | -0.03        | 5/15          | 16/46       | 16/139      |
| Criminal Justice                 | 0.71         | -0.01        | 5/15          | 18/46       | 18/139      |

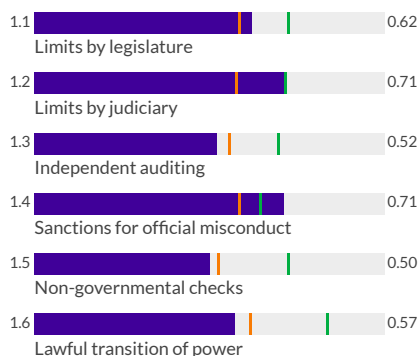
\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High

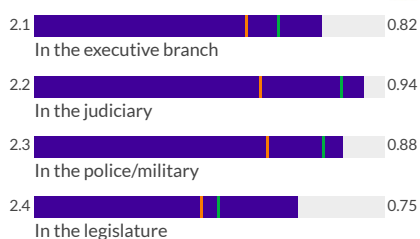


Hong Kong SAR, China East Asia and Pacific High

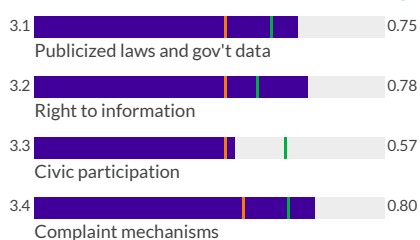
## Constraints on Government Powers



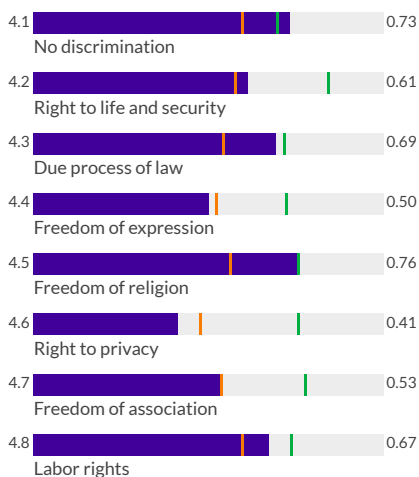
## Absence of Corruption



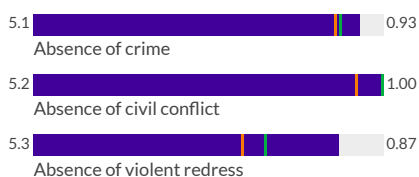
## Open Government



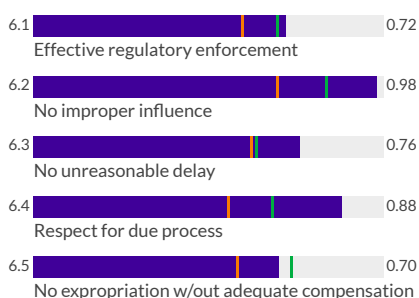
## Fundamental Rights



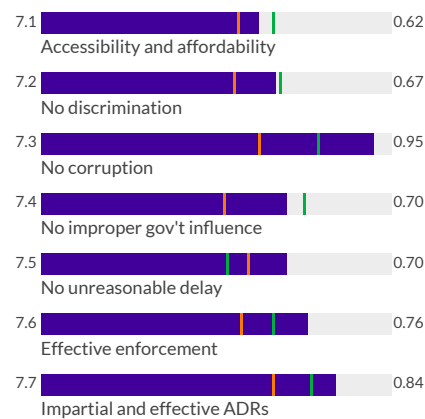
## Order and Security



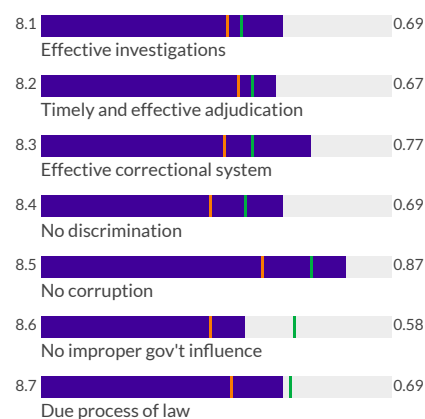
## Regulatory Enforcement



## Civil Justice



## Criminal Justice



# Hungary

Region: EU, EFTA, and North America  
Income Group: High

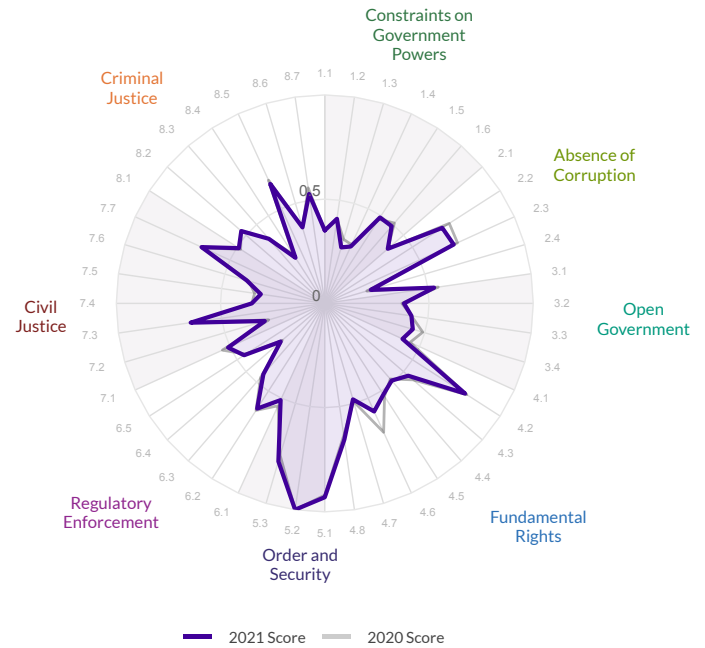
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.52          | 31/31         | 45/46       | 69/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.01 ▼       | -2 ▼          |             |             |

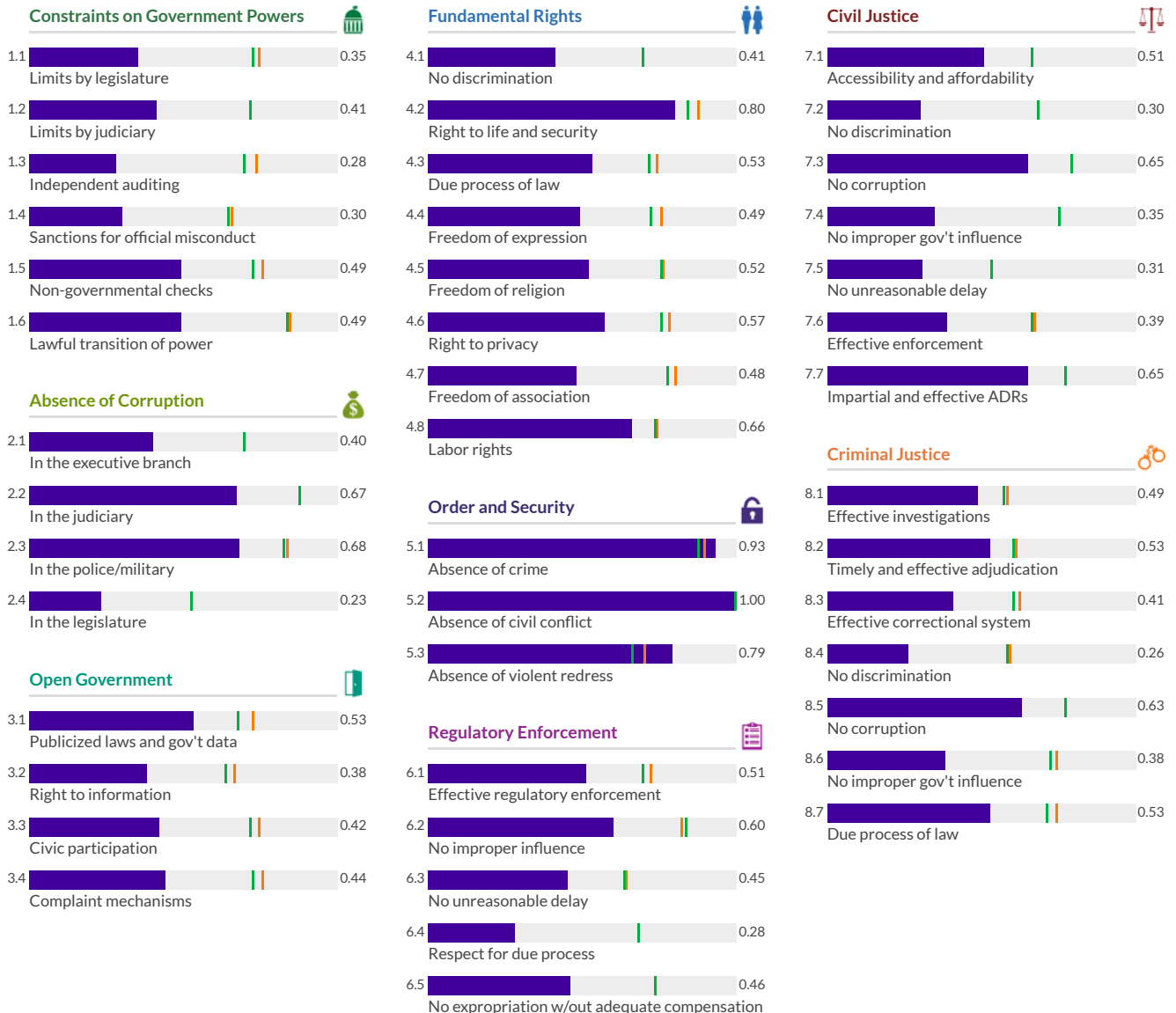
|                                                                                                                    | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
|  Constraints on Government Powers | 0.39         | -0.01        | 31/31         | 46/46       | 117/139     |
|  Absence of Corruption            | 0.49         | -0.01        | 30/31         | 44/46       | 59/139      |
|  Open Government                  | 0.44         | -0.01        | 31/31         | 45/46       | 92/139      |
|  Fundamental Rights               | 0.56         | -0.02        | 31/31         | 45/46       | 70/139      |
|  Order and Security               | 0.90         | 0.01         | 9/31          | 13/46       | 13/139      |
|  Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.46         | 0.00         | 31/31         | 46/46       | 94/139      |
|  Civil Justice                    | 0.45         | 0.00         | 31/31         | 46/46       | 102/139     |
|  Criminal Justice                 | 0.46         | -0.01        | 30/31         | 44/46       | 64/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



— Hungary — EU, EFTA, and North America — High



# India

Region: South Asia  
Income Group: Lower-Middle

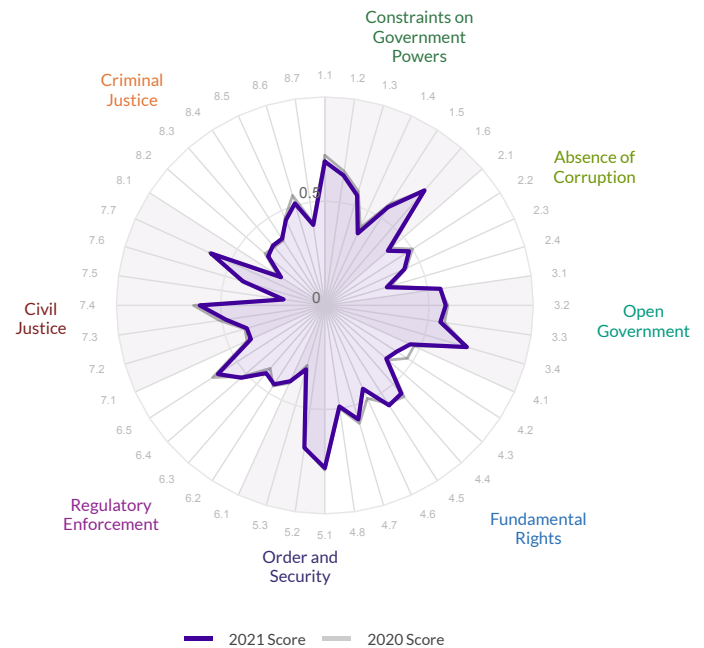
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.50          | 3/6           | 9/35        | 79/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.01 ▼       | -3 ▼          |             |             |

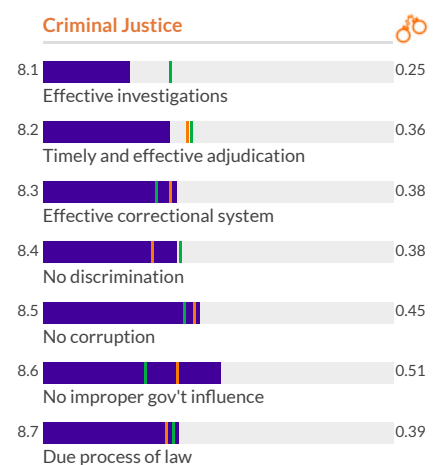
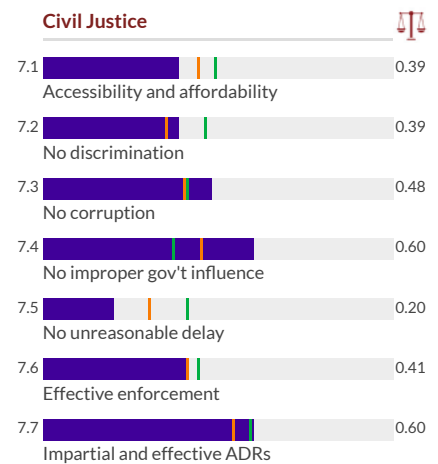
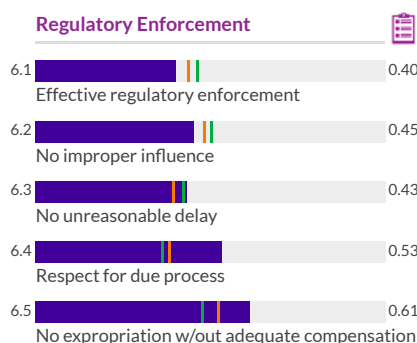
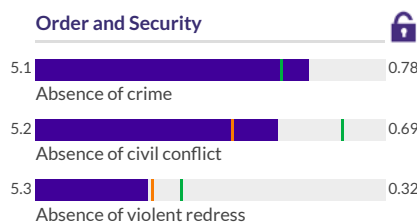
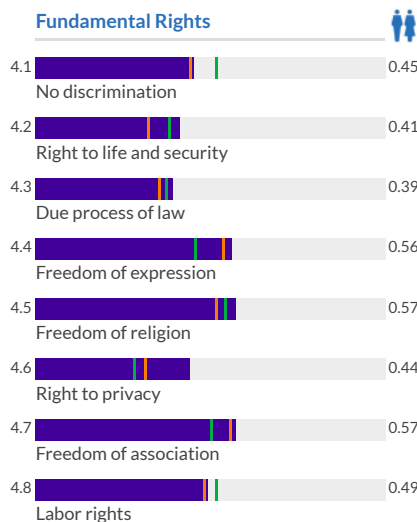
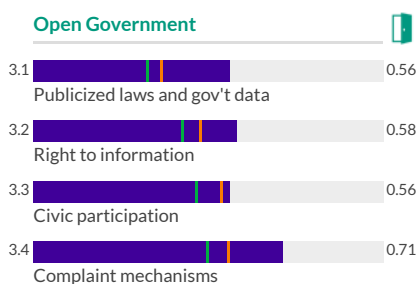
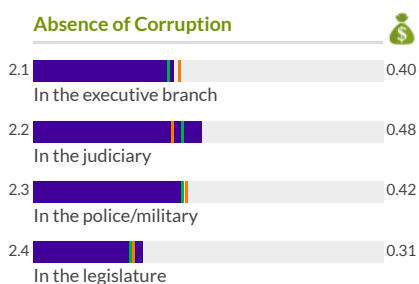
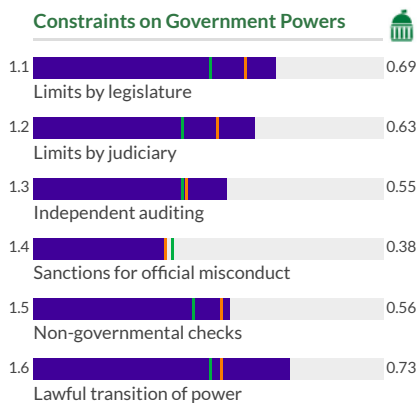
|                                  | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | 0.59         | -0.02        | 1/6           | 3/35        | 52/139      |
| Absence of Corruption            | 0.40         | -0.02        | 3/6           | 14/35       | 95/139      |
| Open Government                  | 0.60         | -0.01        | 1/6           | 1/35        | 40/139      |
| Fundamental Rights               | 0.49         | -0.02        | 3/6           | 11/35       | 93/139      |
| Order and Security               | 0.60         | 0.01         | 3/6           | 28/35       | 121/139     |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.48         | 0.00         | 3/6           | 10/35       | 78/139      |
| Civil Justice                    | 0.44         | -0.01        | 3/6           | 23/35       | 110/139     |
| Criminal Justice                 | 0.39         | -0.01        | 3/6           | 14/35       | 86/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



India South Asia Lower-Middle





# Indonesia

Region: East Asia and Pacific  
Income Group: Upper-Middle

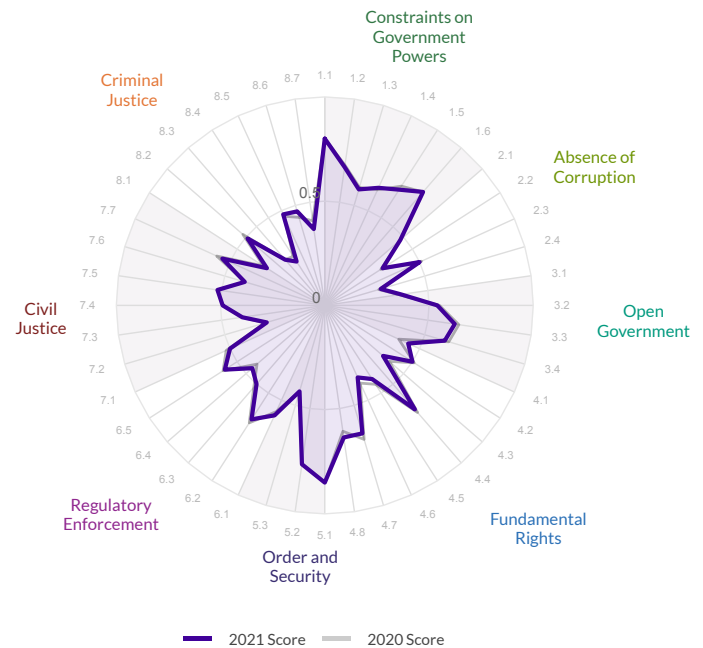
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.52          | 9/15          | 18/40       | 68/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.01 ▼       | -2 ▼          |             |             |

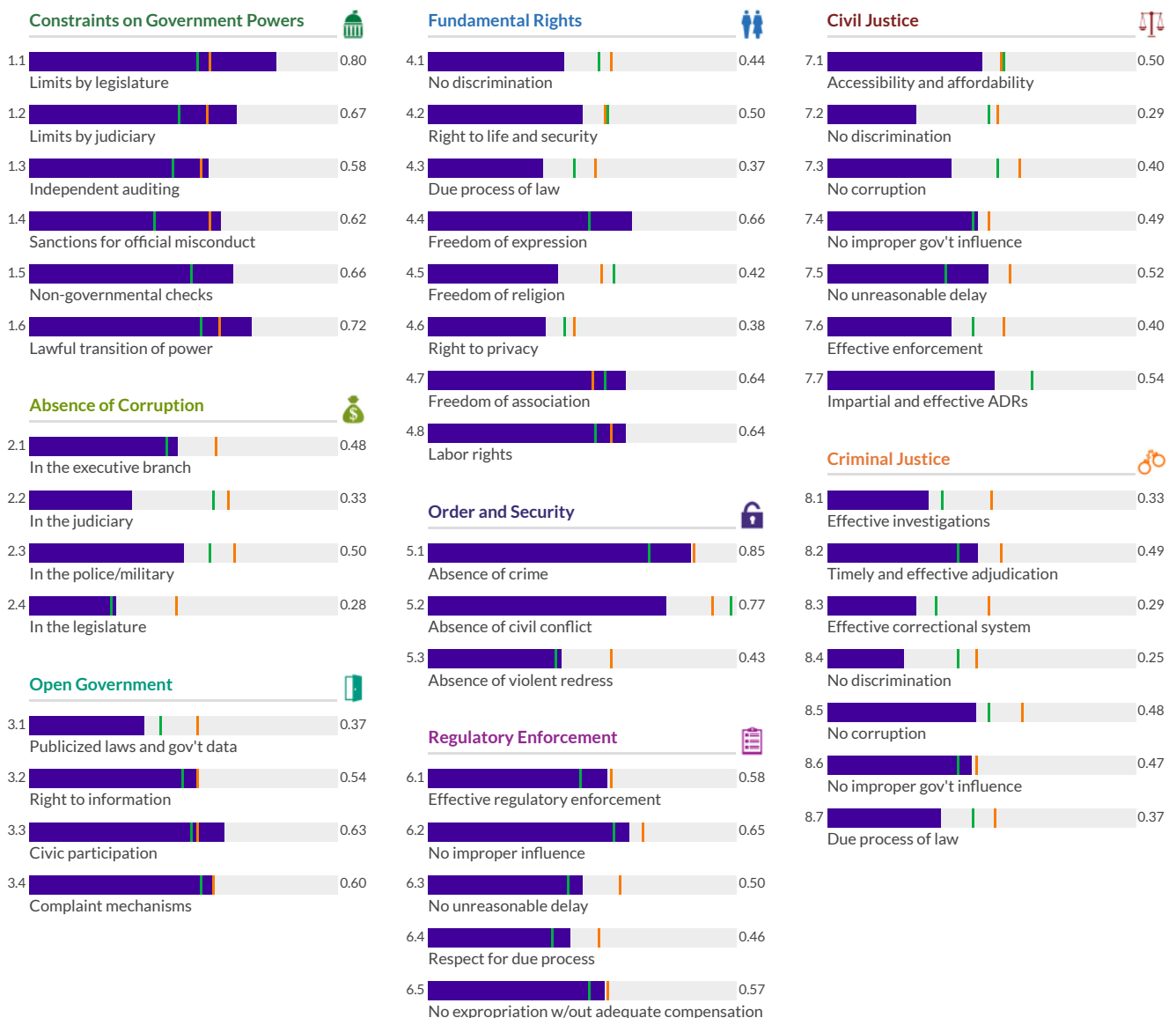
|                                  | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | 0.67         | -0.01        | 5/15          | 2/40        | 31/139      |
| Absence of Corruption            | 0.40         | 0.01         | 14/15         | 31/40       | 98/139      |
| Open Government                  | 0.54         | -0.01        | 7/15          | 14/40       | 58/139      |
| Fundamental Rights               | 0.51         | -0.01        | 9/15          | 28/40       | 88/139      |
| Order and Security               | 0.68         | 0.00         | 12/15         | 26/40       | 88/139      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.55         | 0.00         | 8/15          | 10/40       | 54/139      |
| Civil Justice                    | 0.45         | -0.01        | 13/15         | 32/40       | 105/139     |
| Criminal Justice                 | 0.38         | -0.01        | 12/15         | 26/40       | 90/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Indonesia East Asia and Pacific Upper-Middle



# Iran, Islamic Rep.

Region: Middle East and North Africa  
Income Group: Upper-Middle

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

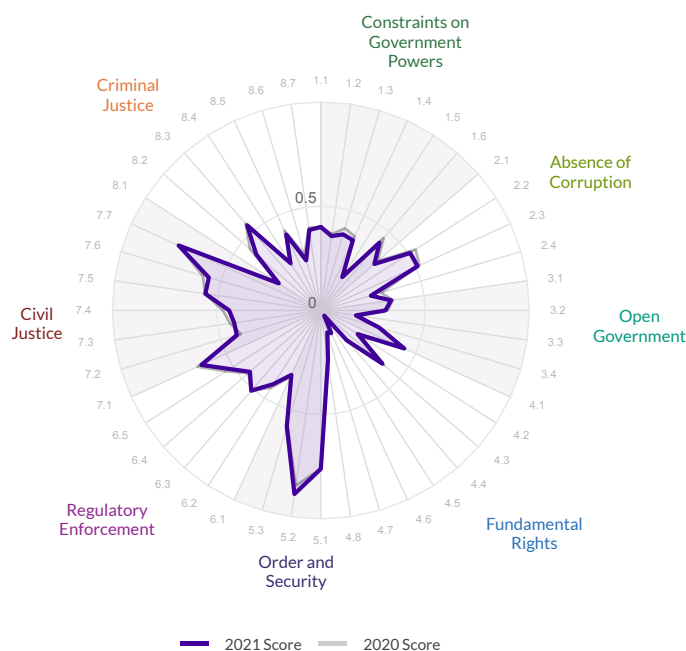
| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.42          | 7/8           | 39/40       | 119/139     |

| Score Change | Rank Change |
|--------------|-------------|
| -0.01 ▾      | 0           |

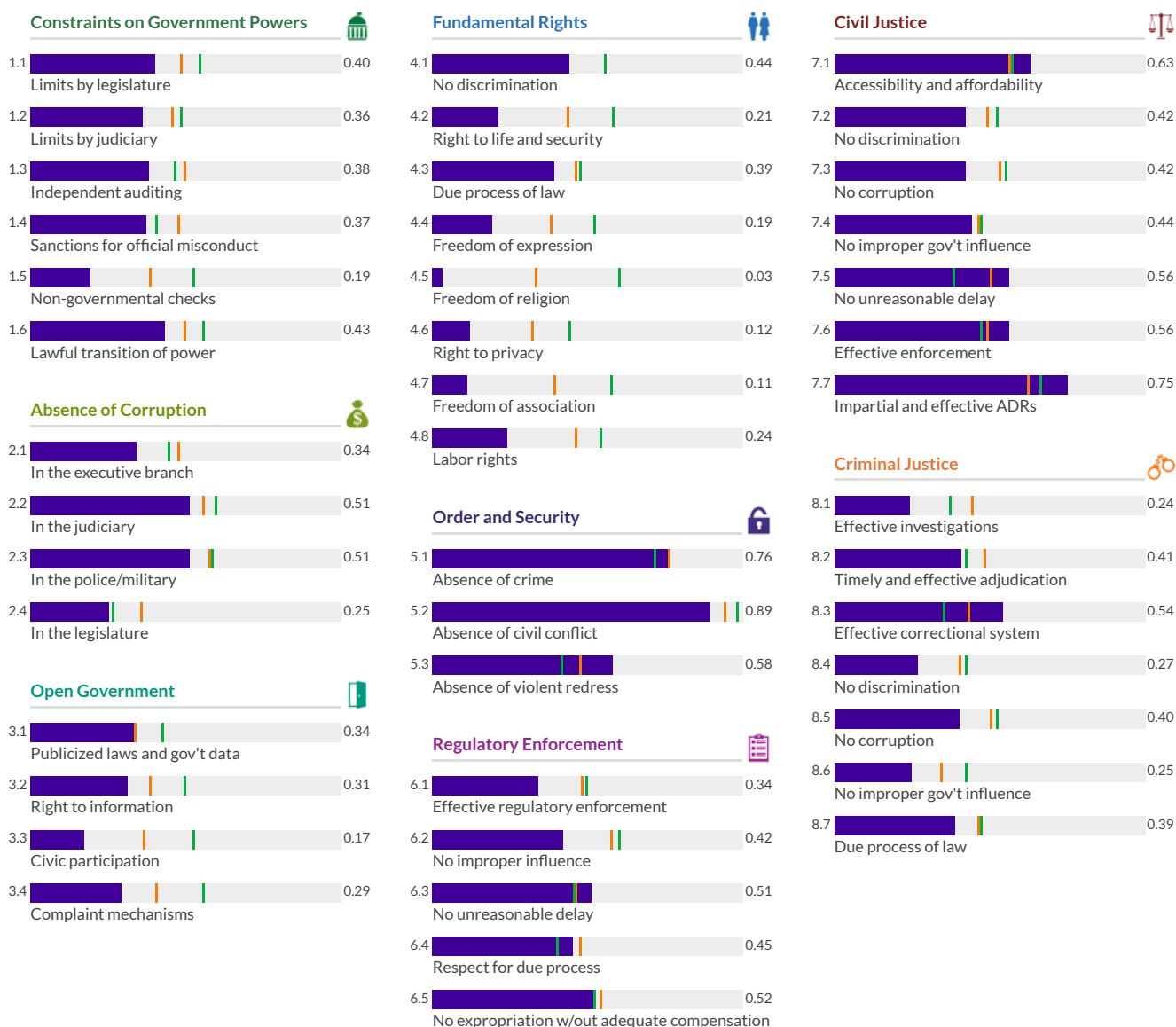
|                                  | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | 0.35         | -0.02        | 7/8           | 35/40       | 128/139     |
| Absence of Corruption            | 0.40         | -0.03        | 6/8           | 30/40       | 96/139      |
| Open Government                  | 0.28         | -0.01        | 7/8           | 40/40       | 137/139     |
| Fundamental Rights               | 0.22         | -0.01        | 8/8           | 40/40       | 139/139     |
| Order and Security               | 0.74         | 0.02         | 4/8           | 17/40       | 66/139      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.45         | -0.01        | 6/8           | 32/40       | 98/139      |
| Civil Justice                    | 0.54         | -0.01        | 4/8           | 14/40       | 65/139      |
| Criminal Justice                 | 0.36         | -0.01        | 5/8           | 29/40       | 98/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Iran, Islamic Rep. Middle East and North Africa Upper-Middle



# Ireland

Region: EU, EFTA, and North America  
Income Group: High

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.81          | 9/31          | 10/46       | 10/139      |

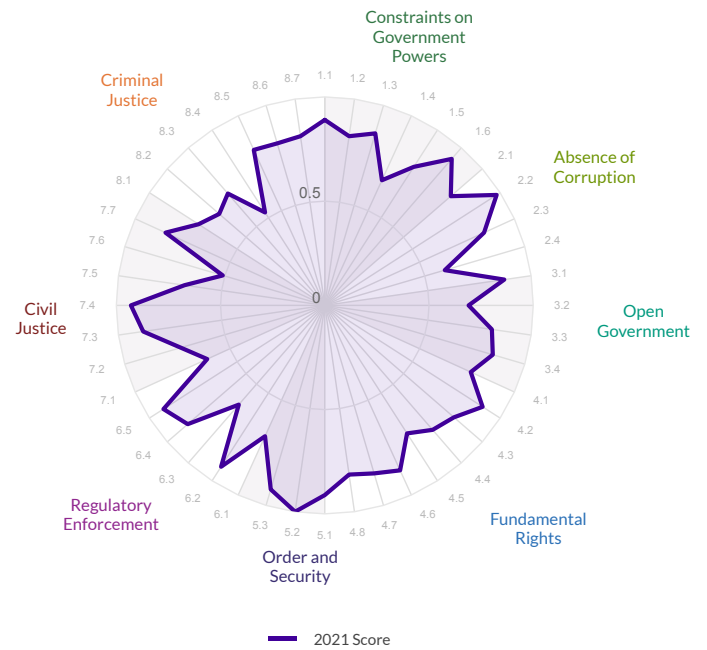
Score Change  
—

Rank Change  
—

|                                                                                                                    | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
|  Constraints on Government Powers | 0.82         | —            | 10/31         | 11/46       | 11/139      |
|  Absence of Corruption            | 0.80         | —            | 12/31         | 17/46       | 17/139      |
|  Open Government                  | 0.80         | —            | 6/31          | 7/46        | 7/139       |
|  Fundamental Rights               | 0.82         | —            | 10/31         | 10/46       | 10/139      |
|  Order and Security               | 0.94         | —            | 1/31          | 1/46        | 1/139       |
|  Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.81         | —            | 10/31         | 14/46       | 14/139      |
|  Civil Justice                    | 0.74         | —            | 12/31         | 18/46       | 18/139      |
|  Criminal Justice                 | 0.72         | —            | 10/31         | 13/46       | 13/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Ireland EU, EFTA, and North America High

## Constraints on Government Powers

|     |                                   |      |
|-----|-----------------------------------|------|
| 1.1 | Limits by legislature             | 0.89 |
| 1.2 | Limits by judiciary               | 0.82 |
| 1.3 | Independent auditing              | 0.86 |
| 1.4 | Sanctions for official misconduct | 0.66 |
| 1.5 | Non-governmental checks           | 0.79 |
| 1.6 | Lawful transition of power        | 0.93 |

## Absence of Corruption

|     |                         |      |
|-----|-------------------------|------|
| 2.1 | In the executive branch | 0.80 |
| 2.2 | In the judiciary        | 0.98 |
| 2.3 | In the police/military  | 0.84 |
| 2.4 | In the legislature      | 0.60 |

## Open Government

|     |                                |      |
|-----|--------------------------------|------|
| 3.1 | Publicized laws and gov't data | 0.87 |
| 3.2 | Right to information           | 0.69 |
| 3.3 | Civic participation            | 0.81 |
| 3.4 | Complaint mechanisms           | 0.84 |

## Fundamental Rights

|     |                            |      |
|-----|----------------------------|------|
| 4.1 | No discrimination          | 0.77 |
| 4.2 | Right to life and security | 0.90 |
| 4.3 | Due process of law         | 0.82 |
| 4.4 | Freedom of expression      | 0.79 |
| 4.5 | Freedom of religion        | 0.73 |
| 4.6 | Right to privacy           | 0.87 |
| 4.7 | Freedom of association     | 0.84 |
| 4.8 | Labor rights               | 0.82 |

## Order and Security

|     |                            |      |
|-----|----------------------------|------|
| 5.1 | Absence of crime           | 0.91 |
| 5.2 | Absence of civil conflict  | 1.00 |
| 5.3 | Absence of violent redress | 0.92 |

## Regulatory Enforcement

|     |                                              |      |
|-----|----------------------------------------------|------|
| 6.1 | Effective regulatory enforcement             | 0.69 |
| 6.2 | No improper influence                        | 0.92 |
| 6.3 | No unreasonable delay                        | 0.63 |
| 6.4 | Respect for due process                      | 0.87 |
| 6.5 | No expropriation w/out adequate compensation | 0.92 |

## Civil Justice

|     |                                 |      |
|-----|---------------------------------|------|
| 7.1 | Accessibility and affordability | 0.62 |
| 7.2 | No discrimination               | 0.72 |
| 7.3 | No corruption                   | 0.88 |
| 7.4 | No improper gov't influence     | 0.93 |
| 7.5 | No unreasonable delay           | 0.68 |
| 7.6 | Effective enforcement           | 0.51 |
| 7.7 | Impartial and effective ADRs    | 0.84 |

## Criminal Justice

|     |                                   |      |
|-----|-----------------------------------|------|
| 8.1 | Effective investigations          | 0.72 |
| 8.2 | Timely and effective adjudication | 0.67 |
| 8.3 | Effective correctional system     | 0.71 |
| 8.4 | No discrimination                 | 0.53 |
| 8.5 | No corruption                     | 0.82 |
| 8.6 | No improper gov't influence       | 0.81 |
| 8.7 | Due process of law                | 0.82 |

# Italy

Region: EU, EFTA, and North America  
Income Group: High

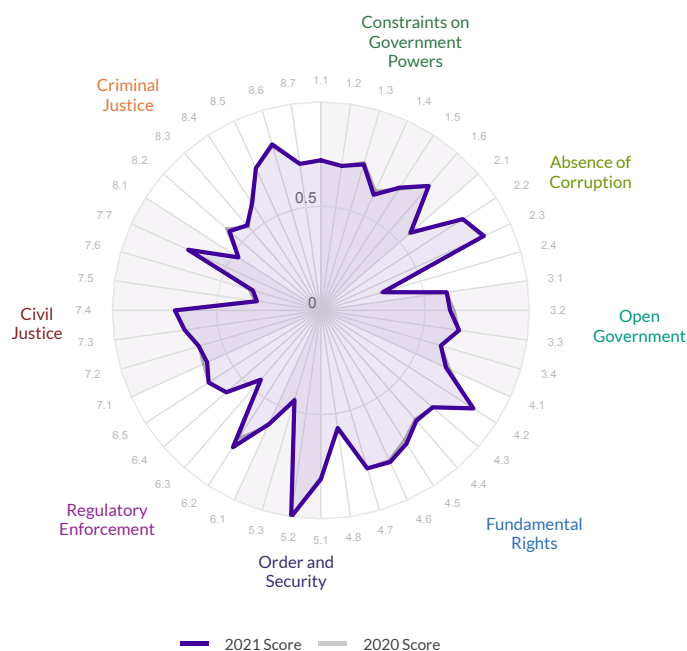
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.66          | 25/31         | 33/46       | 34/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | 0             |             |             |

|                                                                                                                    | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
|  Constraints on Government Powers | 0.71         | 0.00         | 19/31         | 25/46       | 26/139      |
|  Absence of Corruption            | 0.64         | 0.01         | 25/31         | 37/46       | 42/139      |
|  Open Government                  | 0.63         | 0.00         | 24/31         | 31/46       | 33/139      |
|  Fundamental Rights               | 0.73         | 0.00         | 22/31         | 27/46       | 28/139      |
|  Order and Security               | 0.75         | 0.01         | 30/31         | 40/46       | 61/139      |
|  Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.61         | 0.01         | 23/31         | 35/46       | 36/139      |
|  Civil Justice                    | 0.56         | 0.00         | 29/31         | 44/46       | 59/139      |
|  Criminal Justice                 | 0.64         | 0.00         | 19/31         | 26/46       | 26/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Italy EU, EFTA, and North America High

| Constraints on Government Powers |                                        |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| 1.1                              | Limits by legislature 0.72             |
| 1.2                              | Limits by judiciary 0.70               |
| 1.3                              | Independent auditing 0.73              |
| 1.4                              | Sanctions for official misconduct 0.61 |
| 1.5                              | Non-governmental checks 0.70           |
| 1.6                              | Lawful transition of power 0.79        |
| Absence of Corruption            |                                        |
| 2.1                              | In the executive branch 0.57           |
| 2.2                              | In the judiciary 0.81                  |
| 2.3                              | In the police/military 0.86            |
| 2.4                              | In the legislature 0.31                |
| Open Government                  |                                        |
| 3.1                              | Publicized laws and gov't data 0.61    |
| 3.2                              | Right to information 0.62              |
| 3.3                              | Civic participation 0.67               |
| 3.4                              | Complaint mechanisms 0.60              |

| Fundamental Rights     |                                                   |
|------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| 4.1                    | No discrimination 0.66                            |
| 4.2                    | Right to life and security 0.87                   |
| 4.3                    | Due process of law 0.71                           |
| 4.4                    | Freedom of expression 0.70                        |
| 4.5                    | Freedom of religion 0.76                          |
| 4.6                    | Right to privacy 0.80                             |
| 4.7                    | Freedom of association 0.79                       |
| 4.8                    | Labor rights 0.57                                 |
| Order and Security     |                                                   |
| 5.1                    | Absence of crime 0.81                             |
| 5.2                    | Absence of civil conflict 1.00                    |
| 5.3                    | Absence of violent redress 0.45                   |
| Regulatory Enforcement |                                                   |
| 6.1                    | Effective regulatory enforcement 0.60             |
| 6.2                    | No improper influence 0.78                        |
| 6.3                    | No unreasonable delay 0.44                        |
| 6.4                    | Respect for due process 0.60                      |
| 6.5                    | No expropriation w/out adequate compensation 0.64 |

| Civil Justice    |                                        |
|------------------|----------------------------------------|
| 7.1              | Accessibility and affordability 0.60   |
| 7.2              | No discrimination 0.61                 |
| 7.3              | No corruption 0.66                     |
| 7.4              | No improper gov't influence 0.70       |
| 7.5              | No unreasonable delay 0.31             |
| 7.6              | Effective enforcement 0.34             |
| 7.7              | Impartial and effective ADRs 0.70      |
| Criminal Justice |                                        |
| 8.1              | Effective investigations 0.47          |
| 8.2              | Timely and effective adjudication 0.58 |
| 8.3              | Effective correctional system 0.54     |
| 8.4              | No discrimination 0.61                 |
| 8.5              | No corruption 0.75                     |
| 8.6              | No improper gov't influence 0.83       |
| 8.7              | Due process of law 0.71                |

# Jamaica

Region: Latin America and Caribbean  
Income Group: Upper-Middle

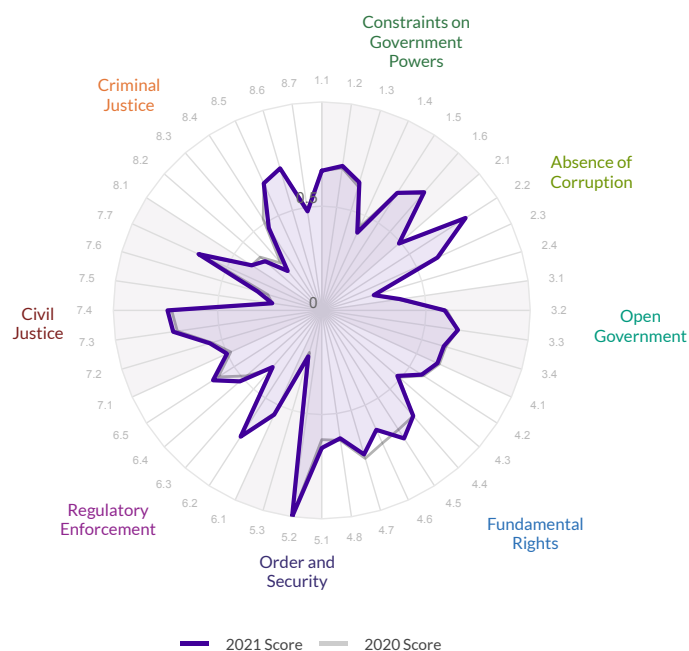
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.57          | 12/32         | 11/40       | 55/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | 1▲            |             |             |

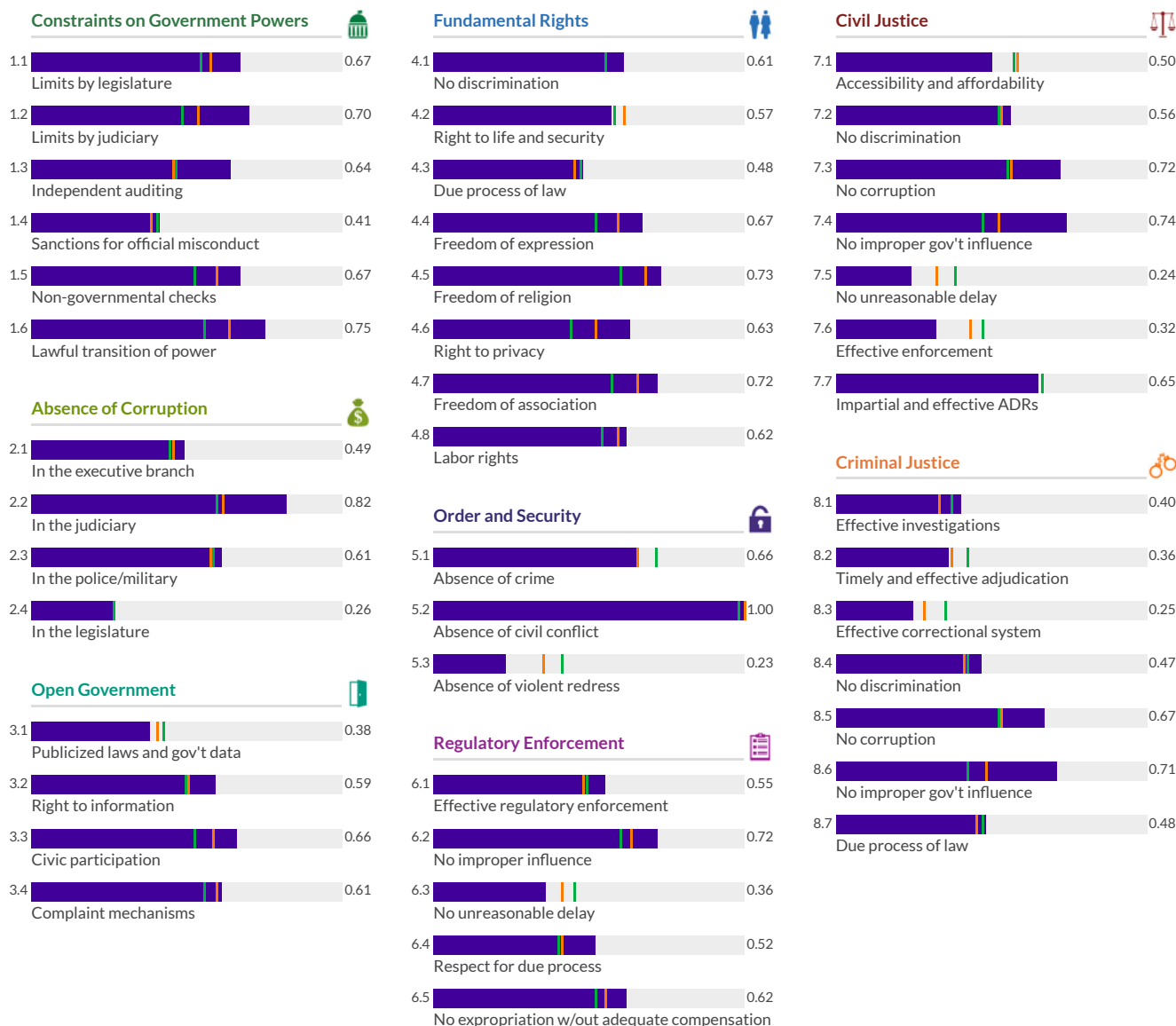
|                                                                                                                    | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
|  Constraints on Government Powers | 0.64         | 0.00         | 5/32          | 4/40        | 39/139      |
|  Absence of Corruption            | 0.55         | 0.00         | 12/32         | 10/40       | 53/139      |
|  Open Government                  | 0.56         | 0.00         | 10/32         | 10/40       | 52/139      |
|  Fundamental Rights               | 0.63         | -0.01        | 12/32         | 7/40        | 48/139      |
|  Order and Security               | 0.63         | 0.02         | 22/32         | 31/40       | 108/139     |
|  Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.55         | 0.01         | 10/32         | 9/40        | 53/139      |
|  Civil Justice                    | 0.53         | 0.02         | 14/32         | 17/40       | 68/139      |
|  Criminal Justice                 | 0.48         | -0.02        | 13/32         | 13/40       | 59/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Jamaica Latin America and Caribbean Upper-Middle



# Japan

Region: East Asia and Pacific  
Income Group: High

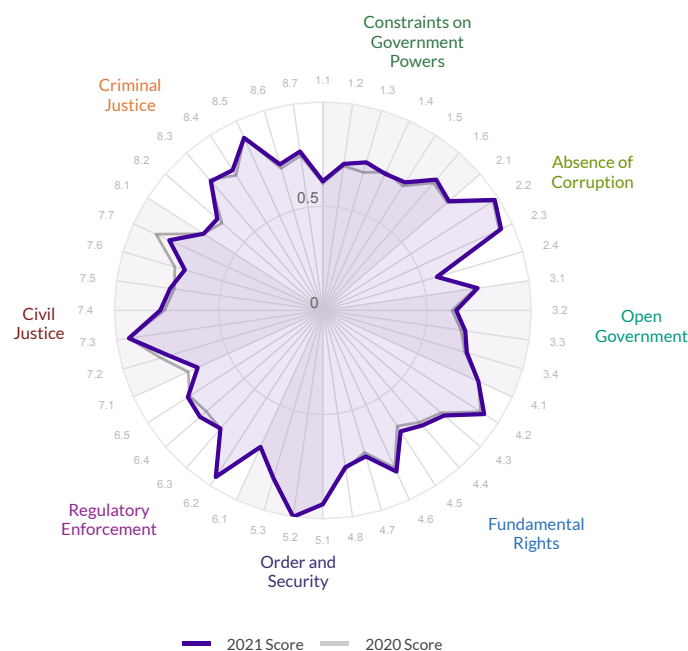
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.79          | 3/15          | 15/46       | 15/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.01▲         | 2▲            |             |             |

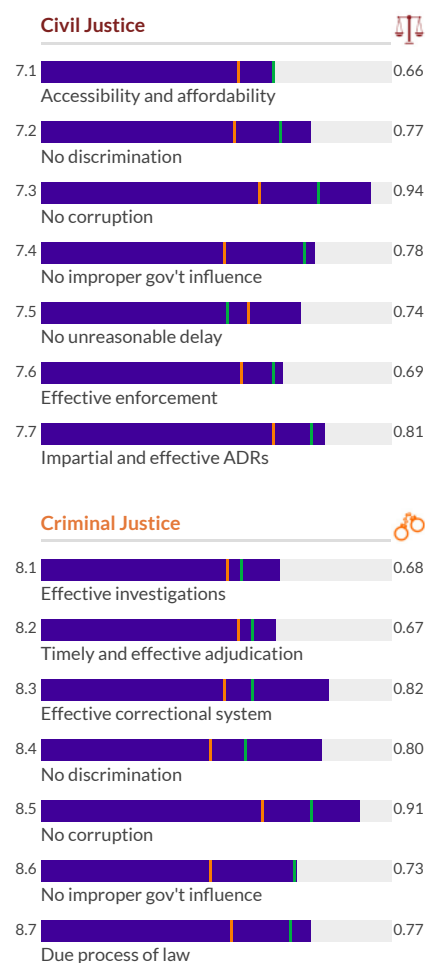
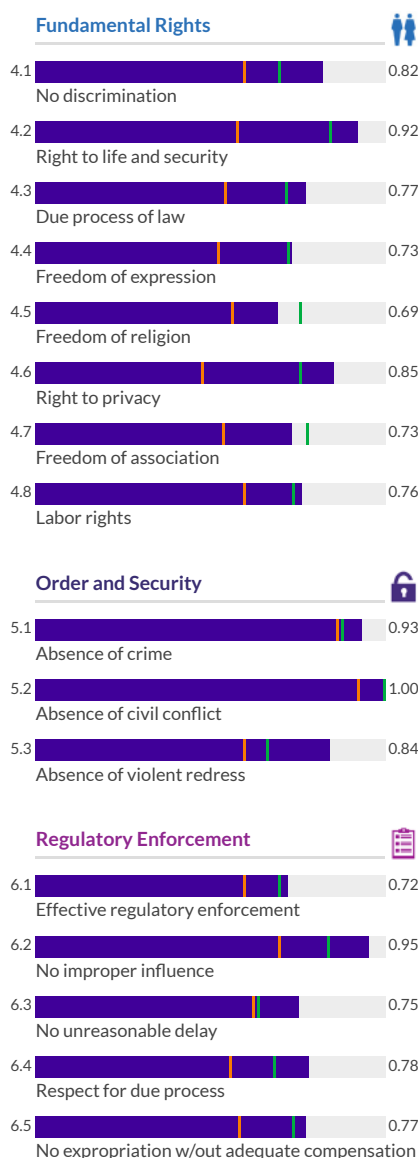
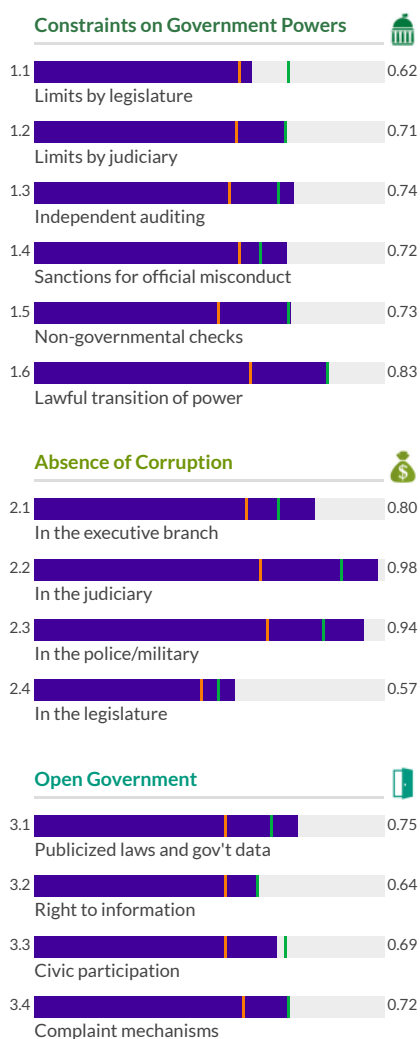
|                                  | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | 0.72         | 0.02         | 3/15          | 21/46       | 22/139      |
| Absence of Corruption            | 0.82         | 0.00         | 4/15          | 13/46       | 13/139      |
| Open Government                  | 0.70         | 0.02         | 5/15          | 24/46       | 24/139      |
| Fundamental Rights               | 0.78         | 0.01         | 2/15          | 18/46       | 18/139      |
| Order and Security               | 0.92         | 0.00         | 3/15          | 9/46        | 9/139       |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.79         | 0.01         | 5/15          | 18/46       | 18/139      |
| Civil Justice                    | 0.77         | -0.02        | 3/15          | 12/46       | 12/139      |
| Criminal Justice                 | 0.77         | 0.01         | 2/15          | 8/46        | 8/139       |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Japan East Asia and Pacific High



# Jordan

Region: Middle East and North Africa  
Income Group: Upper-Middle

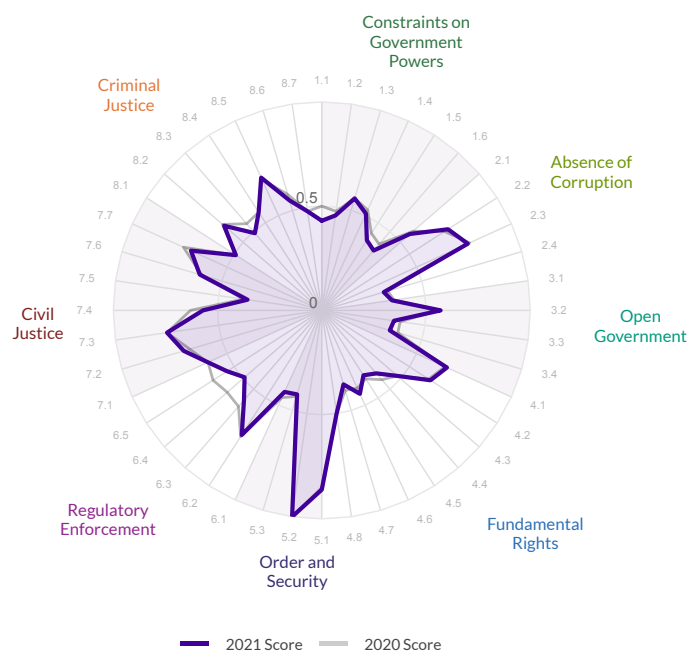
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.55          | 2/8           | 13/40       | 59/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.02 ▼       | -2 ▼          |             |             |

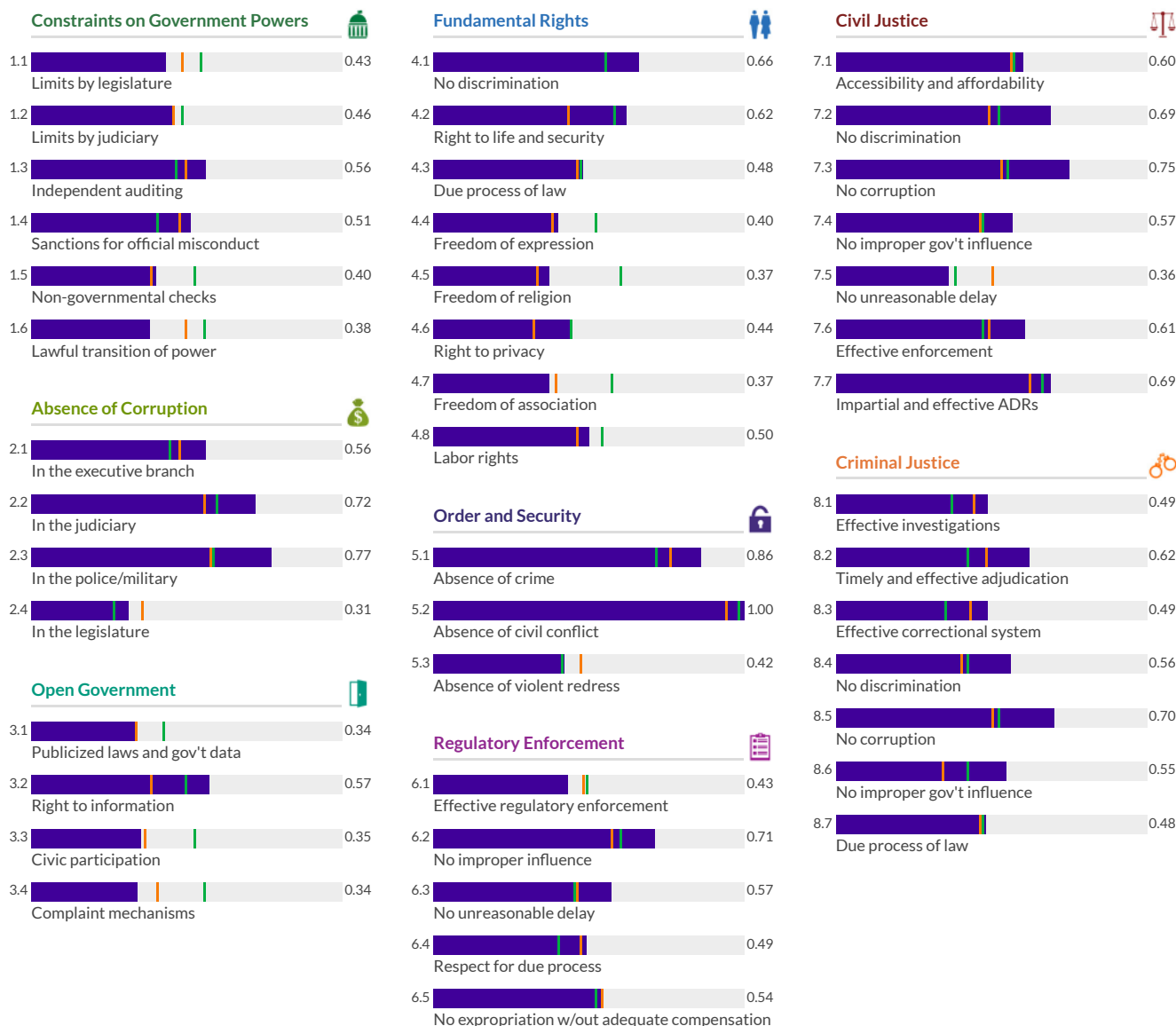
|                                                                                                                    | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
|  Constraints on Government Powers | 0.46         | -0.03        | 6/8           | 28/40       | 97/139      |
|  Absence of Corruption            | 0.59         | -0.01        | 2/8           | 7/40        | 46/139      |
|  Open Government                  | 0.40         | -0.02        | 4/8           | 34/40       | 106/139     |
|  Fundamental Rights               | 0.48         | 0.00         | 2/8           | 30/40       | 94/139      |
|  Order and Security               | 0.76         | 0.00         | 2/8           | 13/40       | 56/139      |
|  Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.55         | -0.05        | 2/8           | 12/40       | 56/139      |
|  Civil Justice                    | 0.61         | -0.01        | 2/8           | 7/40        | 46/139      |
|  Criminal Justice                 | 0.56         | -0.01        | 2/8           | 5/40        | 41/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Jordan Middle East and North Africa Upper-Middle





# Kazakhstan

Region: Eastern Europe and Central Asia  
Income Group: Upper-Middle

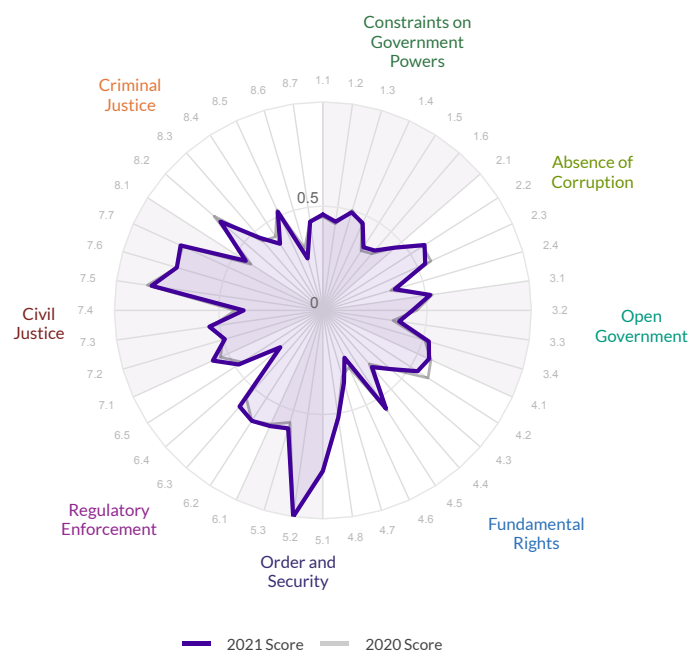
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.52          | 4/14          | 17/40       | 66/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | 3▲            |             |             |

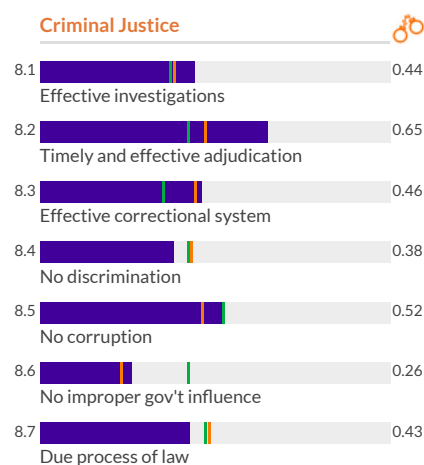
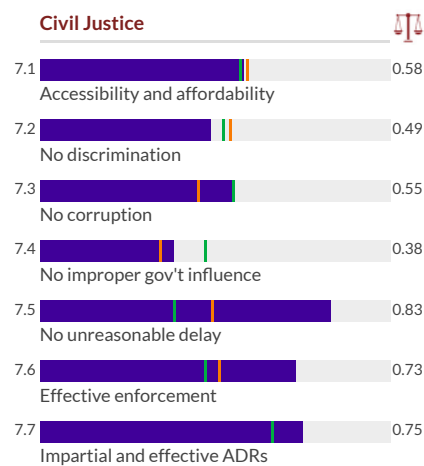
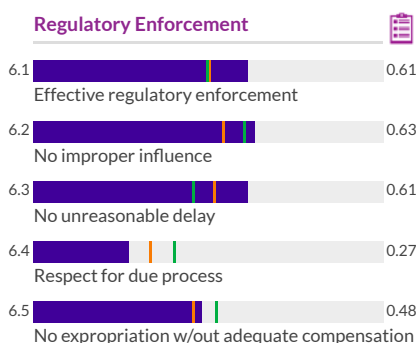
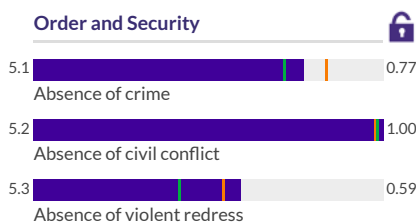
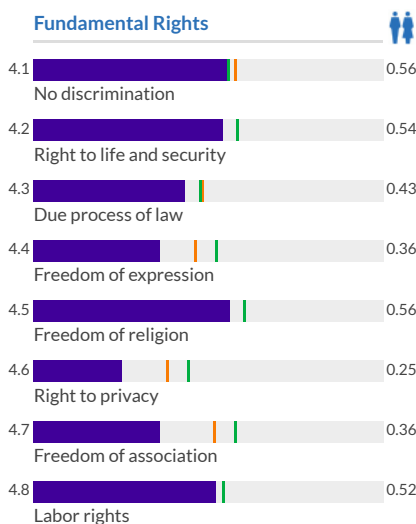
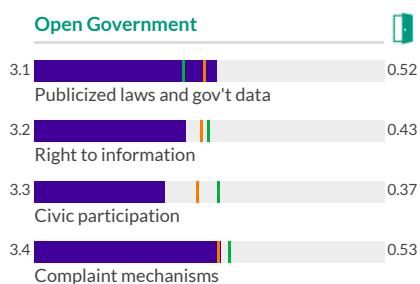
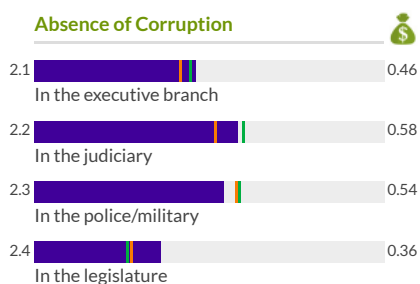
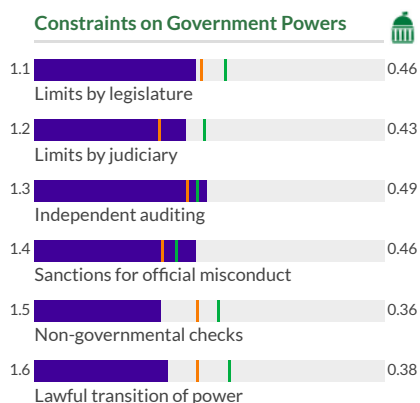
|                                  | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | 0.43         | 0.01         | 8/14          | 32/40       | 108/139     |
| Absence of Corruption            | 0.49         | 0.00         | 3/14          | 14/40       | 62/139      |
| Open Government                  | 0.46         | 0.00         | 10/14         | 27/40       | 84/139      |
| Fundamental Rights               | 0.45         | -0.01        | 10/14         | 34/40       | 107/139     |
| Order and Security               | 0.79         | 0.01         | 6/14          | 5/40        | 42/139      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.52         | 0.01         | 2/14          | 14/40       | 60/139      |
| Civil Justice                    | 0.62         | 0.00         | 1/14          | 5/40        | 42/139      |
| Criminal Justice                 | 0.45         | -0.01        | 6/14          | 17/40       | 68/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



— Kazakhstan — Eastern Europe and Central Asia — Upper-Middle



# Kenya

Region: Sub-Saharan Africa  
Income Group: Lower-Middle

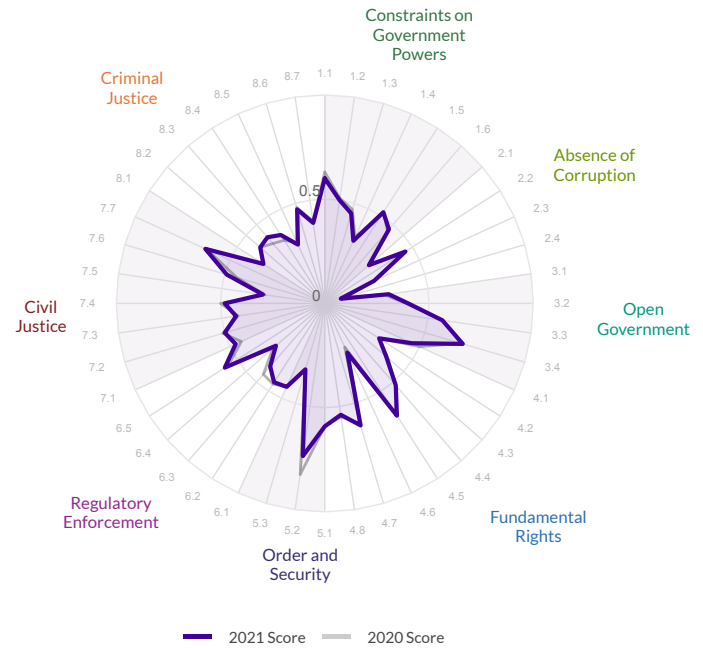
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.44          | 15/33         | 20/35       | 106/139     |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | 4 ▲           |             |             |

|                                                                                                                    | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
|  Constraints on Government Powers | 0.48         | -0.01        | 16/33         | 13/35       | 86/139      |
|  Absence of Corruption            | 0.27         | 0.00         | 28/33         | 33/35       | 132/139     |
|  Open Government                  | 0.49         | 0.01         | 6/33          | 12/35       | 76/139      |
|  Fundamental Rights               | 0.47         | 0.00         | 17/33         | 14/35       | 101/139     |
|  Order and Security               | 0.55         | -0.03*       | 28/33         | 32/35       | 129/139     |
|  Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.43         | -0.01        | 17/33         | 21/35       | 108/139     |
|  Civil Justice                    | 0.47         | 0.01         | 14/33         | 15/35       | 94/139      |
|  Criminal Justice                 | 0.39         | 0.01         | 13/33         | 13/35       | 85/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Kenya Sub-Saharan Africa Lower-Middle

| Constraints on Government Powers |                                   |      | Fundamental Rights     |                                              |      | Civil Justice    |                                   |      |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------|------------------------|----------------------------------------------|------|------------------|-----------------------------------|------|
| 1.1                              | Limits by legislature             | 0.60 | 4.1                    | No discrimination                            | 0.46 | 7.1              | Accessibility and affordability   | 0.47 |
| 1.2                              | Limits by judiciary               | 0.50 | 4.2                    | Right to life and security                   | 0.31 | 7.2              | No discrimination                 | 0.50 |
| 1.3                              | Independent auditing              | 0.45 | 4.3                    | Due process of law                           | 0.39 | 7.3              | No corruption                     | 0.43 |
| 1.4                              | Sanctions for official misconduct | 0.33 | 4.4                    | Freedom of expression                        | 0.52 | 7.4              | No improper gov't influence       | 0.48 |
| 1.5                              | Non-governmental checks           | 0.52 | 4.5                    | Freedom of religion                          | 0.64 | 7.5              | No unreasonable delay             | 0.30 |
| 1.6                              | Lawful transition of power        | 0.47 | 4.6                    | Right to privacy                             | 0.26 | 7.6              | Effective enforcement             | 0.49 |
| Absence of Corruption            |                                   |      | 4.7                    | Freedom of association                       | 0.61 | 7.7              | Impartial and effective ADRs      | 0.63 |
| 2.1                              | In the executive branch           | 0.28 | 4.8                    | Labor rights                                 | 0.54 | Criminal Justice |                                   |      |
| 2.2                              | In the judiciary                  | 0.46 | Order and Security     |                                              |      | 8.1              | Effective investigations          | 0.35 |
| 2.3                              | In the police/military            | 0.26 | 5.1                    | Absence of crime                             | 0.59 | 8.2              | Timely and effective adjudication | 0.41 |
| 2.4                              | In the legislature                | 0.08 | 5.2                    | Absence of civil conflict                    | 0.74 | 8.3              | Effective correctional system     | 0.42 |
| Open Government                  |                                   |      | 5.3                    | Absence of violent redress                   | 0.33 | 8.4              | No discrimination                 | 0.39 |
| 3.1                              | Publicized laws and gov't data    | 0.31 | Regulatory Enforcement |                                              |      | 8.5              | No corruption                     | 0.31 |
| 3.2                              | Right to information              | 0.40 | 6.1                    | Effective regulatory enforcement             | 0.44 | 8.6              | No improper gov't influence       | 0.47 |
| 3.3                              | Civic participation               | 0.57 | 6.2                    | No improper influence                        | 0.45 | 8.7              | Due process of law                | 0.39 |
| 3.4                              | Complaint mechanisms              | 0.69 | 6.3                    | No unreasonable delay                        | 0.40 |                  |                                   |      |
|                                  |                                   |      | 6.4                    | Respect for due process                      | 0.31 |                  |                                   |      |
|                                  |                                   |      | 6.5                    | No expropriation w/out adequate compensation | 0.57 |                  |                                   |      |

# Korea, Rep.

Region: East Asia and Pacific  
Income Group: High

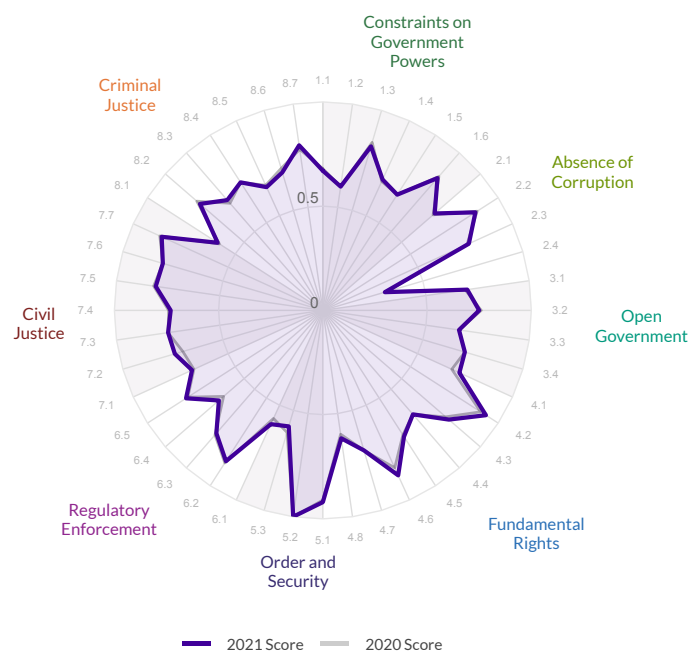
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.74          | 6/15          | 20/46       | 20/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | 0             |             |             |

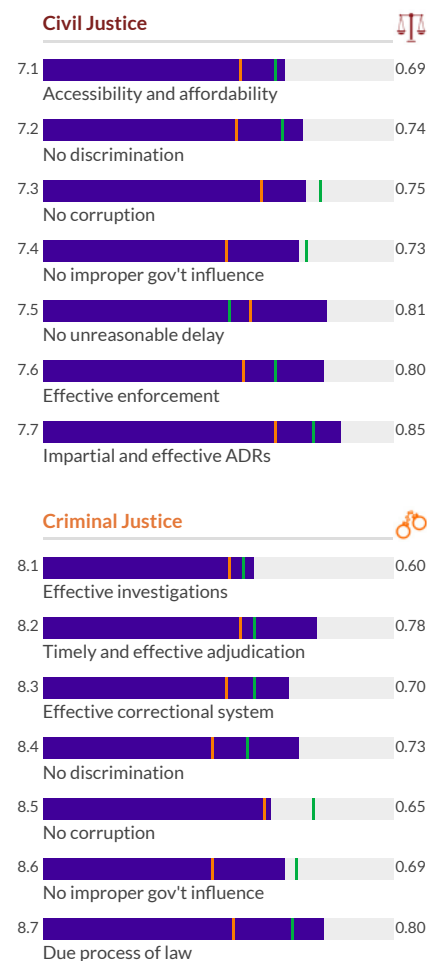
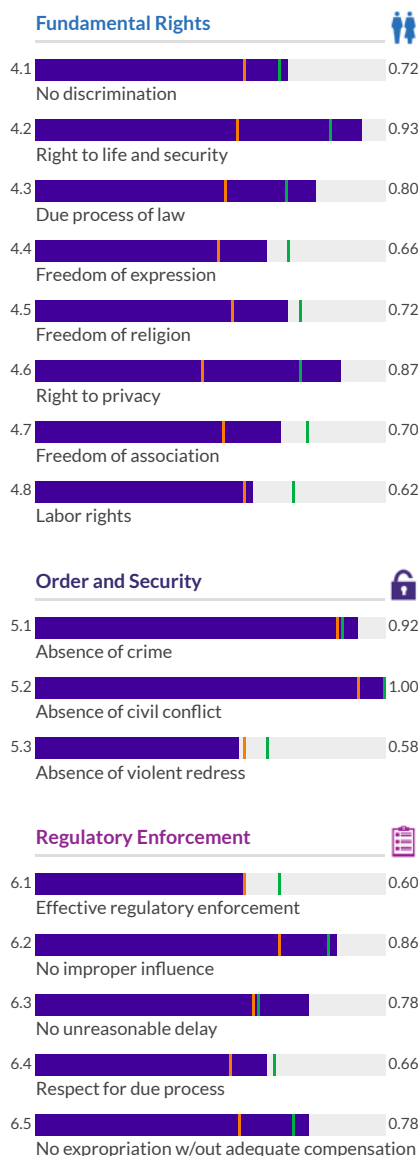
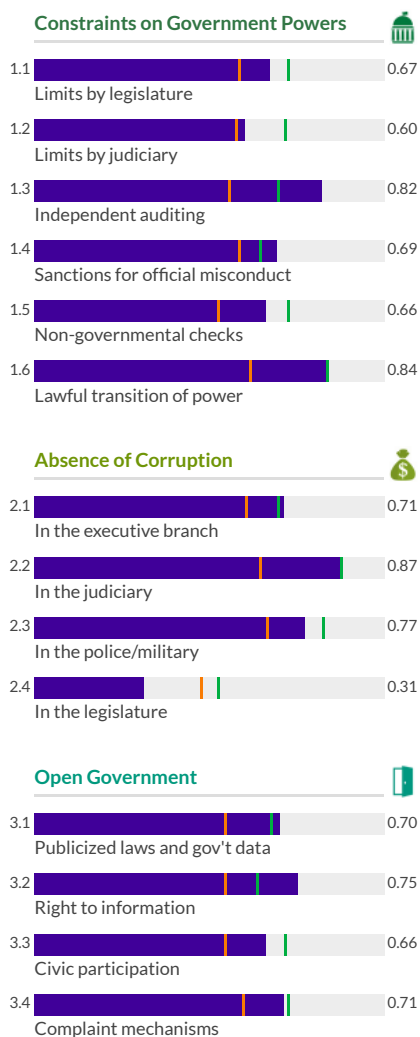
|                                  | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | 0.71         | -0.01        | 4/15          | 24/46       | 25/139      |
| Absence of Corruption            | 0.67         | 0.00         | 6/15          | 31/46       | 33/139      |
| Open Government                  | 0.71         | 0.00         | 4/15          | 21/46       | 21/139      |
| Fundamental Rights               | 0.75         | 0.02         | 4/15          | 22/46       | 23/139      |
| Order and Security               | 0.83         | -0.01        | 6/15          | 26/46       | 27/139      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.74         | 0.01         | 6/15          | 21/46       | 21/139      |
| Civil Justice                    | 0.77         | 0.00         | 4/15          | 13/46       | 13/139      |
| Criminal Justice                 | 0.71         | 0.00         | 6/15          | 19/46       | 19/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



— Korea, Rep. — East Asia and Pacific — High



# Kosovo

Region: Eastern Europe and Central Asia  
Income Group: Upper-Middle

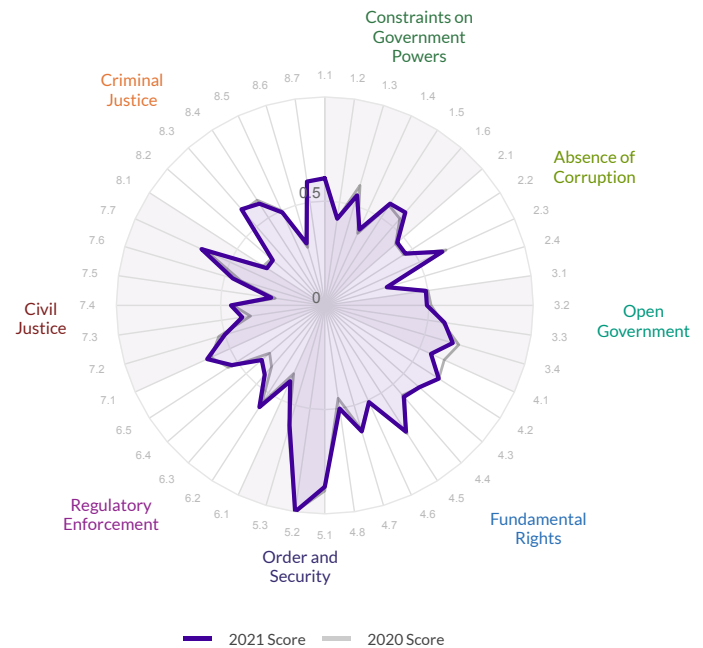
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.55          | 2/14          | 14/40       | 60/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | 1▲            |             |             |

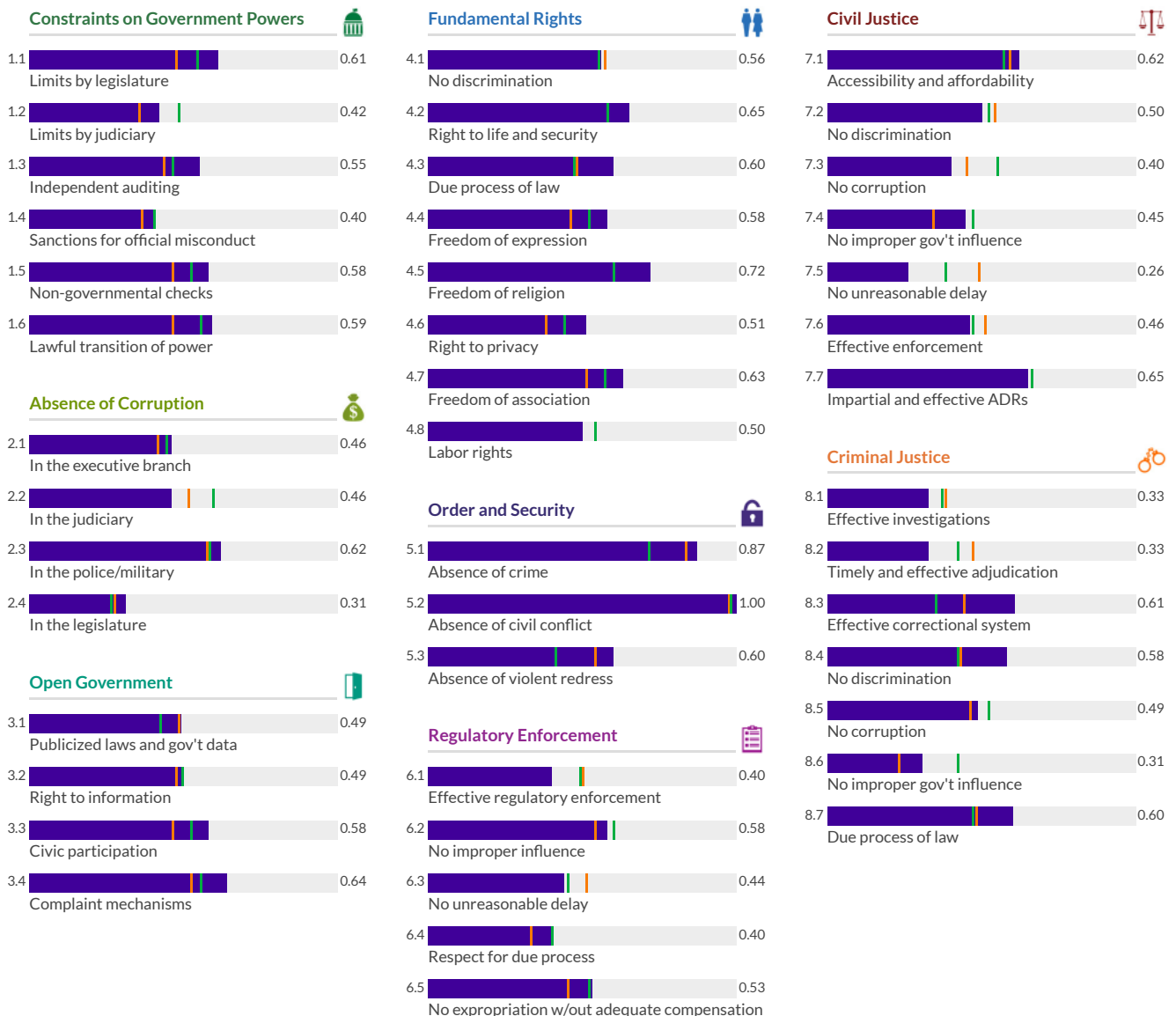
|                                                                                                                    | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
|  Constraints on Government Powers | 0.53         | 0.00         | 2/14          | 17/40       | 73/139      |
|  Absence of Corruption            | 0.46         | 0.00         | 4/14          | 18/40       | 68/139      |
|  Open Government                  | 0.55         | -0.01        | 4/14          | 12/40       | 55/139      |
|  Fundamental Rights               | 0.59         | 0.00         | 3/14          | 13/40       | 58/139      |
|  Order and Security               | 0.82         | -0.01        | 2/14          | 1/40        | 31/139      |
|  Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.47         | 0.03         | 5/14          | 25/40       | 89/139      |
|  Civil Justice                    | 0.48         | 0.02         | 10/14         | 28/40       | 89/139      |
|  Criminal Justice                 | 0.47         | 0.00         | 2/14          | 14/40       | 61/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Kosovo Eastern Europe and Central Asia Upper-Middle



# Kyrgyz Republic

Region: Eastern Europe and Central Asia  
Income Group: Lower-Middle

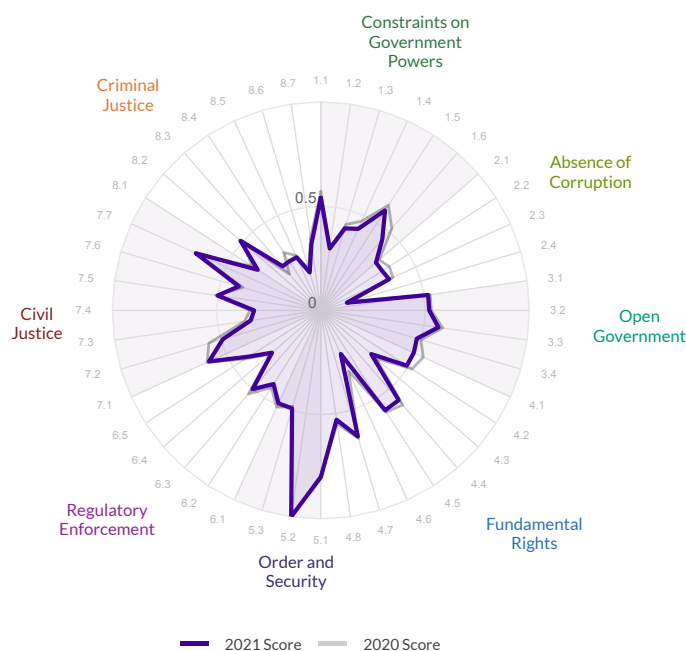
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.47          | 12/14         | 16/35       | 99/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.02 ▼       | -4 ▼          |             |             |

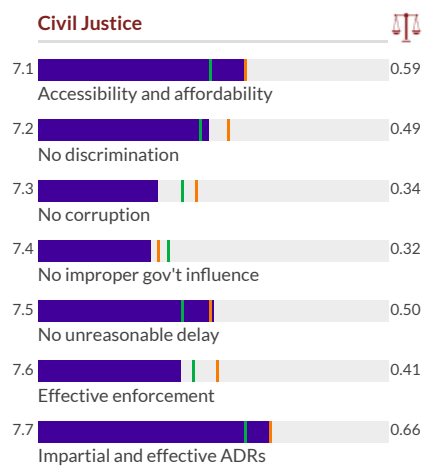
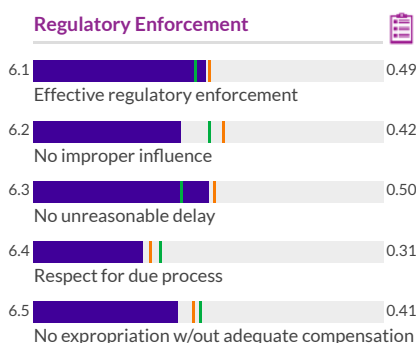
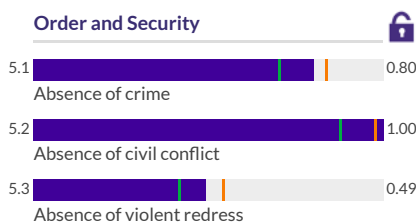
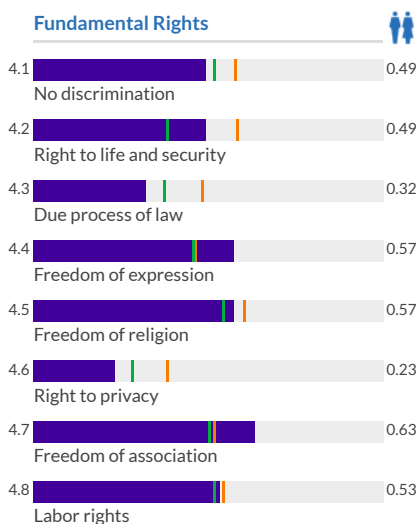
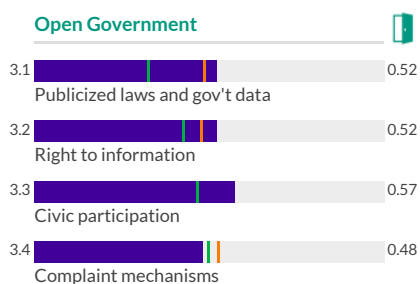
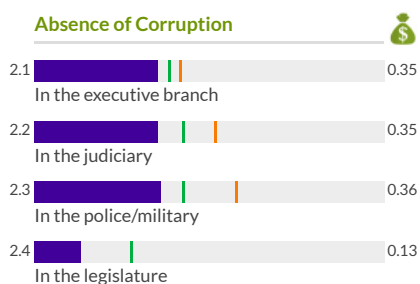
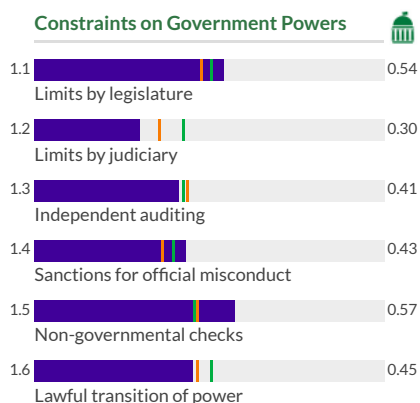
|                                  | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | 0.45         | -0.03*       | 7/14          | 20/35       | 100/139     |
| Absence of Corruption            | 0.30         | -0.02*       | 14/14         | 30/35       | 126/139     |
| Open Government                  | 0.52         | -0.01        | 5/14          | 4/35        | 61/139      |
| Fundamental Rights               | 0.48         | -0.03        | 9/14          | 12/35       | 96/139      |
| Order and Security               | 0.76         | 0.01         | 11/14         | 5/35        | 55/139      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.43         | -0.02        | 13/14         | 22/35       | 109/139     |
| Civil Justice                    | 0.47         | -0.01        | 11/14         | 14/35       | 90/139      |
| Criminal Justice                 | 0.32         | -0.01        | 13/14         | 26/35       | 118/139     |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Kyrgyz Republic Eastern Europe and Central Asia Lower-Middle



# Latvia

Region: EU, EFTA, and North America  
Income Group: High

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.71          | 18/31         | 24/46       | 24/139      |

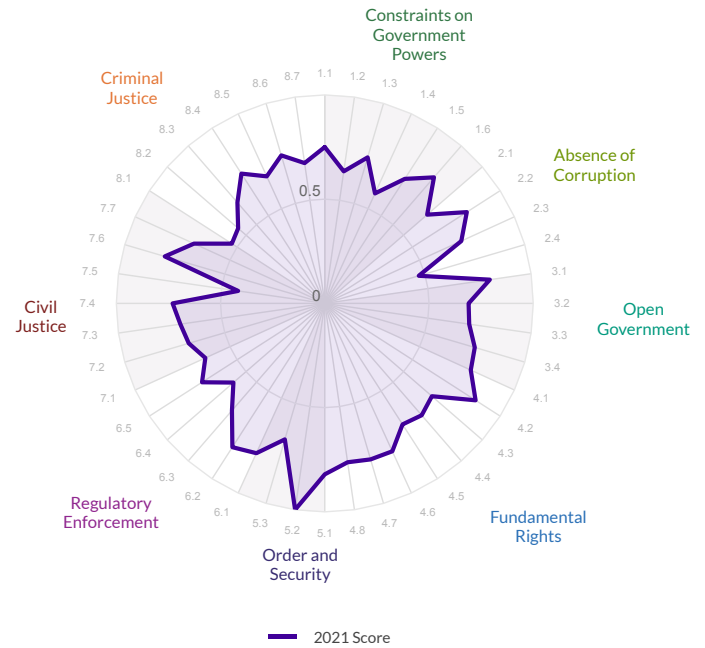
Score Change  
—

Rank Change  
—

|                                                                                                                    | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
|  Constraints on Government Powers | 0.70         | —            | 20/31         | 26/46       | 27/139      |
|  Absence of Corruption            | 0.66         | —            | 22/31         | 32/46       | 34/139      |
|  Open Government                  | 0.74         | —            | 15/31         | 17/46       | 17/139      |
|  Fundamental Rights               | 0.75         | —            | 18/31         | 23/46       | 24/139      |
|  Order and Security               | 0.83         | —            | 20/31         | 27/46       | 28/139      |
|  Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.71         | —            | 17/31         | 23/46       | 23/139      |
|  Civil Justice                    | 0.66         | —            | 19/31         | 28/46       | 29/139      |
|  Criminal Justice                 | 0.65         | —            | 18/31         | 25/46       | 25/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Latvia EU, EFTA, and North America High

## Constraints on Government Powers

|     |                                   |      |
|-----|-----------------------------------|------|
| 1.1 | Limits by legislature             | 0.75 |
| 1.2 | Limits by judiciary               | 0.64 |
| 1.3 | Independent auditing              | 0.73 |
| 1.4 | Sanctions for official misconduct | 0.58 |
| 1.5 | Non-governmental checks           | 0.71 |
| 1.6 | Lawful transition of power        | 0.80 |

## Absence of Corruption

|     |                         |      |
|-----|-------------------------|------|
| 2.1 | In the executive branch | 0.65 |
| 2.2 | In the judiciary        | 0.81 |
| 2.3 | In the police/military  | 0.72 |
| 2.4 | In the legislature      | 0.47 |

## Open Government

|     |                                |      |
|-----|--------------------------------|------|
| 3.1 | Publicized laws and gov't data | 0.80 |
| 3.2 | Right to information           | 0.69 |
| 3.3 | Civic participation            | 0.70 |
| 3.4 | Complaint mechanisms           | 0.75 |

## Fundamental Rights

|     |                            |      |
|-----|----------------------------|------|
| 4.1 | No discrimination          | 0.77 |
| 4.2 | Right to life and security | 0.86 |
| 4.3 | Due process of law         | 0.68 |
| 4.4 | Freedom of expression      | 0.71 |
| 4.5 | Freedom of religion        | 0.69 |
| 4.6 | Right to privacy           | 0.78 |
| 4.7 | Freedom of association     | 0.78 |
| 4.8 | Labor rights               | 0.77 |

## Order and Security

|     |                            |      |
|-----|----------------------------|------|
| 5.1 | Absence of crime           | 0.82 |
| 5.2 | Absence of civil conflict  | 1.00 |
| 5.3 | Absence of violent redress | 0.68 |

## Regulatory Enforcement

|     |                                              |      |
|-----|----------------------------------------------|------|
| 6.1 | Effective regulatory enforcement             | 0.79 |
| 6.2 | No improper influence                        | 0.82 |
| 6.3 | No unreasonable delay                        | 0.68 |
| 6.4 | Respect for due process                      | 0.58 |
| 6.5 | No expropriation w/out adequate compensation | 0.70 |

## Civil Justice

|     |                                 |      |
|-----|---------------------------------|------|
| 7.1 | Accessibility and affordability | 0.63 |
| 7.2 | No discrimination               | 0.68 |
| 7.3 | No corruption                   | 0.70 |
| 7.4 | No improper gov't influence     | 0.73 |
| 7.5 | No unreasonable delay           | 0.42 |
| 7.6 | Effective enforcement           | 0.80 |
| 7.7 | Impartial and effective ADRs    | 0.69 |

## Criminal Justice

|     |                                   |      |
|-----|-----------------------------------|------|
| 8.1 | Effective investigations          | 0.53 |
| 8.2 | Timely and effective adjudication | 0.55 |
| 8.3 | Effective correctional system     | 0.64 |
| 8.4 | No discrimination                 | 0.74 |
| 8.5 | No corruption                     | 0.67 |
| 8.6 | No improper gov't influence       | 0.74 |
| 8.7 | Due process of law                | 0.68 |

# Lebanon

Region: Middle East and North Africa  
Income Group: Upper-Middle

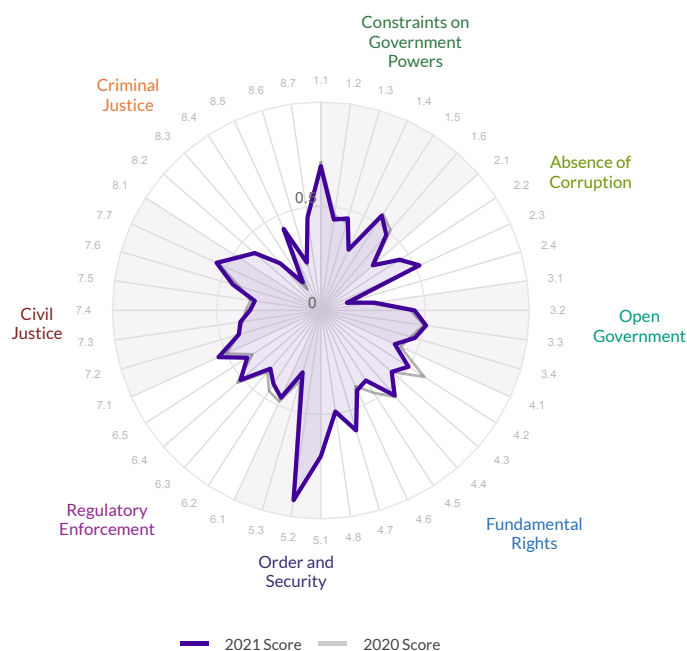
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.45          | 6/8           | 35/40       | 104/139     |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | 0             |             |             |

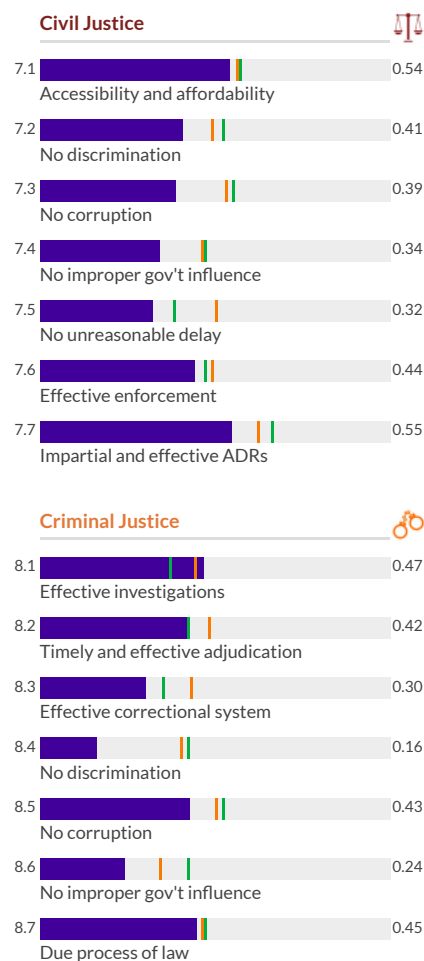
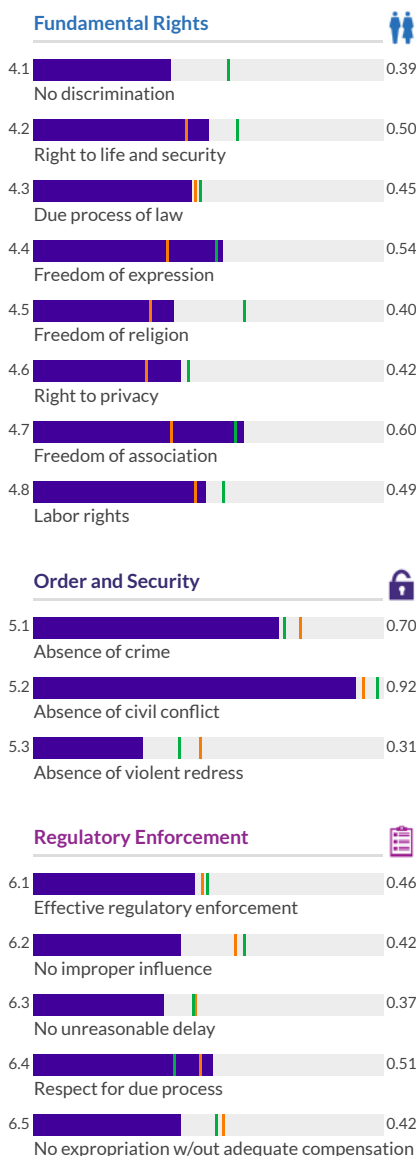
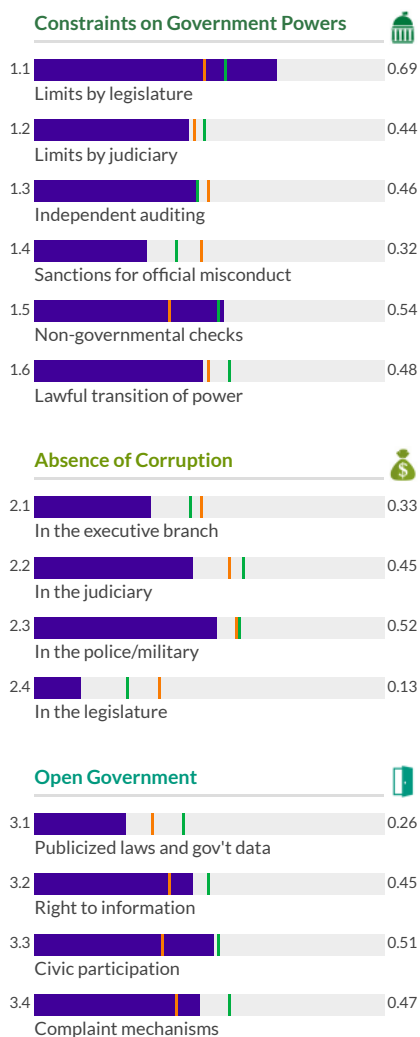
|                                                                                                                    | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
|  Constraints on Government Powers | 0.49         | -0.01        | 4/8           | 22/40       | 84/139      |
|  Absence of Corruption            | 0.36         | -0.01        | 8/8           | 35/40       | 109/139     |
|  Open Government                  | 0.42         | 0.02         | 3/8           | 32/40       | 100/139     |
|  Fundamental Rights               | 0.47         | -0.02        | 3/8           | 32/40       | 98/139      |
|  Order and Security               | 0.64         | -0.01        | 7/8           | 29/40       | 103/139     |
|  Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.44         | -0.01        | 7/8           | 34/40       | 106/139     |
|  Civil Justice                    | 0.42         | 0.00         | 7/8           | 37/40       | 117/139     |
|  Criminal Justice                 | 0.35         | 0.01         | 7/8           | 32/40       | 104/139     |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Lebanon Middle East and North Africa Upper-Middle





# Liberia

Region: Sub-Saharan Africa  
Income Group: Low

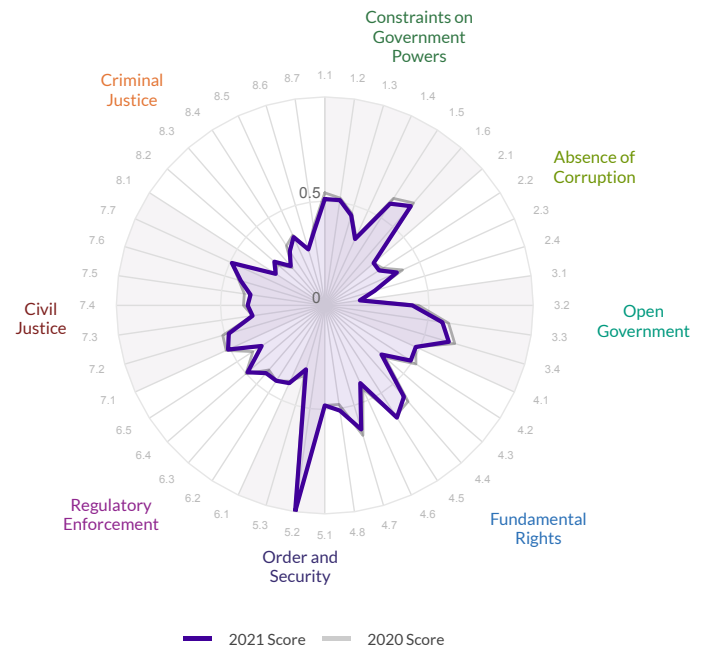
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.44          | 18/33         | 7/18        | 110/139     |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.01 ▼       | -4 ▼          |             |             |

|                                                                                                                    | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
|  Constraints on Government Powers | 0.50         | -0.02        | 13/33         | 5/18        | 79/139      |
|  Absence of Corruption            | 0.31         | -0.01        | 25/33         | 12/18       | 121/139     |
|  Open Government                  | 0.44         | -0.02        | 12/33         | 6/18        | 91/139      |
|  Fundamental Rights               | 0.51         | -0.01        | 12/33         | 5/18        | 82/139      |
|  Order and Security               | 0.60         | -0.01        | 24/33         | 11/18       | 120/139     |
|  Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.42         | -0.01        | 21/33         | 7/18        | 113/139     |
|  Civil Justice                    | 0.43         | -0.01        | 24/33         | 10/18       | 116/139     |
|  Criminal Justice                 | 0.31         | -0.01        | 28/33         | 13/18       | 122/139     |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Liberia Sub-Saharan Africa Low

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Constraints on Government Powers</b>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1.1 Limits by legislature 0.51</li> <li>1.2 Limits by judiciary 0.51</li> <li>1.3 Independent auditing 0.45</li> <li>1.4 Sanctions for official misconduct 0.35</li> <li>1.5 Non-governmental checks 0.58</li> <li>1.6 Lawful transition of power 0.63</li> </ul> | <b>Fundamental Rights</b>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>4.1 No discrimination 0.48</li> <li>4.2 Right to life and security 0.49</li> <li>4.3 Due process of law 0.36</li> <li>4.4 Freedom of expression 0.58</li> <li>4.5 Freedom of religion 0.64</li> <li>4.6 Right to privacy 0.41</li> <li>4.7 Freedom of association 0.62</li> <li>4.8 Labor rights 0.51</li> </ul> | <b>Civil Justice</b>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>7.1 Accessibility and affordability 0.51</li> <li>7.2 No discrimination 0.48</li> <li>7.3 No corruption 0.35</li> <li>7.4 No improper gov't influence 0.37</li> <li>7.5 No unreasonable delay 0.36</li> <li>7.6 Effective enforcement 0.42</li> <li>7.7 Impartial and effective ADRs 0.49</li> </ul>        |
| <b>Absence of Corruption</b>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2.1 In the executive branch 0.31</li> <li>2.2 In the judiciary 0.31</li> <li>2.3 In the police/military 0.38</li> <li>2.4 In the legislature 0.25</li> </ul>                                                                                                                | <b>Order and Security</b>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>5.1 Absence of crime 0.48</li> <li>5.2 Absence of civil conflict 1.00</li> <li>5.3 Absence of violent redress 0.32</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                   | <b>Criminal Justice</b>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>8.1 Effective investigations 0.28</li> <li>8.2 Timely and effective adjudication 0.32</li> <li>8.3 Effective correctional system 0.25</li> <li>8.4 No discrimination 0.31</li> <li>8.5 No corruption 0.36</li> <li>8.6 No improper gov't influence 0.28</li> <li>8.7 Due process of law 0.36</li> </ul> |
| <b>Open Government</b>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>3.1 Publicized laws and gov't data 0.17</li> <li>3.2 Right to information 0.42</li> <li>3.3 Civic participation 0.57</li> <li>3.4 Complaint mechanisms 0.62</li> </ul>                                                                                                            | <b>Regulatory Enforcement</b>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>6.1 Effective regulatory enforcement 0.41</li> <li>6.2 No improper influence 0.43</li> <li>6.3 No unreasonable delay 0.43</li> <li>6.4 Respect for due process 0.49</li> <li>6.5 No expropriation w/out adequate compensation 0.36</li> </ul>                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |

# Lithuania

Region: EU, EFTA, and North America  
Income Group: High

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

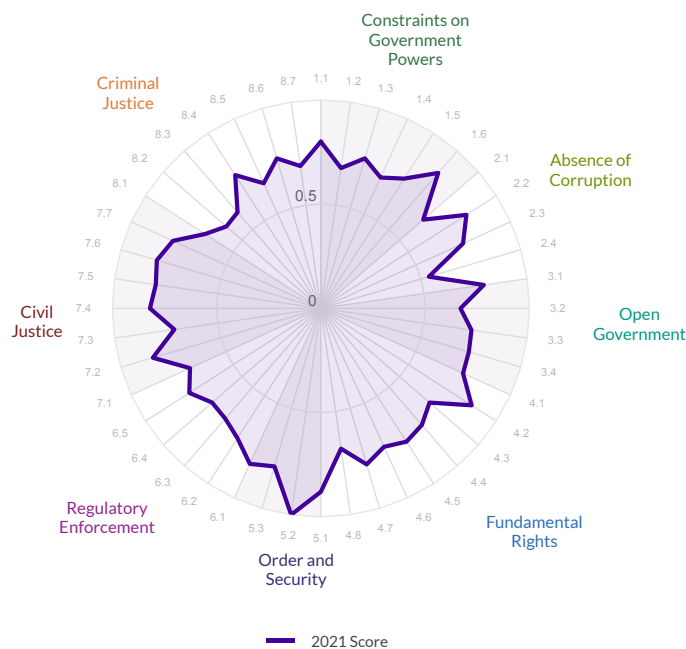
| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.75          | 14/31         | 18/46       | 18/139      |

Score Change Rank Change

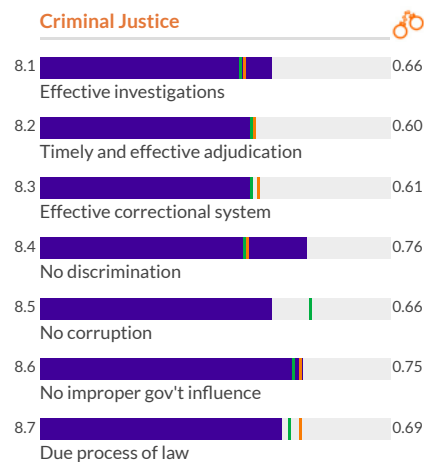
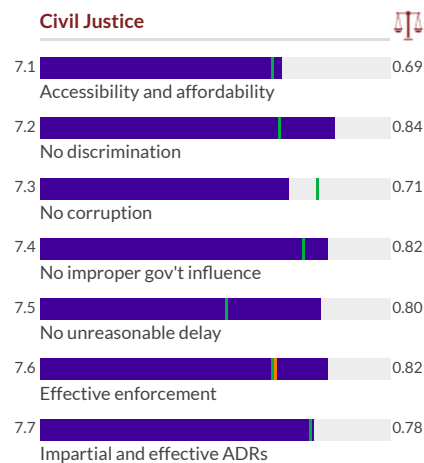
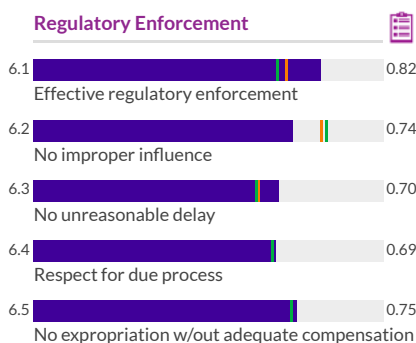
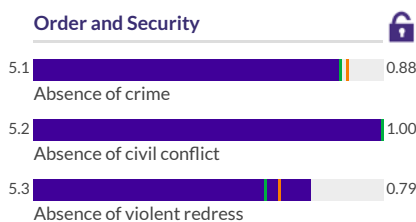
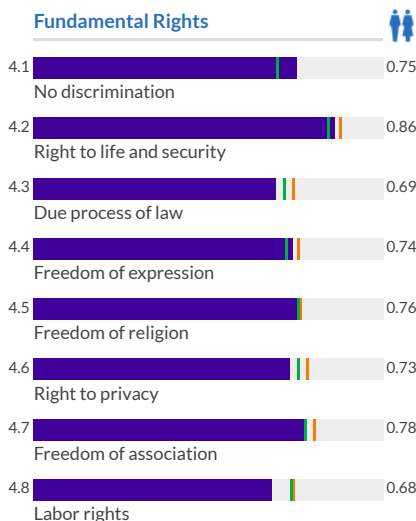
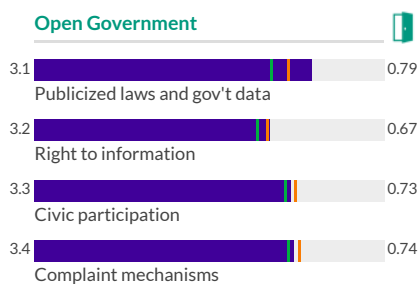
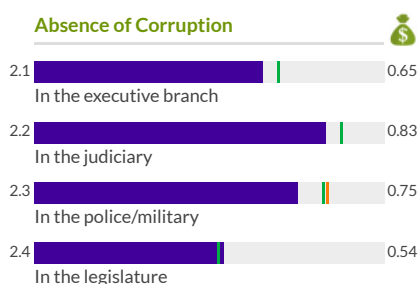
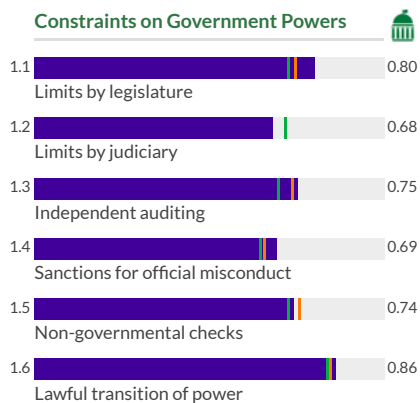
|                                                                                                                    | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
|  Constraints on Government Powers | 0.75         | -            | 15/31         | 18/46       | 19/139      |
|  Absence of Corruption            | 0.69         | -            | 19/31         | 26/46       | 26/139      |
|  Open Government                  | 0.73         | -            | 16/31         | 18/46       | 18/139      |
|  Fundamental Rights               | 0.75         | -            | 19/31         | 24/46       | 25/139      |
|  Order and Security               | 0.89         | -            | 16/31         | 21/46       | 22/139      |
|  Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.74         | -            | 15/31         | 20/46       | 20/139      |
|  Civil Justice                    | 0.78         | -            | 9/31          | 11/46       | 11/139      |
|  Criminal Justice                 | 0.68         | -            | 16/31         | 22/46       | 22/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Lithuania EU, EFTA, and North America High



# Luxembourg

Region: EU, EFTA, and North America  
Income Group: High

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.83          | 7/31          | 8/46        | 8/139       |

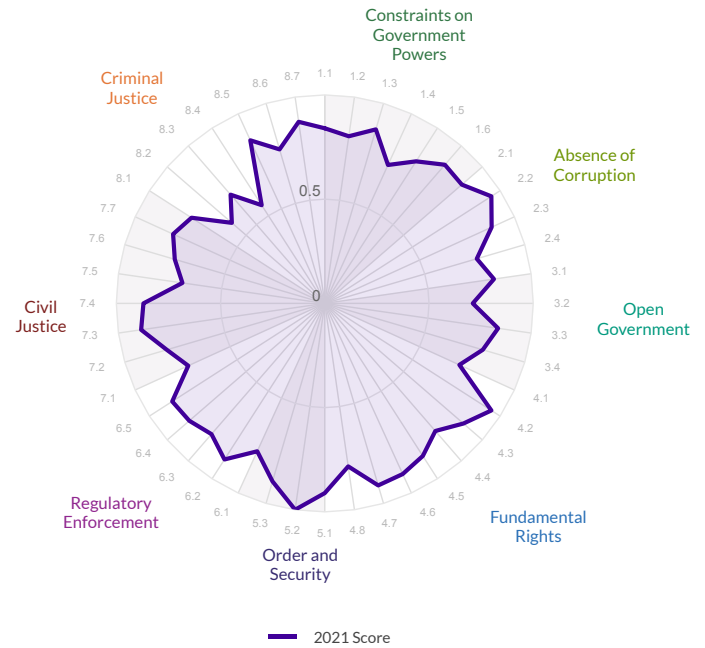
Score Change  
—

Rank Change  
—

|                                                                                                                           | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
|  <b>Constraints on Government Powers</b> | 0.82         | —            | 11/31         | 12/46       | 12/139      |
|  <b>Absence of Corruption</b>            | 0.87         | —            | 6/31          | 8/46        | 8/139       |
|  <b>Open Government</b>                  | 0.79         | —            | 11/31         | 13/46       | 13/139      |
|  <b>Fundamental Rights</b>               | 0.85         | —            | 7/31          | 7/46        | 7/139       |
|  <b>Order and Security</b>               | 0.93         | —            | 2/31          | 2/46        | 2/139       |
|  <b>Regulatory Enforcement</b>           | 0.85         | —            | 5/31          | 7/46        | 7/139       |
|  <b>Civil Justice</b>                    | 0.79         | —            | 8/31          | 9/46        | 9/139       |
|  <b>Criminal Justice</b>                 | 0.73         | —            | 9/31          | 12/46       | 12/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



— Luxembourg — EU, EFTA, and North America — High

## Constraints on Government Powers

|     |                                   |      |
|-----|-----------------------------------|------|
| 1.1 | Limits by legislature             | 0.84 |
| 1.2 | Limits by judiciary               | 0.81 |
| 1.3 | Independent auditing              | 0.87 |
| 1.4 | Sanctions for official misconduct | 0.73 |
| 1.5 | Non-governmental checks           | 0.81 |
| 1.6 | Lawful transition of power        | 0.88 |

## Absence of Corruption

|     |                         |      |
|-----|-------------------------|------|
| 2.1 | In the executive branch | 0.87 |
| 2.2 | In the judiciary        | 0.95 |
| 2.3 | In the police/military  | 0.88 |
| 2.4 | In the legislature      | 0.76 |

## Open Government

|     |                                |      |
|-----|--------------------------------|------|
| 3.1 | Publicized laws and gov't data | 0.82 |
| 3.2 | Right to information           | 0.71 |
| 3.3 | Civic participation            | 0.84 |
| 3.4 | Complaint mechanisms           | 0.79 |

## Fundamental Rights

|     |                            |      |
|-----|----------------------------|------|
| 4.1 | No discrimination          | 0.71 |
| 4.2 | Right to life and security | 0.95 |
| 4.3 | Due process of law         | 0.88 |
| 4.4 | Freedom of expression      | 0.81 |
| 4.5 | Freedom of religion        | 0.87 |
| 4.6 | Right to privacy           | 0.90 |
| 4.7 | Freedom of association     | 0.91 |
| 4.8 | Labor rights               | 0.79 |

## Order and Security

|     |                            |      |
|-----|----------------------------|------|
| 5.1 | Absence of crime           | 0.91 |
| 5.2 | Absence of civil conflict  | 1.00 |
| 5.3 | Absence of violent redress | 0.89 |

## Regulatory Enforcement

|     |                                              |      |
|-----|----------------------------------------------|------|
| 6.1 | Effective regulatory enforcement             | 0.78 |
| 6.2 | No improper influence                        | 0.89 |
| 6.3 | No unreasonable delay                        | 0.83 |
| 6.4 | Respect for due process                      | 0.86 |
| 6.5 | No expropriation w/out adequate compensation | 0.87 |

## Civil Justice

|     |                                 |      |
|-----|---------------------------------|------|
| 7.1 | Accessibility and affordability | 0.72 |
| 7.2 | No discrimination               | 0.79 |
| 7.3 | No corruption                   | 0.89 |
| 7.4 | No improper gov't influence     | 0.87 |
| 7.5 | No unreasonable delay           | 0.69 |
| 7.6 | Effective enforcement           | 0.75 |
| 7.7 | Impartial and effective ADRs    | 0.80 |

## Criminal Justice

|     |                                   |      |
|-----|-----------------------------------|------|
| 8.1 | Effective investigations          | 0.76 |
| 8.2 | Timely and effective adjudication | 0.59 |
| 8.3 | Effective correctional system     | 0.69 |
| 8.4 | No discrimination                 | 0.56 |
| 8.5 | No corruption                     | 0.86 |
| 8.6 | No improper gov't influence       | 0.77 |
| 8.7 | Due process of law                | 0.88 |

# Madagascar

Region: Sub-Saharan Africa  
Income Group: Low

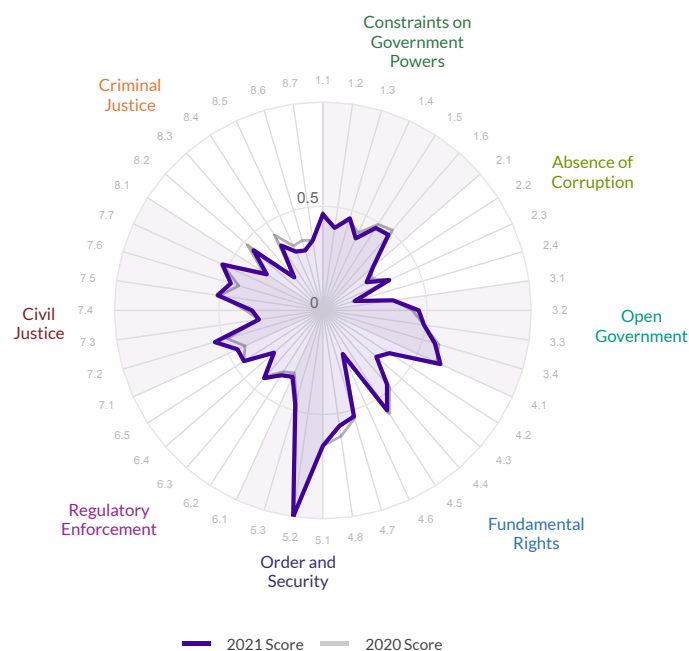
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.44          | 20/33         | 9/18        | 112/139     |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | 1▲            |             |             |

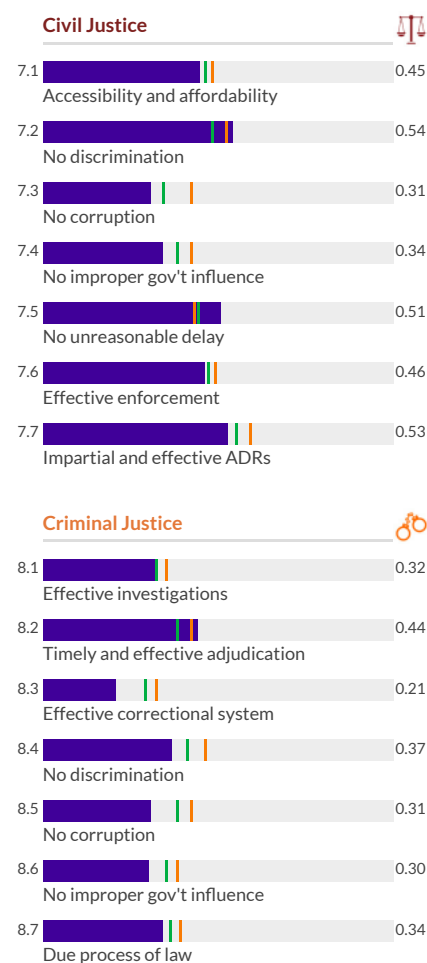
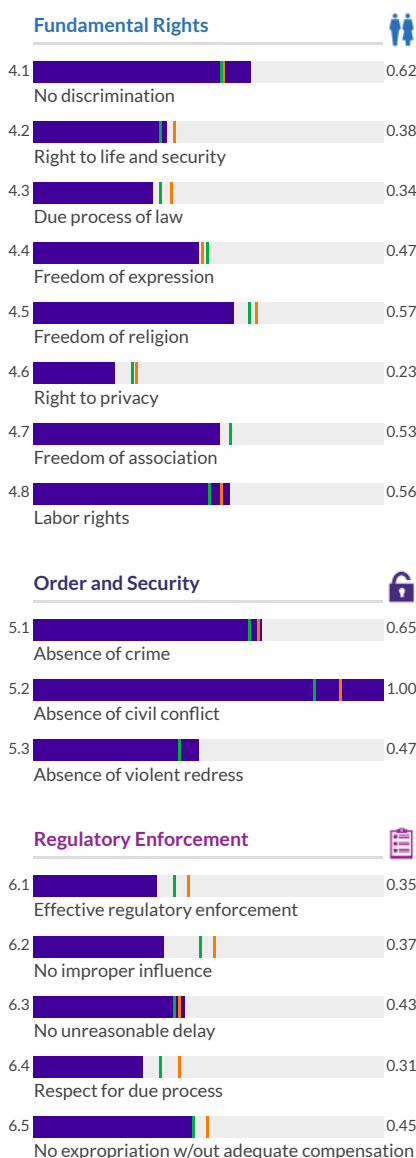
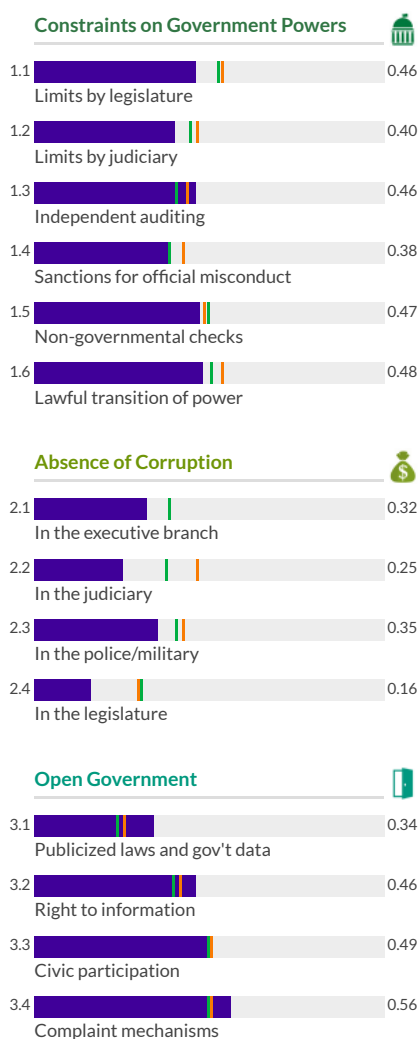
|                                  | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | 0.44         | -0.01        | 19/33         | 9/18        | 104/139     |
| Absence of Corruption            | 0.27         | 0.00         | 29/33         | 15/18       | 133/139     |
| Open Government                  | 0.46         | 0.00         | 9/33          | 3/18        | 85/139      |
| Fundamental Rights               | 0.46         | -0.01        | 18/33         | 10/18       | 102/139     |
| Order and Security               | 0.71         | 0.00         | 10/33         | 4/18        | 79/139      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.38         | 0.01         | 25/33         | 10/18       | 125/139     |
| Civil Justice                    | 0.45         | 0.02         | 19/33         | 7/18        | 106/139     |
| Criminal Justice                 | 0.33         | -0.03        | 25/33         | 10/18       | 111/139     |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Madagascar Sub-Saharan Africa Low



# Malawi

Region: Sub-Saharan Africa  
Income Group: Low

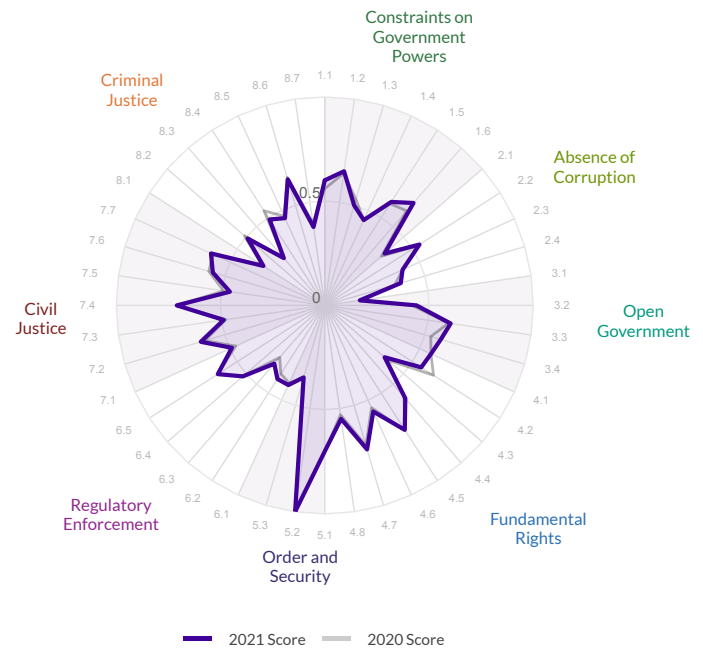
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.52          | 8/33          | 2/18        | 67/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.01 ▲        | 5 ▲           |             |             |

|                                                                                                                    | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
|  Constraints on Government Powers | 0.58         | 0.01         | 8/33          | 3/18        | 56/139      |
|  Absence of Corruption            | 0.43         | 0.01         | 12/33         | 6/18        | 86/139      |
|  Open Government                  | 0.45         | 0.02         | 11/33         | 5/18        | 89/139      |
|  Fundamental Rights               | 0.58         | 0.00         | 6/33          | 1/18        | 64/139      |
|  Order and Security               | 0.69         | 0.00         | 12/33         | 6/18        | 85/139      |
|  Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.47         | 0.02         | 15/33         | 6/18        | 91/139      |
|  Civil Justice                    | 0.56         | 0.00         | 7/33          | 2/18        | 60/139      |
|  Criminal Justice                 | 0.44         | -0.02        | 9/33          | 3/18        | 70/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Malawi Sub-Saharan Africa Low

| Constraints on Government Powers |                                        |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| 1.1                              | Limits by legislature 0.60             |
| 1.2                              | Limits by judiciary 0.65               |
| 1.3                              | Independent auditing 0.50              |
| 1.4                              | Sanctions for official misconduct 0.45 |
| 1.5                              | Non-governmental checks 0.59           |
| 1.6                              | Lawful transition of power 0.65        |
| Absence of Corruption            |                                        |
| 2.1                              | In the executive branch 0.38           |
| 2.2                              | In the judiciary 0.54                  |
| 2.3                              | In the police/military 0.41            |
| 2.4                              | In the legislature 0.38                |
| Open Government                  |                                        |
| 3.1                              | Publicized laws and gov't data 0.17    |
| 3.2                              | Right to information 0.44              |
| 3.3                              | Civic participation 0.61               |
| 3.4                              | Complaint mechanisms 0.58              |

| Fundamental Rights     |                                                   |
|------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| 4.1                    | No discrimination 0.56                            |
| 4.2                    | Right to life and security 0.55                   |
| 4.3                    | Due process of law 0.38                           |
| 4.4                    | Freedom of expression 0.59                        |
| 4.5                    | Freedom of religion 0.71                          |
| 4.6                    | Right to privacy 0.56                             |
| 4.7                    | Freedom of association 0.72                       |
| 4.8                    | Labor rights 0.55                                 |
| Order and Security     |                                                   |
| 5.1                    | Absence of crime 0.70                             |
| 5.2                    | Absence of civil conflict 1.00                    |
| 5.3                    | Absence of violent redress 0.36                   |
| Regulatory Enforcement |                                                   |
| 6.1                    | Effective regulatory enforcement 0.42             |
| 6.2                    | No improper influence 0.42                        |
| 6.3                    | No unreasonable delay 0.37                        |
| 6.4                    | Respect for due process 0.52                      |
| 6.5                    | No expropriation w/out adequate compensation 0.61 |

| Civil Justice    |                                        |
|------------------|----------------------------------------|
| 7.1              | Accessibility and affordability 0.49   |
| 7.2              | No discrimination 0.62                 |
| 7.3              | No corruption 0.49                     |
| 7.4              | No improper gov't influence 0.71       |
| 7.5              | No unreasonable delay 0.46             |
| 7.6              | Effective enforcement 0.56             |
| 7.7              | Impartial and effective ADRs 0.60      |
| Criminal Justice |                                        |
| 8.1              | Effective investigations 0.35          |
| 8.2              | Timely and effective adjudication 0.49 |
| 8.3              | Effective correctional system 0.30     |
| 8.4              | No discrimination 0.49                 |
| 8.5              | No corruption 0.46                     |
| 8.6              | No improper gov't influence 0.63       |
| 8.7              | Due process of law 0.38                |

# Malaysia

Region: East Asia and Pacific  
Income Group: Upper-Middle

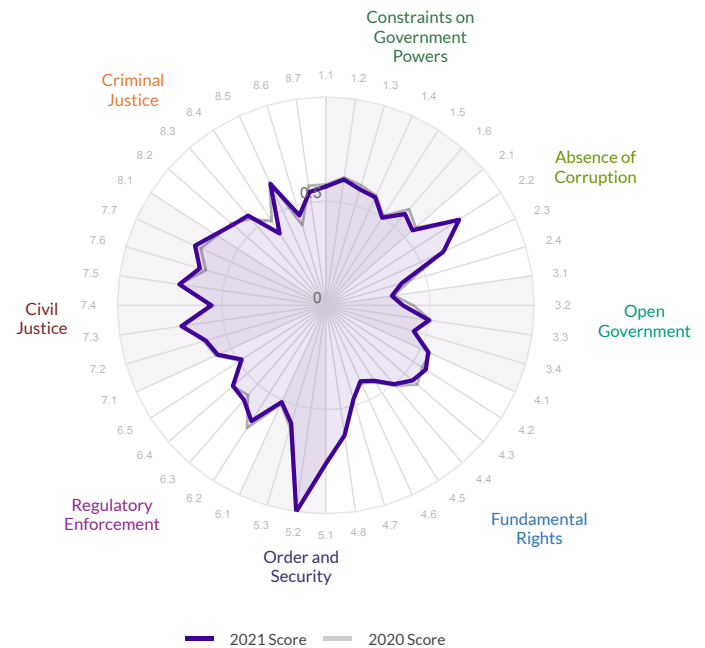
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.57          | 7/15          | 10/40       | 54/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.01 ▼       | 0             |             |             |

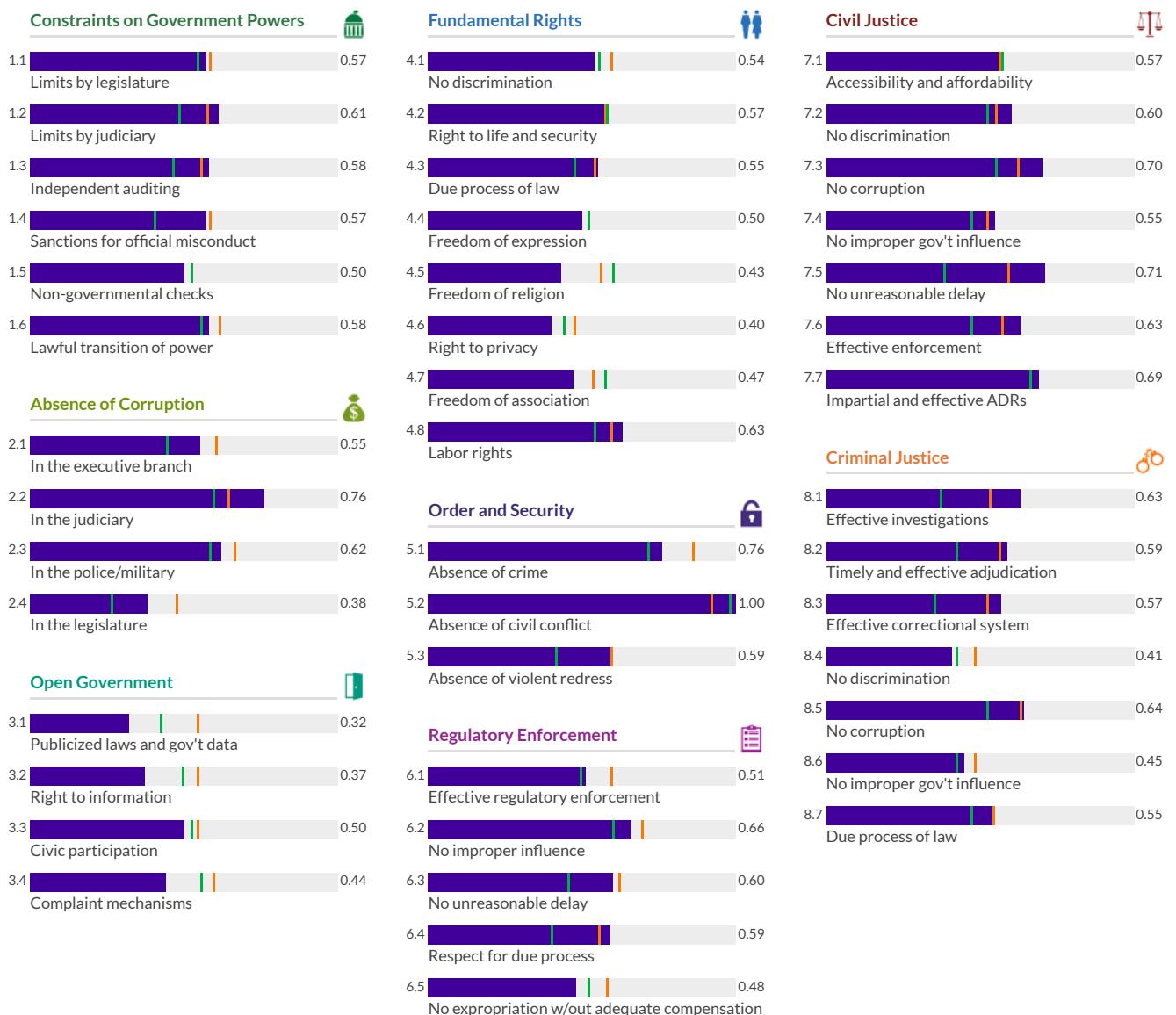
|                                  | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | 0.57         | -0.01        | 8/15          | 12/40       | 59/139      |
| Absence of Corruption            | 0.58         | -0.02        | 7/15          | 9/40        | 49/139      |
| Open Government                  | 0.41         | -0.02        | 12/15         | 33/40       | 104/139     |
| Fundamental Rights               | 0.51         | -0.01        | 8/15          | 26/40       | 84/139      |
| Order and Security               | 0.78         | 0.00         | 8/15          | 7/40        | 44/139      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.57         | -0.01        | 7/15          | 5/40        | 46/139      |
| Civil Justice                    | 0.64         | 0.01         | 7/15          | 3/40        | 34/139      |
| Criminal Justice                 | 0.55         | -0.01        | 7/15          | 7/40        | 45/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Malaysia East Asia and Pacific Upper-Middle



# Mali

Region: Sub-Saharan Africa  
Income Group: Low

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

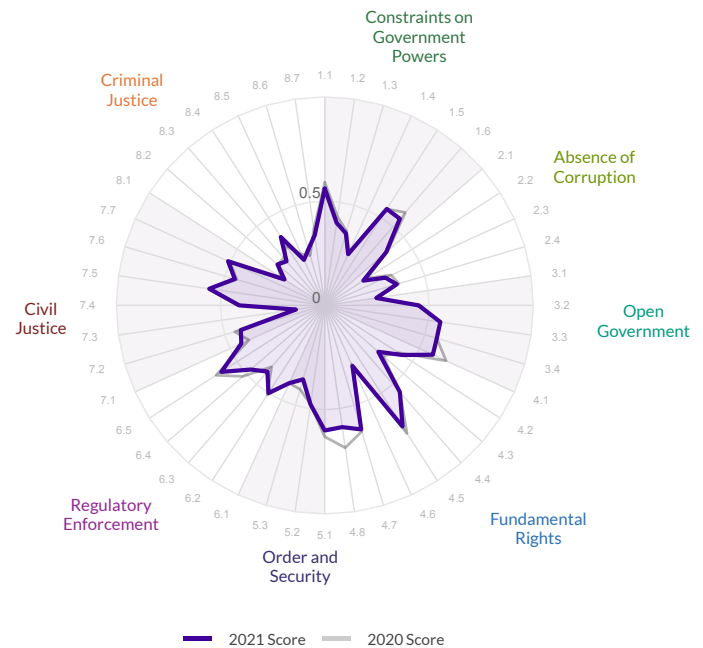
| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.43          | 22/33         | 10/18       | 115/139     |

| Score Change | Rank Change |
|--------------|-------------|
| -0.01 ▼      | -1 ▼        |

|                                                                                                                    | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
|  Constraints on Government Powers | 0.45         | -0.02*       | 17/33         | 7/18        | 101/139     |
|  Absence of Corruption            | 0.32         | -0.02        | 22/33         | 11/18       | 117/139     |
|  Open Government                  | 0.45         | 0.00         | 10/33         | 4/18        | 88/139      |
|  Fundamental Rights               | 0.51         | -0.03        | 11/33         | 4/18        | 81/139      |
|  Order and Security               | 0.48         | -0.03*       | 31/33         | 17/18       | 135/139     |
|  Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.48         | -0.01        | 11/33         | 4/18        | 83/139      |
|  Civil Justice                    | 0.42         | 0.00         | 26/33         | 12/18       | 119/139     |
|  Criminal Justice                 | 0.29         | 0.00         | 30/33         | 16/18       | 126/139     |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Mali Sub-Saharan Africa Low

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p><b>Constraints on Government Powers</b> </p> <p>1.1 Limits by legislature 0.56</p> <p>1.2 Limits by judiciary 0.40</p> <p>1.3 Independent auditing 0.36</p> <p>1.4 Sanctions for official misconduct 0.27</p> <p>1.5 Non-governmental checks 0.55</p> <p>1.6 Lawful transition of power 0.55</p> | <p><b>Fundamental Rights</b> </p> <p>4.1 No discrimination 0.57</p> <p>4.2 Right to life and security 0.44</p> <p>4.3 Due process of law 0.34</p> <p>4.4 Freedom of expression 0.55</p> <p>4.5 Freedom of religion 0.69</p> <p>4.6 Right to privacy 0.32</p> <p>4.7 Freedom of association 0.62</p> <p>4.8 Labor rights 0.59</p> | <p><b>Civil Justice</b> </p> <p>7.1 Accessibility and affordability 0.44</p> <p>7.2 No discrimination 0.42</p> <p>7.3 No corruption 0.14</p> <p>7.4 No improper gov't influence 0.41</p> <p>7.5 No unreasonable delay 0.56</p> <p>7.6 Effective enforcement 0.45</p> <p>7.7 Impartial and effective ADRs 0.51</p>        |
| <p><b>Absence of Corruption</b> </p> <p>2.1 In the executive branch 0.39</p> <p>2.2 In the judiciary 0.22</p> <p>2.3 In the police/military 0.32</p> <p>2.4 In the legislature 0.36</p>                                                                                                            | <p><b>Order and Security</b> </p> <p>5.1 Absence of crime 0.60</p> <p>5.2 Absence of civil conflict 0.48</p> <p>5.3 Absence of violent redress 0.37</p>                                                                                                                                                                         | <p><b>Criminal Justice</b> </p> <p>8.1 Effective investigations 0.23</p> <p>8.2 Timely and effective adjudication 0.30</p> <p>8.3 Effective correctional system 0.28</p> <p>8.4 No discrimination 0.39</p> <p>8.5 No corruption 0.24</p> <p>8.6 No improper gov't influence 0.28</p> <p>8.7 Due process of law 0.34</p> |
| <p><b>Open Government</b> </p> <p>3.1 Publicized laws and gov't data 0.25</p> <p>3.2 Right to information 0.45</p> <p>3.3 Civic participation 0.56</p> <p>3.4 Complaint mechanisms 0.56</p>                                                                                                        | <p><b>Regulatory Enforcement</b> </p> <p>6.1 Effective regulatory enforcement 0.41</p> <p>6.2 No improper influence 0.50</p> <p>6.3 No unreasonable delay 0.42</p> <p>6.4 Respect for due process 0.47</p> <p>6.5 No expropriation w/out adequate compensation 0.59</p>                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |



# Malta

Region: EU, EFTA, and North America  
Income Group: High

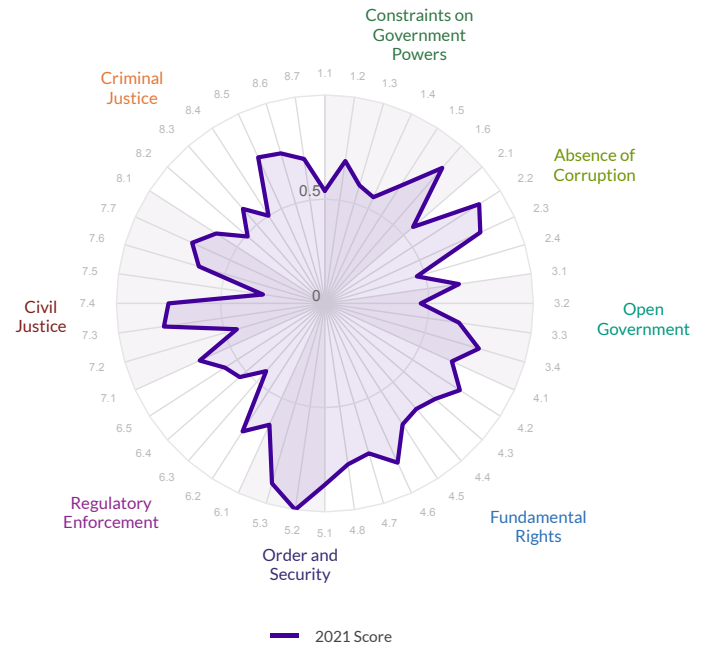
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.68          | 23/31         | 30/46       | 30/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -             | -             |             |             |

|                                                                                                                    | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
|  Constraints on Government Powers | 0.65         | -            | 26/31         | 33/46       | 37/139      |
|  Absence of Corruption            | 0.68         | -            | 20/31         | 29/46       | 30/139      |
|  Open Government                  | 0.63         | -            | 23/31         | 30/46       | 31/139      |
|  Fundamental Rights               | 0.73         | -            | 20/31         | 25/46       | 26/139      |
|  Order and Security               | 0.92         | -            | 5/31          | 7/46        | 7/139       |
|  Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.58         | -            | 26/31         | 39/46       | 44/139      |
|  Civil Justice                    | 0.61         | -            | 25/31         | 38/46       | 45/139      |
|  Criminal Justice                 | 0.63         | -            | 20/31         | 27/46       | 27/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Malta EU, EFTA, and North America High

| Constraints on Government Powers |                                        |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| 1.1                              | Limits by legislature 0.54             |
| 1.2                              | Limits by judiciary 0.69               |
| 1.3                              | Independent auditing 0.59              |
| 1.4                              | Sanctions for official misconduct 0.56 |
| 1.5                              | Non-governmental checks 0.67           |
| 1.6                              | Lawful transition of power 0.86        |
| Absence of Corruption            |                                        |
| 2.1                              | In the executive branch 0.56           |
| 2.2                              | In the judiciary 0.88                  |
| 2.3                              | In the police/military 0.82            |
| 2.4                              | In the legislature 0.46                |
| Open Government                  |                                        |
| 3.1                              | Publicized laws and gov't data 0.65    |
| 3.2                              | Right to information 0.46              |
| 3.3                              | Civic participation 0.65               |
| 3.4                              | Complaint mechanisms 0.77              |

| Fundamental Rights     |                                                   |
|------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| 4.1                    | No discrimination 0.67                            |
| 4.2                    | Right to life and security 0.77                   |
| 4.3                    | Due process of law 0.70                           |
| 4.4                    | Freedom of expression 0.67                        |
| 4.5                    | Freedom of religion 0.69                          |
| 4.6                    | Right to privacy 0.84                             |
| 4.7                    | Freedom of association 0.75                       |
| 4.8                    | Labor rights 0.78                                 |
| Order and Security     |                                                   |
| 5.1                    | Absence of crime 0.87                             |
| 5.2                    | Absence of civil conflict 1.00                    |
| 5.3                    | Absence of violent redress 0.90                   |
| Regulatory Enforcement |                                                   |
| 6.1                    | Effective regulatory enforcement 0.64             |
| 6.2                    | No improper influence 0.73                        |
| 6.3                    | No unreasonable delay 0.43                        |
| 6.4                    | Respect for due process 0.54                      |
| 6.5                    | No expropriation w/out adequate compensation 0.57 |

| Civil Justice    |                                        |
|------------------|----------------------------------------|
| 7.1              | Accessibility and affordability 0.66   |
| 7.2              | No discrimination 0.44                 |
| 7.3              | No corruption 0.78                     |
| 7.4              | No improper gov't influence 0.75       |
| 7.5              | No unreasonable delay 0.30             |
| 7.6              | Effective enforcement 0.63             |
| 7.7              | Impartial and effective ADRs 0.70      |
| Criminal Justice |                                        |
| 8.1              | Effective investigations 0.62          |
| 8.2              | Timely and effective adjudication 0.49 |
| 8.3              | Effective correctional system 0.60     |
| 8.4              | No discrimination 0.50                 |
| 8.5              | No corruption 0.77                     |
| 8.6              | No improper gov't influence 0.75       |
| 8.7              | Due process of law 0.70                |

# Mauritania

Region: Sub-Saharan Africa  
Income Group: Lower-Middle

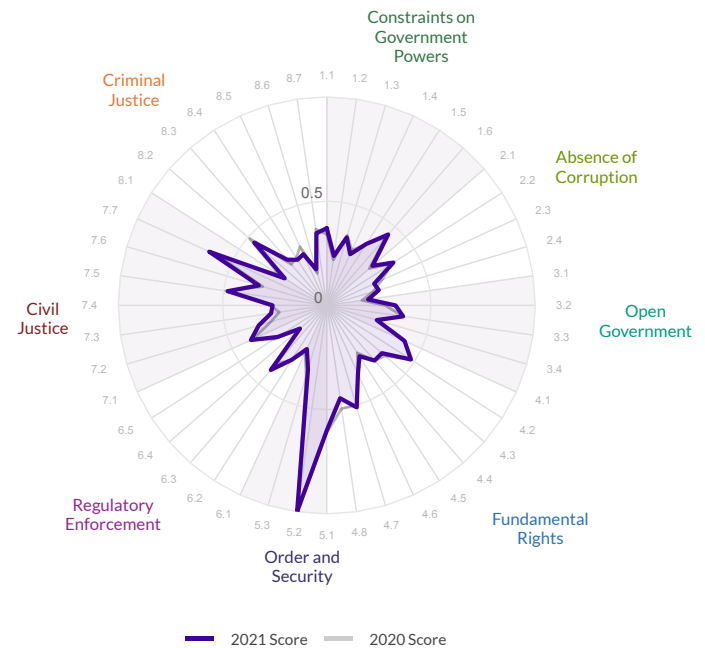
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.36          | 31/33         | 32/35       | 133/139     |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | 1▲            |             |             |

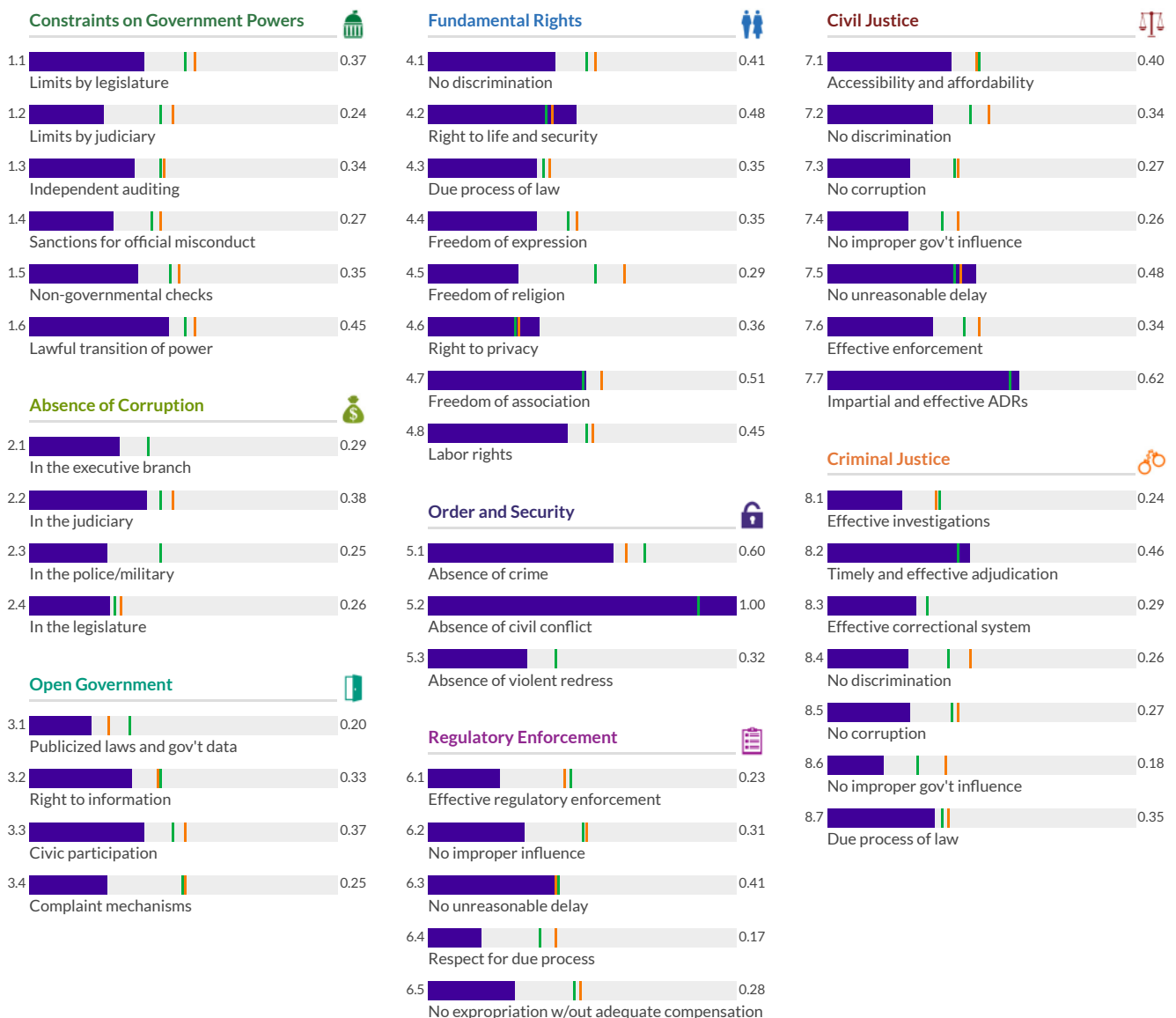
|                                  | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | 0.34         | 0.01         | 32/33         | 30/35       | 130/139     |
| Absence of Corruption            | 0.30         | 0.01         | 27/33         | 31/35       | 128/139     |
| Open Government                  | 0.29         | 0.02         | 33/33         | 33/35       | 135/139     |
| Fundamental Rights               | 0.40         | 0.00         | 26/33         | 24/35       | 121/139     |
| Order and Security               | 0.64         | -0.01        | 19/33         | 22/35       | 105/139     |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.28         | 0.00         | 33/33         | 34/35       | 137/139     |
| Civil Justice                    | 0.39         | 0.02         | 32/33         | 29/35       | 128/139     |
| Criminal Justice                 | 0.29         | -0.01        | 31/33         | 29/35       | 128/139     |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Mauritania Sub-Saharan Africa Lower-Middle



# Mauritius

Region: Sub-Saharan Africa  
Income Group: High

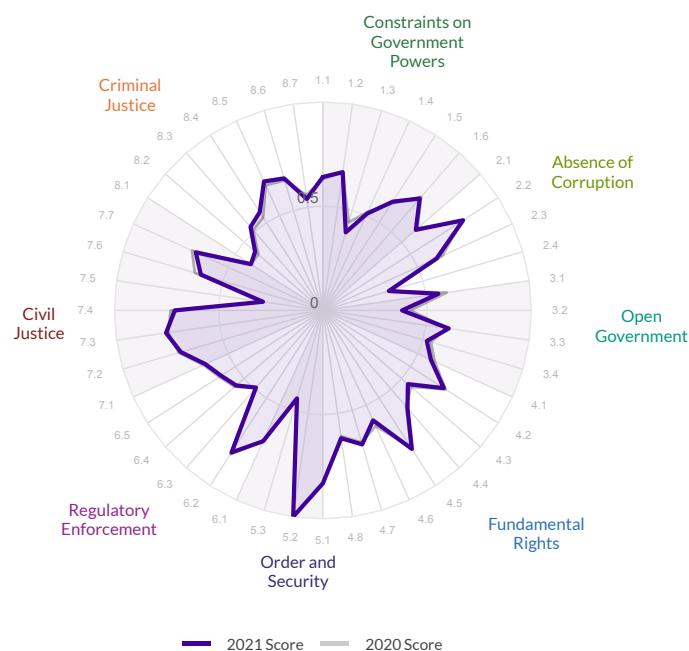
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.61          | 3/33          | 40/46       | 45/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.01 ▾       | 0             |             |             |

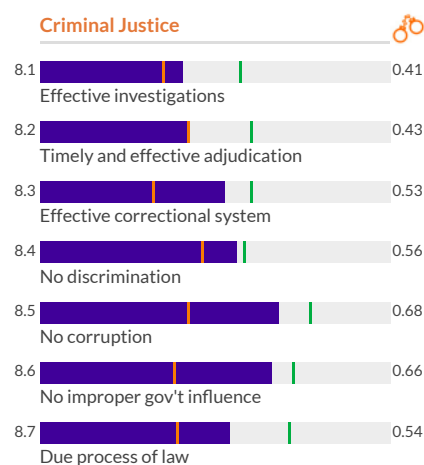
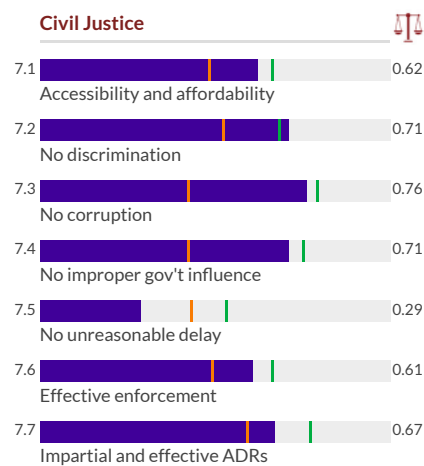
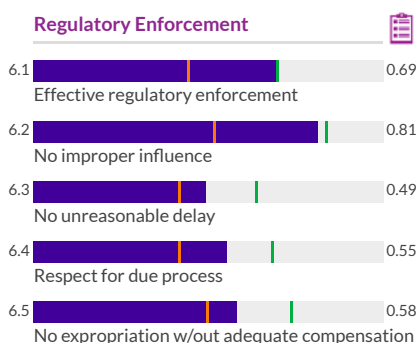
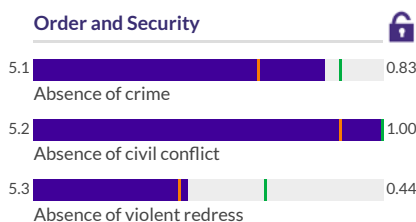
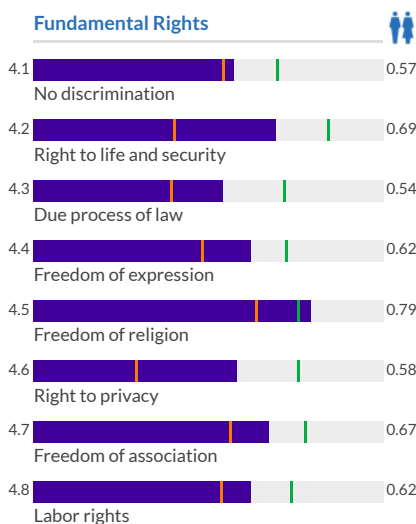
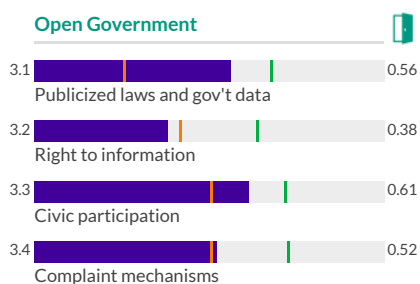
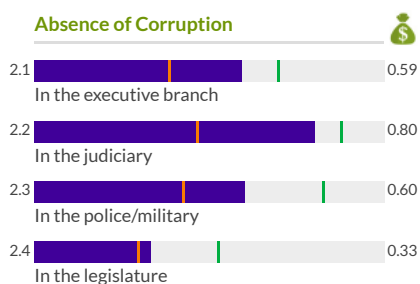
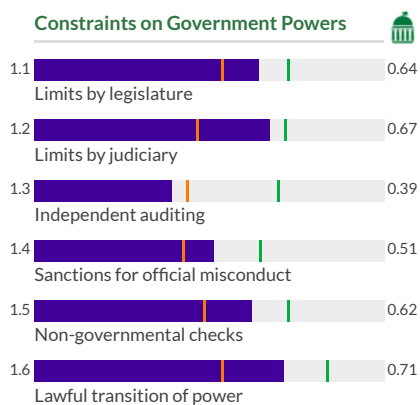
|                                  | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | 0.59         | -0.01        | 6/33          | 40/46       | 51/139      |
| Absence of Corruption            | 0.58         | -0.01        | 3/33          | 39/46       | 48/139      |
| Open Government                  | 0.52         | -0.02        | 4/33          | 43/46       | 65/139      |
| Fundamental Rights               | 0.63         | 0.00         | 3/33          | 40/46       | 46/139      |
| Order and Security               | 0.76         | 0.00         | 3/33          | 39/46       | 60/139      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.62         | 0.00         | 1/33          | 33/46       | 34/139      |
| Civil Justice                    | 0.63         | -0.01        | 3/33          | 35/46       | 40/139      |
| Criminal Justice                 | 0.54         | 0.01         | 3/33          | 39/46       | 46/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



— Mauritius — Sub-Saharan Africa — High



# Mexico

Region: Latin America and Caribbean  
Income Group: Upper-Middle

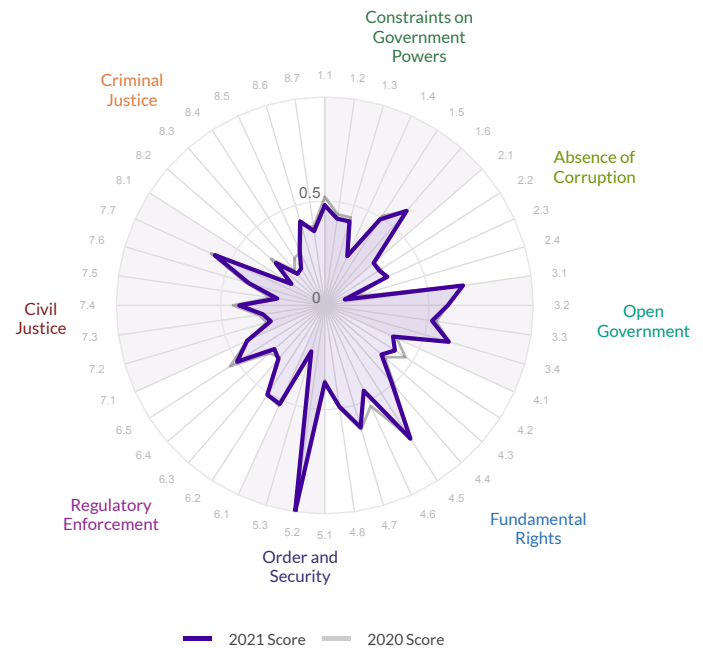
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.43          | 27/32         | 37/40       | 113/139     |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.01 ▼       | -1 ▼          |             |             |

|                                                                                                                    | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
|  Constraints on Government Powers | 0.45         | -0.02        | 26/32         | 30/40       | 102/139     |
|  Absence of Corruption            | 0.26         | -0.01        | 32/32         | 40/40       | 135/139     |
|  Open Government                  | 0.60         | 0.00         | 7/32          | 6/40        | 43/139      |
|  Fundamental Rights               | 0.49         | -0.02        | 26/32         | 29/40       | 91/139      |
|  Order and Security               | 0.53         | 0.00         | 30/32         | 39/40       | 130/139     |
|  Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.44         | -0.01        | 24/32         | 33/40       | 105/139     |
|  Civil Justice                    | 0.37         | -0.02        | 28/32         | 38/40       | 131/139     |
|  Criminal Justice                 | 0.29         | -0.01        | 26/32         | 38/40       | 129/139     |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



— Mexico — Latin America and Caribbean — Upper-Middle

| Constraints on Government Powers |      |                                   | Fundamental Rights     |      |                                              | Civil Justice    |      |                                   |
|----------------------------------|------|-----------------------------------|------------------------|------|----------------------------------------------|------------------|------|-----------------------------------|
| 1.1                              | 0.48 | Limits by legislature             | 4.1                    | 0.36 | No discrimination                            | 7.1              | 0.41 | Accessibility and affordability   |
| 1.2                              | 0.42 | Limits by judiciary               | 4.2                    | 0.40 | Right to life and security                   | 7.2              | 0.27 | No discrimination                 |
| 1.3                              | 0.42 | Independent auditing              | 4.3                    | 0.36 | Due process of law                           | 7.3              | 0.30 | No corruption                     |
| 1.4                              | 0.26 | Sanctions for official misconduct | 4.4                    | 0.49 | Freedom of expression                        | 7.4              | 0.41 | No improper gov't influence       |
| 1.5                              | 0.49 | Non-governmental checks           | 4.5                    | 0.76 | Freedom of religion                          | 7.5              | 0.23 | No unreasonable delay             |
| 1.6                              | 0.60 | Lawful transition of power        | 4.6                    | 0.45 | Right to privacy                             | 7.6              | 0.38 | Effective enforcement             |
| Absence of Corruption            |      |                                   | 4.7                    | 0.61 | Freedom of association                       | 7.7              | 0.58 | Impartial and effective ADRs      |
| 2.1                              | 0.31 | In the executive branch           | 4.8                    | 0.49 | Labor rights                                 | Criminal Justice |      |                                   |
| 2.2                              | 0.31 | In the judiciary                  | Order and Security     |      |                                              | 8.1              | 0.19 | Effective investigations          |
| 2.3                              | 0.33 | In the police/military            | 5.1                    | 0.37 | Absence of crime                             | 8.2              | 0.31 | Timely and effective adjudication |
| 2.4                              | 0.10 | In the legislature                | 5.2                    | 1.00 | Absence of civil conflict                    | 8.3              | 0.20 | Effective correctional system     |
| Open Government                  |      |                                   | 5.3                    | 0.23 | Absence of violent redress                   | 8.4              | 0.21 | No discrimination                 |
| 3.1                              | 0.67 | Publicized laws and gov't data    | Regulatory Enforcement |      |                                              | 8.5              | 0.29 | No corruption                     |
| 3.2                              | 0.59 | Right to information              | 6.1                    | 0.52 | Effective regulatory enforcement             | 8.6              | 0.42 | No improper gov't influence       |
| 3.3                              | 0.52 | Civic participation               | 6.2                    | 0.51 | No improper influence                        | 8.7              | 0.36 | Due process of law                |
| 3.4                              | 0.62 | Complaint mechanisms              | 6.3                    | 0.34 | No unreasonable delay                        |                  |      |                                   |
|                                  |      |                                   | 6.4                    | 0.32 | Respect for due process                      |                  |      |                                   |
|                                  |      |                                   | 6.5                    | 0.50 | No expropriation w/out adequate compensation |                  |      |                                   |

# Moldova

Region: Eastern Europe and Central Asia  
Income Group: Lower-Middle

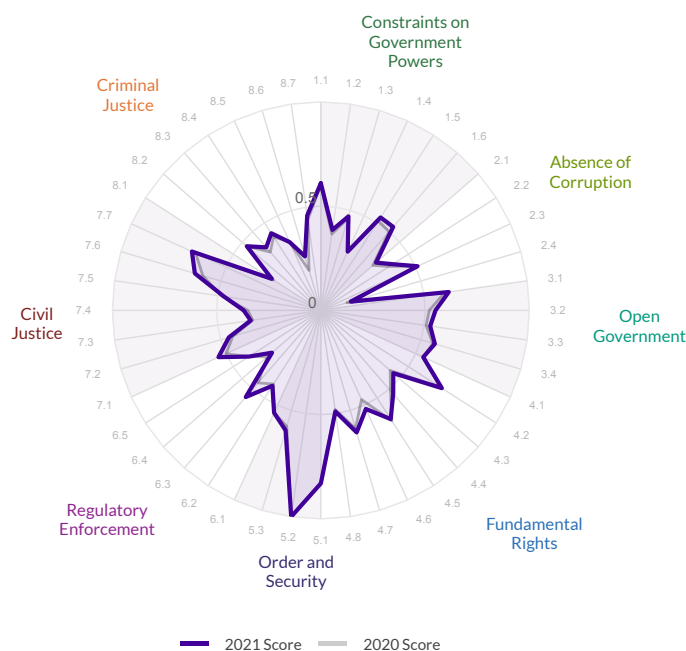
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.51          | 6/14          | 6/35        | 73/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.02 ▲        | 16 ▲          |             |             |

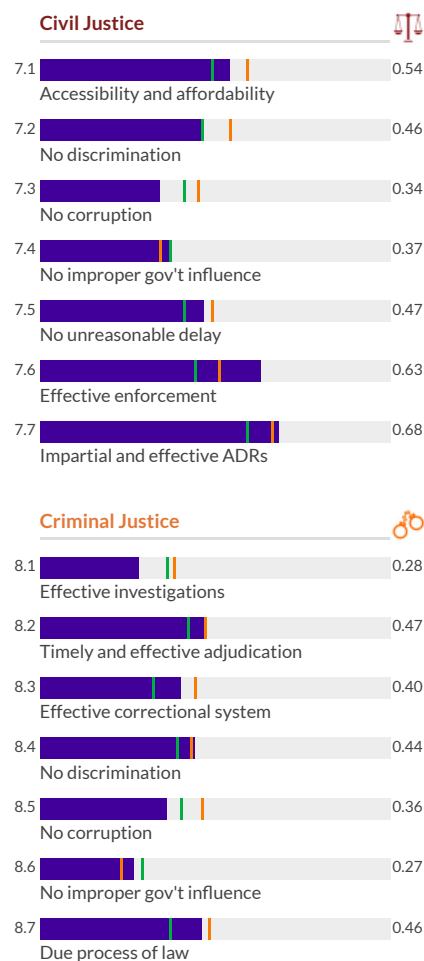
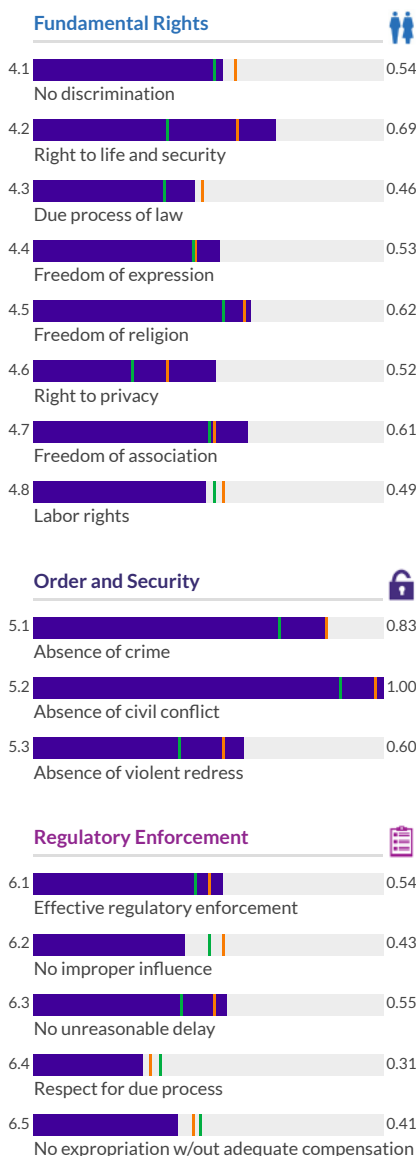
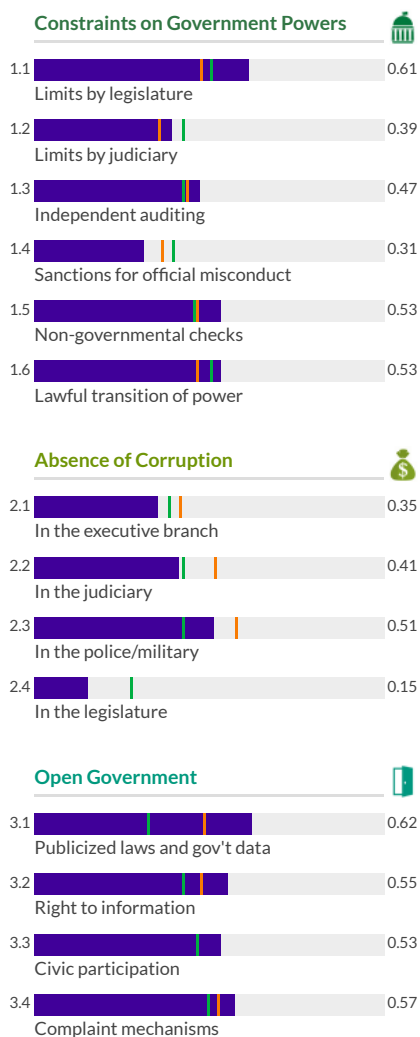
|                                  | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | 0.47         | 0.02         | 3/14          | 16/35       | 90/139      |
| Absence of Corruption            | 0.36         | 0.02         | 12/14         | 20/35       | 111/139     |
| Open Government                  | 0.57         | 0.02*        | 2/14          | 2/35        | 50/139      |
| Fundamental Rights               | 0.56         | 0.01         | 7/14          | 5/35        | 71/139      |
| Order and Security               | 0.81         | 0.01         | 3/14          | 2/35        | 37/139      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.45         | 0.01         | 9/14          | 15/35       | 99/139      |
| Civil Justice                    | 0.50         | 0.02         | 8/14          | 11/35       | 81/139      |
| Criminal Justice                 | 0.39         | 0.02*        | 10/14         | 15/35       | 88/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



— Moldova — Eastern Europe and Central Asia — Lower-Middle



# Mongolia

Region: East Asia and Pacific  
Income Group: Lower-Middle

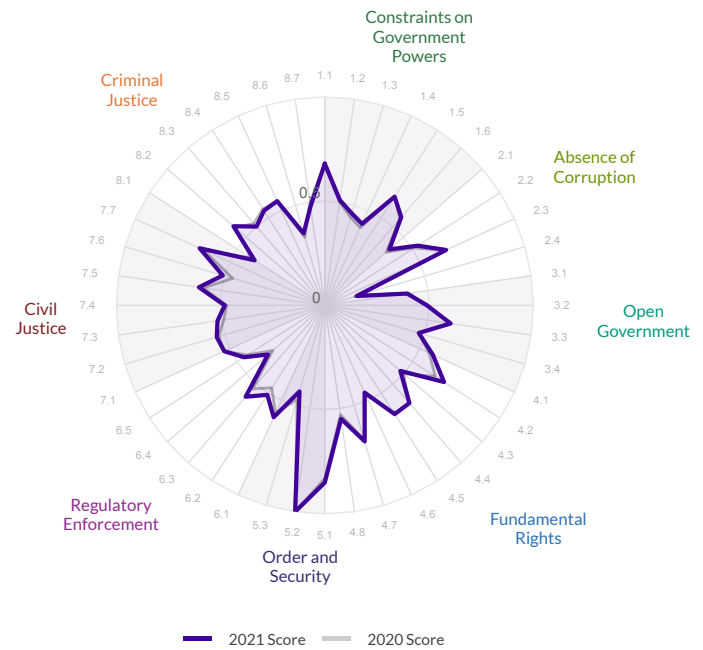
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.54          | 8/15          | 3/35        | 61/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.01▲         | 3▲            |             |             |

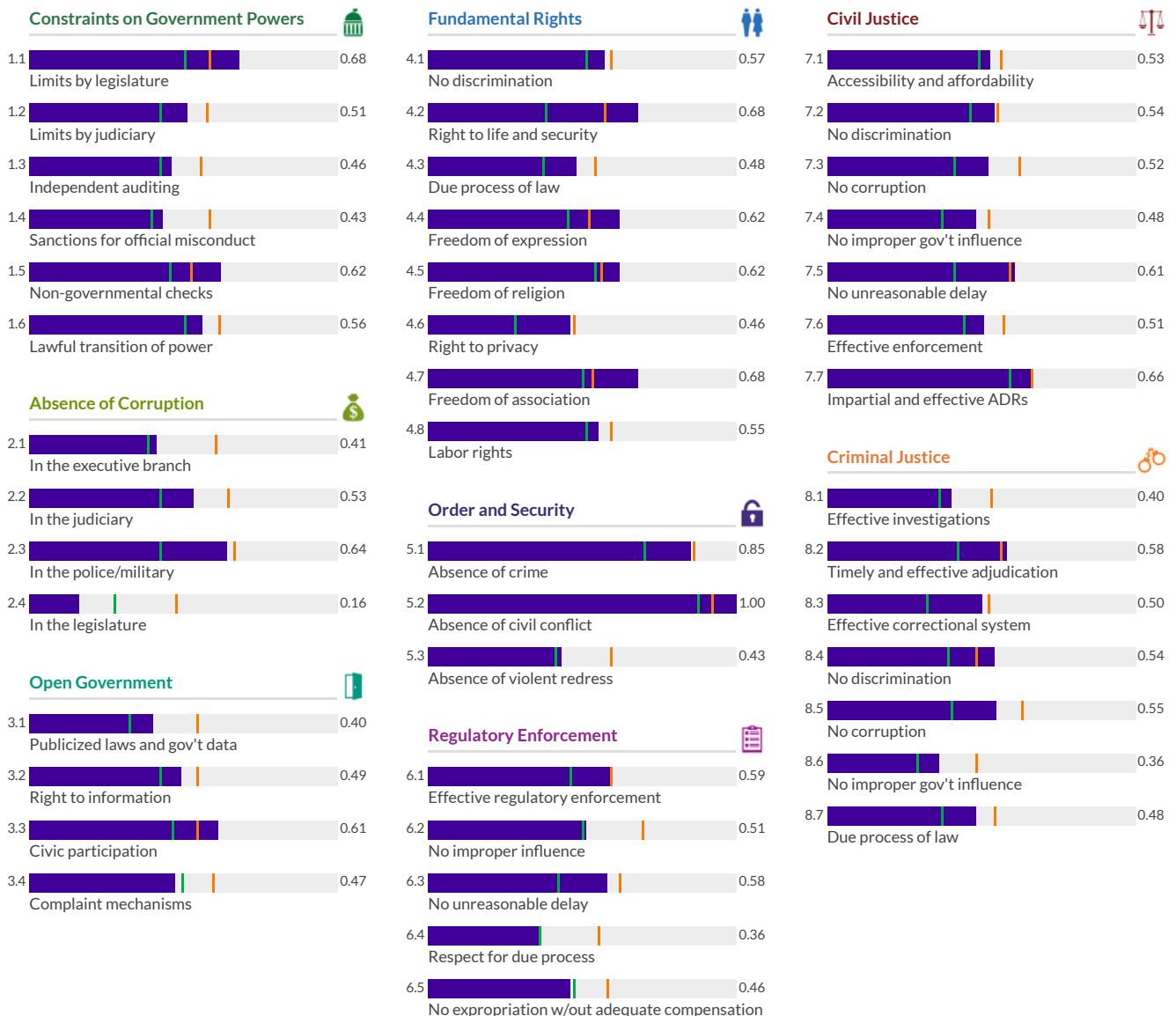
|                                  | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | 0.54         | 0.01         | 9/15          | 6/35        | 66/139      |
| Absence of Corruption            | 0.43         | 0.01         | 12/15         | 9/35        | 81/139      |
| Open Government                  | 0.50         | 0.01         | 9/15          | 9/35        | 72/139      |
| Fundamental Rights               | 0.58         | 0.01         | 7/15          | 4/35        | 63/139      |
| Order and Security               | 0.76         | -0.01        | 10/15         | 6/35        | 58/139      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.50         | 0.03*        | 9/15          | 8/35        | 70/139      |
| Civil Justice                    | 0.55         | 0.02         | 8/15          | 4/35        | 63/139      |
| Criminal Justice                 | 0.49         | 0.00         | 8/15          | 1/35        | 57/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



— Mongolia — East Asia and Pacific — Lower-Middle



# Morocco

Region: Middle East and North Africa  
Income Group: Lower-Middle

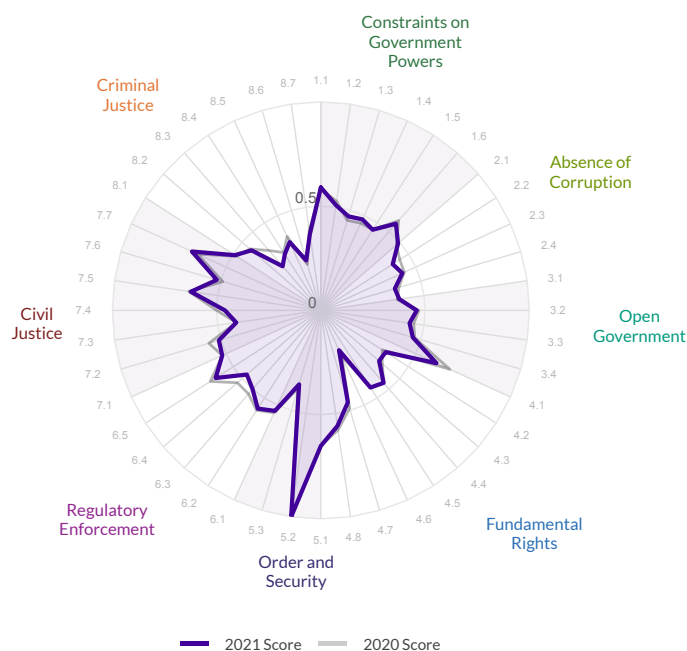
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.49          | 5/8           | 13/35       | 90/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.01 ▼       | -4 ▼          |             |             |

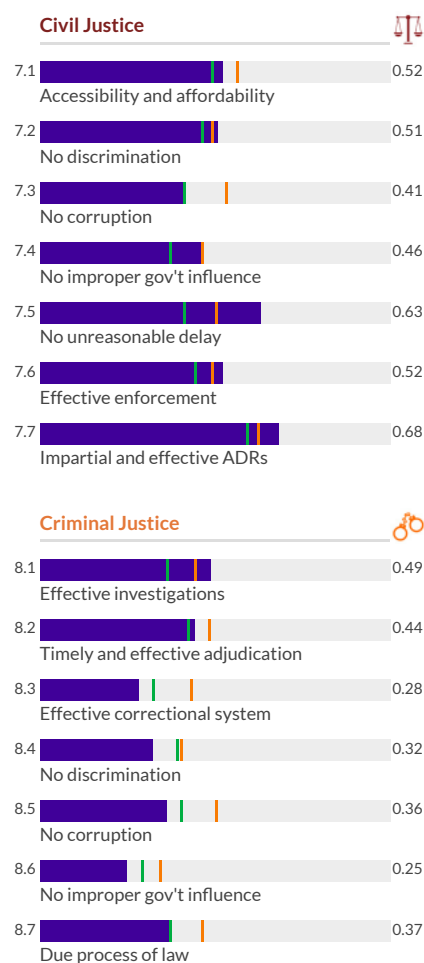
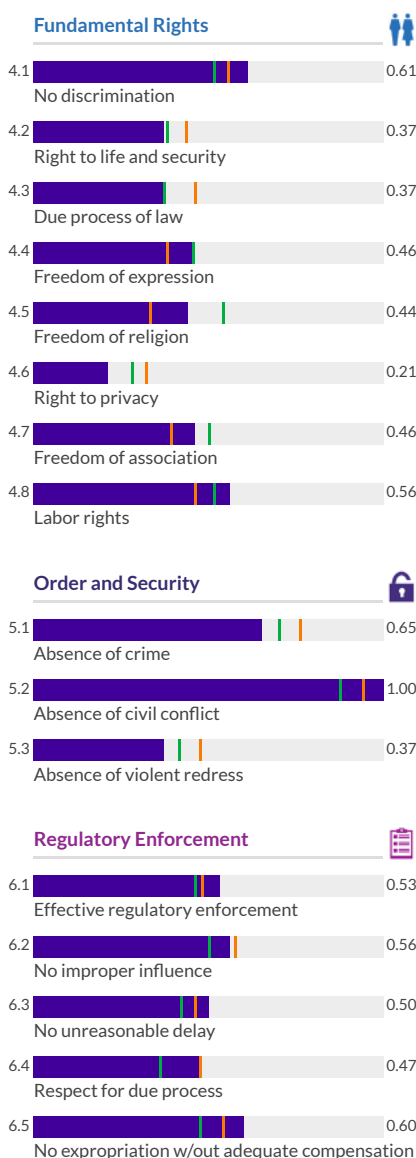
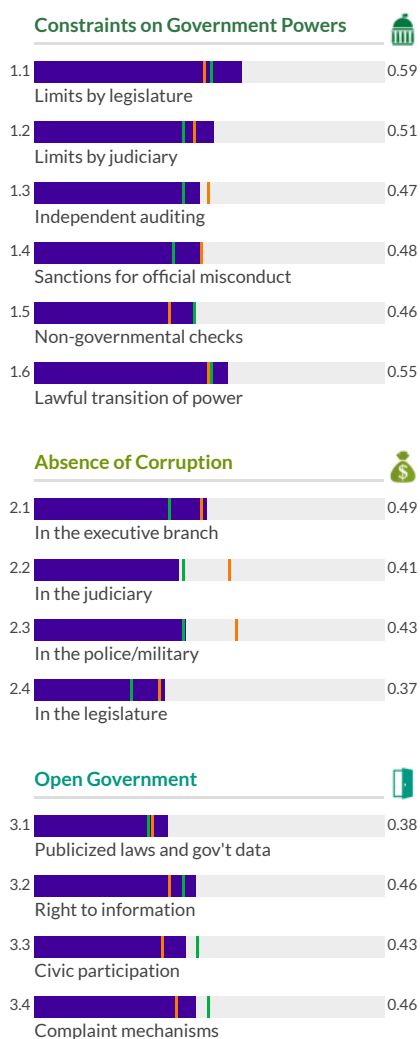
|                                  | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | 0.51         | 0.00         | 3/8           | 8/35        | 75/139      |
| Absence of Corruption            | 0.42         | -0.02        | 5/8           | 10/35       | 89/139      |
| Open Government                  | 0.43         | -0.01        | 2/8           | 15/35       | 97/139      |
| Fundamental Rights               | 0.43         | -0.02        | 6/8           | 19/35       | 110/139     |
| Order and Security               | 0.68         | 0.00         | 5/8           | 16/35       | 91/139      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.53         | -0.03        | 3/8           | 3/35        | 58/139      |
| Civil Justice                    | 0.53         | 0.00         | 5/8           | 6/35        | 69/139      |
| Criminal Justice                 | 0.36         | -0.02        | 6/8           | 19/35       | 99/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



— Morocco — Middle East and North Africa — Lower-Middle





# Mozambique

Region: Sub-Saharan Africa  
Income Group: Low

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

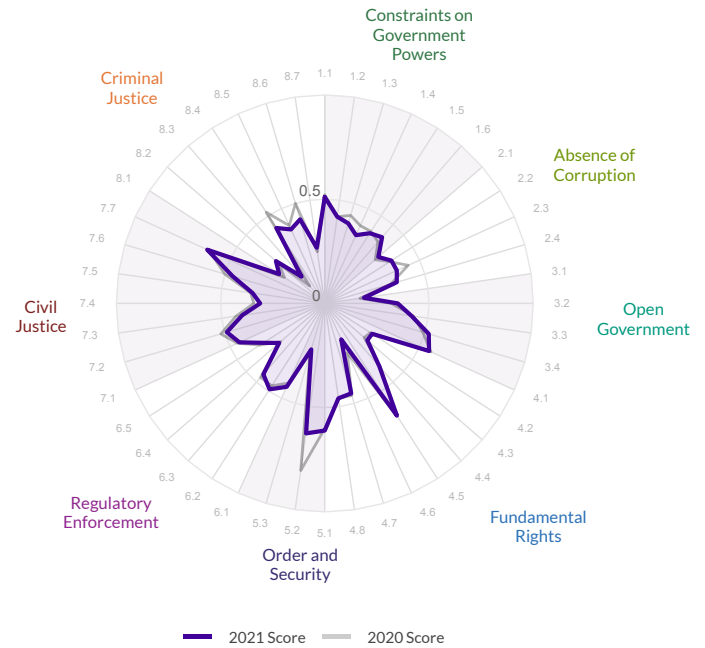
| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.40          | 28/33         | 14/18       | 123/139     |

| Score Change | Rank Change |
|--------------|-------------|
| -0.01 ▾      | 0           |

|                                  | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | 0.42         | -0.01        | 22/33         | 11/18       | 111/139     |
| Absence of Corruption            | 0.36         | 0.00         | 19/33         | 9/18        | 107/139     |
| Open Government                  | 0.37         | 0.02         | 21/33         | 12/18       | 118/139     |
| Fundamental Rights               | 0.41         | -0.01        | 25/33         | 14/18       | 119/139     |
| Order and Security               | 0.49         | -0.07*       | 29/33         | 15/18       | 133/139     |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.40         | 0.00         | 23/33         | 9/18        | 120/139     |
| Civil Justice                    | 0.44         | -0.02        | 20/33         | 8/18        | 108/139     |
| Criminal Justice                 | 0.32         | -0.01        | 27/33         | 12/18       | 114/139     |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



— Mozambique — Sub-Saharan Africa — Low

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Constraints on Government Powers</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1.1 Limits by legislature 0.51</li> <li>1.2 Limits by judiciary 0.42</li> <li>1.3 Independent auditing 0.40</li> <li>1.4 Sanctions for official misconduct 0.36</li> <li>1.5 Non-governmental checks 0.40</li> <li>1.6 Lawful transition of power 0.42</li> </ul> | <b>Fundamental Rights</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>4.1 No discrimination 0.55</li> <li>4.2 Right to life and security 0.27</li> <li>4.3 Due process of law 0.27</li> <li>4.4 Freedom of expression 0.40</li> <li>4.5 Freedom of religion 0.64</li> <li>4.6 Right to privacy 0.19</li> <li>4.7 Freedom of association 0.45</li> <li>4.8 Labor rights 0.46</li> </ul> | <b>Civil Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>7.1 Accessibility and affordability 0.45</li> <li>7.2 No discrimination 0.49</li> <li>7.3 No corruption 0.40</li> <li>7.4 No improper gov't influence 0.31</li> <li>7.5 No unreasonable delay 0.35</li> <li>7.6 Effective enforcement 0.46</li> <li>7.7 Impartial and effective ADRs 0.62</li> </ul>       |
| <b>Absence of Corruption</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2.1 In the executive branch 0.34</li> <li>2.2 In the judiciary 0.38</li> <li>2.3 In the police/military 0.38</li> <li>2.4 In the legislature 0.36</li> </ul>                                                                                                                 | <b>Order and Security</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>5.1 Absence of crime 0.61</li> <li>5.2 Absence of civil conflict 0.63</li> <li>5.3 Absence of violent redress 0.23</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                    | <b>Criminal Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>8.1 Effective investigations 0.26</li> <li>8.2 Timely and effective adjudication 0.31</li> <li>8.3 Effective correctional system 0.17</li> <li>8.4 No discrimination 0.43</li> <li>8.5 No corruption 0.39</li> <li>8.6 No improper gov't influence 0.42</li> <li>8.7 Due process of law 0.27</li> </ul> |
| <b>Open Government</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>3.1 Publicized laws and gov't data 0.19</li> <li>3.2 Right to information 0.35</li> <li>3.3 Civic participation 0.42</li> <li>3.4 Complaint mechanisms 0.52</li> </ul>                                                                                                             | <b>Regulatory Enforcement</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>6.1 Effective regulatory enforcement 0.44</li> <li>6.2 No improper influence 0.49</li> <li>6.3 No unreasonable delay 0.45</li> <li>6.4 Respect for due process 0.29</li> <li>6.5 No expropriation w/out adequate compensation 0.35</li> </ul>                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |

# Myanmar

Region: East Asia and Pacific  
Income Group: Lower-Middle

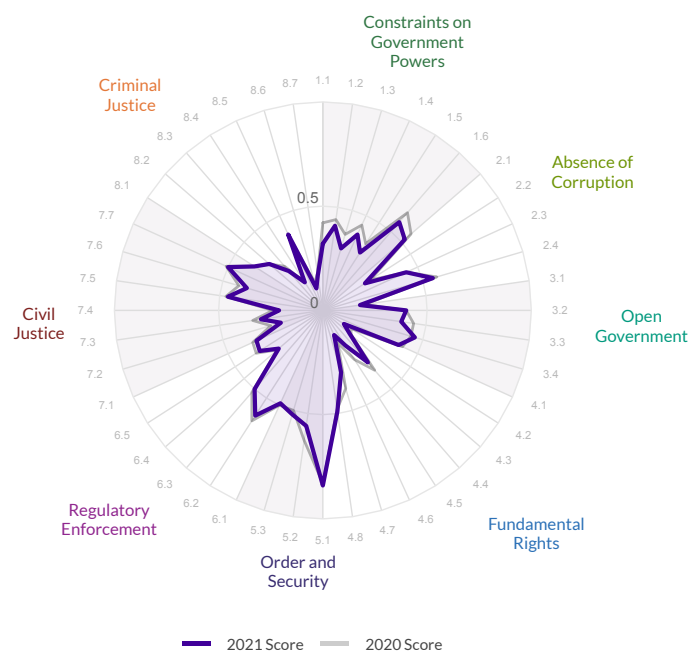
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.39          | 14/15         | 28/35       | 128/139     |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.03 ▼       | -6 ▼          |             |             |

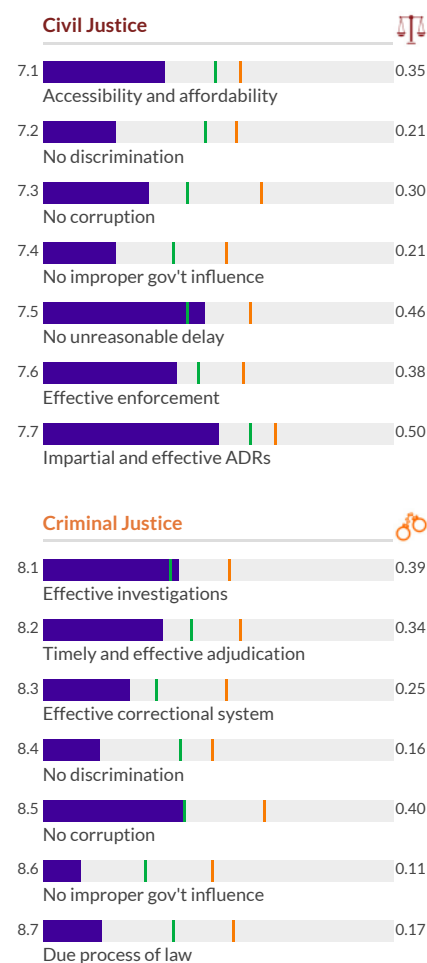
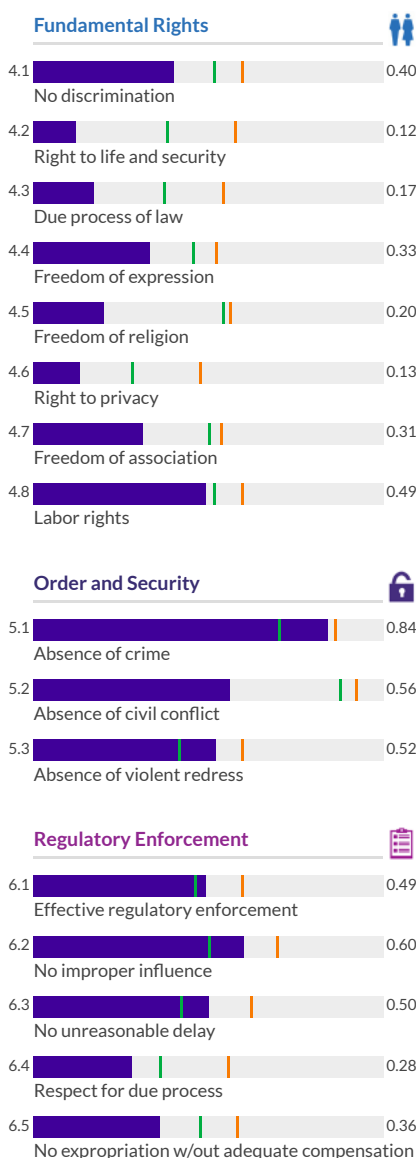
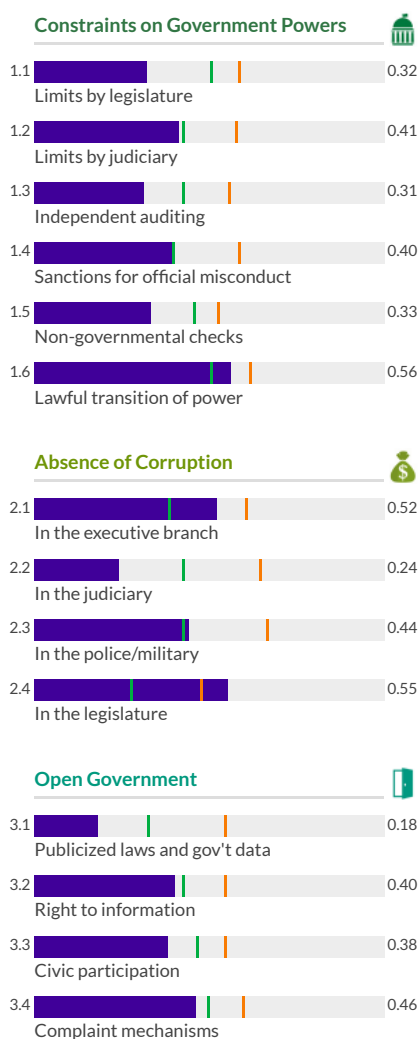
|                                  | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | 0.39         | -0.06*       | 13/15         | 23/35       | 115/139     |
| Absence of Corruption            | 0.44         | -0.02        | 11/15         | 7/35        | 78/139      |
| Open Government                  | 0.36         | -0.01        | 14/15         | 29/35       | 126/139     |
| Fundamental Rights               | 0.27         | -0.04*       | 15/15         | 34/35       | 137/139     |
| Order and Security               | 0.64         | -0.02        | 14/15         | 23/35       | 106/139     |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.45         | -0.02        | 13/15         | 16/35       | 100/139     |
| Civil Justice                    | 0.35         | -0.03        | 14/15         | 33/35       | 136/139     |
| Criminal Justice                 | 0.26         | -0.01        | 14/15         | 31/35       | 134/139     |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Myanmar East Asia and Pacific Lower-Middle



# Namibia

Region: Sub-Saharan Africa  
Income Group: Upper-Middle

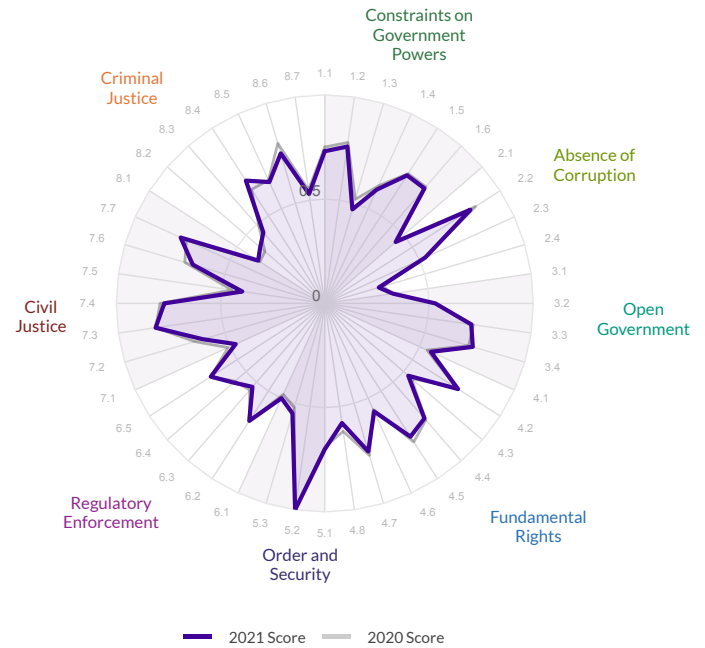
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.62          | 2/33          | 4/40        | 44/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.01 ▼       | -2 ▼          |             |             |

|                                                                                                                    | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
|  Constraints on Government Powers | 0.67         | -0.02        | 1/33          | 3/40        | 33/139      |
|  Absence of Corruption            | 0.52         | -0.01        | 5/33          | 12/40       | 56/139      |
|  Open Government                  | 0.58         | 0.00         | 3/33          | 9/40        | 49/139      |
|  Fundamental Rights               | 0.65         | -0.01        | 1/33          | 5/40        | 43/139      |
|  Order and Security               | 0.75         | 0.01         | 4/33          | 15/40       | 64/139      |
|  Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.59         | 0.00         | 4/33          | 4/40        | 43/139      |
|  Civil Justice                    | 0.64         | -0.02        | 2/33          | 2/40        | 33/139      |
|  Criminal Justice                 | 0.55         | 0.00         | 2/33          | 6/40        | 43/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



— Namibia — Sub-Saharan Africa — Upper-Middle

| Constraints on Government Powers |                                   |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1.1                              | Limits by legislature             |
| 1.2                              | Limits by judiciary               |
| 1.3                              | Independent auditing              |
| 1.4                              | Sanctions for official misconduct |
| 1.5                              | Non-governmental checks           |
| 1.6                              | Lawful transition of power        |
| Absence of Corruption            |                                   |
| 2.1                              | In the executive branch           |
| 2.2                              | In the judiciary                  |
| 2.3                              | In the police/military            |
| 2.4                              | In the legislature                |
| Open Government                  |                                   |
| 3.1                              | Publicized laws and gov't data    |
| 3.2                              | Right to information              |
| 3.3                              | Civic participation               |
| 3.4                              | Complaint mechanisms              |

| Fundamental Rights     |                                              |
|------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| 4.1                    | No discrimination                            |
| 4.2                    | Right to life and security                   |
| 4.3                    | Due process of law                           |
| 4.4                    | Freedom of expression                        |
| 4.5                    | Freedom of religion                          |
| 4.6                    | Right to privacy                             |
| 4.7                    | Freedom of association                       |
| 4.8                    | Labor rights                                 |
| Order and Security     |                                              |
| 5.1                    | Absence of crime                             |
| 5.2                    | Absence of civil conflict                    |
| 5.3                    | Absence of violent redress                   |
| Regulatory Enforcement |                                              |
| 6.1                    | Effective regulatory enforcement             |
| 6.2                    | No improper influence                        |
| 6.3                    | No unreasonable delay                        |
| 6.4                    | Respect for due process                      |
| 6.5                    | No expropriation w/out adequate compensation |

| Civil Justice    |                                   |
|------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 7.1              | Accessibility and affordability   |
| 7.2              | No discrimination                 |
| 7.3              | No corruption                     |
| 7.4              | No improper gov't influence       |
| 7.5              | No unreasonable delay             |
| 7.6              | Effective enforcement             |
| 7.7              | Impartial and effective ADRs      |
| Criminal Justice |                                   |
| 8.1              | Effective investigations          |
| 8.2              | Timely and effective adjudication |
| 8.3              | Effective correctional system     |
| 8.4              | No discrimination                 |
| 8.5              | No corruption                     |
| 8.6              | No improper gov't influence       |
| 8.7              | Due process of law                |

# Nepal

Region: South Asia  
Income Group: Lower-Middle

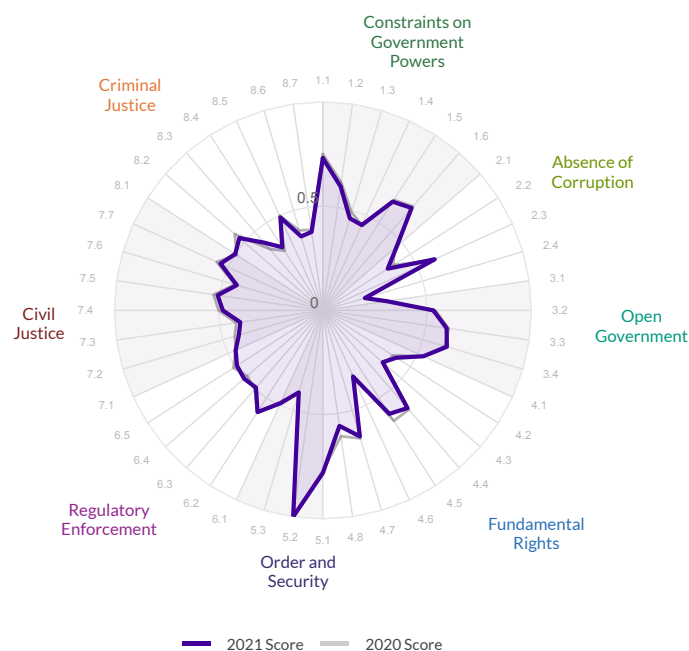
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.52          | 1/6           | 5/35        | 70/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.01 ▼       | -2 ▼          |             |             |

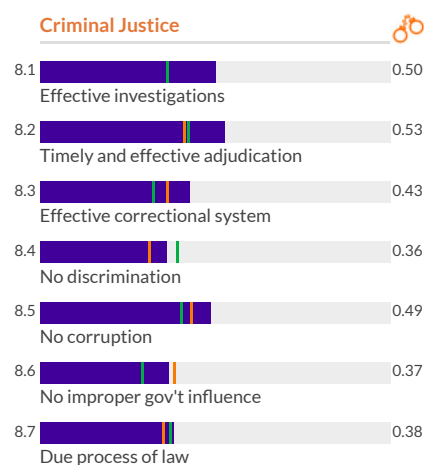
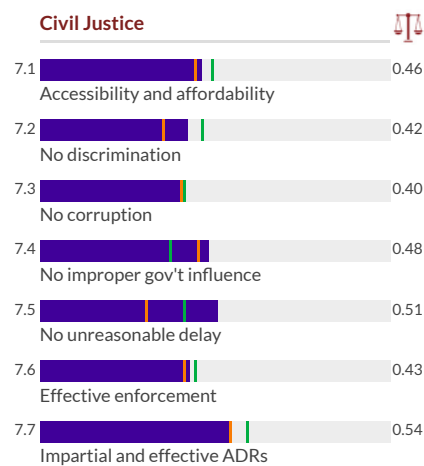
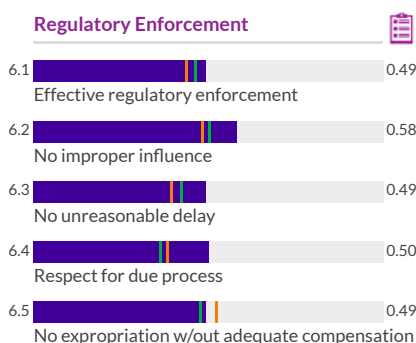
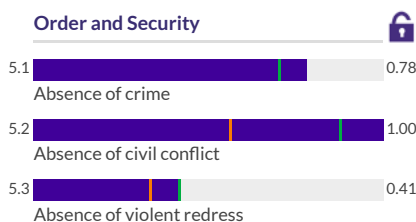
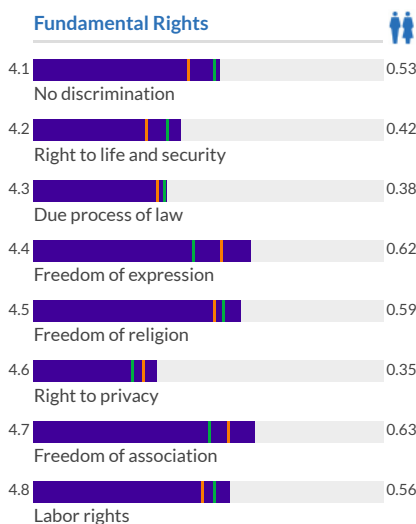
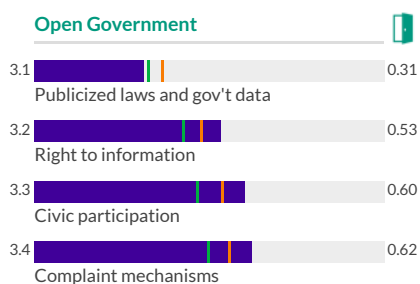
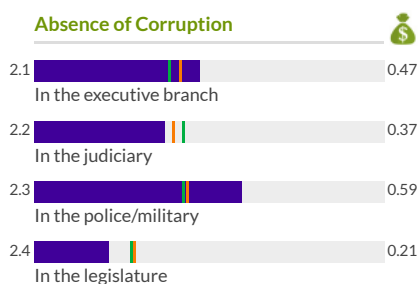
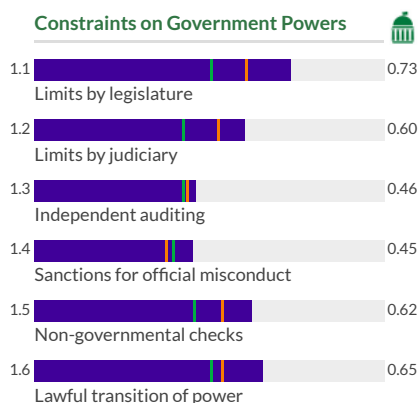
|                                  | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | 0.59         | -0.01        | 2/6           | 4/35        | 55/139      |
| Absence of Corruption            | 0.41         | 0.00         | 2/6           | 13/35       | 93/139      |
| Open Government                  | 0.52         | 0.00         | 3/6           | 6/35        | 66/139      |
| Fundamental Rights               | 0.51         | -0.01        | 2/6           | 9/35        | 85/139      |
| Order and Security               | 0.73         | 0.00         | 1/6           | 9/35        | 70/139      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.51         | 0.00         | 1/6           | 5/35        | 65/139      |
| Civil Justice                    | 0.46         | -0.02        | 1/6           | 16/35       | 96/139      |
| Criminal Justice                 | 0.44         | 0.00         | 1/6           | 6/35        | 72/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



■ Nepal ■ South Asia ■ Lower-Middle



# Netherlands

Region: EU, EFTA, and North America  
Income Group: High

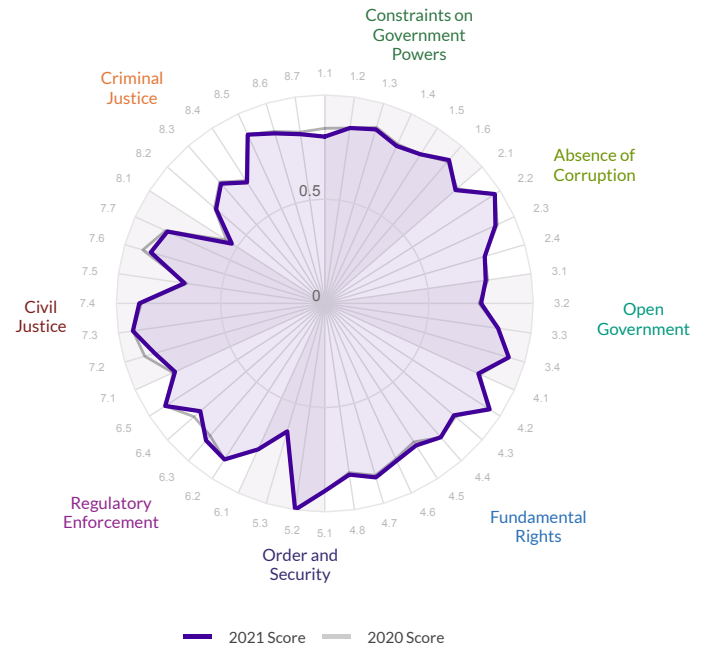
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.83          | 6/31          | 6/46        | 6/139       |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | -1 ▼          |             |             |

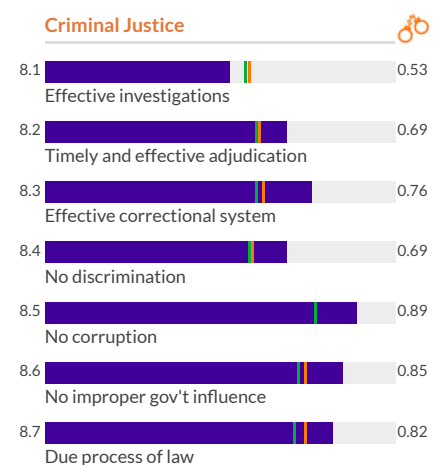
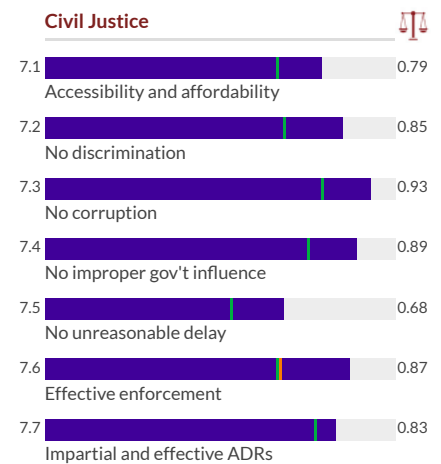
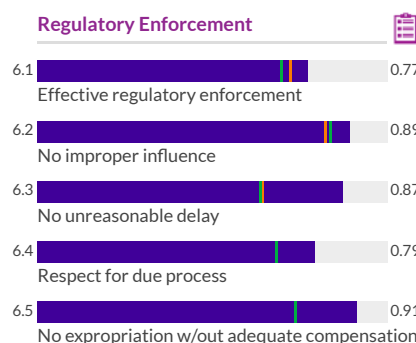
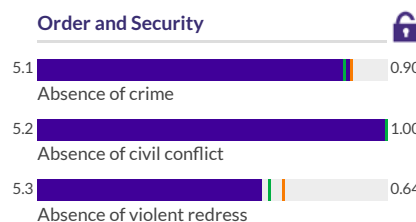
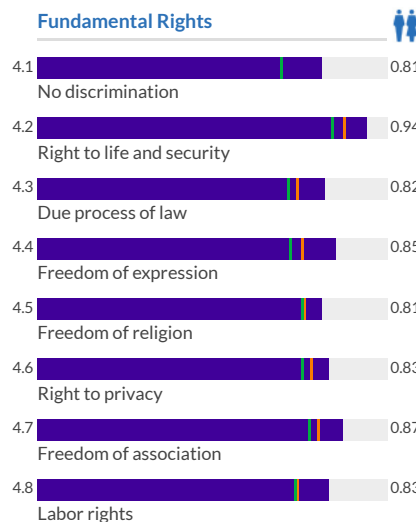
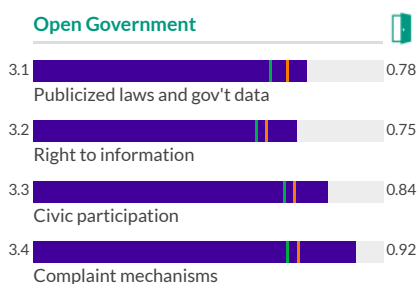
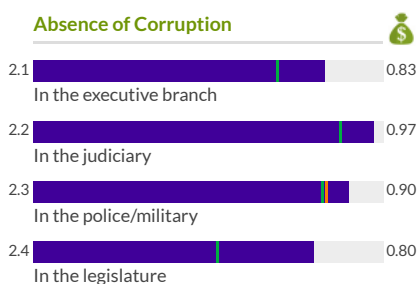
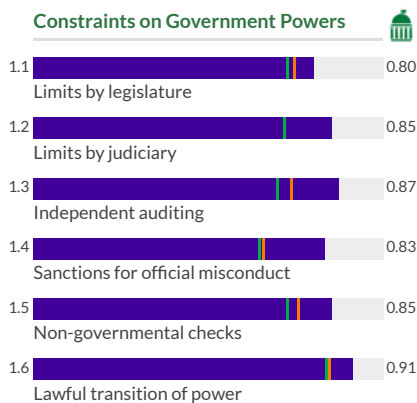
|                                  | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | 0.85         | -0.01        | 6/31          | 7/46        | 7/139       |
| Absence of Corruption            | 0.87         | 0.00         | 5/31          | 7/46        | 7/139       |
| Open Government                  | 0.82         | 0.00         | 5/31          | 5/46        | 5/139       |
| Fundamental Rights               | 0.84         | 0.00         | 8/31          | 8/46        | 8/139       |
| Order and Security               | 0.85         | 0.00         | 18/31         | 24/46       | 25/139      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.85         | 0.00         | 6/31          | 8/46        | 8/139       |
| Civil Justice                    | 0.83         | -0.01        | 4/31          | 4/46        | 4/139       |
| Criminal Justice                 | 0.75         | -0.01        | 7/31          | 9/46        | 9/139       |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Netherlands EU, EFTA, and North America High



# New Zealand

Region: East Asia and Pacific  
Income Group: High

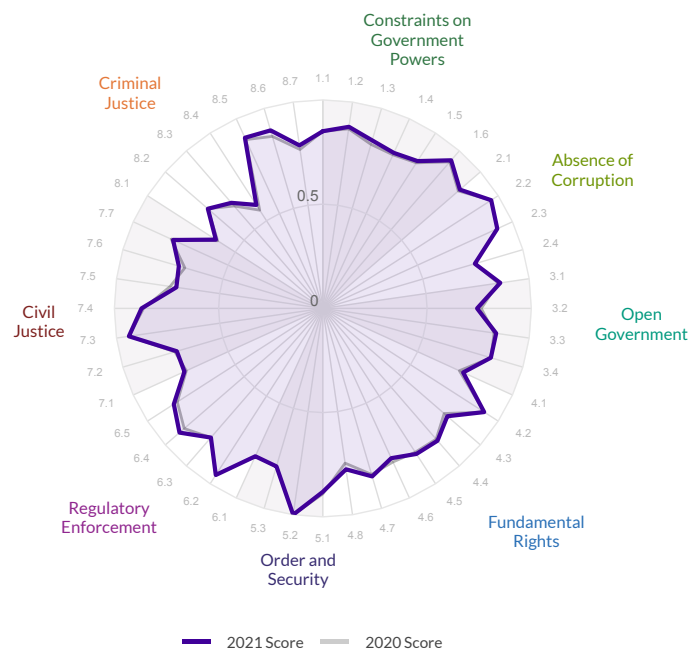
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.83          | 1/15          | 7/46        | 7/139       |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.01▲         | 0             |             |             |

|                                  | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | 0.86         | 0.01         | 1/15          | 6/46        | 6/139       |
| Absence of Corruption            | 0.88         | 0.00         | 2/15          | 6/46        | 6/139       |
| Open Government                  | 0.82         | 0.00         | 1/15          | 6/46        | 6/139       |
| Fundamental Rights               | 0.82         | 0.01         | 1/15          | 11/46       | 11/139      |
| Order and Security               | 0.89         | 0.00         | 4/15          | 20/46       | 21/139      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.86         | 0.01         | 2/15          | 5/46        | 5/139       |
| Civil Justice                    | 0.78         | 0.00         | 2/15          | 10/46       | 10/139      |
| Criminal Justice                 | 0.74         | 0.02         | 3/15          | 10/46       | 10/139      |

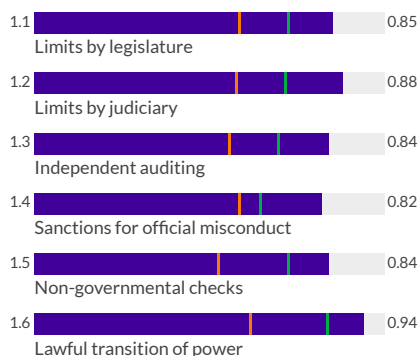
\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High

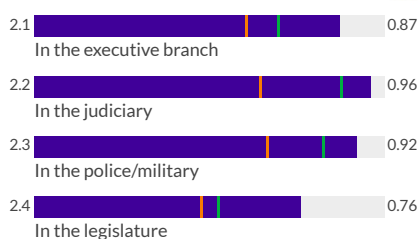


New Zealand East Asia and Pacific High

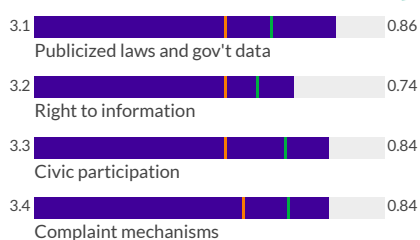
## Constraints on Government Powers



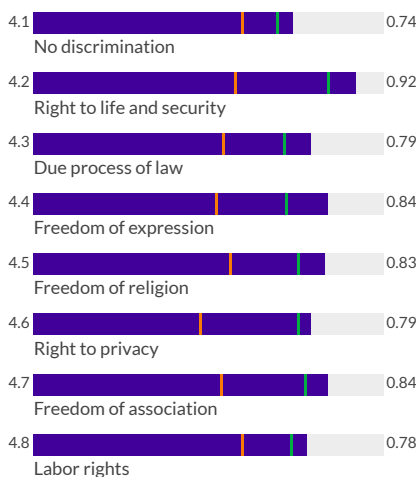
## Absence of Corruption



## Open Government



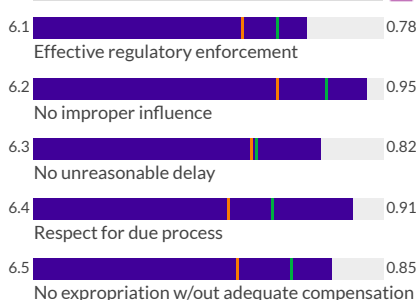
## Fundamental Rights



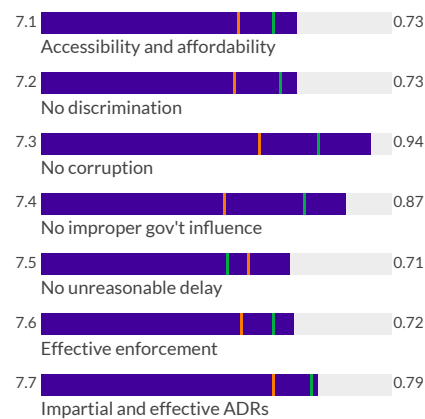
## Order and Security



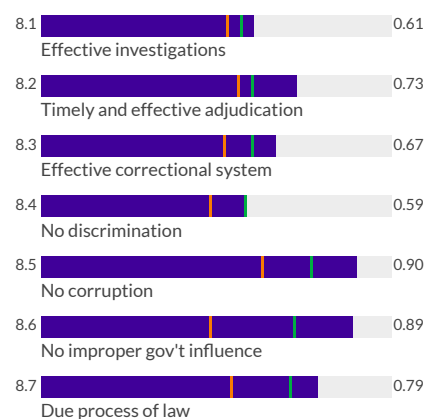
## Regulatory Enforcement



## Civil Justice



## Criminal Justice



# Nicaragua

Region: Latin America and Caribbean  
Income Group: Lower-Middle

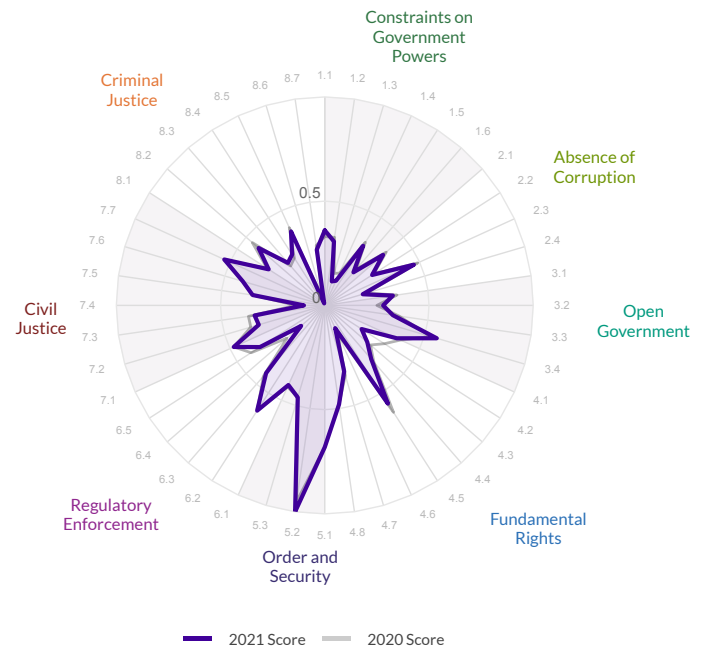
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.38          | 30/32         | 31/35       | 131/139     |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.01 ▼       | -3 ▼          |             |             |

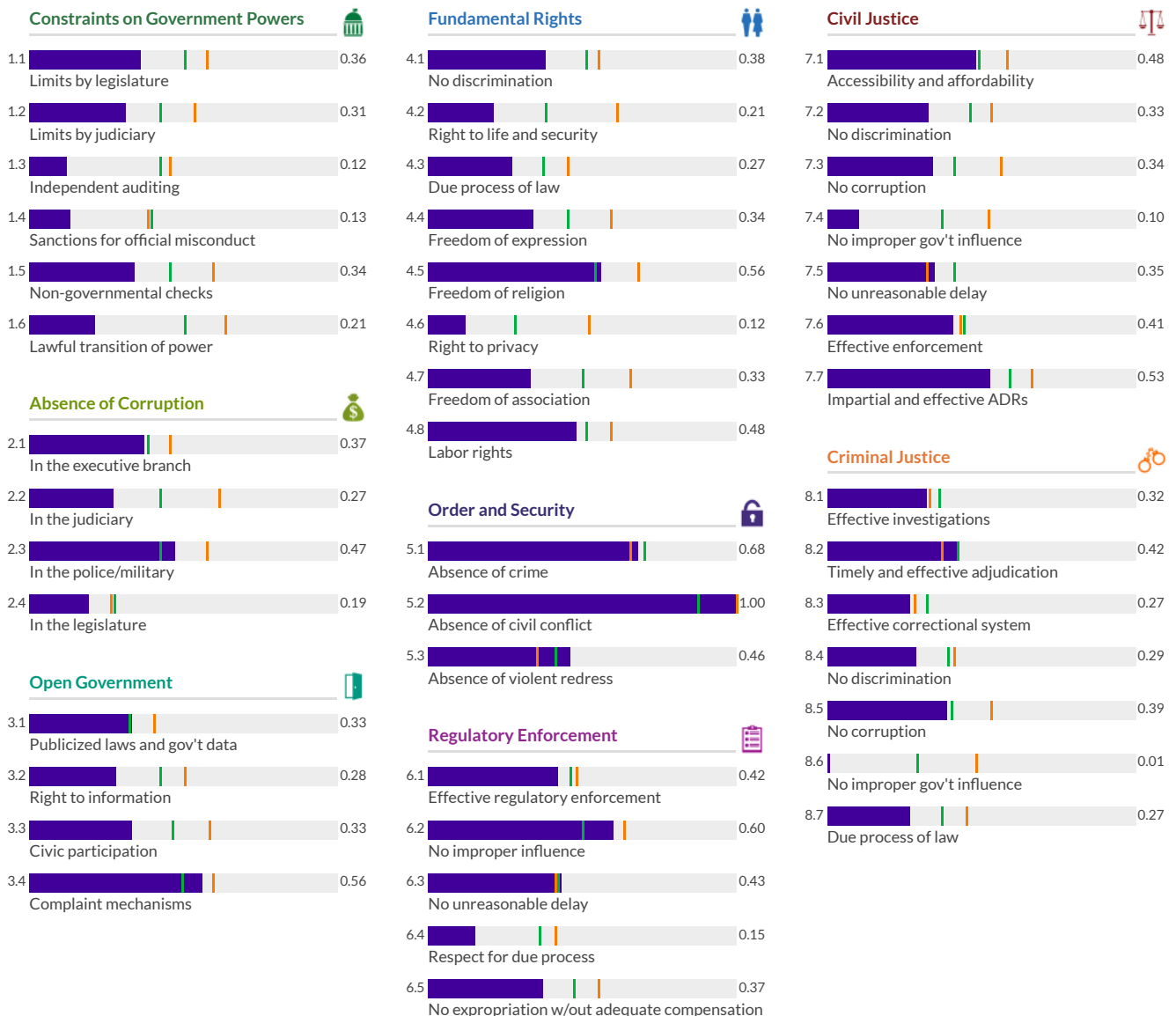
|                                  | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | 0.25         | -0.02        | 31/32         | 34/35       | 137/139     |
| Absence of Corruption            | 0.32         | -0.02        | 25/32         | 24/35       | 116/139     |
| Open Government                  | 0.38         | 0.00         | 31/32         | 24/35       | 117/139     |
| Fundamental Rights               | 0.34         | -0.04        | 31/32         | 31/35       | 130/139     |
| Order and Security               | 0.71         | 0.02         | 9/32          | 11/35       | 73/139      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.39         | -0.04*       | 29/32         | 30/35       | 124/139     |
| Civil Justice                    | 0.36         | -0.01        | 29/32         | 32/35       | 132/139     |
| Criminal Justice                 | 0.28         | -0.01        | 28/32         | 30/35       | 131/139     |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Nicaragua Latin America and Caribbean Lower-Middle





# Niger

Region: Sub-Saharan Africa  
Income Group: Low

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

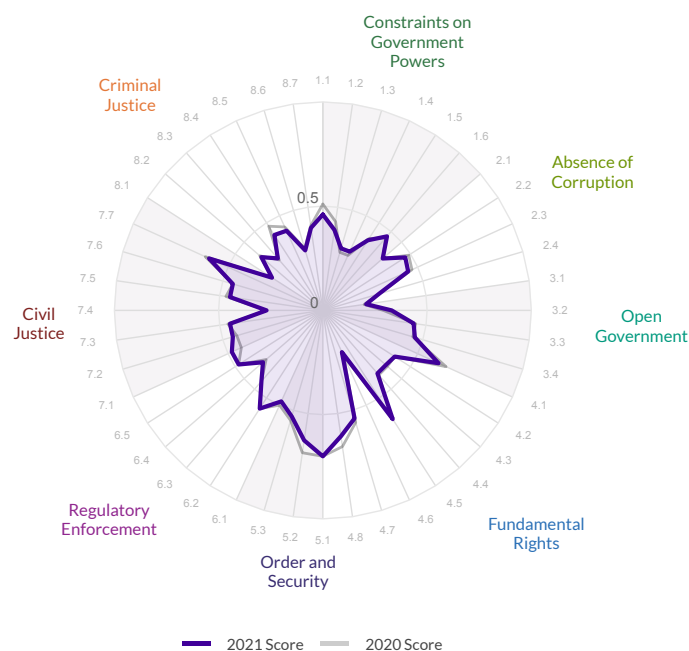
| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.44          | 19/33         | 8/18        | 111/139     |

| Score Change | Rank Change |
|--------------|-------------|
| -0.01 ▾      | 0           |

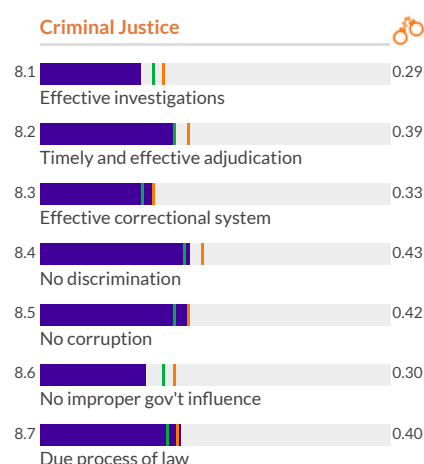
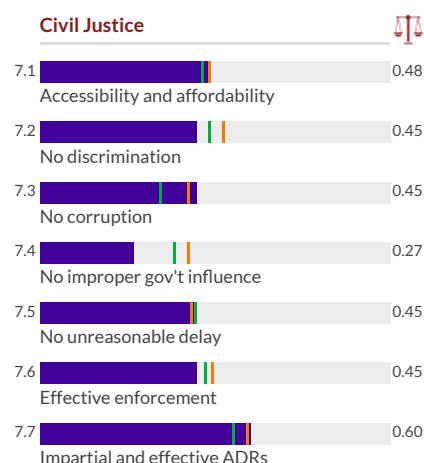
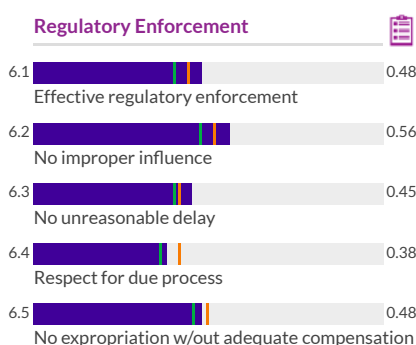
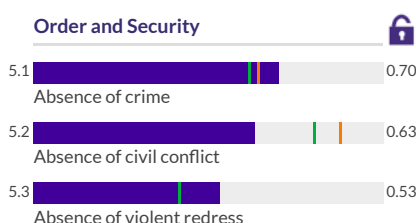
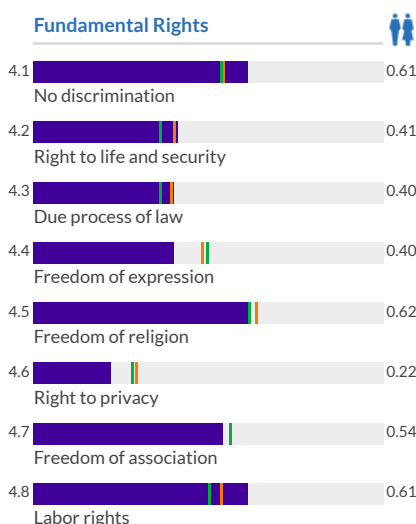
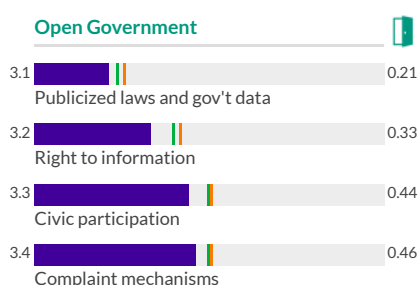
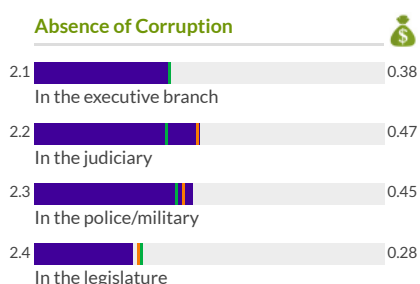
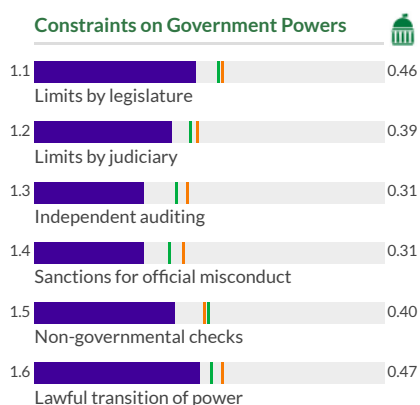
|                                  | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | 0.39         | -0.01        | 25/33         | 14/18       | 114/139     |
| Absence of Corruption            | 0.40         | 0.00         | 15/33         | 8/18        | 99/139      |
| Open Government                  | 0.36         | 0.01         | 26/33         | 15/18       | 124/139     |
| Fundamental Rights               | 0.48         | -0.02        | 16/33         | 9/18        | 97/139      |
| Order and Security               | 0.62         | -0.03*       | 21/33         | 9/18        | 116/139     |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.47         | 0.00         | 14/33         | 5/18        | 88/139      |
| Civil Justice                    | 0.45         | 0.00         | 18/33         | 6/18        | 104/139     |
| Criminal Justice                 | 0.37         | -0.01        | 18/33         | 6/18        | 95/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Niger Sub-Saharan Africa Low



# Nigeria

Region: Sub-Saharan Africa  
Income Group: Lower-Middle

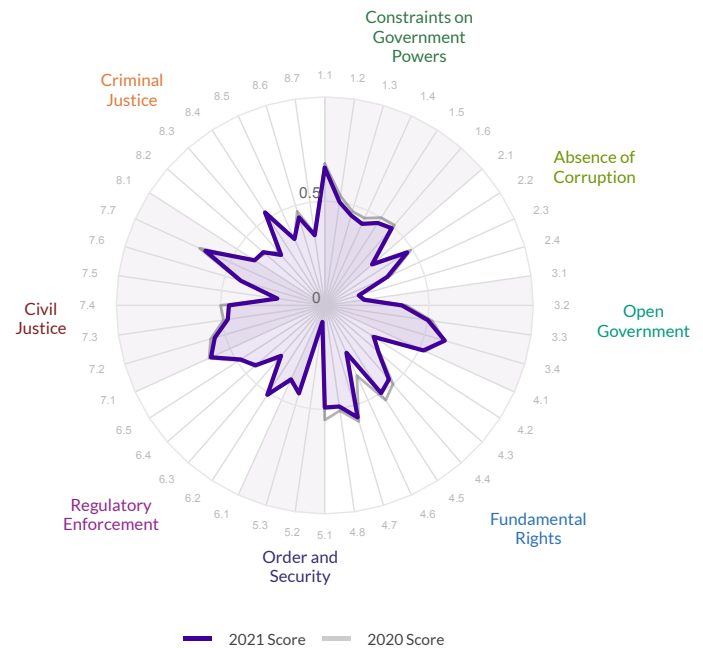
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.41          | 26/33         | 24/35       | 121/139     |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.02 ▼       | -3 ▼          |             |             |

|                                  | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | 0.50         | -0.02*       | 14/33         | 11/35       | 80/139      |
| Absence of Corruption            | 0.32         | -0.01*       | 23/33         | 25/35       | 119/139     |
| Open Government                  | 0.42         | -0.01        | 14/33         | 20/35       | 103/139     |
| Fundamental Rights               | 0.43         | -0.03*       | 22/33         | 21/35       | 113/139     |
| Order and Security               | 0.34         | -0.02*       | 33/33         | 35/35       | 138/139     |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.43         | -0.01        | 19/33         | 24/35       | 111/139     |
| Civil Justice                    | 0.48         | -0.02        | 12/33         | 12/35       | 86/139      |
| Criminal Justice                 | 0.40         | -0.01        | 12/33         | 12/35       | 83/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



— Nigeria — Sub-Saharan Africa — Lower-Middle

| Constraints on Government Powers |      |                                   | Fundamental Rights     |      |                                              | Civil Justice    |      |                                   |
|----------------------------------|------|-----------------------------------|------------------------|------|----------------------------------------------|------------------|------|-----------------------------------|
| 1.1                              | 0.66 | Limits by legislature             | 4.1                    | 0.52 | No discrimination                            | 7.1              | 0.60 | Accessibility and affordability   |
| 1.2                              | 0.50 | Limits by judiciary               | 4.2                    | 0.28 | Right to life and security                   | 7.2              | 0.55 | No discrimination                 |
| 1.3                              | 0.45 | Independent auditing              | 4.3                    | 0.34 | Due process of law                           | 7.3              | 0.47 | No corruption                     |
| 1.4                              | 0.43 | Sanctions for official misconduct | 4.4                    | 0.47 | Freedom of expression                        | 7.4              | 0.46 | No improper gov't influence       |
| 1.5                              | 0.47 | Non-governmental checks           | 4.5                    | 0.50 | Freedom of religion                          | 7.5              | 0.23 | No unreasonable delay             |
| 1.6                              | 0.49 | Lawful transition of power        | 4.6                    | 0.25 | Right to privacy                             | 7.6              | 0.42 | Effective enforcement             |
| Absence of Corruption            |      |                                   | 4.7                    | 0.56 | Freedom of association                       | 7.7              | 0.63 | Impartial and effective ADRs      |
| 2.1                              | 0.30 | In the executive branch           | 4.8                    | 0.49 | Labor rights                                 | Criminal Justice |      |                                   |
| 2.2                              | 0.47 | In the judiciary                  | Order and Security     |      |                                              | 8.1              | 0.40 | Effective investigations          |
| 2.3                              | 0.33 | In the police/military            | 5.1                    | 0.49 | Absence of crime                             | 8.2              | 0.39 | Timely and effective adjudication |
| 2.4                              | 0.17 | In the legislature                | 5.2                    | 0.08 | Absence of civil conflict                    | 8.3              | 0.32 | Effective correctional system     |
| Open Government                  |      |                                   | 5.3                    | 0.44 | Absence of violent redress                   | 8.4              | 0.53 | No discrimination                 |
| 3.1                              | 0.19 | Publicized laws and gov't data    | Regulatory Enforcement |      |                                              | 8.5              | 0.35 | No corruption                     |
| 3.2                              | 0.37 | Right to information              | 6.1                    | 0.39 | Effective regulatory enforcement             | 8.6              | 0.44 | No improper gov't influence       |
| 3.3                              | 0.50 | Civic participation               | 6.2                    | 0.51 | No improper influence                        | 8.7              | 0.34 | Due process of law                |
| 3.4                              | 0.60 | Complaint mechanisms              | 6.3                    | 0.32 | No unreasonable delay                        |                  |      |                                   |
|                                  |      |                                   | 6.4                    | 0.44 | Respect for due process                      |                  |      |                                   |
|                                  |      |                                   | 6.5                    | 0.48 | No expropriation w/out adequate compensation |                  |      |                                   |

# North Macedonia

Region: Eastern Europe and Central Asia  
Income Group: Upper-Middle

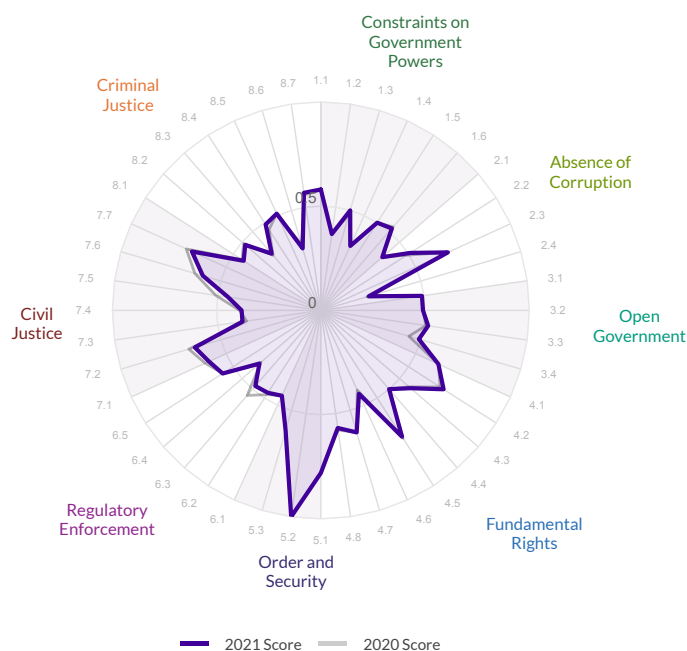
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.53          | 3/14          | 16/40       | 64/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | 1▲            |             |             |

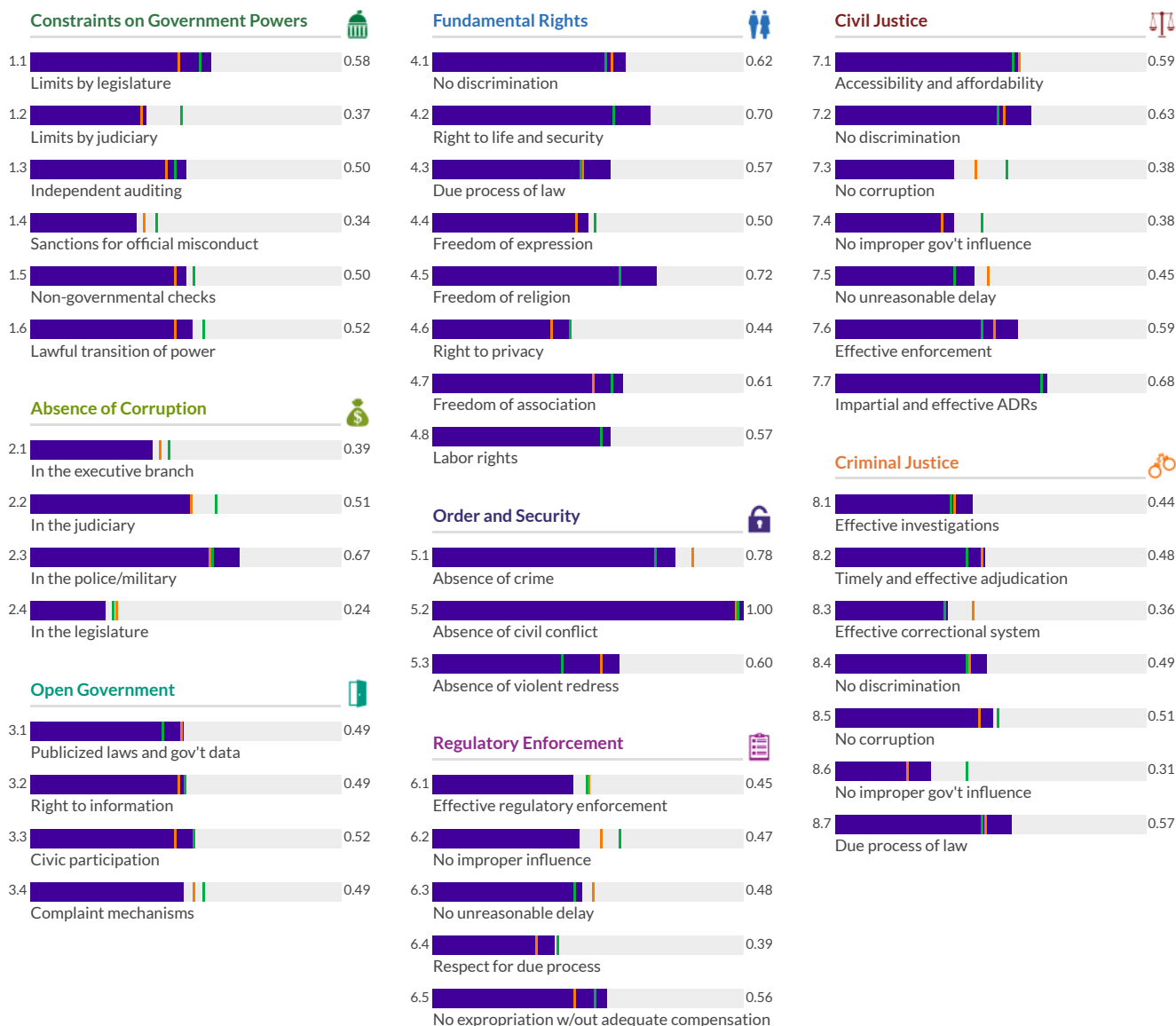
|                                  | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | 0.47         | 0.00         | 4/14          | 25/40       | 92/139      |
| Absence of Corruption            | 0.45         | 0.01         | 7/14          | 20/40       | 72/139      |
| Open Government                  | 0.50         | 0.01         | 6/14          | 20/40       | 74/139      |
| Fundamental Rights               | 0.59         | 0.00         | 4/14          | 14/40       | 59/139      |
| Order and Security               | 0.79         | 0.00         | 5/14          | 4/40        | 40/139      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.47         | -0.01        | 6/14          | 26/40       | 90/139      |
| Civil Justice                    | 0.53         | -0.03*       | 6/14          | 19/40       | 71/139      |
| Criminal Justice                 | 0.45         | 0.00         | 4/14          | 16/40       | 66/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



North Macedonia Eastern Europe and Central Asia Upper-Middle



# Norway

Region: EU, EFTA, and North America  
Income Group: High

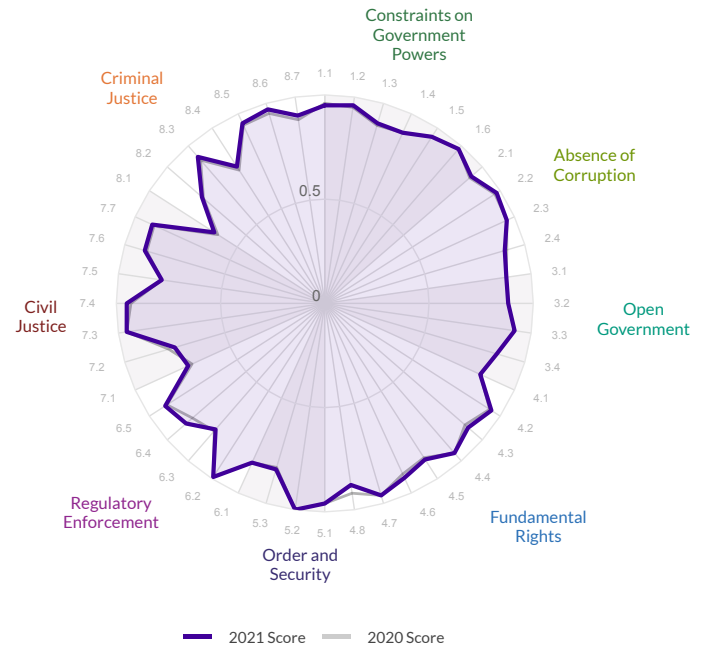
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.90          | 2/31          | 2/46        | 2/139       |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | 0             |             |             |

|                                                                                                                    | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
|  Constraints on Government Powers | 0.94         | 0.00         | 2/31          | 2/46        | 2/139       |
|  Absence of Corruption            | 0.94         | 0.00         | 2/31          | 2/46        | 2/139       |
|  Open Government                  | 0.89         | 0.00         | 1/31          | 1/46        | 1/139       |
|  Fundamental Rights               | 0.91         | 0.00         | 2/31          | 2/46        | 2/139       |
|  Order and Security               | 0.93         | 0.00         | 3/31          | 4/46        | 4/139       |
|  Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.88         | 0.01         | 2/31          | 2/46        | 2/139       |
|  Civil Justice                    | 0.85         | 0.00         | 2/31          | 2/46        | 2/139       |
|  Criminal Justice                 | 0.85         | 0.01         | 1/31          | 1/46        | 1/139       |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



— Norway — EU, EFTA, and North America — High

## Constraints on Government Powers

|     |                                   |      |
|-----|-----------------------------------|------|
| 1.1 | Limits by legislature             | 0.95 |
| 1.2 | Limits by judiciary               | 0.96 |
| 1.3 | Independent auditing              | 0.90 |
| 1.4 | Sanctions for official misconduct | 0.90 |
| 1.5 | Non-governmental checks           | 0.95 |
| 1.6 | Lawful transition of power        | 0.98 |

## Absence of Corruption

|     |                         |      |
|-----|-------------------------|------|
| 2.1 | In the executive branch | 0.93 |
| 2.2 | In the judiciary        | 0.98 |
| 2.3 | In the police/military  | 0.96 |
| 2.4 | In the legislature      | 0.90 |

## Open Government

|     |                                |      |
|-----|--------------------------------|------|
| 3.1 | Publicized laws and gov't data | 0.88 |
| 3.2 | Right to information           | 0.88 |
| 3.3 | Civic participation            | 0.92 |
| 3.4 | Complaint mechanisms           | 0.86 |

## Fundamental Rights

|     |                            |      |
|-----|----------------------------|------|
| 4.1 | No discrimination          | 0.82 |
| 4.2 | Right to life and security | 0.95 |
| 4.3 | Due process of law         | 0.91 |
| 4.4 | Freedom of expression      | 0.95 |
| 4.5 | Freedom of religion        | 0.89 |
| 4.6 | Right to privacy           | 0.92 |
| 4.7 | Freedom of association     | 0.96 |
| 4.8 | Labor rights               | 0.88 |

## Order and Security

|     |                            |      |
|-----|----------------------------|------|
| 5.1 | Absence of crime           | 0.96 |
| 5.2 | Absence of civil conflict  | 1.00 |
| 5.3 | Absence of violent redress | 0.83 |

## Regulatory Enforcement

|     |                                              |      |
|-----|----------------------------------------------|------|
| 6.1 | Effective regulatory enforcement             | 0.84 |
| 6.2 | No improper influence                        | 0.99 |
| 6.3 | No unreasonable delay                        | 0.80 |
| 6.4 | Respect for due process                      | 0.88 |
| 6.5 | No expropriation w/out adequate compensation | 0.91 |

## Civil Justice

|     |                                 |      |
|-----|---------------------------------|------|
| 7.1 | Accessibility and affordability | 0.72 |
| 7.2 | No discrimination               | 0.75 |
| 7.3 | No corruption                   | 0.96 |
| 7.4 | No improper gov't influence     | 0.95 |
| 7.5 | No unreasonable delay           | 0.79 |
| 7.6 | Effective enforcement           | 0.90 |
| 7.7 | Impartial and effective ADRs    | 0.91 |

## Criminal Justice

|     |                                   |      |
|-----|-----------------------------------|------|
| 8.1 | Effective investigations          | 0.63 |
| 8.2 | Timely and effective adjudication | 0.78 |
| 8.3 | Effective correctional system     | 0.93 |
| 8.4 | No discrimination                 | 0.78 |
| 8.5 | No corruption                     | 0.95 |
| 8.6 | No improper gov't influence       | 0.97 |
| 8.7 | Due process of law                | 0.91 |

# Pakistan

Region: South Asia  
Income Group: Lower-Middle

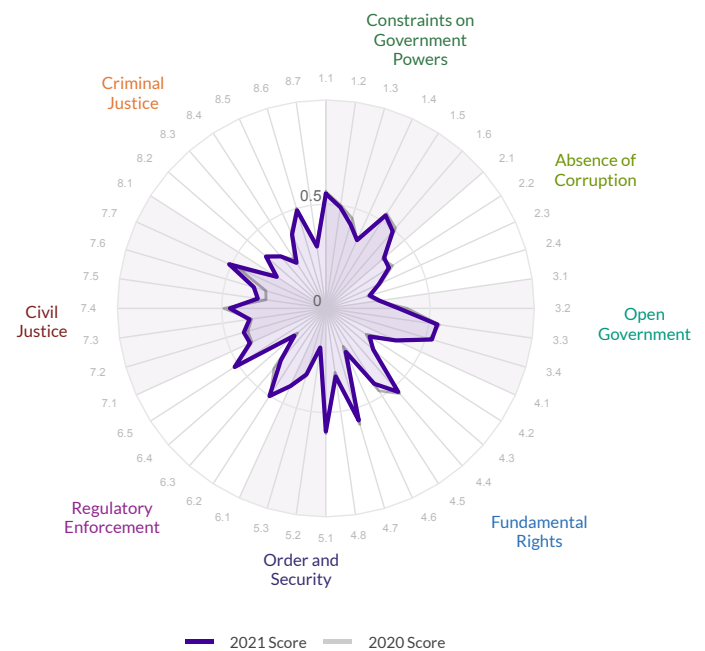
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.39          | 5/6           | 30/35       | 130/139     |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | 0             |             |             |

|                                  | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | 0.47         | -0.01        | 4/6           | 15/35       | 89/139      |
| Absence of Corruption            | 0.31         | 0.00         | 5/6           | 28/35       | 123/139     |
| Open Government                  | 0.42         | -0.01        | 4/6           | 18/35       | 101/139     |
| Fundamental Rights               | 0.38         | 0.00         | 5/6           | 28/35       | 126/139     |
| Order and Security               | 0.37         | 0.00         | 5/6           | 34/35       | 137/139     |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.39         | 0.00         | 5/6           | 29/35       | 123/139     |
| Civil Justice                    | 0.40         | 0.02         | 4/6           | 26/35       | 124/139     |
| Criminal Justice                 | 0.35         | -0.01        | 4/6           | 23/35       | 108/139     |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Pakistan South Asia Lower-Middle

| Constraints on Government Powers           | Fundamental Rights                                    | Civil Justice                              |
|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|
| 1.1 Limits by legislature 0.55             | 4.1 No discrimination 0.37                            | 7.1 Accessibility and affordability 0.40   |
| 1.2 Limits by judiciary 0.49               | 4.2 Right to life and security 0.25                   | 7.2 No discrimination 0.41                 |
| 1.3 Independent auditing 0.42              | 4.3 Due process of law 0.30                           | 7.3 No corruption 0.37                     |
| 1.4 Sanctions for official misconduct 0.36 | 4.4 Freedom of expression 0.53                        | 7.4 No improper gov't influence 0.46       |
| 1.5 Non-governmental checks 0.53           | 4.5 Freedom of religion 0.43                          | 7.5 No unreasonable delay 0.33             |
| 1.6 Lawful transition of power 0.49        | 4.6 Right to privacy 0.23                             | 7.6 Effective enforcement 0.36             |
|                                            | 4.7 Freedom of association 0.56                       | 7.7 Impartial and effective ADRs 0.51      |
|                                            | 4.8 Labor rights 0.33                                 |                                            |
| Absence of Corruption                      | Order and Security                                    | Criminal Justice                           |
| 2.1 In the executive branch 0.37           | 5.1 Absence of crime 0.59                             | 8.1 Effective investigations 0.28          |
| 2.2 In the judiciary 0.36                  | 5.2 Absence of civil conflict 0.19                    | 8.2 Timely and effective adjudication 0.38 |
| 2.3 In the police/military 0.28            | 5.3 Absence of violent redress 0.33                   | 8.3 Effective correctional system 0.33     |
| 2.4 In the legislature 0.22                |                                                       | 8.4 No discrimination 0.26                 |
|                                            | Regulatory Enforcement                                | 8.5 No corruption 0.39                     |
|                                            | 6.1 Effective regulatory enforcement 0.41             | 8.6 No improper gov't influence 0.49       |
|                                            | 6.2 No improper influence 0.50                        | 8.7 Due process of law 0.30                |
|                                            | 6.3 No unreasonable delay 0.33                        |                                            |
|                                            | 6.4 Respect for due process 0.20                      |                                            |
|                                            | 6.5 No expropriation w/out adequate compensation 0.52 |                                            |
| Open Government                            |                                                       |                                            |
| 3.1 Publicized laws and gov't data 0.26    |                                                       |                                            |
| 3.2 Right to information 0.35              |                                                       |                                            |
| 3.3 Civic participation 0.54               |                                                       |                                            |
| 3.4 Complaint mechanisms 0.53              |                                                       |                                            |

# Panama

Region: Latin America and Caribbean  
Income Group: High

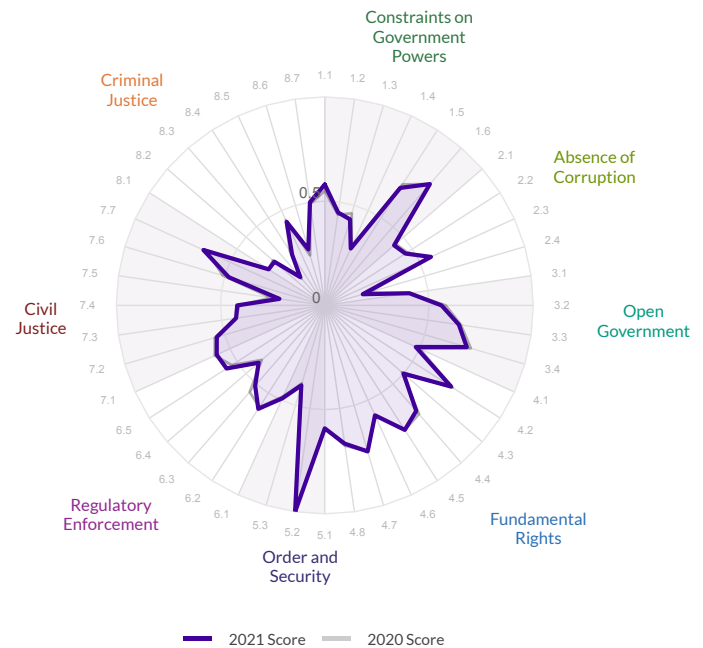
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.52          | 15/32         | 46/46       | 71/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | -1 ▼          |             |             |

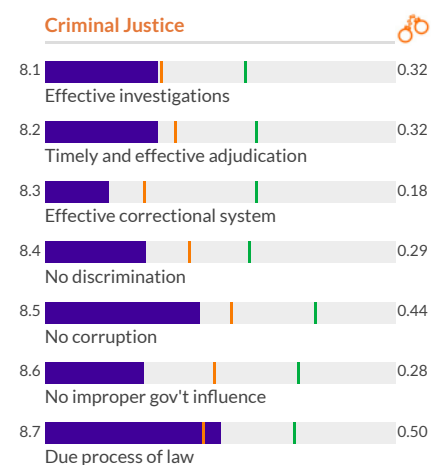
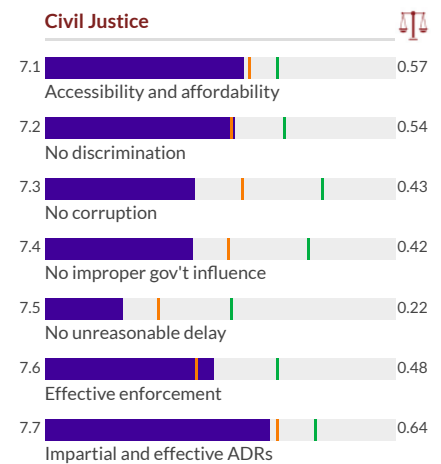
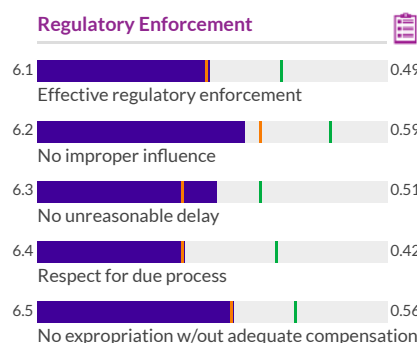
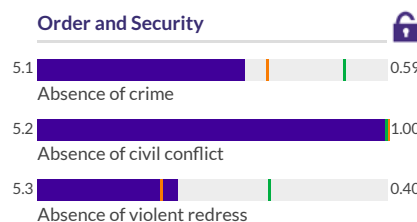
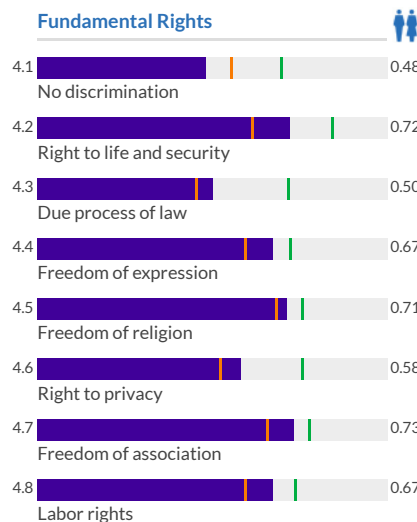
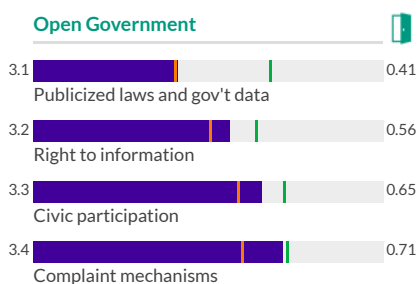
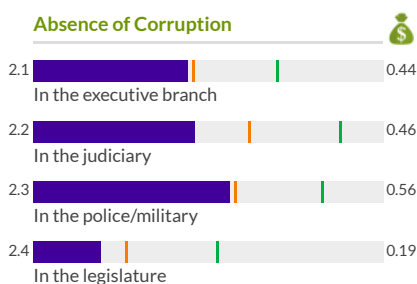
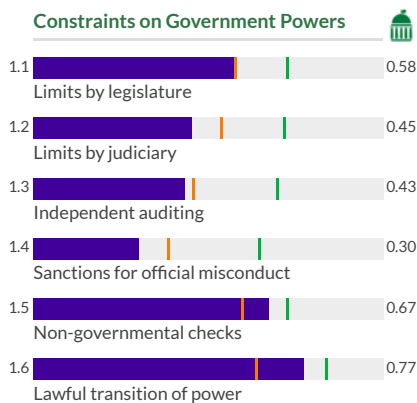
|                                                                                                                    | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
|  Constraints on Government Powers | 0.53         | -0.01        | 17/32         | 45/46       | 71/139      |
|  Absence of Corruption            | 0.41         | -0.01        | 19/32         | 46/46       | 91/139      |
|  Open Government                  | 0.58         | -0.01        | 8/32          | 38/46       | 47/139      |
|  Fundamental Rights               | 0.63         | -0.01        | 11/32         | 41/46       | 47/139      |
|  Order and Security               | 0.67         | 0.00         | 16/32         | 45/46       | 98/139      |
|  Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.51         | 0.00         | 13/32         | 43/46       | 64/139      |
|  Civil Justice                    | 0.47         | -0.01        | 22/32         | 45/46       | 93/139      |
|  Criminal Justice                 | 0.33         | 0.00         | 19/32         | 45/46       | 110/139     |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Panama Latin America and Caribbean High



# Paraguay

Region: Latin America and Caribbean  
Income Group: Upper-Middle

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

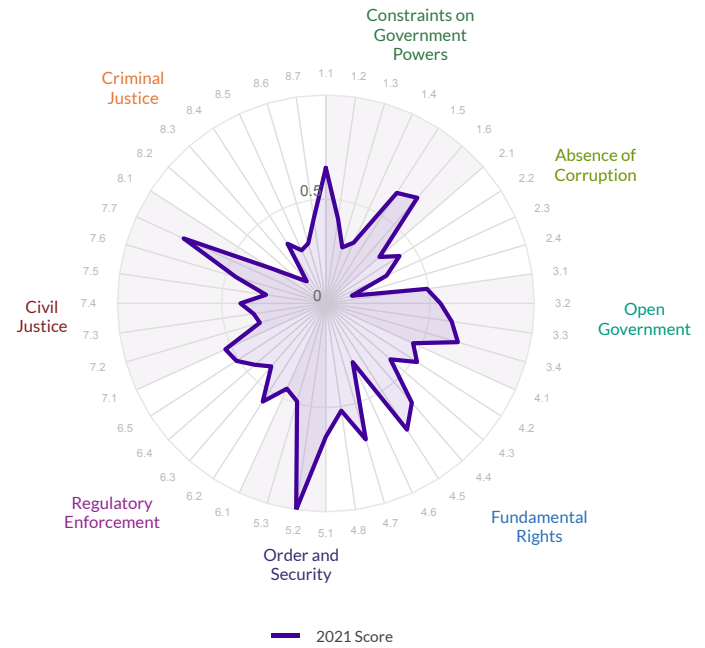
| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.48          | 25/32         | 31/40       | 96/139      |

Score Change Rank Change

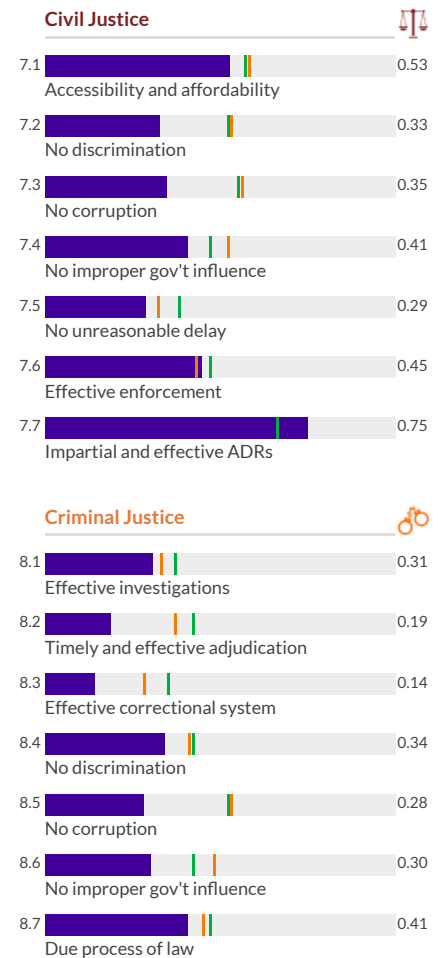
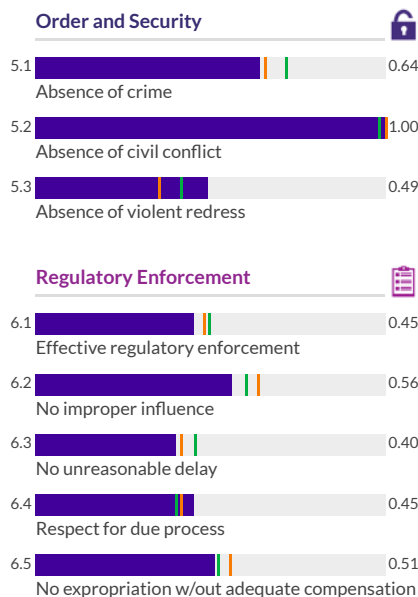
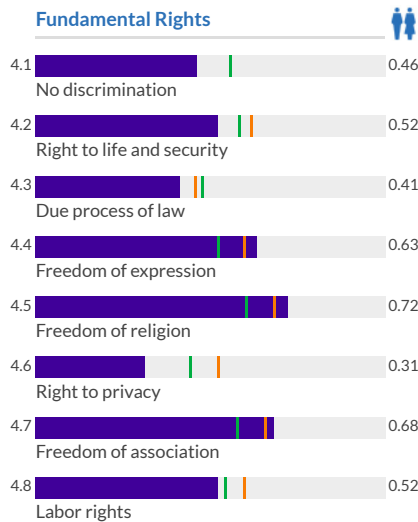
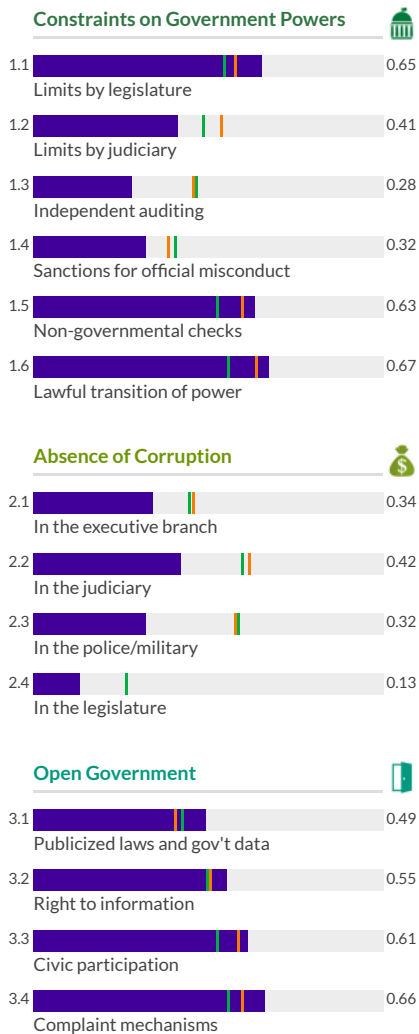
|                                                                                                                    | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
|  Constraints on Government Powers | 0.49         | -            | 22/32         | 21/40       | 83/139      |
|  Absence of Corruption            | 0.30         | -            | 28/32         | 38/40       | 125/139     |
|  Open Government                  | 0.58         | -            | 9/32          | 8/40        | 48/139      |
|  Fundamental Rights               | 0.53         | -            | 20/32         | 22/40       | 75/139      |
|  Order and Security               | 0.71         | -            | 10/32         | 21/40       | 77/139      |
|  Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.47         | -            | 21/32         | 24/40       | 87/139      |
|  Civil Justice                    | 0.44         | -            | 23/32         | 33/40       | 107/139     |
|  Criminal Justice                 | 0.28         | -            | 29/32         | 39/40       | 132/139     |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Paraguay Latin America and Caribbean Upper-Middle





# Peru

Region: Latin America and Caribbean  
Income Group: Upper-Middle

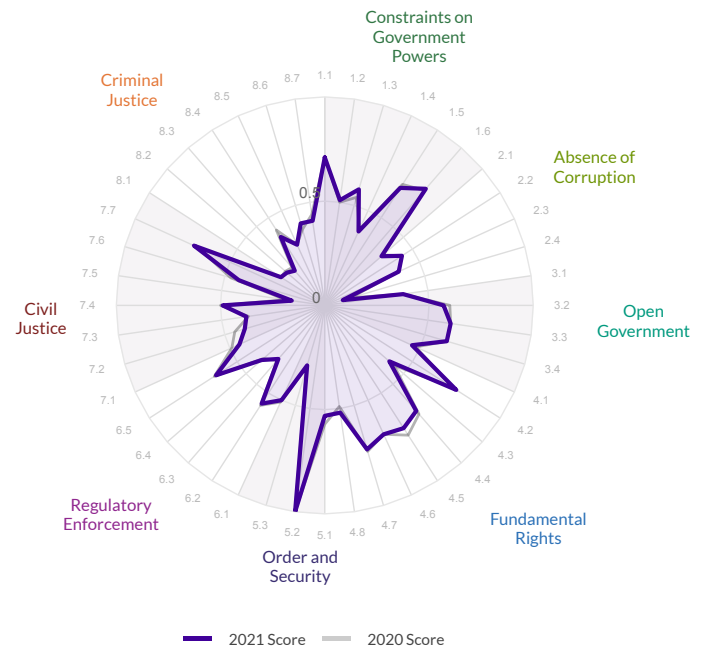
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.49          | 20/32         | 27/40       | 87/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.01 ▾       | 0             |             |             |

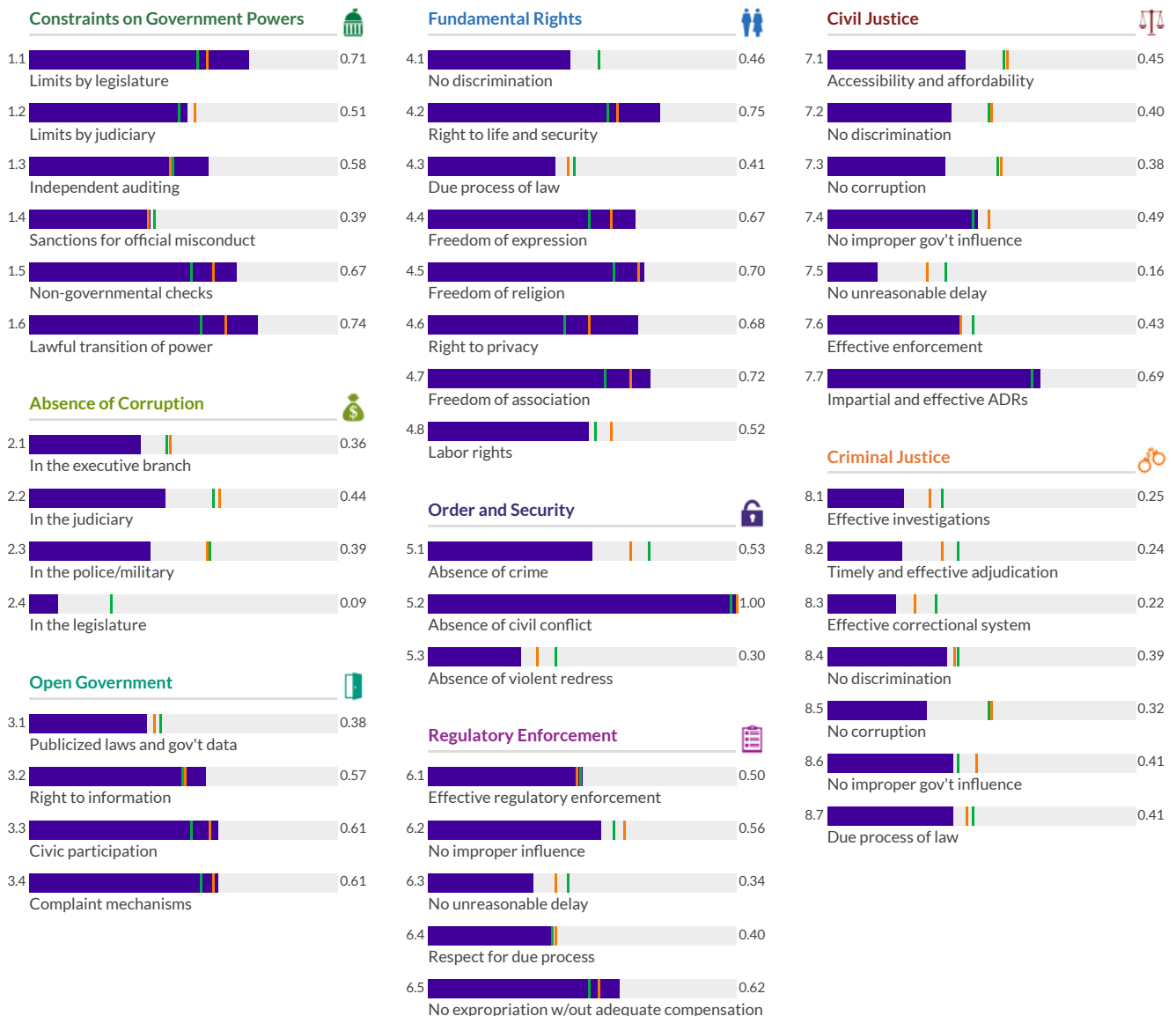
|                                                                                                                    | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
|  Constraints on Government Powers | 0.60         | 0.00         | 10/32         | 7/40        | 48/139      |
|  Absence of Corruption            | 0.32         | -0.01        | 26/32         | 37/40       | 118/139     |
|  Open Government                  | 0.54         | -0.01        | 12/32         | 13/40       | 56/139      |
|  Fundamental Rights               | 0.61         | -0.01        | 15/32         | 11/40       | 52/139      |
|  Order and Security               | 0.61         | -0.02        | 26/32         | 36/40       | 119/139     |
|  Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.48         | -0.01        | 19/32         | 20/40       | 77/139      |
|  Civil Justice                    | 0.43         | -0.02        | 25/32         | 36/40       | 114/139     |
|  Criminal Justice                 | 0.32         | -0.01        | 21/32         | 34/40       | 115/139     |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Peru Latin America and Caribbean Upper-Middle



# Philippines

Region: East Asia and Pacific  
Income Group: Lower-Middle

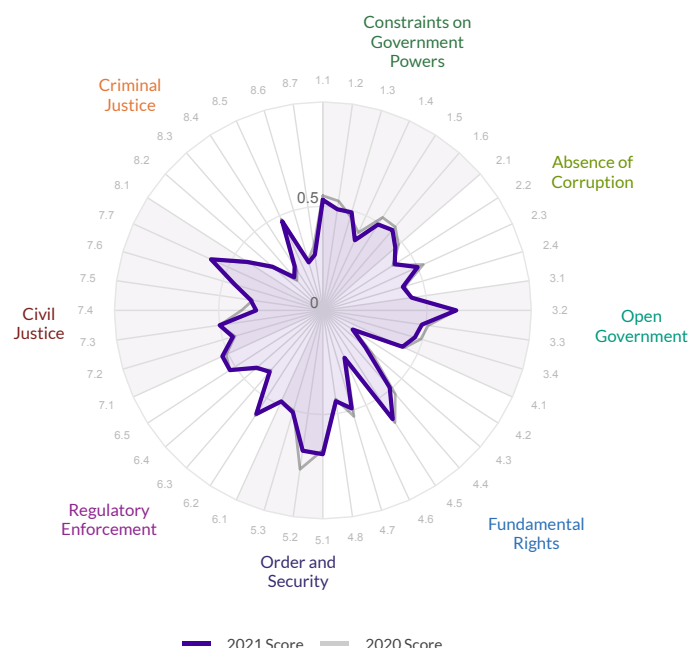
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.46          | 13/15         | 18/35       | 102/139     |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.01 ▼       | -3 ▼          |             |             |

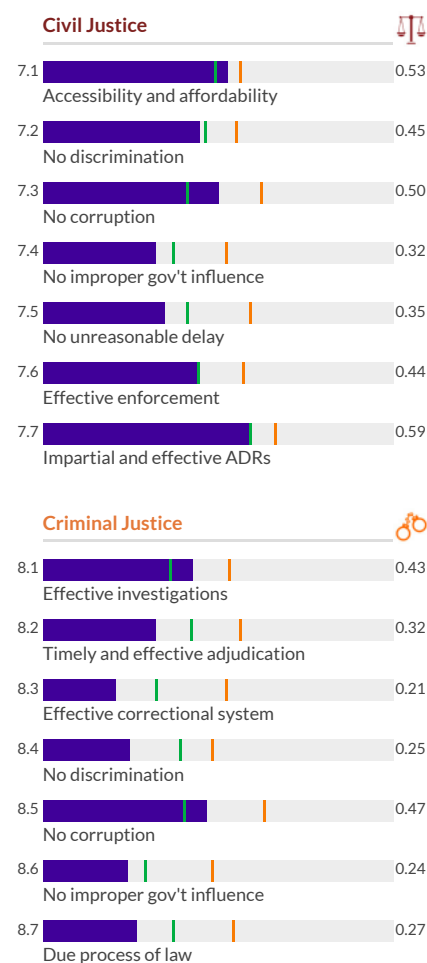
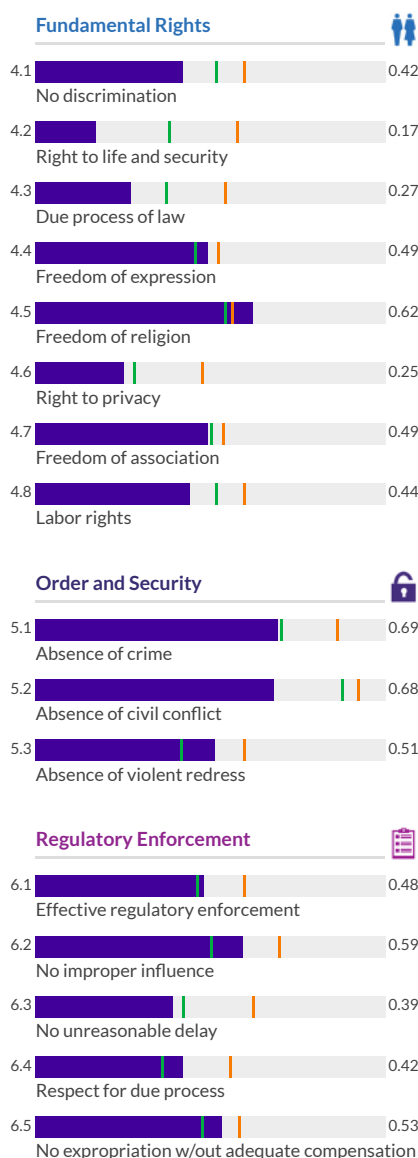
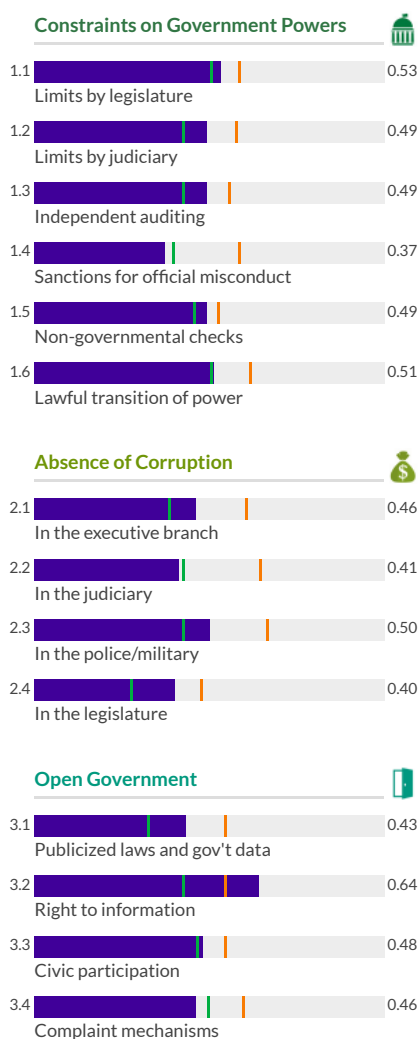
|                                  | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | 0.48         | -0.02        | 10/15         | 12/35       | 85/139      |
| Absence of Corruption            | 0.44         | -0.02        | 10/15         | 6/35        | 77/139      |
| Open Government                  | 0.50         | -0.02        | 8/15          | 8/35        | 71/139      |
| Fundamental Rights               | 0.39         | -0.02        | 12/15         | 26/35       | 123/139     |
| Order and Security               | 0.63         | -0.02*       | 15/15         | 25/35       | 110/139     |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.48         | 0.00         | 11/15         | 12/35       | 82/139      |
| Civil Justice                    | 0.45         | -0.01        | 12/15         | 20/35       | 101/139     |
| Criminal Justice                 | 0.31         | 0.00         | 13/15         | 27/35       | 120/139     |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Philippines East Asia and Pacific Lower-Middle



# Poland

Region: EU, EFTA, and North America  
Income Group: High

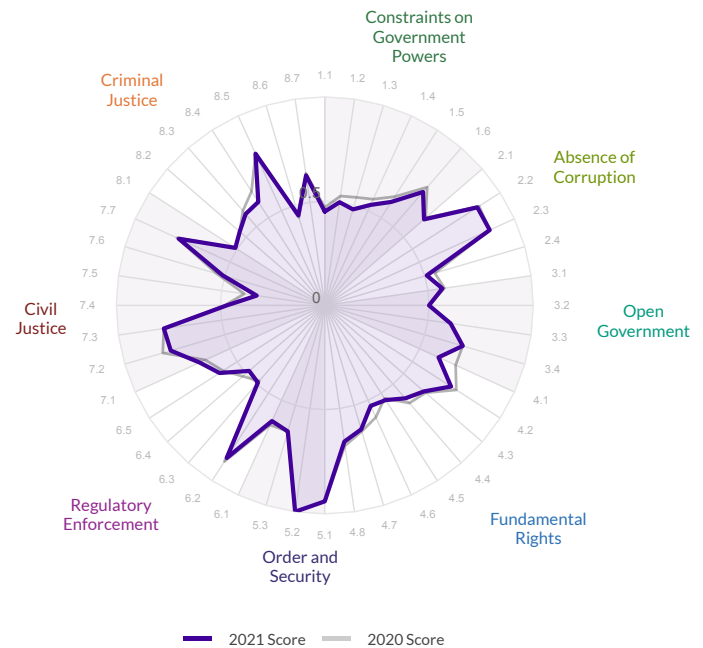
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.64          | 26/31         | 35/46       | 36/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.02 ▼       | -1 ▼          |             |             |

|                                                                                                                    | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
|  Constraints on Government Powers | 0.54         | -0.04*       | 29/31         | 44/46       | 67/139      |
|  Absence of Corruption            | 0.72         | -0.01        | 18/31         | 25/46       | 25/139      |
|  Open Government                  | 0.59         | 0.00         | 29/31         | 37/46       | 44/139      |
|  Fundamental Rights               | 0.61         | -0.03*       | 29/31         | 42/46       | 53/139      |
|  Order and Security               | 0.86         | 0.00         | 17/31         | 23/46       | 24/139      |
|  Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.61         | -0.01        | 24/31         | 37/46       | 38/139      |
|  Civil Justice                    | 0.61         | -0.02        | 24/31         | 37/46       | 44/139      |
|  Criminal Justice                 | 0.58         | -0.01        | 24/31         | 33/46       | 34/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Poland EU, EFTA, and North America High



# Portugal

Region: EU, EFTA, and North America  
Income Group: High

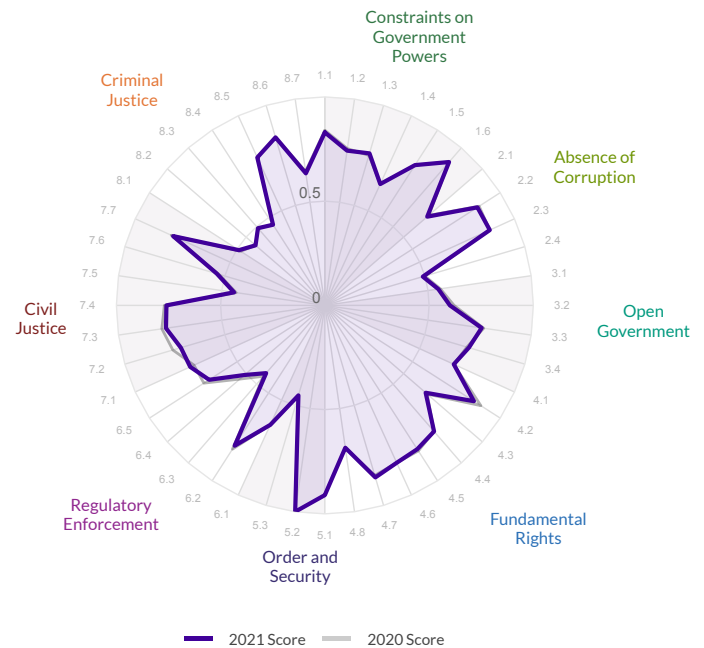
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.70          | 19/31         | 26/46       | 26/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | 1▲            |             |             |

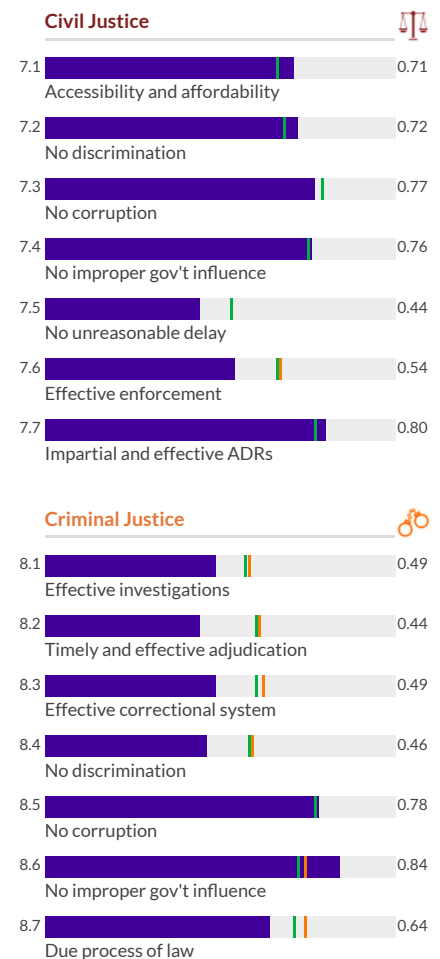
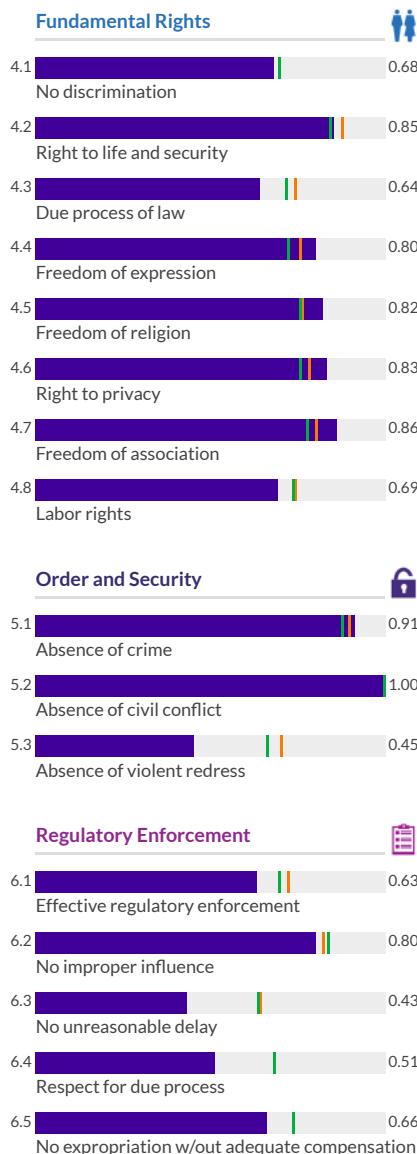
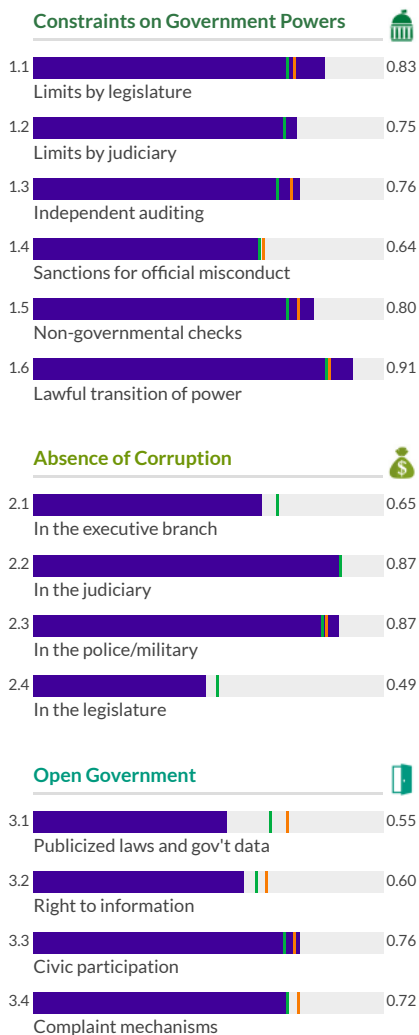
|                                                                                                                    | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
|  Constraints on Government Powers | 0.78         | 0.00         | 14/31         | 16/46       | 16/139      |
|  Absence of Corruption            | 0.72         | 0.00         | 17/31         | 24/46       | 24/139      |
|  Open Government                  | 0.66         | -0.01        | 21/31         | 28/46       | 29/139      |
|  Fundamental Rights               | 0.77         | -0.01        | 16/31         | 20/46       | 21/139      |
|  Order and Security               | 0.79         | 0.00         | 27/31         | 34/46       | 41/139      |
|  Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.61         | -0.02        | 25/31         | 38/46       | 39/139      |
|  Civil Justice                    | 0.68         | 0.00         | 16/31         | 24/46       | 25/139      |
|  Criminal Justice                 | 0.59         | 0.00         | 23/31         | 32/46       | 33/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Portugal EU, EFTA, and North America High



# Romania

Region: EU, EFTA, and North America  
Income Group: High

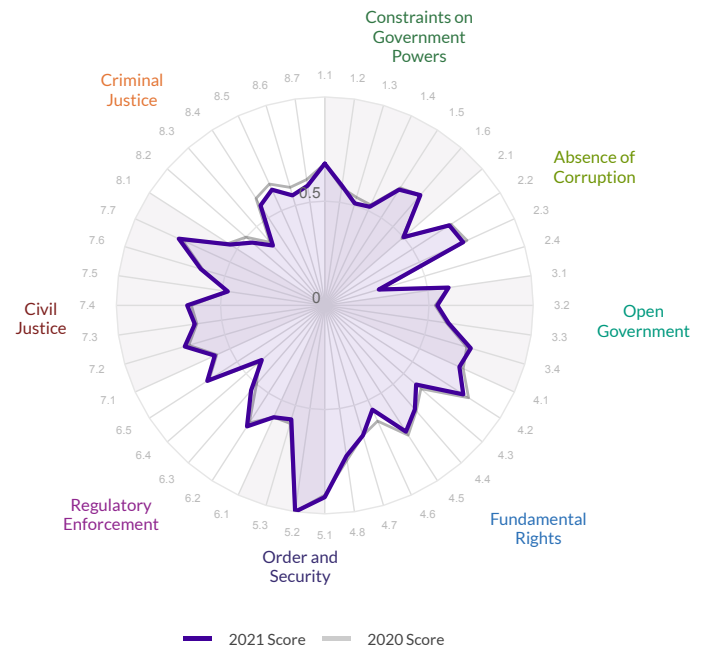
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.63          | 27/31         | 39/46       | 41/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.01 ▼       | -2 ▼          |             |             |

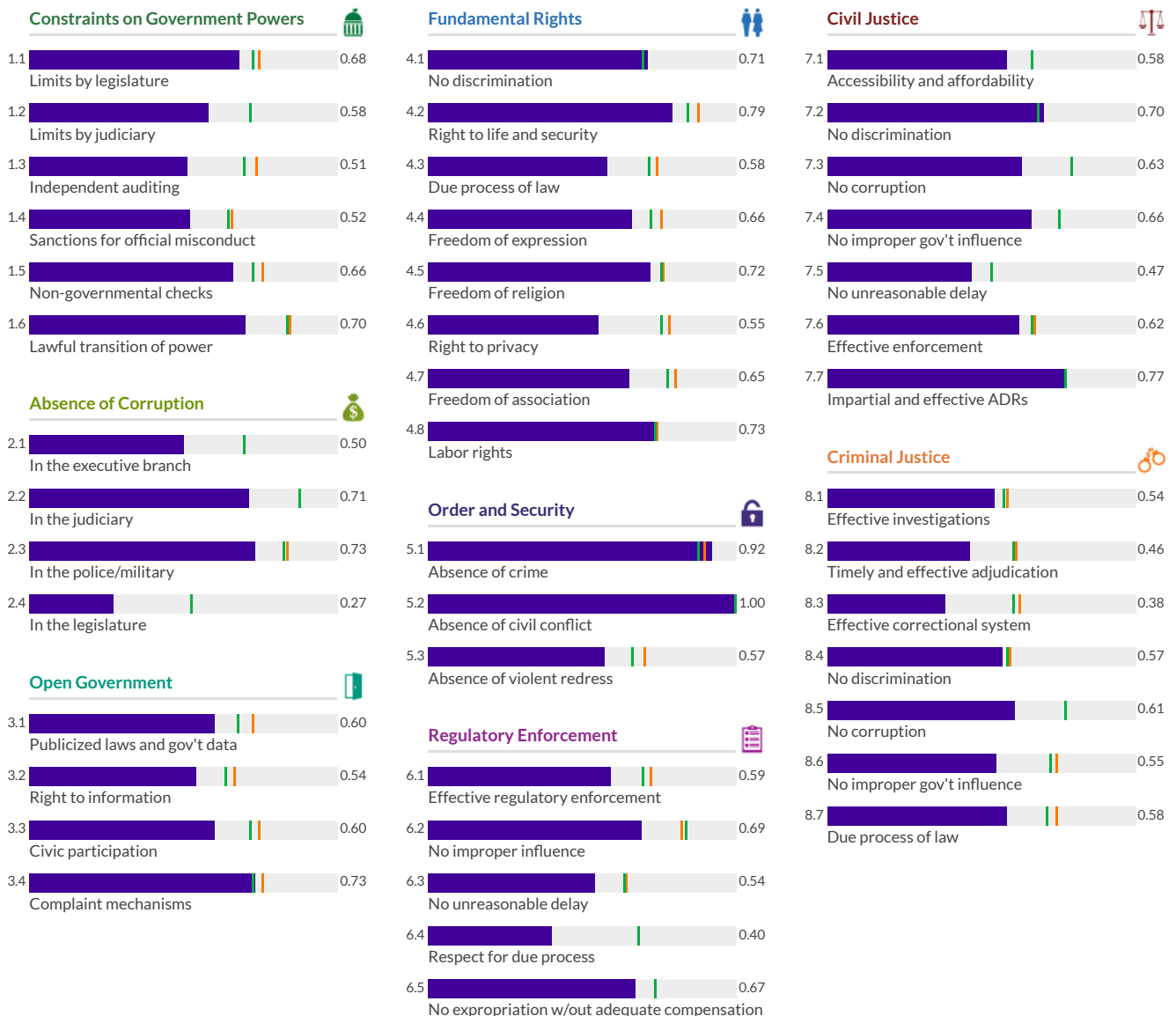
|                                                                                                                    | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
|  Constraints on Government Powers | 0.61         | -0.01        | 27/31         | 36/46       | 43/139      |
|  Absence of Corruption            | 0.55         | -0.01        | 28/31         | 42/46       | 52/139      |
|  Open Government                  | 0.62         | 0.01         | 25/31         | 33/46       | 37/139      |
|  Fundamental Rights               | 0.67         | -0.03*       | 25/31         | 36/46       | 40/139      |
|  Order and Security               | 0.83         | 0.00         | 22/31         | 29/46       | 30/139      |
|  Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.58         | 0.01         | 27/31         | 40/46       | 45/139      |
|  Civil Justice                    | 0.63         | 0.01         | 22/31         | 33/46       | 37/139      |
|  Criminal Justice                 | 0.53         | -0.03        | 27/31         | 41/46       | 50/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



— Romania — EU, EFTA, and North America — High



# Russian Federation

Region: Eastern Europe and Central Asia  
Income Group: Upper-Middle

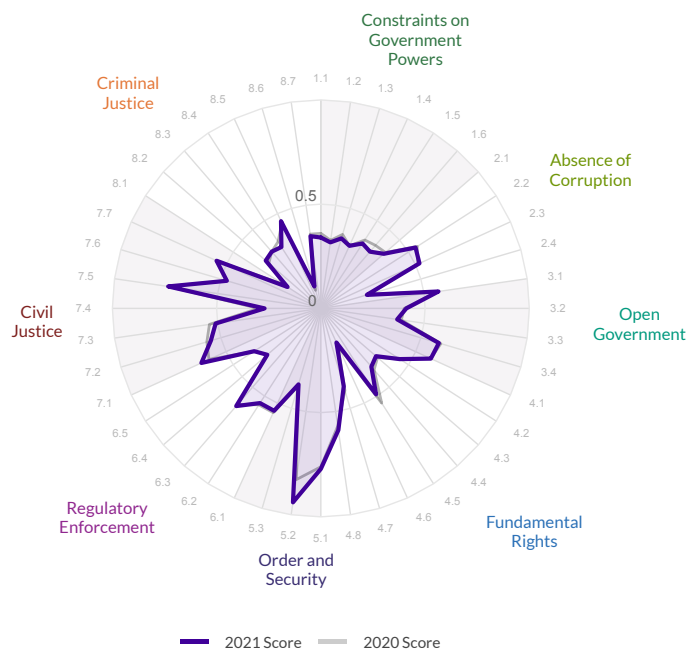
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.46          | 13/14         | 34/40       | 101/139     |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | 1▲            |             |             |

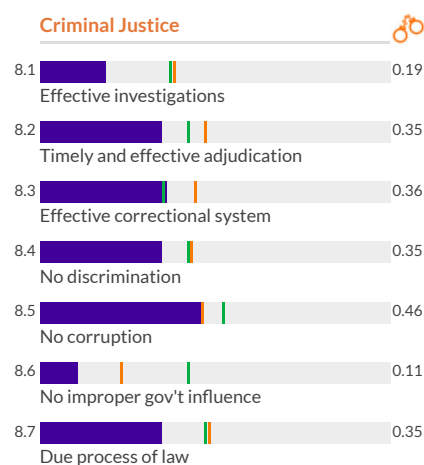
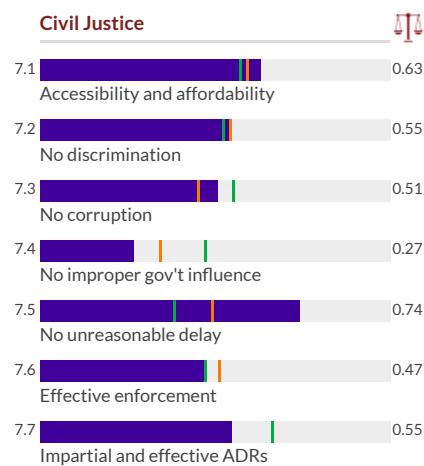
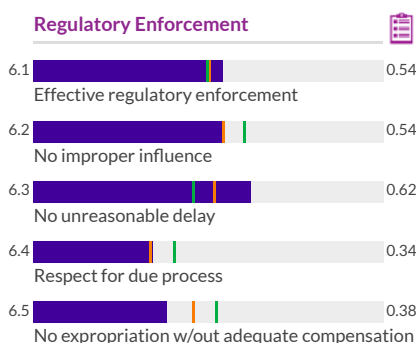
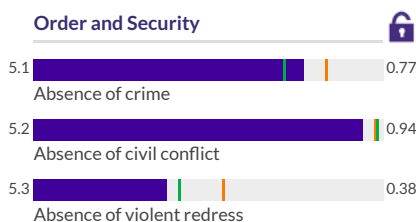
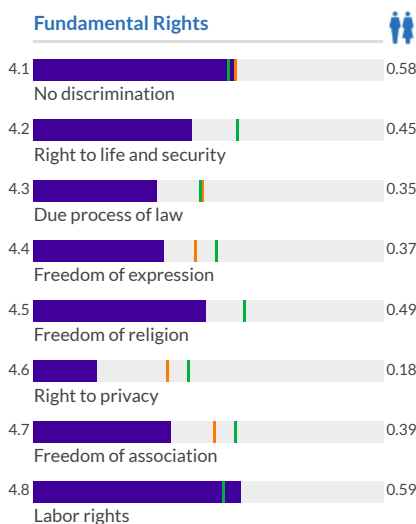
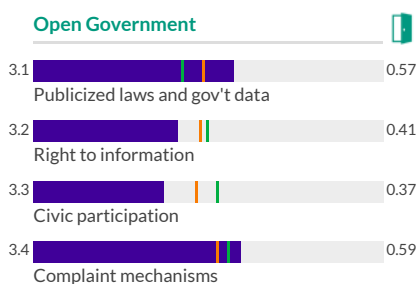
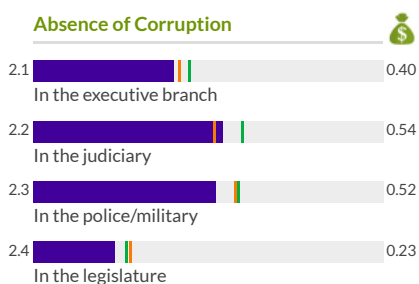
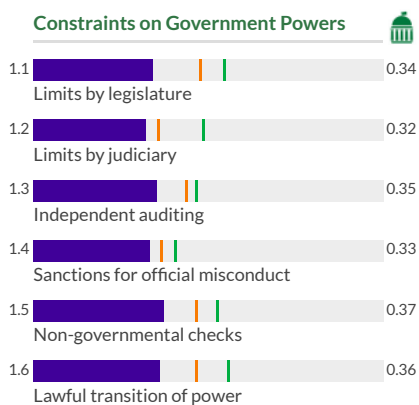
|                                  | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | 0.35         | -0.02        | 12/14         | 36/40       | 129/139     |
| Absence of Corruption            | 0.42         | -0.01        | 10/14         | 28/40       | 88/139      |
| Open Government                  | 0.49         | 0.00         | 7/14          | 22/40       | 78/139      |
| Fundamental Rights               | 0.42         | -0.02        | 12/14         | 35/40       | 114/139     |
| Order and Security               | 0.70         | 0.04         | 14/14         | 24/40       | 84/139      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.48         | -0.01        | 4/14          | 22/40       | 81/139      |
| Civil Justice                    | 0.53         | -0.01        | 5/14          | 18/40       | 70/139      |
| Criminal Justice                 | 0.31         | 0.00         | 14/14         | 36/40       | 121/139     |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Russian Federation Eastern Europe and Central Asia Upper-Middle



# Rwanda

Region: Sub-Saharan Africa  
Income Group: Low

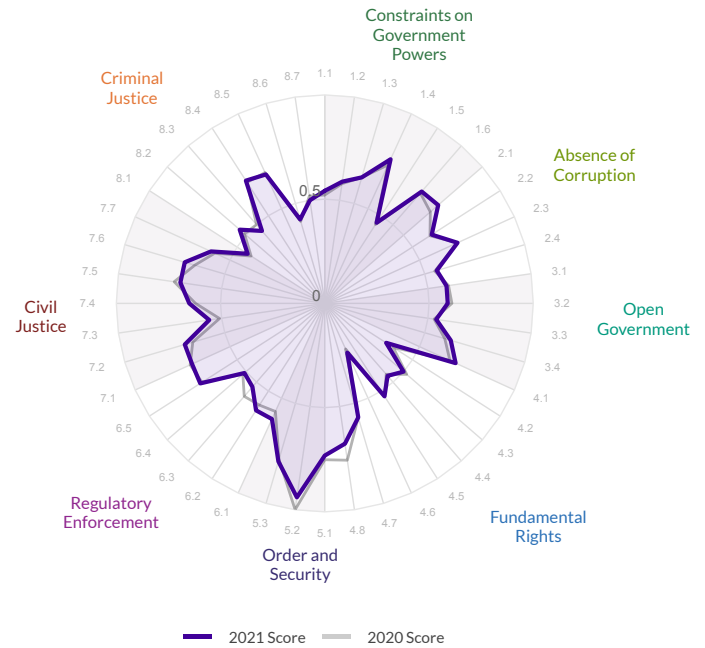
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.62          | 1/33          | 1/18        | 42/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | 2▲            |             |             |

|                                                                                                                    | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
|  Constraints on Government Powers | 0.62         | 0.01         | 4/33          | 1/18        | 42/139      |
|  Absence of Corruption            | 0.65         | 0.02         | 1/33          | 1/18        | 40/139      |
|  Open Government                  | 0.59         | 0.00         | 2/33          | 1/18        | 46/139      |
|  Fundamental Rights               | 0.50         | -0.01        | 14/33         | 7/18        | 90/139      |
|  Order and Security               | 0.82         | -0.02        | 1/33          | 1/18        | 33/139      |
|  Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.59         | 0.00         | 3/33          | 1/18        | 41/139      |
|  Civil Justice                    | 0.66         | 0.02         | 1/33          | 1/18        | 31/139      |
|  Criminal Justice                 | 0.53         | 0.00         | 4/33          | 1/18        | 48/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Rwanda Sub-Saharan Africa Low

| Constraints on Government Powers |                                        |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| 1.1                              | Limits by legislature 0.54             |
| 1.2                              | Limits by judiciary 0.59               |
| 1.3                              | Independent auditing 0.63              |
| 1.4                              | Sanctions for official misconduct 0.76 |
| 1.5                              | Non-governmental checks 0.46           |
| 1.6                              | Lawful transition of power 0.71        |
| Absence of Corruption            |                                        |
| 2.1                              | In the executive branch 0.72           |
| 2.2                              | In the judiciary 0.61                  |
| 2.3                              | In the police/military 0.70            |
| 2.4                              | In the legislature 0.56                |
| Open Government                  |                                        |
| 3.1                              | Publicized laws and gov't data 0.59    |
| 3.2                              | Right to information 0.59              |
| 3.3                              | Civic participation 0.54               |
| 3.4                              | Complaint mechanisms 0.63              |

| Fundamental Rights     |                                                   |
|------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| 4.1                    | No discrimination 0.69                            |
| 4.2                    | Right to life and security 0.35                   |
| 4.3                    | Due process of law 0.50                           |
| 4.4                    | Freedom of expression 0.46                        |
| 4.5                    | Freedom of religion 0.53                          |
| 4.6                    | Right to privacy 0.26                             |
| 4.7                    | Freedom of association 0.57                       |
| 4.8                    | Labor rights 0.68                                 |
| Order and Security     |                                                   |
| 5.1                    | Absence of crime 0.73                             |
| 5.2                    | Absence of civil conflict 0.94                    |
| 5.3                    | Absence of violent redress 0.79                   |
| Regulatory Enforcement |                                                   |
| 6.1                    | Effective regulatory enforcement 0.61             |
| 6.2                    | No improper influence 0.61                        |
| 6.3                    | No unreasonable delay 0.53                        |
| 6.4                    | Respect for due process 0.51                      |
| 6.5                    | No expropriation w/out adequate compensation 0.71 |

| Civil Justice    |                                        |
|------------------|----------------------------------------|
| 7.1              | Accessibility and affordability 0.70   |
| 7.2              | No discrimination 0.70                 |
| 7.3              | No corruption 0.56                     |
| 7.4              | No improper gov't influence 0.65       |
| 7.5              | No unreasonable delay 0.70             |
| 7.6              | Effective enforcement 0.70             |
| 7.7              | Impartial and effective ADRs 0.60      |
| Criminal Justice |                                        |
| 8.1              | Effective investigations 0.44          |
| 8.2              | Timely and effective adjudication 0.54 |
| 8.3              | Effective correctional system 0.46     |
| 8.4              | No discrimination 0.70                 |
| 8.5              | No corruption 0.68                     |
| 8.6              | No improper gov't influence 0.42       |
| 8.7              | Due process of law 0.50                |



# Senegal

Region: Sub-Saharan Africa  
Income Group: Lower-Middle

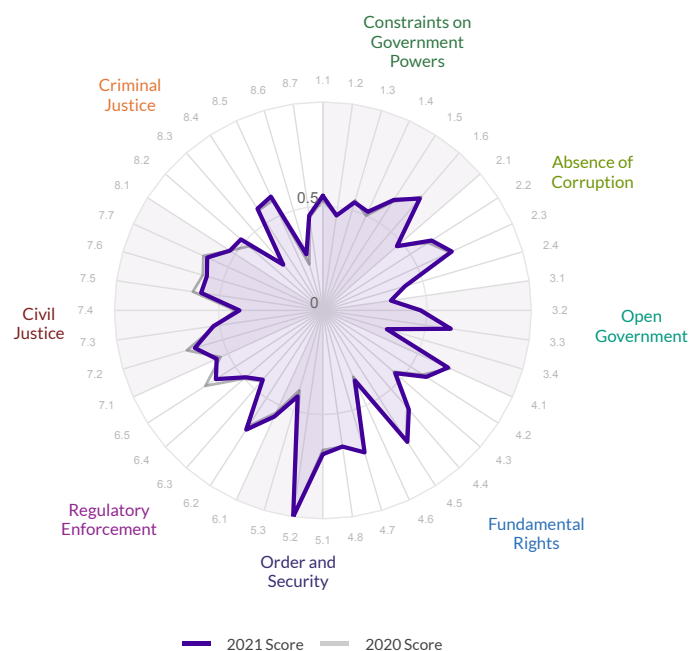
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.55          | 6/33          | 1/35        | 57/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | 2▲            |             |             |

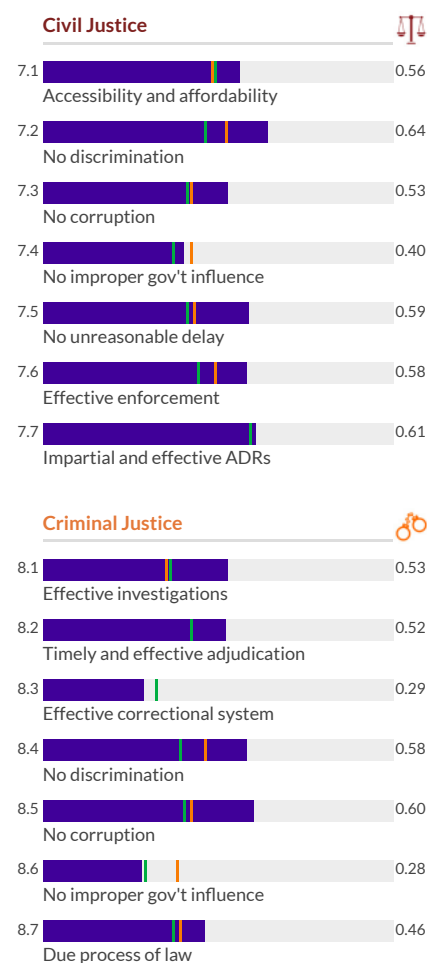
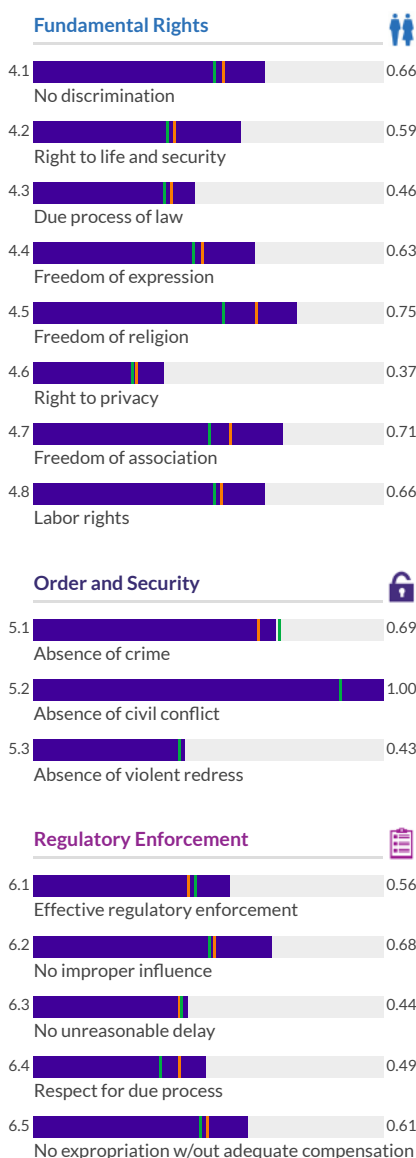
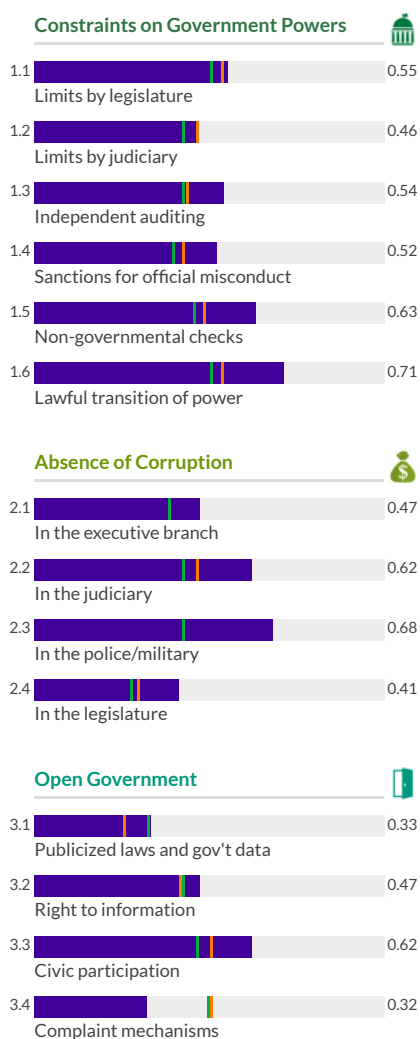
|                                  | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | 0.57         | 0.00         | 9/33          | 5/35        | 60/139      |
| Absence of Corruption            | 0.54         | 0.01         | 4/33          | 1/35        | 54/139      |
| Open Government                  | 0.43         | 0.00         | 13/33         | 14/35       | 96/139      |
| Fundamental Rights               | 0.60         | 0.01         | 4/33          | 2/35        | 56/139      |
| Order and Security               | 0.71         | 0.02         | 9/33          | 12/35       | 78/139      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.55         | -0.01        | 5/33          | 1/35        | 51/139      |
| Civil Justice                    | 0.56         | -0.01        | 8/33          | 2/35        | 61/139      |
| Criminal Justice                 | 0.47         | 0.02         | 7/33          | 2/35        | 60/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Senegal Sub-Saharan Africa Lower-Middle



# Serbia

Region: Eastern Europe and Central Asia  
Income Group: Upper-Middle

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

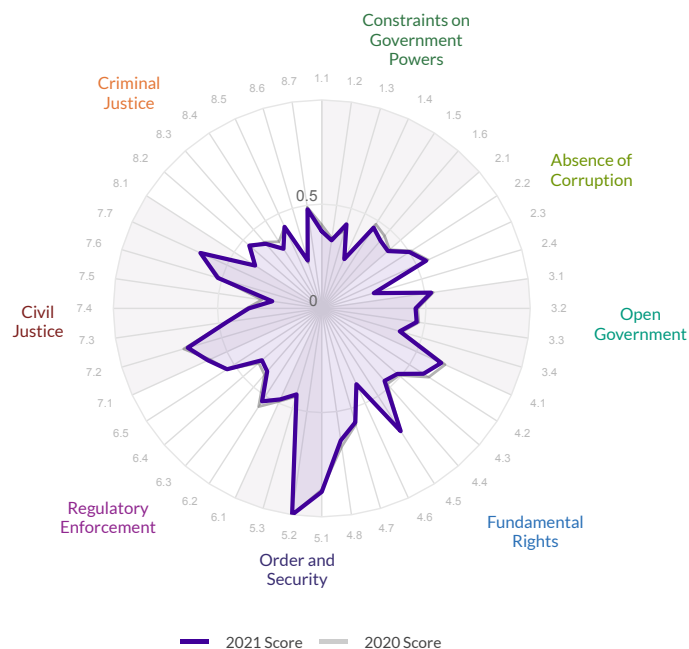
| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.49          | 8/14          | 23/40       | 81/139      |

| Score Change | Rank Change |
|--------------|-------------|
| -0.01 ▾      | 1 ▲         |

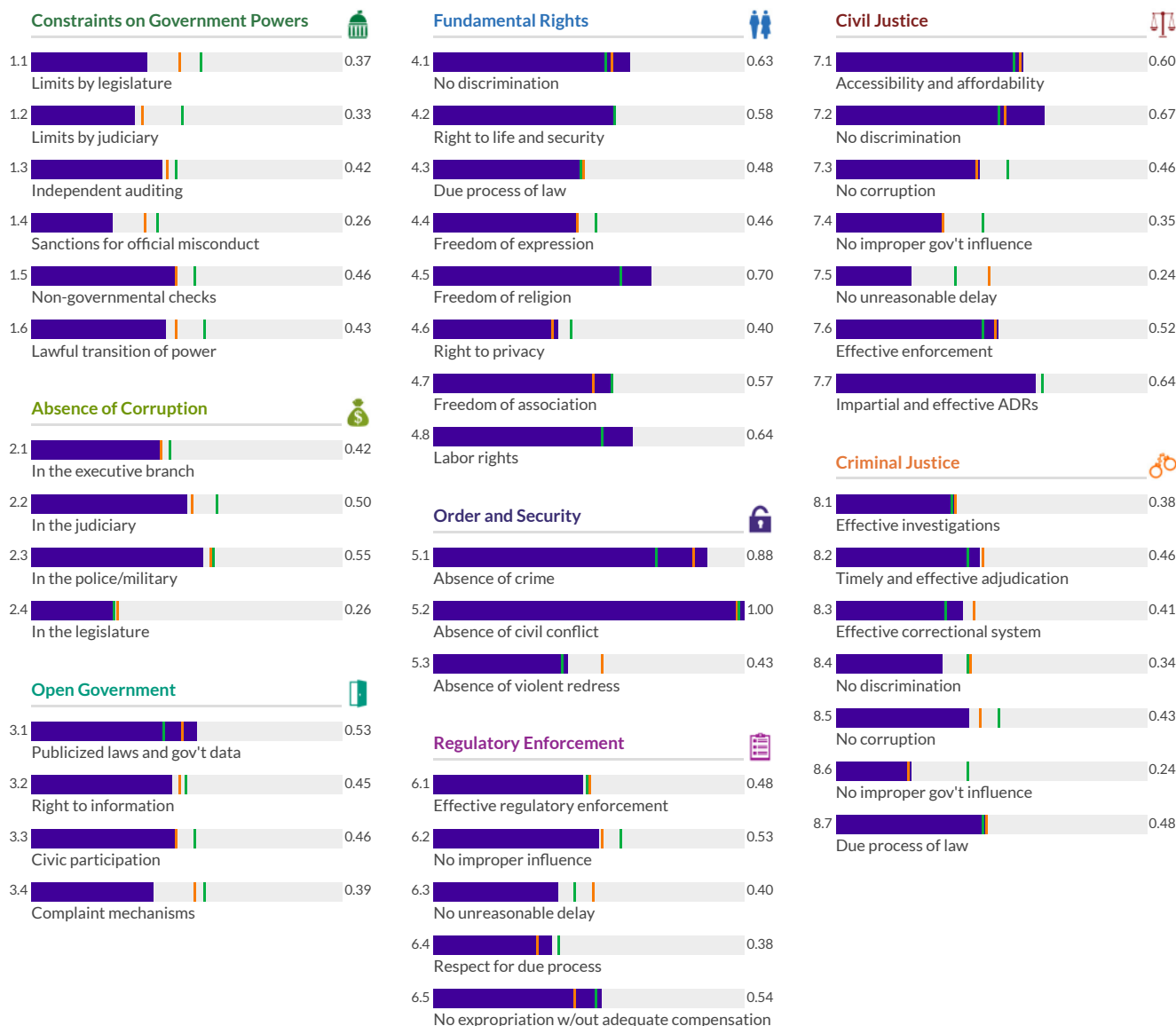
|                                  | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | 0.38         | -0.01        | 11/14         | 34/40       | 122/139     |
| Absence of Corruption            | 0.43         | -0.01        | 8/14          | 25/40       | 84/139      |
| Open Government                  | 0.46         | -0.01        | 11/14         | 28/40       | 87/139      |
| Fundamental Rights               | 0.56         | -0.01        | 8/14          | 20/40       | 72/139      |
| Order and Security               | 0.77         | 0.00         | 10/14         | 11/40       | 53/139      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.47         | -0.02        | 7/14          | 27/40       | 92/139      |
| Civil Justice                    | 0.50         | -0.01        | 9/14          | 24/40       | 82/139      |
| Criminal Justice                 | 0.39         | -0.01        | 9/14          | 25/40       | 84/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



— Serbia — Eastern Europe and Central Asia — Upper-Middle



# Sierra Leone

Region: Sub-Saharan Africa  
Income Group: Low

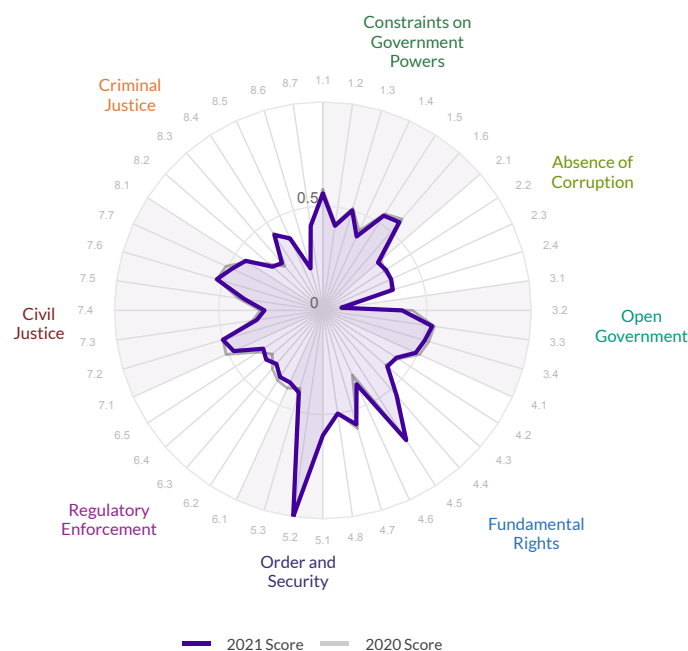
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.44          | 17/33         | 6/18        | 108/139     |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.01 ▼       | 0             |             |             |

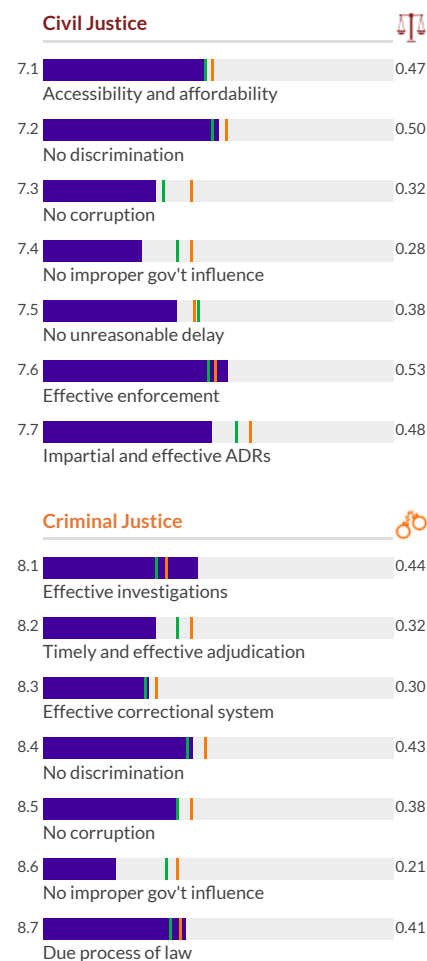
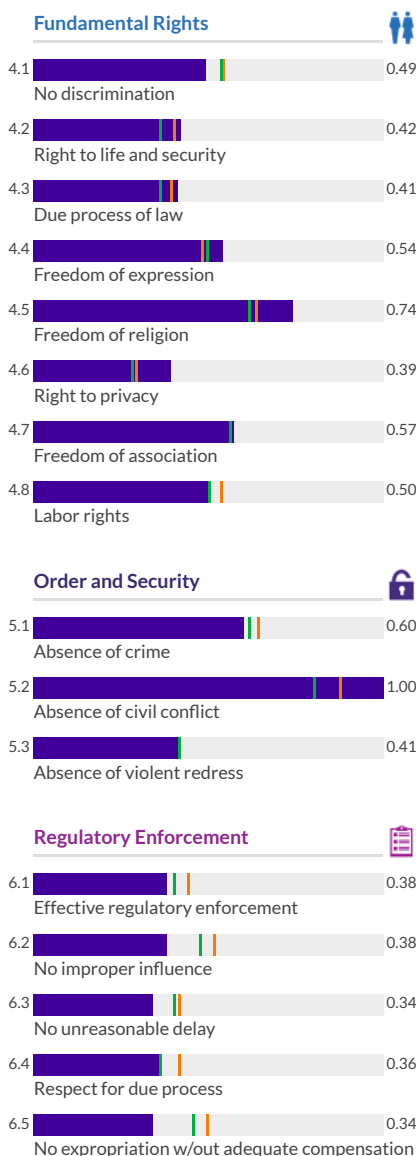
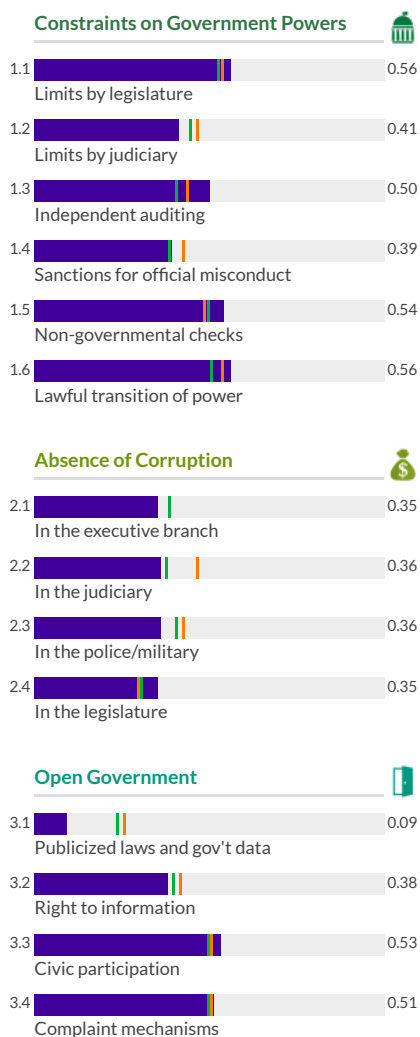
|                                  | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | 0.49         | -0.02        | 15/33         | 6/18        | 82/139      |
| Absence of Corruption            | 0.36         | 0.00         | 20/33         | 10/18       | 110/139     |
| Open Government                  | 0.38         | -0.02        | 20/33         | 11/18       | 115/139     |
| Fundamental Rights               | 0.51         | 0.00         | 13/33         | 6/18        | 86/139      |
| Order and Security               | 0.67         | 0.00         | 16/33         | 7/18        | 93/139      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.36         | -0.01        | 29/33         | 15/18       | 132/139     |
| Civil Justice                    | 0.42         | -0.02        | 25/33         | 11/18       | 118/139     |
| Criminal Justice                 | 0.36         | 0.00         | 20/33         | 8/18        | 100/139     |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Sierra Leone Sub-Saharan Africa Low



# Singapore

Region: East Asia and Pacific  
Income Group: High

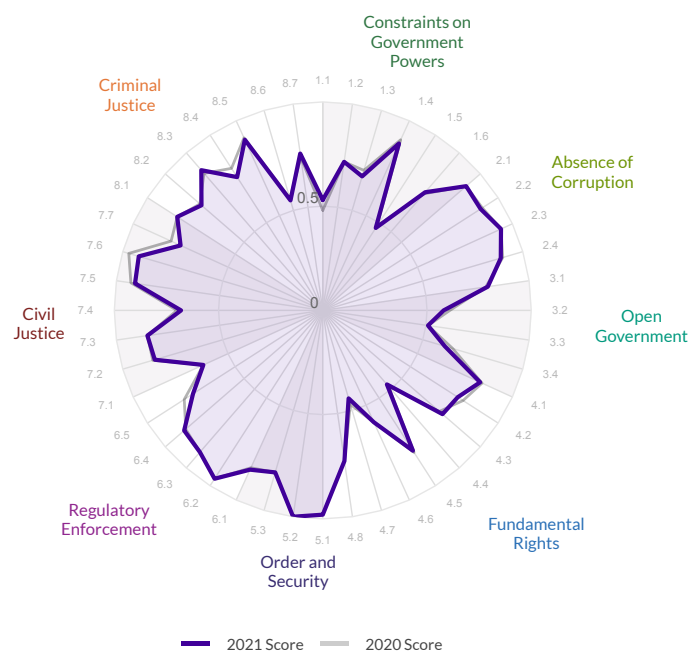
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.78          | 4/15          | 17/46       | 17/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.01 ▼       | -3 ▼          |             |             |

|                                                                                                                    | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
|  Constraints on Government Powers | 0.67         | 0.00         | 6/15          | 30/46       | 32/139      |
|  Absence of Corruption            | 0.91         | 0.00         | 1/15          | 3/46        | 3/139       |
|  Open Government                  | 0.63         | -0.02        | 6/15          | 32/46       | 34/139      |
|  Fundamental Rights               | 0.67         | -0.01        | 5/15          | 35/46       | 38/139      |
|  Order and Security               | 0.93         | 0.00         | 1/15          | 3/46        | 3/139       |
|  Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.86         | -0.01        | 1/15          | 4/46        | 4/139       |
|  Civil Justice                    | 0.80         | -0.02        | 1/15          | 8/46        | 8/139       |
|  Criminal Justice                 | 0.78         | -0.01        | 1/15          | 7/46        | 7/139       |

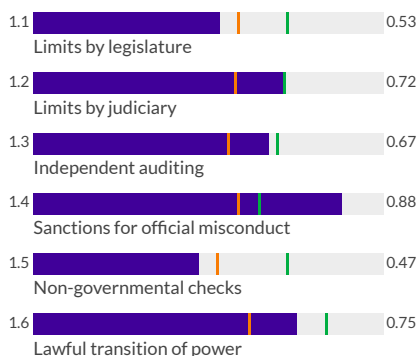
\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



— Singapore — East Asia and Pacific — High

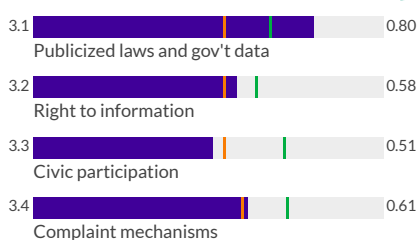
## Constraints on Government Powers



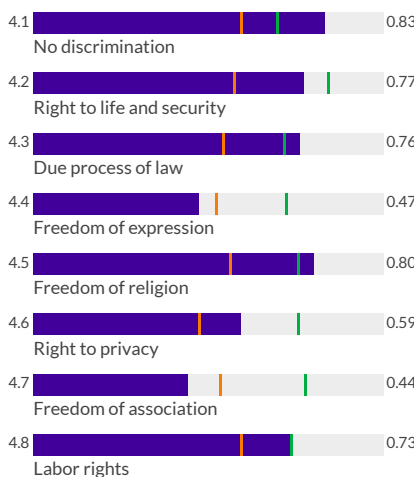
## Absence of Corruption



## Open Government



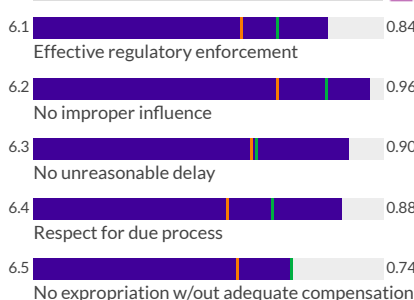
## Fundamental Rights



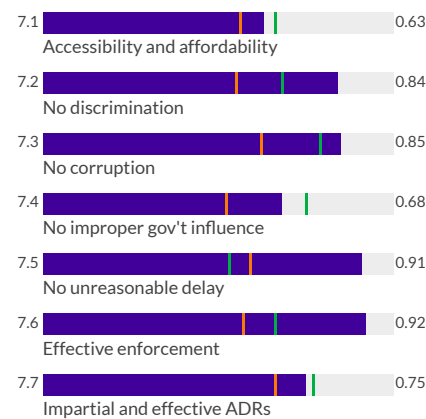
## Order and Security



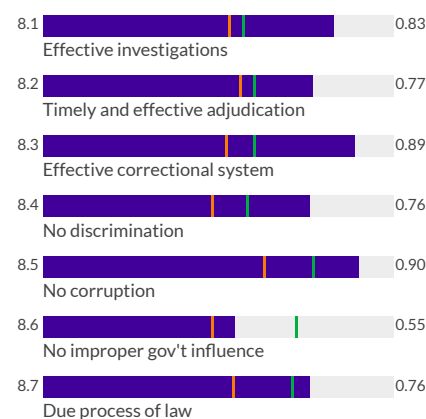
## Regulatory Enforcement



## Civil Justice



## Criminal Justice



# Slovak Republic

Region: EU, EFTA, and North America  
Income Group: High

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.66          | 24/31         | 32/46       | 33/139      |

Score Change: - Rank Change: -

|                                                                                                                    | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
|  Constraints on Government Powers | 0.68         | -            | 22/31         | 28/46       | 29/139      |
|  Absence of Corruption            | 0.51         | -            | 29/31         | 43/46       | 58/139      |
|  Open Government                  | 0.69         | -            | 19/31         | 26/46       | 27/139      |
|  Fundamental Rights               | 0.73         | -            | 21/31         | 26/46       | 27/139      |
|  Order and Security               | 0.90         | -            | 11/31         | 15/46       | 15/139      |
|  Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.65         | -            | 21/31         | 29/46       | 30/139      |
|  Civil Justice                    | 0.57         | -            | 27/31         | 41/46       | 54/139      |
|  Criminal Justice                 | 0.57         | -            | 25/31         | 35/46       | 37/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Slovak Republic EU, EFTA, and North America High

| Constraints on Government Powers |                                        |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| 1.1                              | Limits by legislature 0.71             |
| 1.2                              | Limits by judiciary 0.61               |
| 1.3                              | Independent auditing 0.68              |
| 1.4                              | Sanctions for official misconduct 0.47 |
| 1.5                              | Non-governmental checks 0.73           |
| 1.6                              | Lawful transition of power 0.89        |
| Absence of Corruption            |                                        |
| 2.1                              | In the executive branch 0.58           |
| 2.2                              | In the judiciary 0.57                  |
| 2.3                              | In the police/military 0.56            |
| 2.4                              | In the legislature 0.32                |
| Open Government                  |                                        |
| 3.1                              | Publicized laws and gov't data 0.64    |
| 3.2                              | Right to information 0.65              |
| 3.3                              | Civic participation 0.70               |
| 3.4                              | Complaint mechanisms 0.76              |

| Fundamental Rights     |                                                   |
|------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| 4.1                    | No discrimination 0.63                            |
| 4.2                    | Right to life and security 0.88                   |
| 4.3                    | Due process of law 0.68                           |
| 4.4                    | Freedom of expression 0.73                        |
| 4.5                    | Freedom of religion 0.68                          |
| 4.6                    | Right to privacy 0.72                             |
| 4.7                    | Freedom of association 0.81                       |
| 4.8                    | Labor rights 0.73                                 |
| Order and Security     |                                                   |
| 5.1                    | Absence of crime 0.89                             |
| 5.2                    | Absence of civil conflict 1.00                    |
| 5.3                    | Absence of violent redress 0.81                   |
| Regulatory Enforcement |                                                   |
| 6.1                    | Effective regulatory enforcement 0.70             |
| 6.2                    | No improper influence 0.67                        |
| 6.3                    | No unreasonable delay 0.56                        |
| 6.4                    | Respect for due process 0.63                      |
| 6.5                    | No expropriation w/out adequate compensation 0.68 |

| Civil Justice    |                                        |
|------------------|----------------------------------------|
| 7.1              | Accessibility and affordability 0.59   |
| 7.2              | No discrimination 0.47                 |
| 7.3              | No corruption 0.60                     |
| 7.4              | No improper gov't influence 0.71       |
| 7.5              | No unreasonable delay 0.37             |
| 7.6              | Effective enforcement 0.60             |
| 7.7              | Impartial and effective ADRs 0.67      |
| Criminal Justice |                                        |
| 8.1              | Effective investigations 0.49          |
| 8.2              | Timely and effective adjudication 0.44 |
| 8.3              | Effective correctional system 0.72     |
| 8.4              | No discrimination 0.42                 |
| 8.5              | No corruption 0.43                     |
| 8.6              | No improper gov't influence 0.83       |
| 8.7              | Due process of law 0.68                |

# Slovenia

Region: EU, EFTA, and North America  
Income Group: High

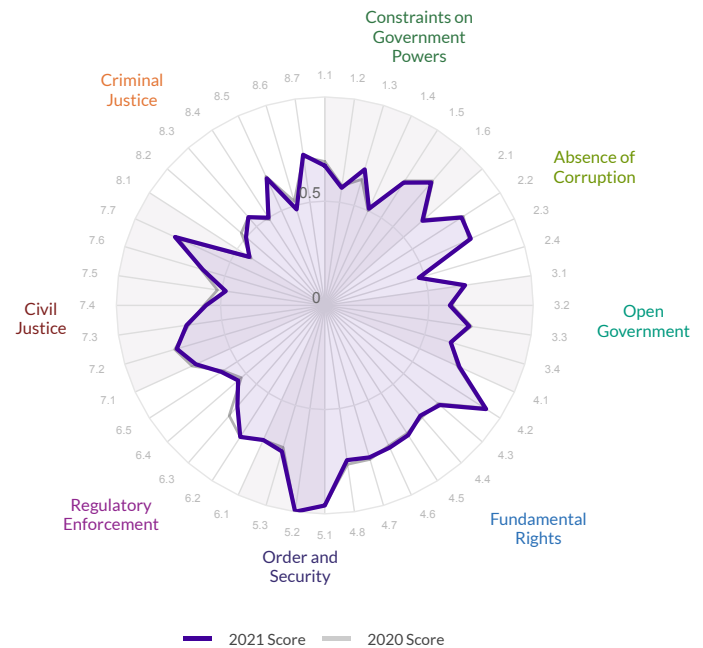
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.68          | 22/31         | 29/46       | 29/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | 0             |             |             |

|                                                                                                                    | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
|  Constraints on Government Powers | 0.65         | 0.00         | 25/31         | 32/46       | 36/139      |
|  Absence of Corruption            | 0.66         | 0.00         | 23/31         | 33/46       | 36/139      |
|  Open Government                  | 0.65         | 0.00         | 22/31         | 29/46       | 30/139      |
|  Fundamental Rights               | 0.76         | 0.00         | 17/31         | 21/46       | 22/139      |
|  Order and Security               | 0.90         | 0.01         | 12/31         | 16/46       | 17/139      |
|  Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.65         | 0.00         | 22/31         | 30/46       | 31/139      |
|  Civil Justice                    | 0.65         | -0.01        | 20/31         | 30/46       | 32/139      |
|  Criminal Justice                 | 0.55         | -0.01        | 26/31         | 37/46       | 42/139      |

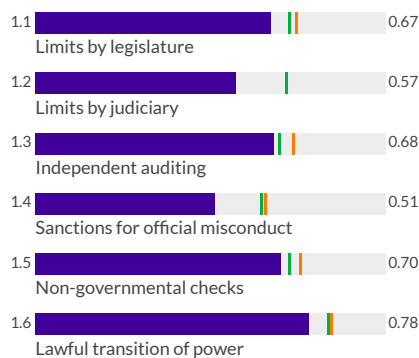
\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High

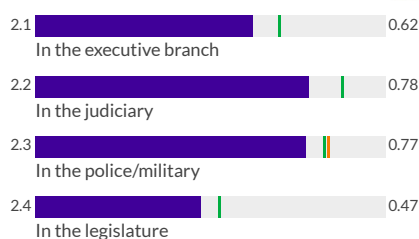


— Slovenia — EU, EFTA, and North America — High

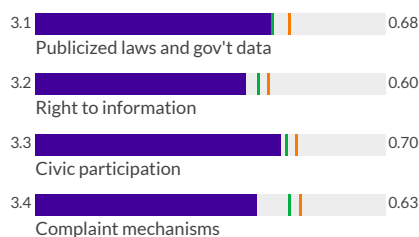
## Constraints on Government Powers



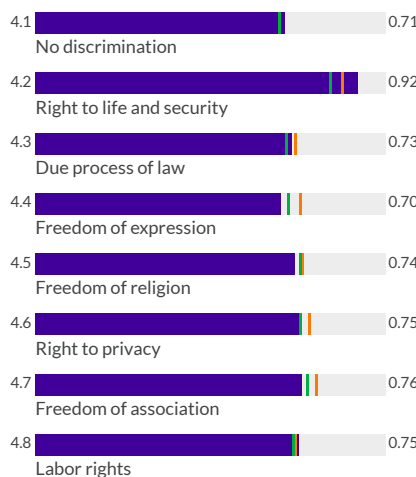
## Absence of Corruption



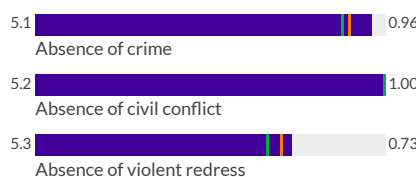
## Open Government



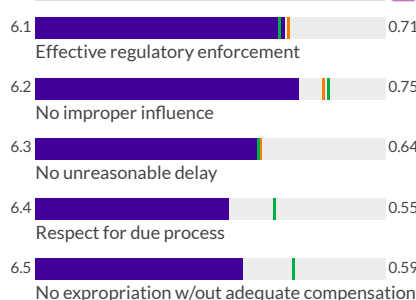
## Fundamental Rights



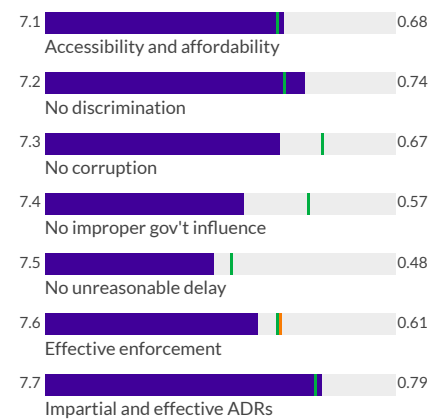
## Order and Security



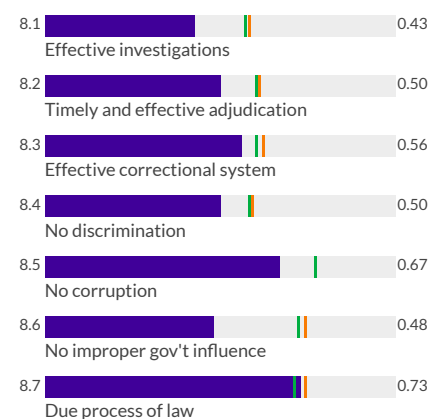
## Regulatory Enforcement



## Civil Justice



## Criminal Justice



# South Africa

Region: Sub-Saharan Africa  
Income Group: Upper-Middle

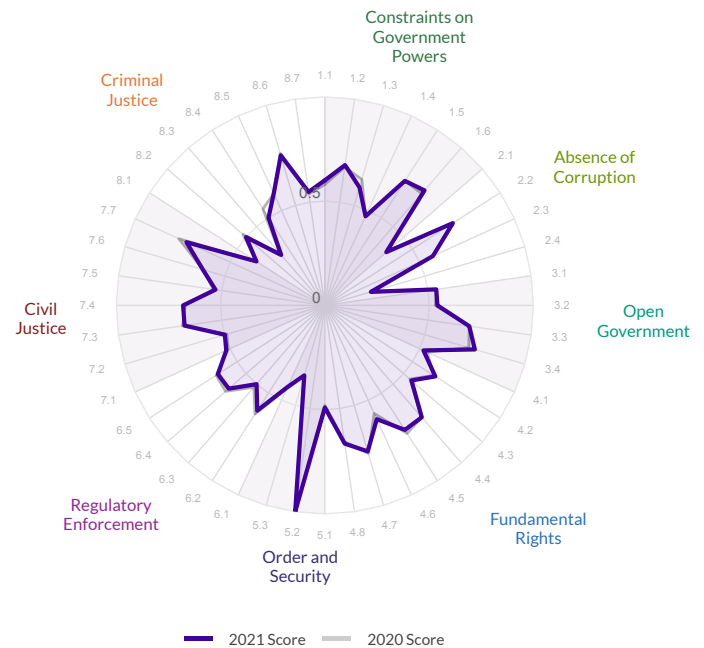
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.58          | 5/33          | 8/40        | 52/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | 0             |             |             |

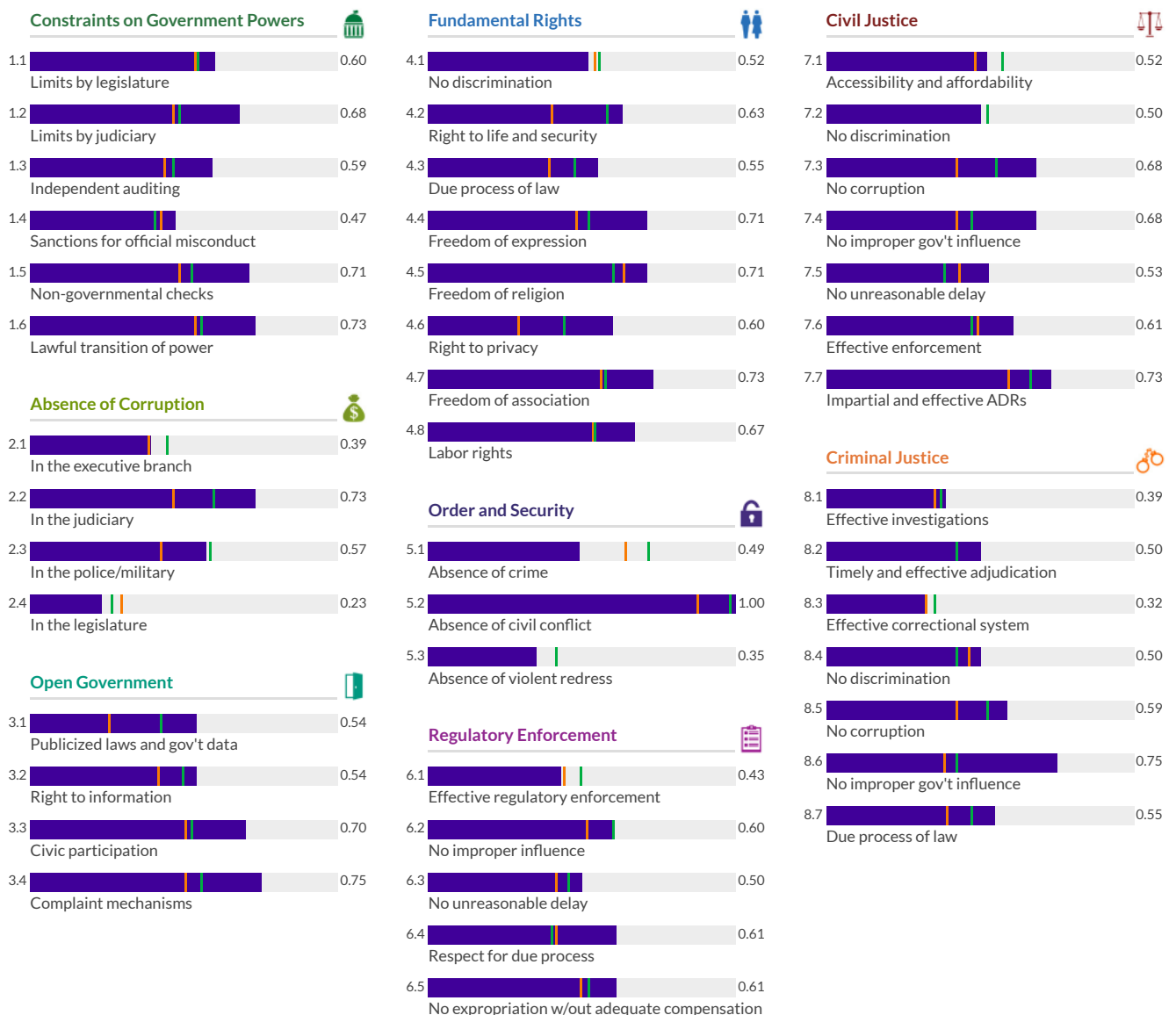
|                                  | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | 0.63         | 0.00         | 3/33          | 5/40        | 40/139      |
| Absence of Corruption            | 0.48         | 0.00         | 6/33          | 16/40       | 65/139      |
| Open Government                  | 0.63         | 0.01         | 1/33          | 2/40        | 32/139      |
| Fundamental Rights               | 0.64         | 0.00         | 2/33          | 6/40        | 45/139      |
| Order and Security               | 0.61         | 0.00         | 23/33         | 35/40       | 118/139     |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.55         | -0.01        | 6/33          | 11/40       | 55/139      |
| Civil Justice                    | 0.61         | -0.01        | 4/33          | 8/40        | 47/139      |
| Criminal Justice                 | 0.52         | -0.01        | 5/33          | 11/40       | 53/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



South Africa Sub-Saharan Africa Upper-Middle





# Spain

Region: EU, EFTA, and North America  
Income Group: High

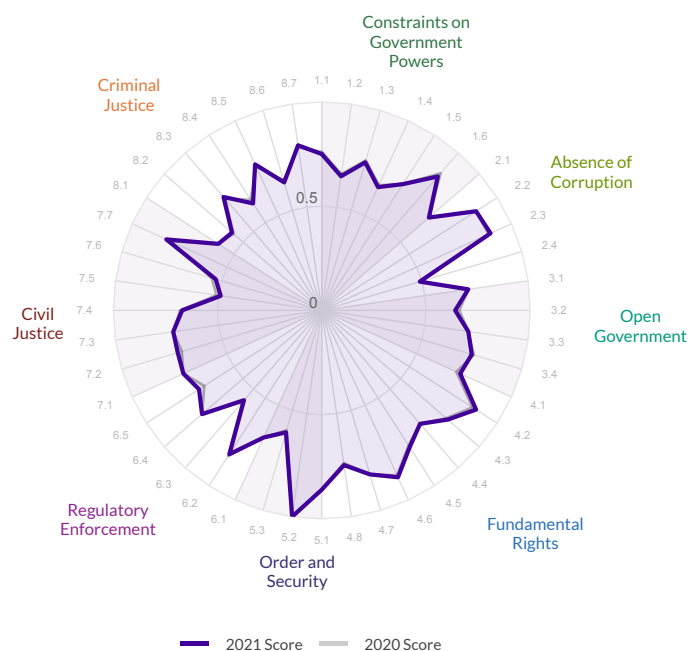
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.73          | 15/31         | 21/46       | 21/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | 1▲            |             |             |

|                                  | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | 0.73         | -0.01        | 16/31         | 19/46       | 20/139      |
| Absence of Corruption            | 0.74         | 0.00         | 15/31         | 21/46       | 21/139      |
| Open Government                  | 0.70         | -0.01        | 18/31         | 25/46       | 25/139      |
| Fundamental Rights               | 0.80         | 0.01         | 14/31         | 15/46       | 15/139      |
| Order and Security               | 0.82         | 0.00         | 23/31         | 30/46       | 32/139      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.71         | 0.00         | 19/31         | 27/46       | 27/139      |
| Civil Justice                    | 0.67         | 0.00         | 18/31         | 26/46       | 27/139      |
| Criminal Justice                 | 0.67         | 0.00         | 17/31         | 24/46       | 24/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Spain EU, EFTA, and North America High

## Constraints on Government Powers

|     |                                   |      |
|-----|-----------------------------------|------|
| 1.1 | Limits by legislature             | 0.75 |
| 1.2 | Limits by judiciary               | 0.65 |
| 1.3 | Independent auditing              | 0.74 |
| 1.4 | Sanctions for official misconduct | 0.65 |
| 1.5 | Non-governmental checks           | 0.72 |
| 1.6 | Lawful transition of power        | 0.85 |

## Absence of Corruption

|     |                         |      |
|-----|-------------------------|------|
| 2.1 | In the executive branch | 0.68 |
| 2.2 | In the judiciary        | 0.88 |
| 2.3 | In the police/military  | 0.89 |
| 2.4 | In the legislature      | 0.49 |

## Open Government

|     |                                |      |
|-----|--------------------------------|------|
| 3.1 | Publicized laws and gov't data | 0.71 |
| 3.2 | Right to information           | 0.64 |
| 3.3 | Civic participation            | 0.71 |
| 3.4 | Complaint mechanisms           | 0.75 |

## Fundamental Rights

|     |                            |      |
|-----|----------------------------|------|
| 4.1 | No discrimination          | 0.73 |
| 4.2 | Right to life and security | 0.88 |
| 4.3 | Due process of law         | 0.80 |
| 4.4 | Freedom of expression      | 0.72 |
| 4.5 | Freedom of religion        | 0.78 |
| 4.6 | Right to privacy           | 0.88 |
| 4.7 | Freedom of association     | 0.82 |
| 4.8 | Labor rights               | 0.75 |

## Order and Security

|     |                            |      |
|-----|----------------------------|------|
| 5.1 | Absence of crime           | 0.86 |
| 5.2 | Absence of civil conflict  | 1.00 |
| 5.3 | Absence of violent redress | 0.61 |

## Regulatory Enforcement

|     |                                              |      |
|-----|----------------------------------------------|------|
| 6.1 | Effective regulatory enforcement             | 0.67 |
| 6.2 | No improper influence                        | 0.82 |
| 6.3 | No unreasonable delay                        | 0.57 |
| 6.4 | Respect for due process                      | 0.76 |
| 6.5 | No expropriation w/out adequate compensation | 0.70 |

## Civil Justice

|     |                                 |      |
|-----|---------------------------------|------|
| 7.1 | Accessibility and affordability | 0.73 |
| 7.2 | No discrimination               | 0.72 |
| 7.3 | No corruption                   | 0.72 |
| 7.4 | No improper gov't influence     | 0.67 |
| 7.5 | No unreasonable delay           | 0.49 |
| 7.6 | Effective enforcement           | 0.53 |
| 7.7 | Impartial and effective ADRs    | 0.82 |

## Criminal Justice

|     |                                   |      |
|-----|-----------------------------------|------|
| 8.1 | Effective investigations          | 0.59 |
| 8.2 | Timely and effective adjudication | 0.57 |
| 8.3 | Effective correctional system     | 0.72 |
| 8.4 | No discrimination                 | 0.61 |
| 8.5 | No corruption                     | 0.77 |
| 8.6 | No improper gov't influence       | 0.64 |
| 8.7 | Due process of law                | 0.80 |

# Sri Lanka

Region: South Asia  
Income Group: Lower-Middle

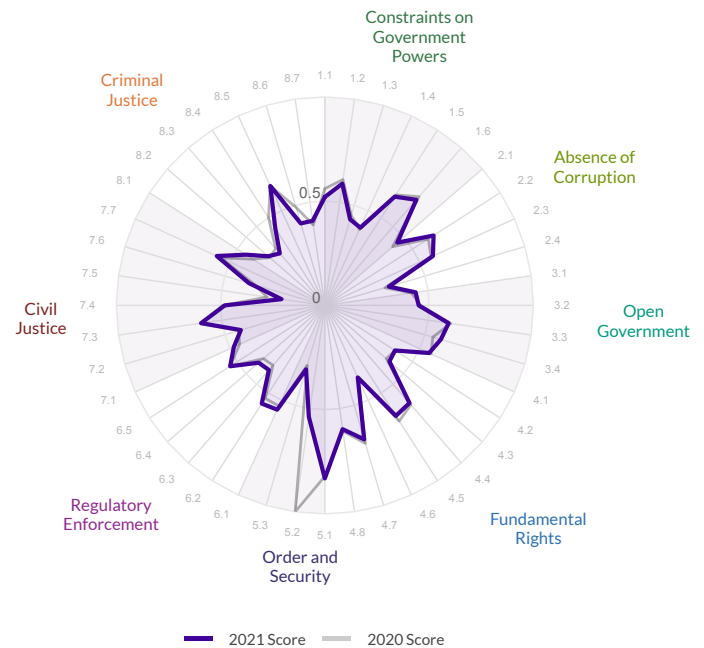
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.50          | 2/6           | 8/35        | 76/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.02 ▼       | -3 ▼          |             |             |

|                                  | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | 0.54         | -0.02        | 3/6           | 7/35        | 69/139      |
| Absence of Corruption            | 0.49         | 0.02         | 1/6           | 2/35        | 61/139      |
| Open Government                  | 0.52         | 0.01         | 2/6           | 5/35        | 64/139      |
| Fundamental Rights               | 0.53         | -0.01        | 1/6           | 7/35        | 76/139      |
| Order and Security               | 0.56         | -0.15*       | 4/6           | 31/35       | 127/139     |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.50         | 0.02         | 2/6           | 9/35        | 72/139      |
| Civil Justice                    | 0.45         | 0.00         | 2/6           | 21/35       | 103/139     |
| Criminal Justice                 | 0.43         | -0.01        | 2/6           | 7/35        | 73/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Sri Lanka South Asia Lower-Middle

| Constraints on Government Powers |                                   |      | Fundamental Rights     |                                              |      | Civil Justice    |                                   |      |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------|------------------------|----------------------------------------------|------|------------------|-----------------------------------|------|
| 1.1                              | Limits by legislature             | 0.52 | 4.1                    | No discrimination                            | 0.55 | 7.1              | Accessibility and affordability   | 0.48 |
| 1.2                              | Limits by judiciary               | 0.59 | 4.2                    | Right to life and security                   | 0.40 | 7.2              | No discrimination                 | 0.42 |
| 1.3                              | Independent auditing              | 0.43 | 4.3                    | Due process of law                           | 0.41 | 7.3              | No corruption                     | 0.60 |
| 1.4                              | Sanctions for official misconduct | 0.41 | 4.4                    | Freedom of expression                        | 0.62 | 7.4              | No improper gov't influence       | 0.48 |
| 1.5                              | Non-governmental checks           | 0.62 | 4.5                    | Freedom of religion                          | 0.63 | 7.5              | No unreasonable delay             | 0.21 |
| 1.6                              | Lawful transition of power        | 0.67 | 4.6                    | Right to privacy                             | 0.38 | 7.6              | Effective enforcement             | 0.38 |
| Absence of Corruption            |                                   |      | 4.7                    | Freedom of association                       | 0.67 | 7.7              | Impartial and effective ADRs      | 0.57 |
| 2.1                              | In the executive branch           | 0.46 | 4.8                    | Labor rights                                 | 0.60 | Criminal Justice |                                   |      |
| 2.2                              | In the judiciary                  | 0.62 | Order and Security     |                                              |      | 8.1              | Effective investigations          | 0.45 |
| 2.3                              | In the police/military            | 0.57 | 5.1                    | Absence of crime                             | 0.83 | 8.2              | Timely and effective adjudication | 0.36 |
| 2.4                              | In the legislature                | 0.32 | 5.2                    | Absence of civil conflict                    | 0.54 | 8.3              | Effective correctional system     | 0.33 |
| Open Government                  |                                   |      | 5.3                    | Absence of violent redress                   | 0.32 | 8.4              | No discrimination                 | 0.44 |
| 3.1                              | Publicized laws and gov't data    | 0.44 | Regulatory Enforcement |                                              |      | 8.5              | No corruption                     | 0.63 |
| 3.2                              | Right to information              | 0.45 | 6.1                    | Effective regulatory enforcement             | 0.55 | 8.6              | No improper gov't influence       | 0.41 |
| 3.3                              | Civic participation               | 0.60 | 6.2                    | No improper influence                        | 0.56 | 8.7              | Due process of law                | 0.41 |
| 3.4                              | Complaint mechanisms              | 0.58 | 6.3                    | No unreasonable delay                        | 0.41 |                  |                                   |      |
|                                  |                                   |      | 6.4                    | Respect for due process                      | 0.42 |                  |                                   |      |
|                                  |                                   |      | 6.5                    | No expropriation w/out adequate compensation | 0.54 |                  |                                   |      |

# St. Kitts and Nevis

Region: Latin America and Caribbean  
Income Group: High

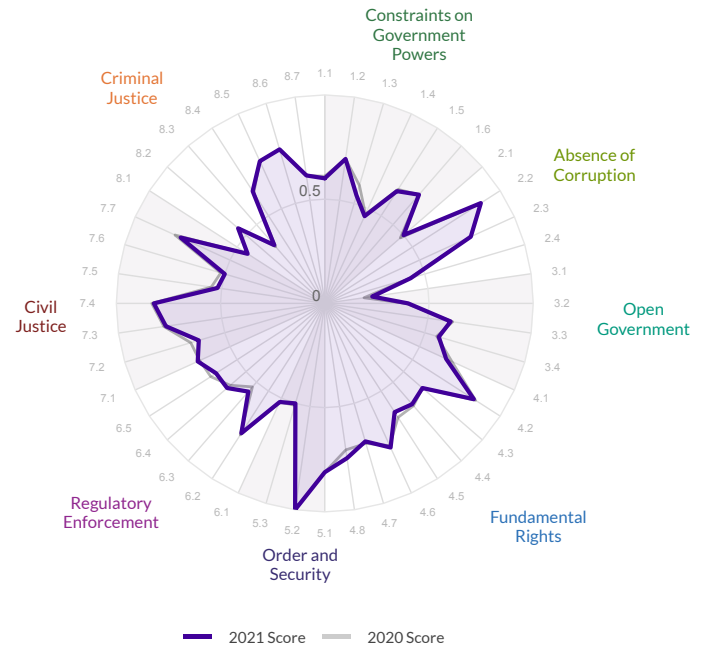
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.63          | 7/32          | 38/46       | 40/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | 0             |             |             |

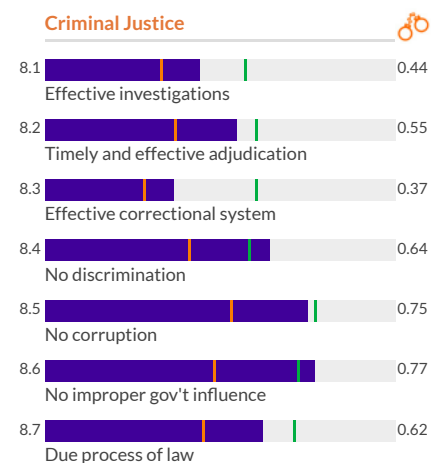
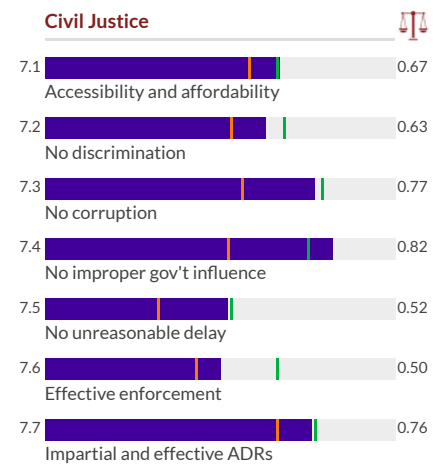
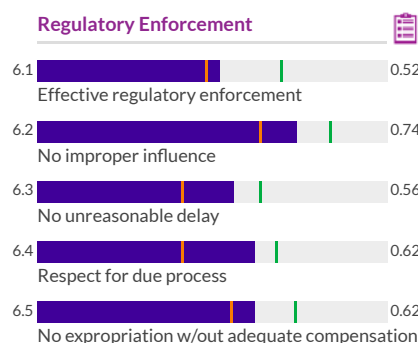
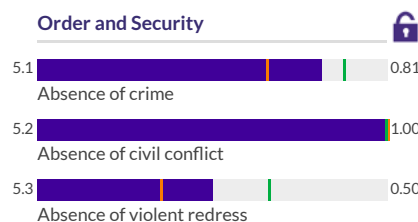
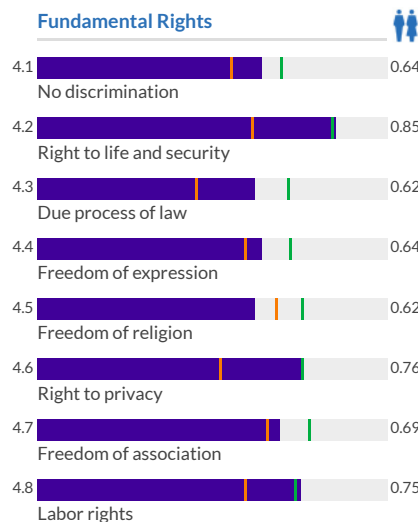
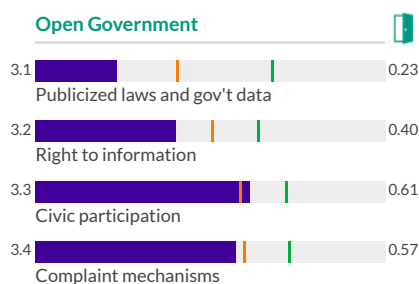
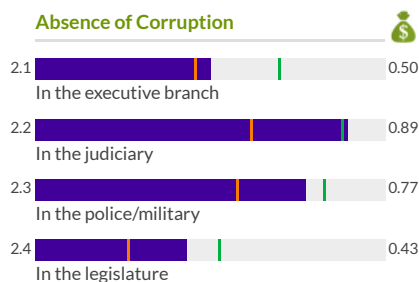
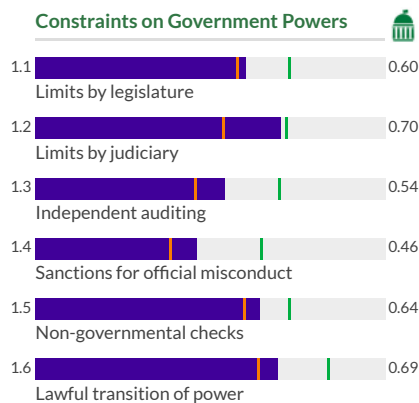
|                                  | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | 0.61         | -0.01        | 8/32          | 39/46       | 46/139      |
| Absence of Corruption            | 0.65         | 0.01         | 7/32          | 34/46       | 38/139      |
| Open Government                  | 0.45         | 0.01         | 23/32         | 44/46       | 90/139      |
| Fundamental Rights               | 0.70         | 0.00         | 7/32          | 33/46       | 35/139      |
| Order and Security               | 0.77         | -0.01        | 3/32          | 37/46       | 51/139      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.61         | 0.00         | 6/32          | 36/46       | 37/139      |
| Civil Justice                    | 0.67         | -0.02        | 4/32          | 27/46       | 28/139      |
| Criminal Justice                 | 0.59         | 0.01         | 3/32          | 31/46       | 32/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



St. Kitts and Nevis Latin America and Caribbean High



# St. Lucia

Region: Latin America and Caribbean  
Income Group: Upper-Middle

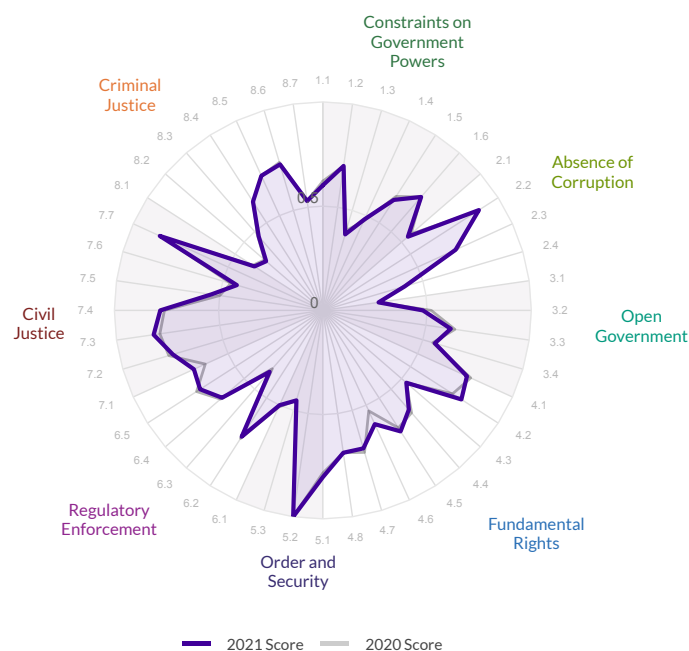
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.62          | 8/32          | 3/40        | 43/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | 0             |             |             |

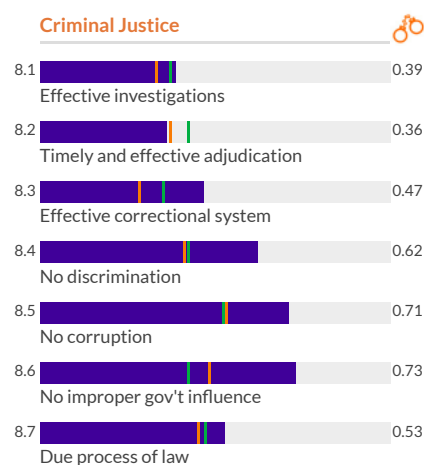
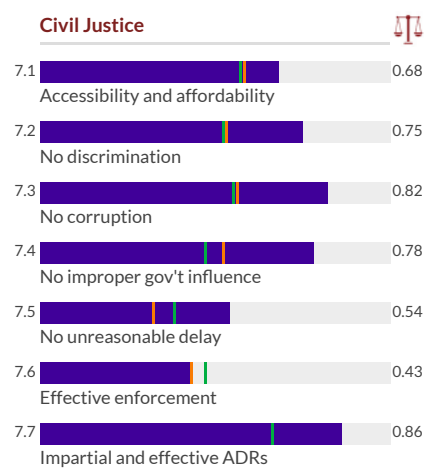
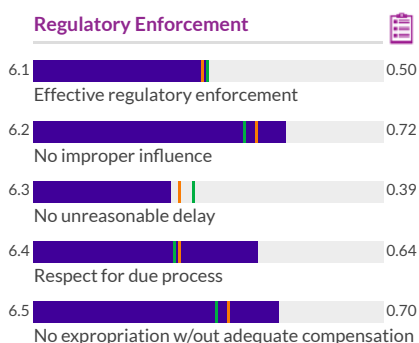
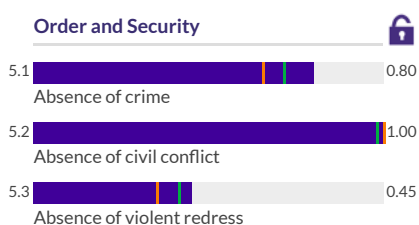
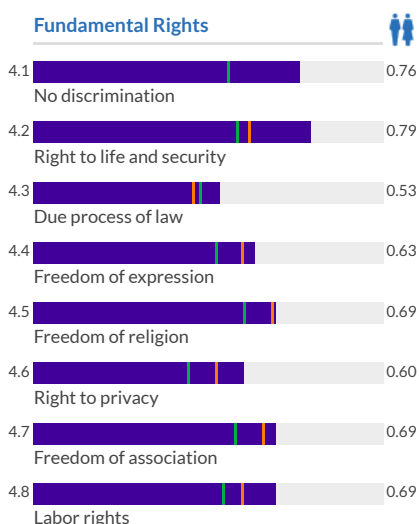
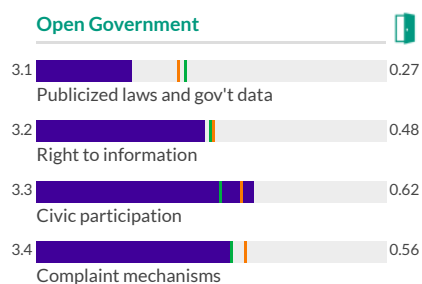
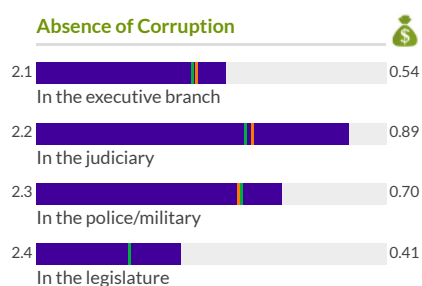
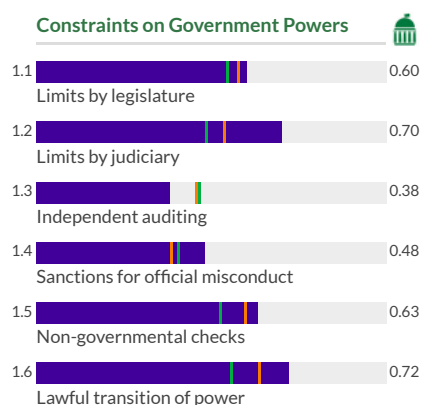
|                                  | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | 0.59         | 0.00         | 11/32         | 9/40        | 53/139      |
| Absence of Corruption            | 0.63         | 0.00         | 9/32          | 5/40        | 43/139      |
| Open Government                  | 0.48         | -0.01        | 22/32         | 23/40       | 79/139      |
| Fundamental Rights               | 0.67         | 0.01         | 10/32         | 4/40        | 39/139      |
| Order and Security               | 0.75         | 0.00         | 6/32          | 16/40       | 65/139      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.59         | -0.01        | 7/32          | 3/40        | 42/139      |
| Civil Justice                    | 0.69         | 0.01         | 2/32          | 1/40        | 23/139      |
| Criminal Justice                 | 0.54         | 0.00         | 9/32          | 8/40        | 47/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



St. Lucia Latin America and Caribbean Upper-Middle



# St. Vincent and the Grenadines

Region: Latin America and Caribbean  
Income Group: Upper-Middle

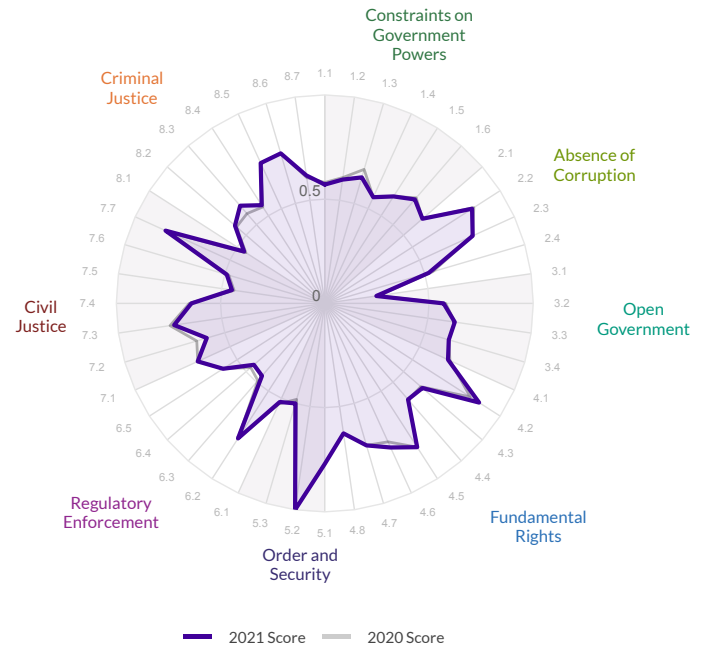
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.64          | 5/32          | 2/40        | 38/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | 0             |             |             |

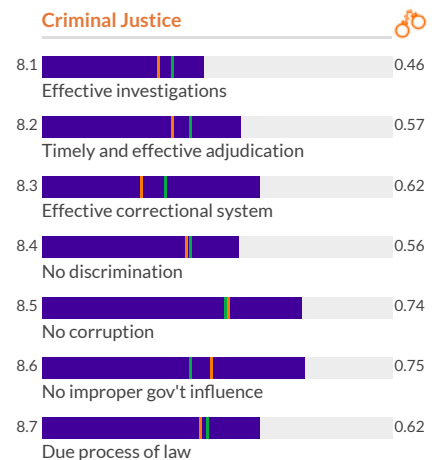
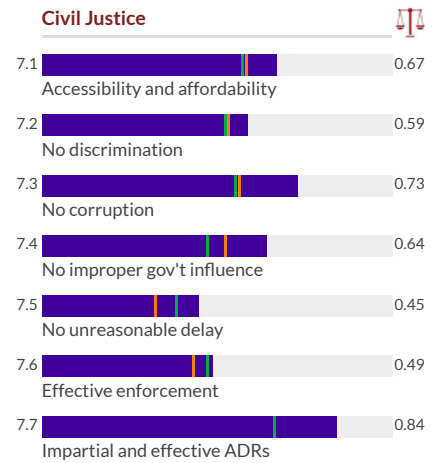
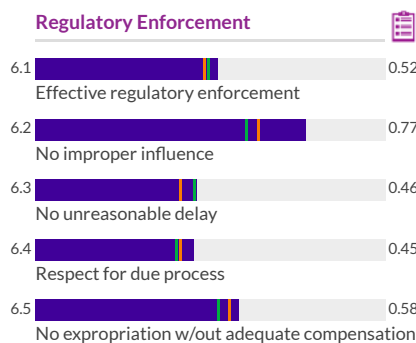
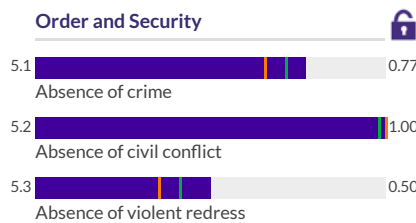
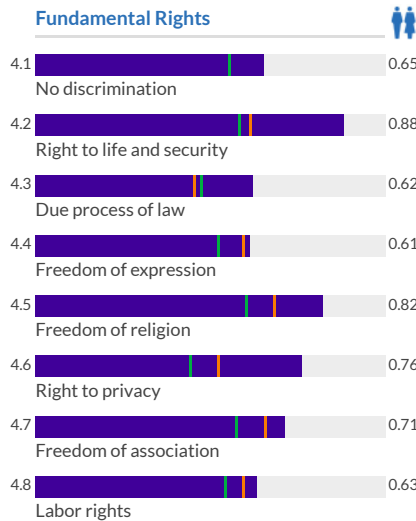
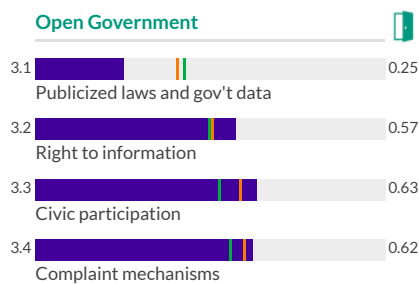
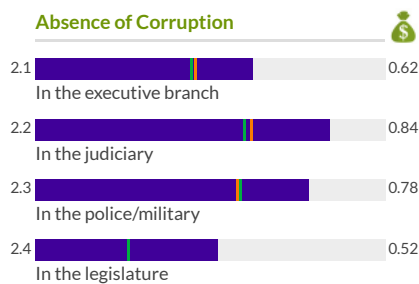
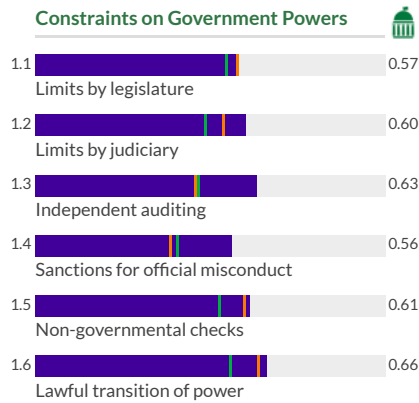
|                                                                                                                    | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
|  Constraints on Government Powers | 0.60         | -0.01        | 9/32          | 6/40        | 47/139      |
|  Absence of Corruption            | 0.69         | -0.01        | 3/32          | 1/40        | 28/139      |
|  Open Government                  | 0.52         | 0.00         | 16/32         | 16/40       | 62/139      |
|  Fundamental Rights               | 0.71         | 0.01         | 5/32          | 2/40        | 33/139      |
|  Order and Security               | 0.76         | 0.01         | 5/32          | 14/40       | 59/139      |
|  Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.55         | -0.01        | 9/32          | 8/40        | 52/139      |
|  Civil Justice                    | 0.63         | 0.00         | 6/32          | 4/40        | 38/139      |
|  Criminal Justice                 | 0.62         | 0.01         | 1/32          | 1/40        | 28/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



St. Vincent and the Grenadines Latin America and Caribbean Upper-Middle



# Sudan

Region: Sub-Saharan Africa  
Income Group: Low

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

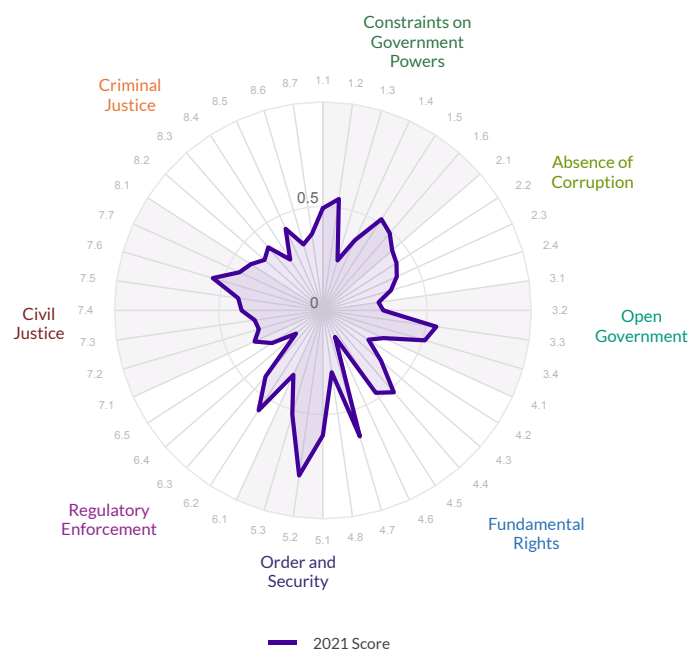
| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.42          | 23/33         | 11/18       | 116/139     |

Score Change Rank Change

|                                  | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | 0.45         | -            | 18/33         | 8/18        | 103/139     |
| Absence of Corruption            | 0.40         | -            | 14/33         | 7/18        | 97/139      |
| Open Government                  | 0.40         | -            | 15/33         | 7/18        | 105/139     |
| Fundamental Rights               | 0.38         | -            | 29/33         | 16/18       | 125/139     |
| Order and Security               | 0.64         | -            | 18/33         | 8/18        | 104/139     |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.36         | -            | 30/33         | 16/18       | 133/139     |
| Civil Justice                    | 0.40         | -            | 30/33         | 16/18       | 125/139     |
| Criminal Justice                 | 0.37         | -            | 16/33         | 5/18        | 92/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Sudan Sub-Saharan Africa Low

| Constraints on Government Powers |                                        |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| 1.1                              | Limits by legislature 0.49             |
| 1.2                              | Limits by judiciary 0.54               |
| 1.3                              | Independent auditing 0.25              |
| 1.4                              | Sanctions for official misconduct 0.37 |
| 1.5                              | Non-governmental checks 0.52           |
| 1.6                              | Lawful transition of power 0.49        |
| Absence of Corruption            |                                        |
| 2.1                              | In the executive branch 0.44           |
| 2.2                              | In the judiciary 0.42                  |
| 2.3                              | In the police/military 0.39            |
| 2.4                              | In the legislature 0.34                |
| Open Government                  |                                        |
| 3.1                              | Publicized laws and gov't data 0.27    |
| 3.2                              | Right to information 0.29              |
| 3.3                              | Civic participation 0.55               |
| 3.4                              | Complaint mechanisms 0.51              |

| Fundamental Rights     |                                                   |
|------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| 4.1                    | No discrimination 0.32                            |
| 4.2                    | Right to life and security 0.26                   |
| 4.3                    | Due process of law 0.37                           |
| 4.4                    | Freedom of expression 0.52                        |
| 4.5                    | Freedom of religion 0.47                          |
| 4.6                    | Right to privacy 0.14                             |
| 4.7                    | Freedom of association 0.63                       |
| 4.8                    | Labor rights 0.30                                 |
| Order and Security     |                                                   |
| 5.1                    | Absence of crime 0.60                             |
| 5.2                    | Absence of civil conflict 0.80                    |
| 5.3                    | Absence of violent redress 0.52                   |
| Regulatory Enforcement |                                                   |
| 6.1                    | Effective regulatory enforcement 0.34             |
| 6.2                    | No improper influence 0.57                        |
| 6.3                    | No unreasonable delay 0.42                        |
| 6.4                    | Respect for due process 0.17                      |
| 6.5                    | No expropriation w/out adequate compensation 0.29 |

| Civil Justice    |                                        |
|------------------|----------------------------------------|
| 7.1              | Accessibility and affordability 0.36   |
| 7.2              | No discrimination 0.32                 |
| 7.3              | No corruption 0.33                     |
| 7.4              | No improper gov't influence 0.39       |
| 7.5              | No unreasonable delay 0.41             |
| 7.6              | Effective enforcement 0.55             |
| 7.7              | Impartial and effective ADRs 0.44      |
| Criminal Justice |                                        |
| 8.1              | Effective investigations 0.41          |
| 8.2              | Timely and effective adjudication 0.37 |
| 8.3              | Effective correctional system 0.40     |
| 8.4              | No discrimination 0.29                 |
| 8.5              | No corruption 0.43                     |
| 8.6              | No improper gov't influence 0.33       |
| 8.7              | Due process of law 0.37                |

# Suriname

Region: Latin America and Caribbean  
Income Group: Upper-Middle

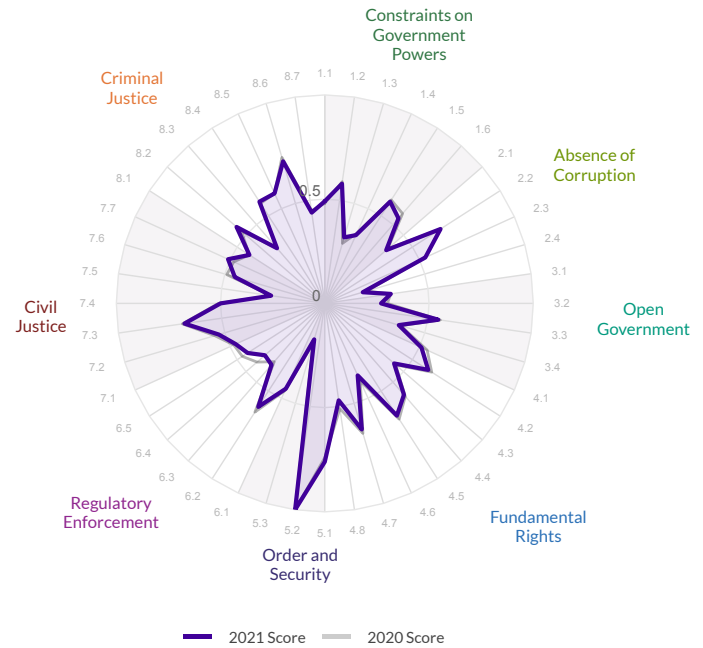
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.49          | 18/32         | 25/40       | 84/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.01 ▼       | -1 ▼          |             |             |

|                                                                                                                    | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
|  Constraints on Government Powers | 0.48         | 0.00         | 23/32         | 23/40       | 87/139      |
|  Absence of Corruption            | 0.44         | -0.01        | 16/32         | 22/40       | 75/139      |
|  Open Government                  | 0.38         | -0.01        | 30/32         | 37/40       | 116/139     |
|  Fundamental Rights               | 0.53         | -0.02        | 21/32         | 23/40       | 77/139      |
|  Order and Security               | 0.64         | 0.00         | 20/32         | 28/40       | 102/139     |
|  Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.45         | -0.02        | 23/32         | 31/40       | 97/139      |
|  Civil Justice                    | 0.48         | -0.01        | 20/32         | 26/40       | 85/139      |
|  Criminal Justice                 | 0.52         | 0.00         | 11/32         | 10/40       | 52/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Suriname Latin America and Caribbean Upper-Middle

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Constraints on Government Powers</b>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1.1 Limits by legislature 0.49</li> <li>1.2 Limits by judiciary 0.58</li> <li>1.3 Independent auditing 0.33</li> <li>1.4 Sanctions for official misconduct 0.36</li> <li>1.5 Non-governmental checks 0.58</li> <li>1.6 Lawful transition of power 0.54</li> </ul> | <b>Fundamental Rights</b>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>4.1 No discrimination 0.51</li> <li>4.2 Right to life and security 0.59</li> <li>4.3 Due process of law 0.44</li> <li>4.4 Freedom of expression 0.58</li> <li>4.5 Freedom of religion 0.64</li> <li>4.6 Right to privacy 0.38</li> <li>4.7 Freedom of association 0.63</li> <li>4.8 Labor rights 0.47</li> </ul> | <b>Civil Justice</b>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>7.1 Accessibility and affordability 0.47</li> <li>7.2 No discrimination 0.53</li> <li>7.3 No corruption 0.68</li> <li>7.4 No improper gov't influence 0.50</li> <li>7.5 No unreasonable delay 0.26</li> <li>7.6 Effective enforcement 0.45</li> <li>7.7 Impartial and effective ADRs 0.51</li> </ul>        |
| <b>Absence of Corruption</b>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2.1 In the executive branch 0.39</li> <li>2.2 In the judiciary 0.66</li> <li>2.3 In the police/military 0.53</li> <li>2.4 In the legislature 0.19</li> </ul>                                                                                                                | <b>Order and Security</b>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>5.1 Absence of crime 0.76</li> <li>5.2 Absence of civil conflict 1.00</li> <li>5.3 Absence of violent redress 0.18</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                   | <b>Criminal Justice</b>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>8.1 Effective investigations 0.43</li> <li>8.2 Timely and effective adjudication 0.56</li> <li>8.3 Effective correctional system 0.35</li> <li>8.4 No discrimination 0.58</li> <li>8.5 No corruption 0.58</li> <li>8.6 No improper gov't influence 0.71</li> <li>8.7 Due process of law 0.44</li> </ul> |
| <b>Open Government</b>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>3.1 Publicized laws and gov't data 0.32</li> <li>3.2 Right to information 0.27</li> <li>3.3 Civic participation 0.55</li> <li>3.4 Complaint mechanisms 0.37</li> </ul>                                                                                                            | <b>Regulatory Enforcement</b>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>6.1 Effective regulatory enforcement 0.45</li> <li>6.2 No improper influence 0.59</li> <li>6.3 No unreasonable delay 0.39</li> <li>6.4 Respect for due process 0.38</li> <li>6.5 No expropriation w/out adequate compensation 0.44</li> </ul>                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |



# Sweden

Region: EU, EFTA, and North America  
Income Group: High

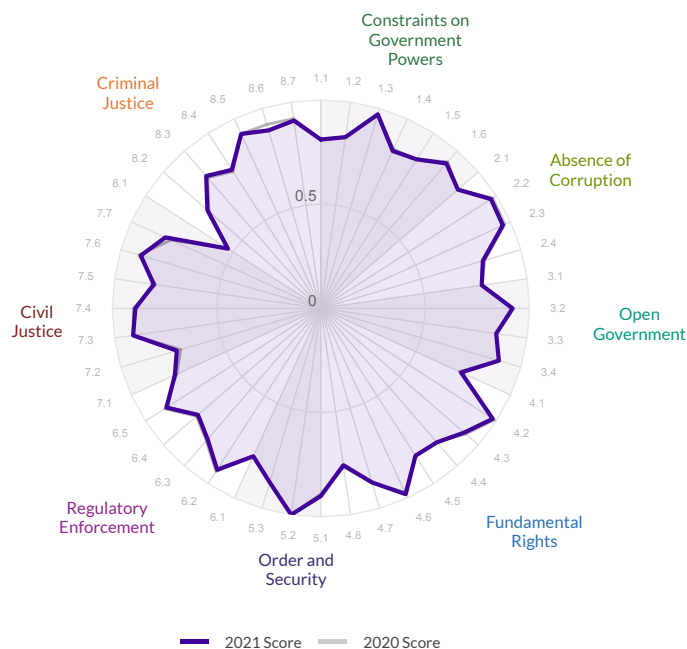
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.86          | 4/31          | 4/46        | 4/139       |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | 0             |             |             |

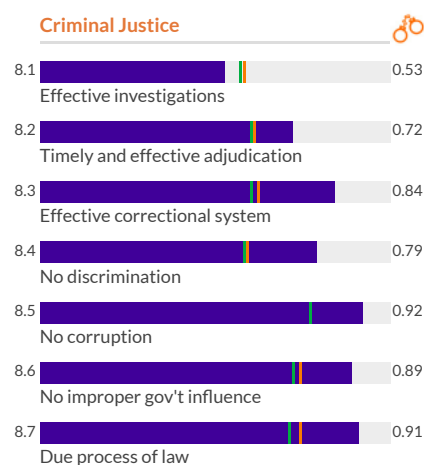
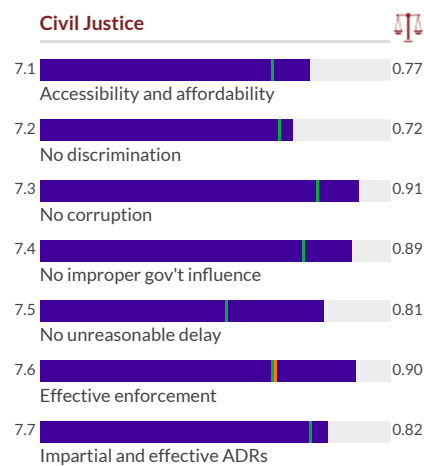
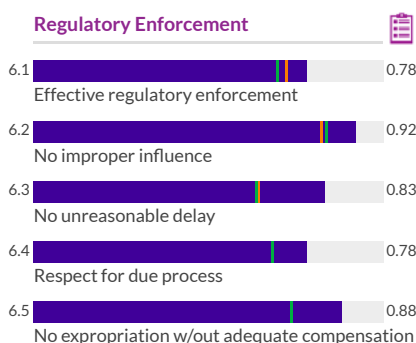
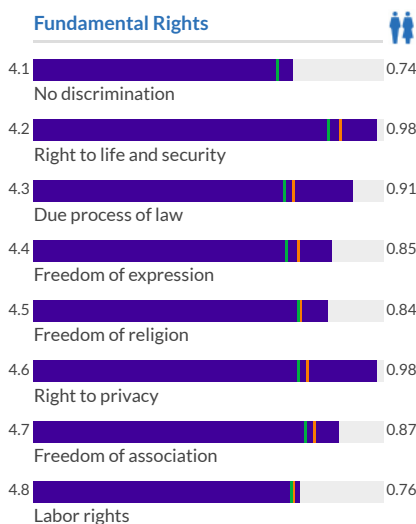
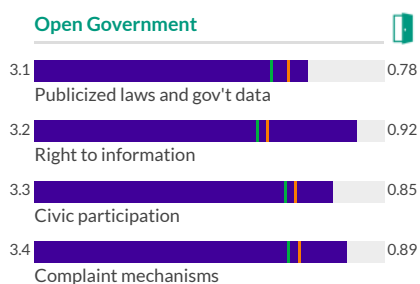
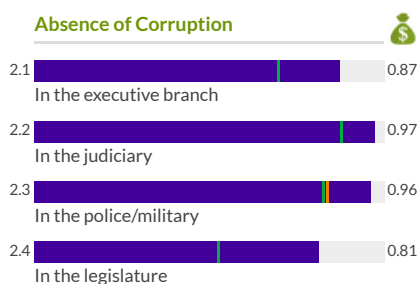
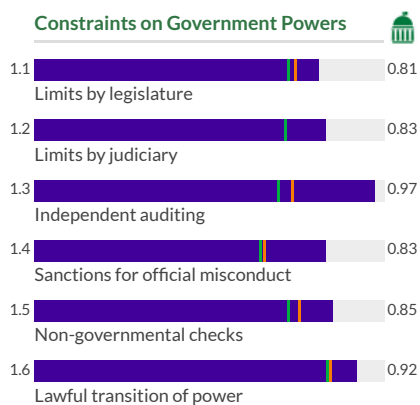
|                                                                                                                           | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
|  <b>Constraints on Government Powers</b> | 0.87         | 0.00         | 4/31          | 4/46        | 4/139       |
|  <b>Absence of Corruption</b>            | 0.90         | 0.00         | 3/31          | 4/46        | 4/139       |
|  <b>Open Government</b>                  | 0.86         | 0.00         | 4/31          | 4/46        | 4/139       |
|  <b>Fundamental Rights</b>               | 0.87         | 0.00         | 4/31          | 4/46        | 4/139       |
|  <b>Order and Security</b>               | 0.92         | 0.00         | 4/31          | 6/46        | 6/139       |
|  <b>Regulatory Enforcement</b>           | 0.84         | 0.00         | 7/31          | 9/46        | 9/139       |
|  <b>Civil Justice</b>                    | 0.83         | 0.01         | 5/31          | 5/46        | 5/139       |
|  <b>Criminal Justice</b>                 | 0.80         | 0.00         | 5/31          | 5/46        | 5/139       |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Sweden EU, EFTA, and North America High



# Tanzania

Region: Sub-Saharan Africa  
Income Group: Lower-Middle

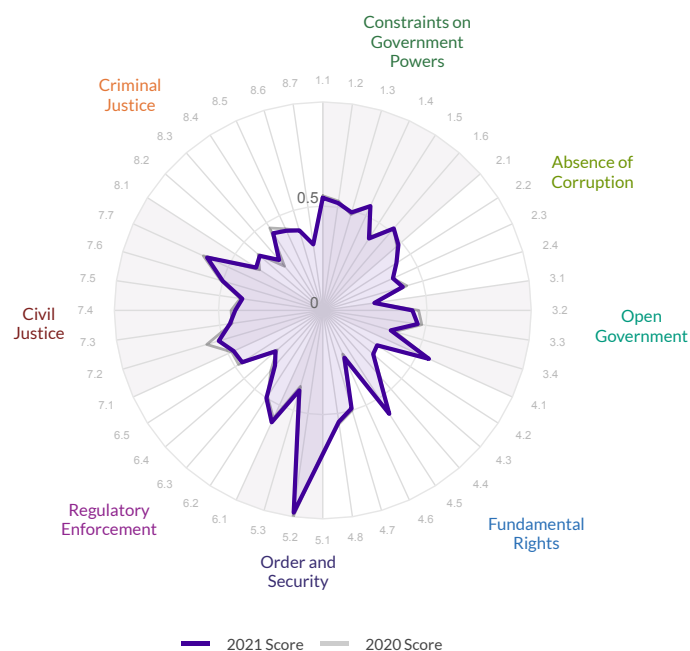
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.47          | 12/33         | 17/35       | 100/139     |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.01 ▾       | 1 ▲           |             |             |

|                                                                                                                    | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
|  Constraints on Government Powers | 0.51         | 0.00         | 11/33         | 9/35        | 77/139      |
|  Absence of Corruption            | 0.42         | 0.00         | 13/33         | 11/35       | 90/139      |
|  Open Government                  | 0.37         | -0.01        | 23/33         | 26/35       | 120/139     |
|  Fundamental Rights               | 0.43         | 0.00         | 21/33         | 20/35       | 112/139     |
|  Order and Security               | 0.69         | 0.00         | 13/33         | 13/35       | 87/139      |
|  Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.44         | 0.00         | 16/33         | 17/35       | 101/139     |
|  Civil Justice                    | 0.48         | -0.02        | 13/33         | 13/35       | 87/139      |
|  Criminal Justice                 | 0.38         | 0.00         | 15/33         | 16/35       | 89/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Tanzania Sub-Saharan Africa Lower-Middle

| Constraints on Government Powers |                                   |      |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------|
| 1.1                              | Limits by legislature             | 0.54 |
| 1.2                              | Limits by judiciary               | 0.52 |
| 1.3                              | Independent auditing              | 0.49 |
| 1.4                              | Sanctions for official misconduct | 0.55 |
| 1.5                              | Non-governmental checks           | 0.41 |
| 1.6                              | Lawful transition of power        | 0.52 |
| Absence of Corruption            |                                   |      |
| 2.1                              | In the executive branch           | 0.48 |
| 2.2                              | In the judiciary                  | 0.42 |
| 2.3                              | In the police/military            | 0.37 |
| 2.4                              | In the legislature                | 0.40 |
| Open Government                  |                                   |      |
| 3.1                              | Publicized laws and gov't data    | 0.25 |
| 3.2                              | Right to information              | 0.43 |
| 3.3                              | Civic participation               | 0.46 |
| 3.4                              | Complaint mechanisms              | 0.34 |

| Fundamental Rights     |                                              |      |
|------------------------|----------------------------------------------|------|
| 4.1                    | No discrimination                            | 0.56 |
| 4.2                    | Right to life and security                   | 0.31 |
| 4.3                    | Due process of law                           | 0.32 |
| 4.4                    | Freedom of expression                        | 0.41 |
| 4.5                    | Freedom of religion                          | 0.59 |
| 4.6                    | Right to privacy                             | 0.25 |
| 4.7                    | Freedom of association                       | 0.49 |
| 4.8                    | Labor rights                                 | 0.54 |
| Order and Security     |                                              |      |
| 5.1                    | Absence of crime                             | 0.69 |
| 5.2                    | Absence of civil conflict                    | 0.98 |
| 5.3                    | Absence of violent redress                   | 0.40 |
| Regulatory Enforcement |                                              |      |
| 6.1                    | Effective regulatory enforcement             | 0.59 |
| 6.2                    | No improper influence                        | 0.50 |
| 6.3                    | No unreasonable delay                        | 0.35 |
| 6.4                    | Respect for due process                      | 0.30 |
| 6.5                    | No expropriation w/out adequate compensation | 0.46 |

| Civil Justice    |                                   |      |
|------------------|-----------------------------------|------|
| 7.1              | Accessibility and affordability   | 0.47 |
| 7.2              | No discrimination                 | 0.52 |
| 7.3              | No corruption                     | 0.45 |
| 7.4              | No improper gov't influence       | 0.42 |
| 7.5              | No unreasonable delay             | 0.39 |
| 7.6              | Effective enforcement             | 0.50 |
| 7.7              | Impartial and effective ADRs      | 0.61 |
| Criminal Justice |                                   |      |
| 8.1              | Effective investigations          | 0.38 |
| 8.2              | Timely and effective adjudication | 0.40 |
| 8.3              | Effective correctional system     | 0.32 |
| 8.4              | No discrimination                 | 0.44 |
| 8.5              | No corruption                     | 0.42 |
| 8.6              | No improper gov't influence       | 0.40 |
| 8.7              | Due process of law                | 0.32 |

# Thailand

Region: East Asia and Pacific  
Income Group: Upper-Middle

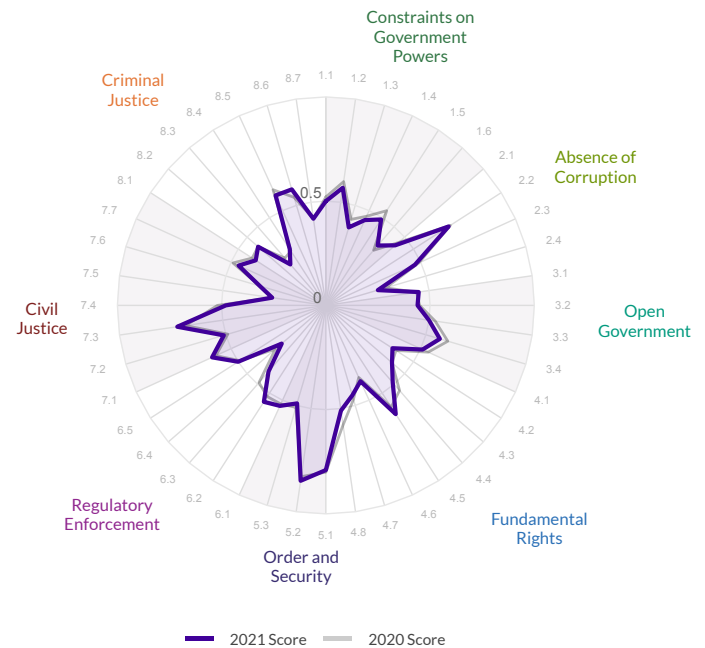
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.50          | 10/15         | 22/40       | 80/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.01 ▼       | -2 ▼          |             |             |

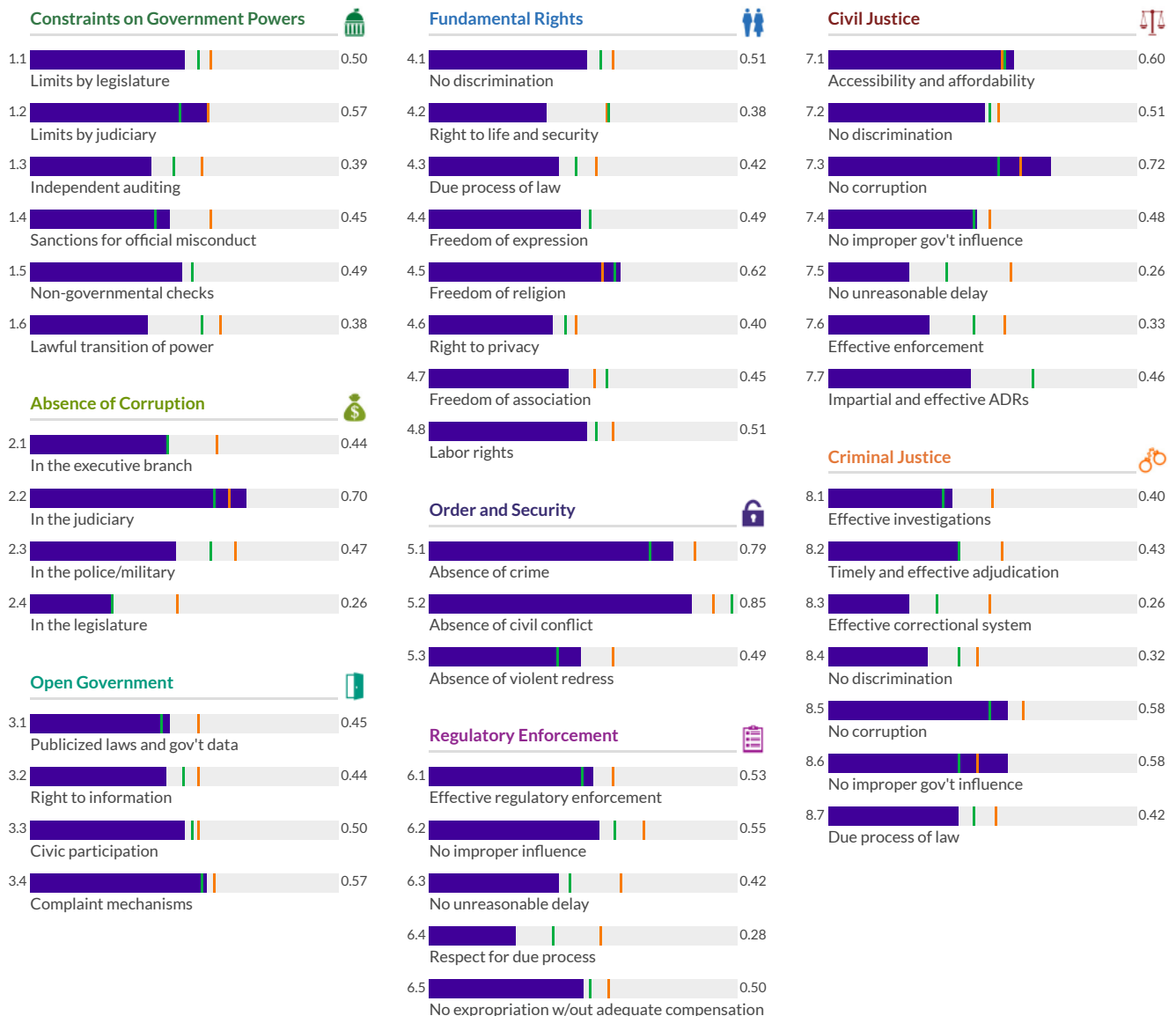
|                                                                                                                    | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
|  Constraints on Government Powers | 0.46         | -0.02        | 11/15         | 27/40       | 96/139      |
|  Absence of Corruption            | 0.47         | -0.02        | 9/15          | 17/40       | 66/139      |
|  Open Government                  | 0.49         | -0.02        | 10/15         | 21/40       | 77/139      |
|  Fundamental Rights               | 0.47         | -0.02        | 10/15         | 33/40       | 99/139      |
|  Order and Security               | 0.71         | 0.00         | 11/15         | 20/40       | 76/139      |
|  Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.46         | -0.01        | 12/15         | 29/40       | 95/139      |
|  Civil Justice                    | 0.48         | 0.00         | 10/15         | 27/40       | 88/139      |
|  Criminal Justice                 | 0.43         | -0.01        | 11/15         | 21/40       | 75/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Thailand East Asia and Pacific Upper-Middle



# Togo

Region: Sub-Saharan Africa  
Income Group: Low

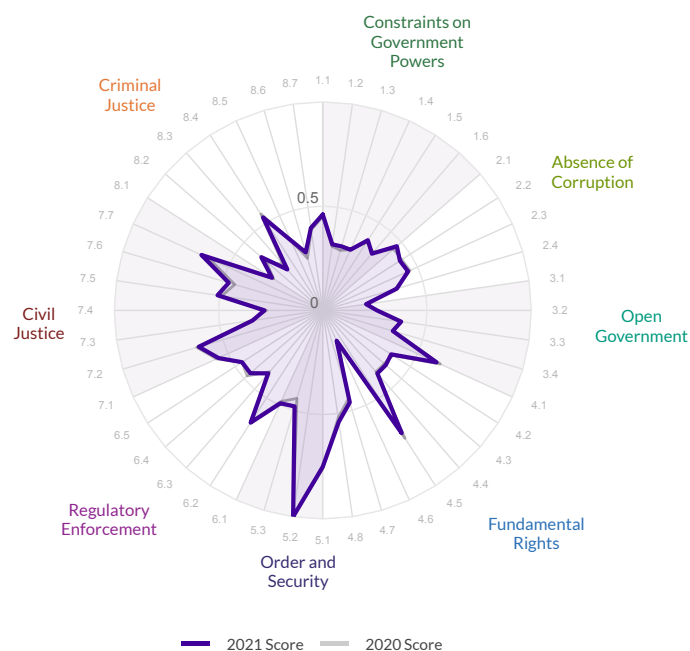
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.45          | 13/33         | 5/18        | 103/139     |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | 4▲            |             |             |

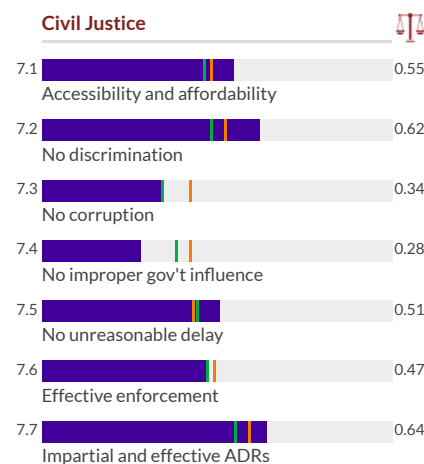
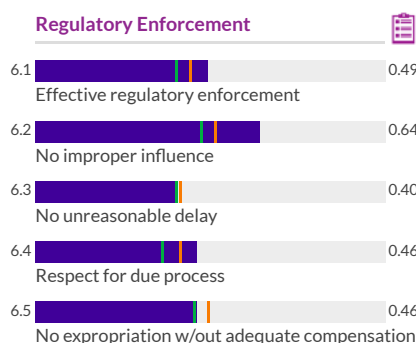
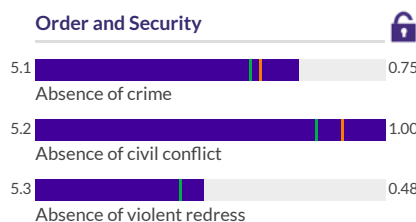
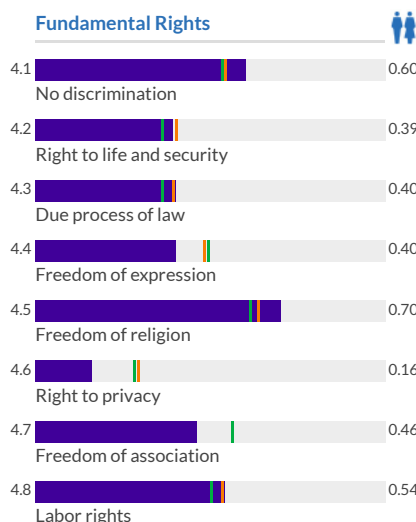
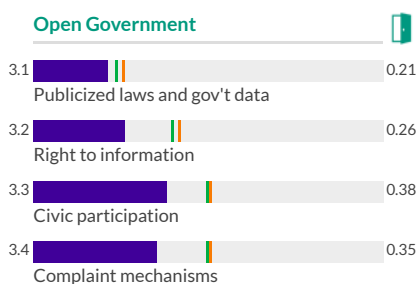
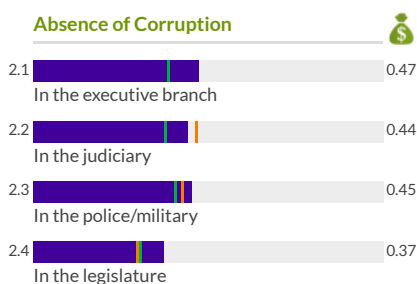
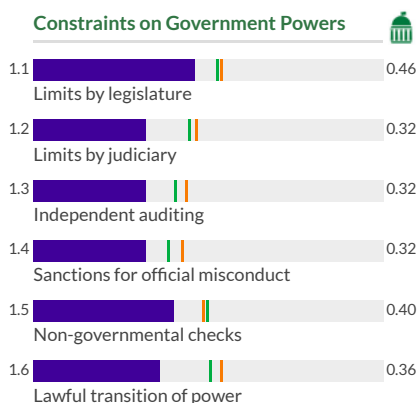
|                                  | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | 0.36         | 0.01         | 30/33         | 18/18       | 126/139     |
| Absence of Corruption            | 0.43         | 0.00         | 10/33         | 4/18        | 82/139      |
| Open Government                  | 0.30         | 0.00         | 32/33         | 18/18       | 134/139     |
| Fundamental Rights               | 0.46         | 0.00         | 19/33         | 11/18       | 103/139     |
| Order and Security               | 0.74         | 0.01         | 5/33          | 2/18        | 67/139      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.49         | 0.00         | 9/33          | 2/18        | 73/139      |
| Civil Justice                    | 0.49         | 0.01         | 11/33         | 4/18        | 84/139      |
| Criminal Justice                 | 0.36         | 0.00         | 19/33         | 7/18        | 97/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Togo Sub-Saharan Africa Low



# Trinidad and Tobago

Region: Latin America and Caribbean  
Income Group: High

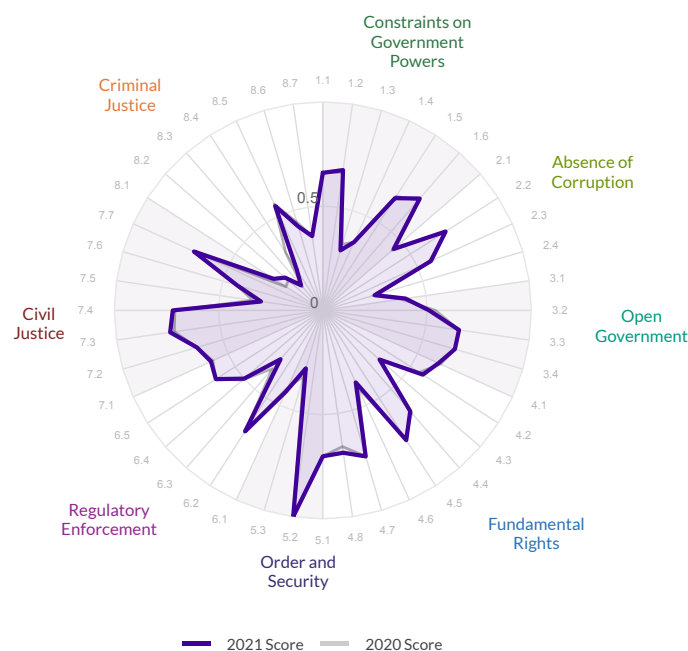
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.53          | 14/32         | 44/46       | 63/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | -1 ▼          |             |             |

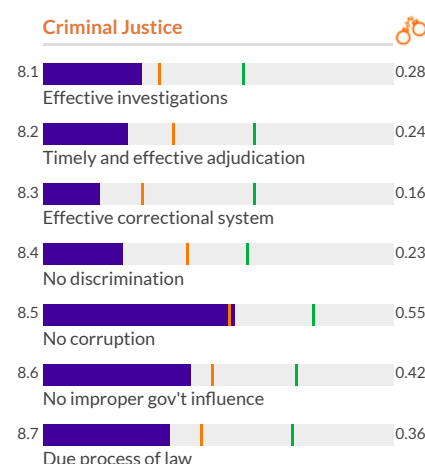
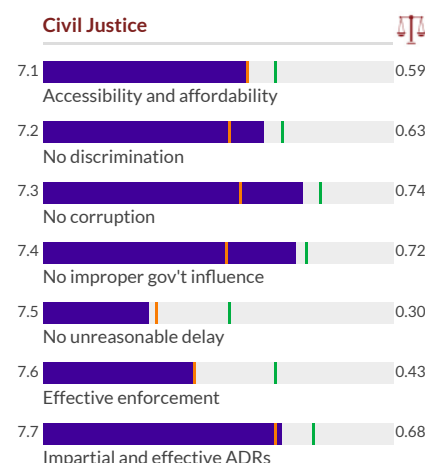
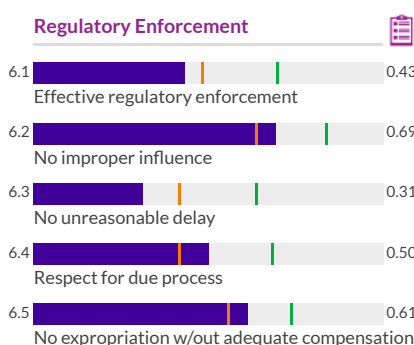
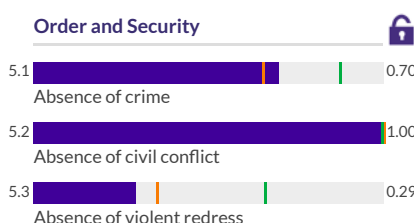
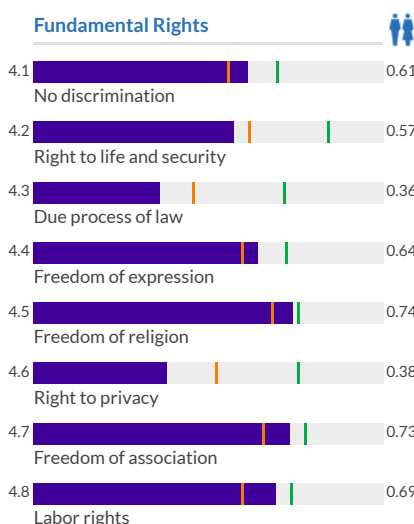
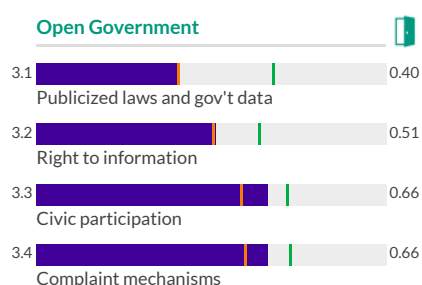
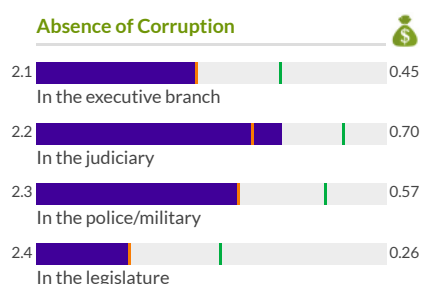
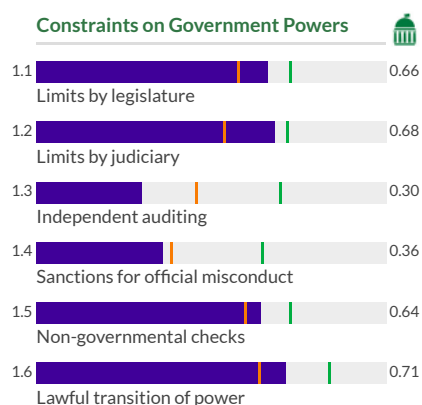
|                                  | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | 0.56         | 0.00         | 14/32         | 43/46       | 64/139      |
| Absence of Corruption            | 0.49         | 0.01         | 13/32         | 45/46       | 60/139      |
| Open Government                  | 0.56         | 0.00         | 11/32         | 39/46       | 53/139      |
| Fundamental Rights               | 0.59         | 0.00         | 16/32         | 44/46       | 60/139      |
| Order and Security               | 0.66         | -0.01        | 17/32         | 46/46       | 99/139      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.51         | 0.00         | 14/32         | 44/46       | 66/139      |
| Civil Justice                    | 0.58         | 0.00         | 10/32         | 40/46       | 51/139      |
| Criminal Justice                 | 0.32         | 0.00         | 22/32         | 46/46       | 116/139     |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Trinidad and Tobago Latin America and Caribbean High



# Tunisia

Region: Middle East and North Africa  
Income Group: Lower-Middle

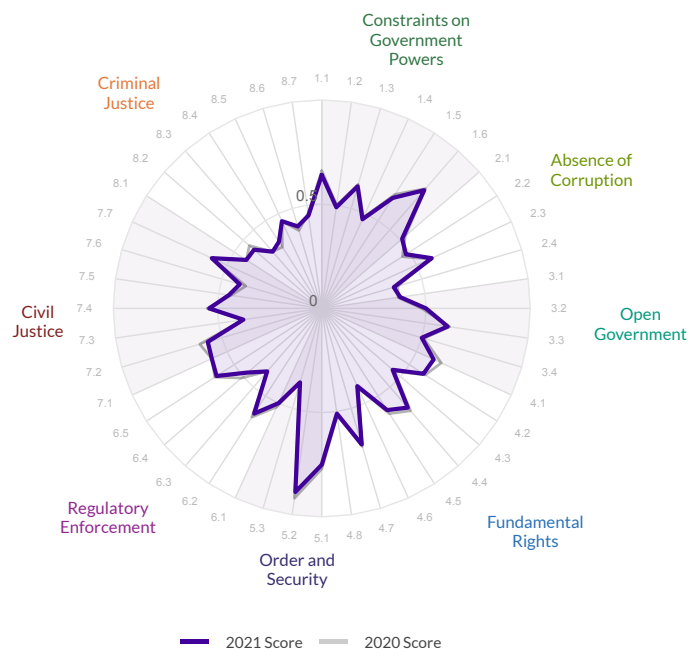
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.53          | 3/8           | 4/35        | 65/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.01 ▼       | -2 ▼          |             |             |

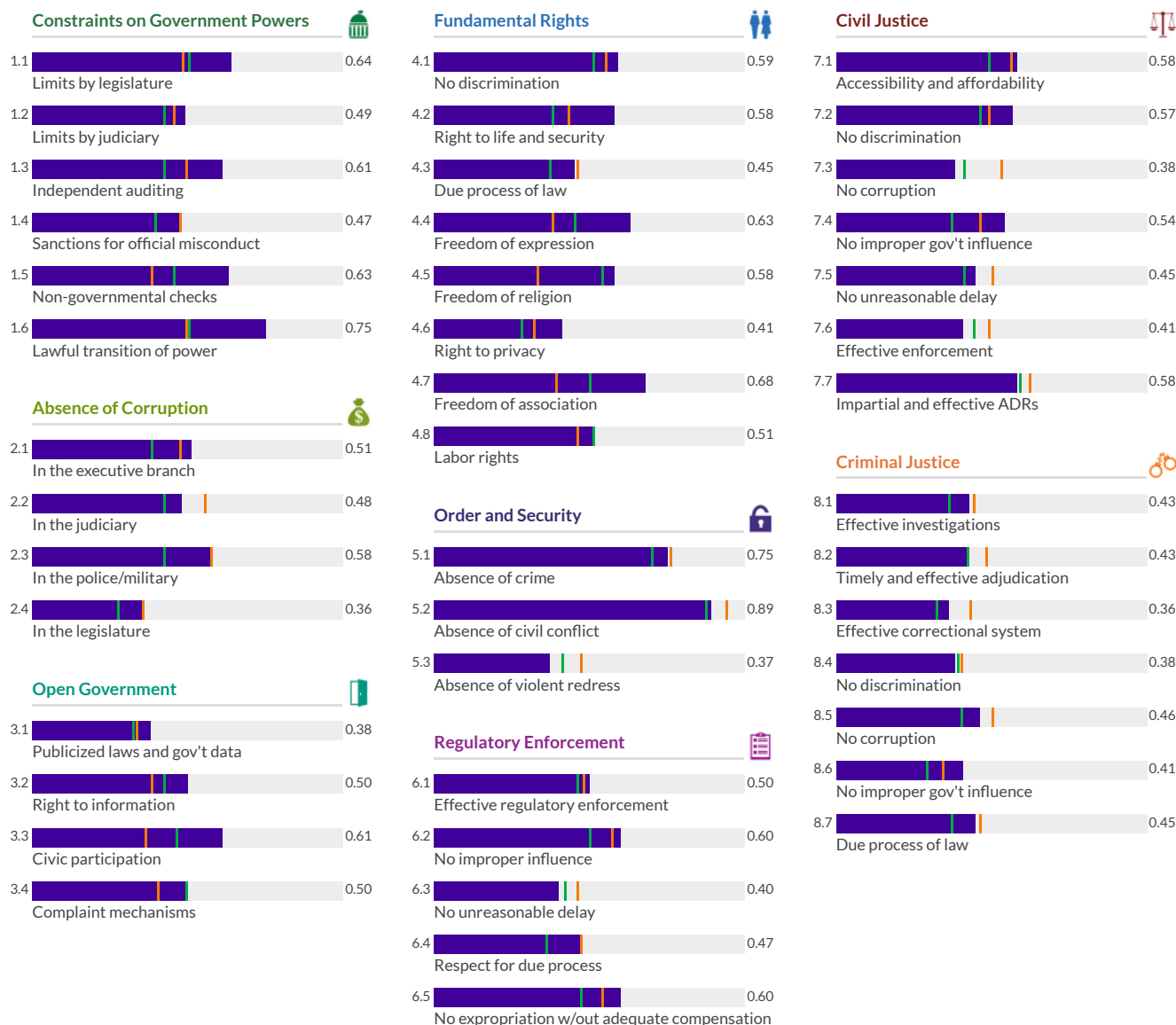
|                                                                                                                    | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
|  Constraints on Government Powers | 0.60         | -0.01        | 1/8           | 2/35        | 50/139      |
|  Absence of Corruption            | 0.48         | -0.01        | 3/8           | 3/35        | 64/139      |
|  Open Government                  | 0.50         | 0.00         | 1/8           | 10/35       | 73/139      |
|  Fundamental Rights               | 0.55         | -0.02        | 1/8           | 6/35        | 73/139      |
|  Order and Security               | 0.67         | -0.02        | 6/8           | 18/35       | 94/139      |
|  Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.52         | -0.02        | 4/8           | 4/35        | 63/139      |
|  Civil Justice                    | 0.50         | 0.00         | 6/8           | 9/35        | 79/139      |
|  Criminal Justice                 | 0.42         | 0.00         | 4/8           | 10/35       | 79/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Tunisia Middle East and North Africa Lower-Middle



# Turkey

Region: Eastern Europe and Central Asia  
Income Group: Upper-Middle

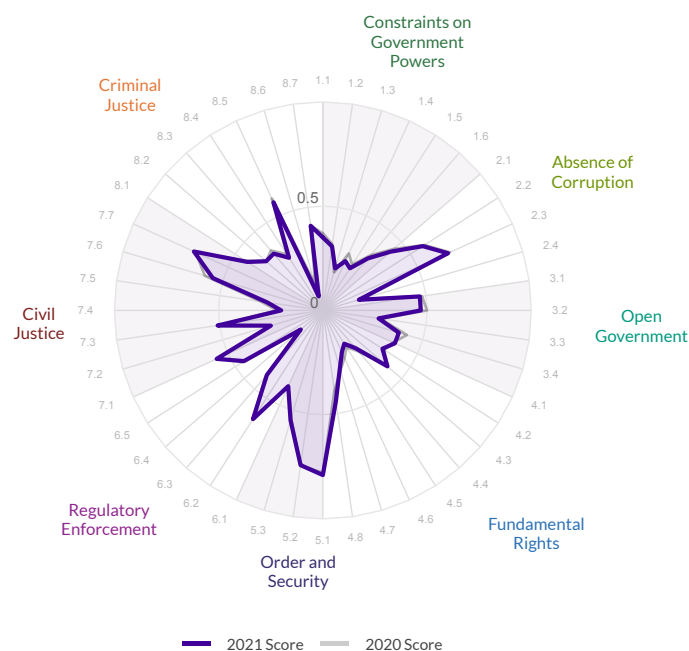
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.42          | 14/14         | 38/40       | 117/139     |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.01 ▼       | -1 ▼          |             |             |

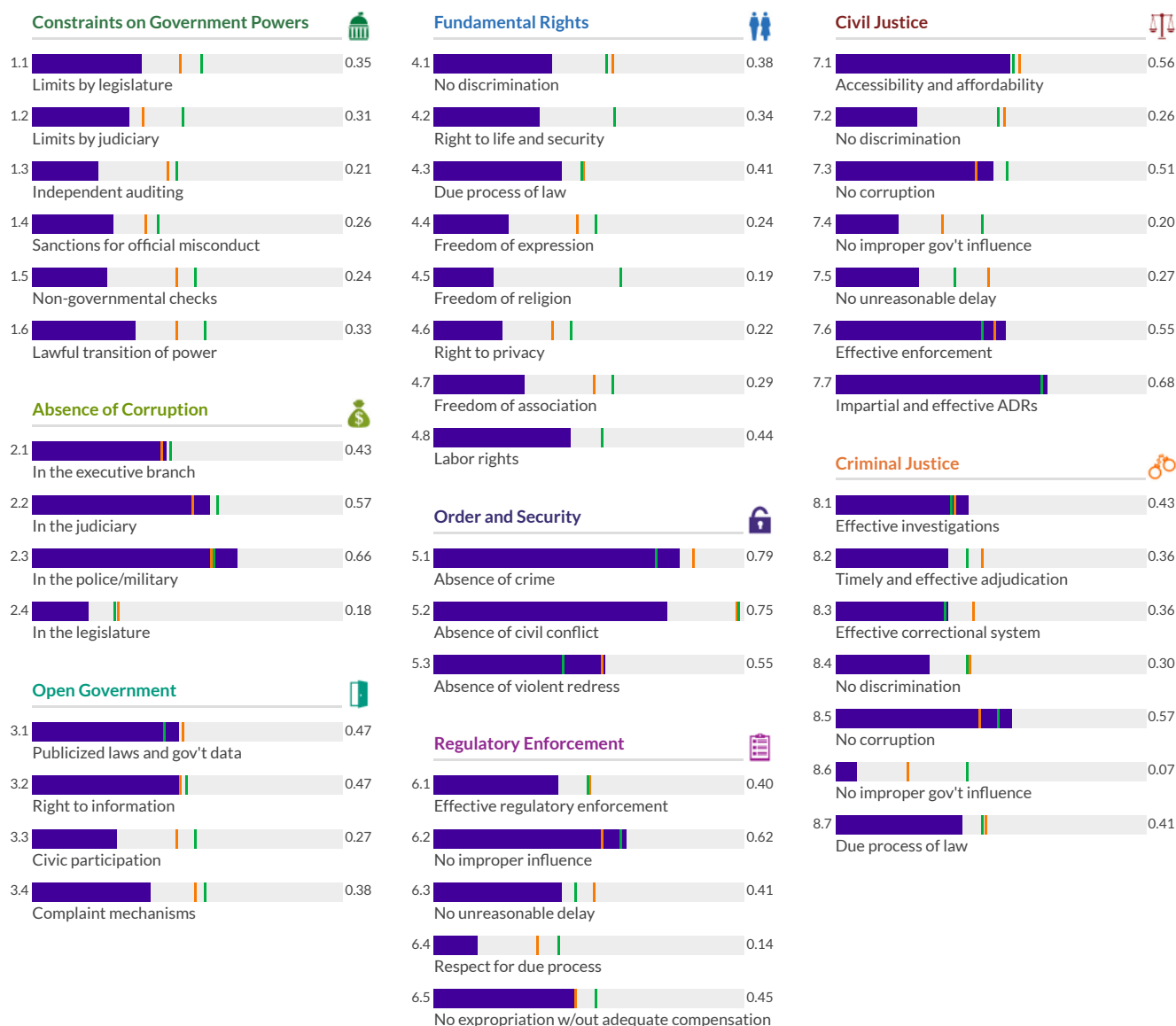
|                                                                                                                    | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
|  Constraints on Government Powers | 0.28         | -0.02        | 13/14         | 38/40       | 134/139     |
|  Absence of Corruption            | 0.46         | -0.01        | 5/14          | 19/40       | 69/139      |
|  Open Government                  | 0.40         | -0.02        | 12/14         | 35/40       | 107/139     |
|  Fundamental Rights               | 0.31         | 0.00         | 14/14         | 37/40       | 133/139     |
|  Order and Security               | 0.70         | 0.01         | 13/14         | 23/40       | 83/139      |
|  Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.41         | -0.01        | 14/14         | 39/40       | 119/139     |
|  Civil Justice                    | 0.43         | -0.01        | 14/14         | 35/40       | 113/139     |
|  Criminal Justice                 | 0.36         | -0.02        | 12/14         | 31/40       | 103/139     |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Turkey Eastern Europe and Central Asia Upper-Middle





# Uganda

Region: Sub-Saharan Africa  
Income Group: Low

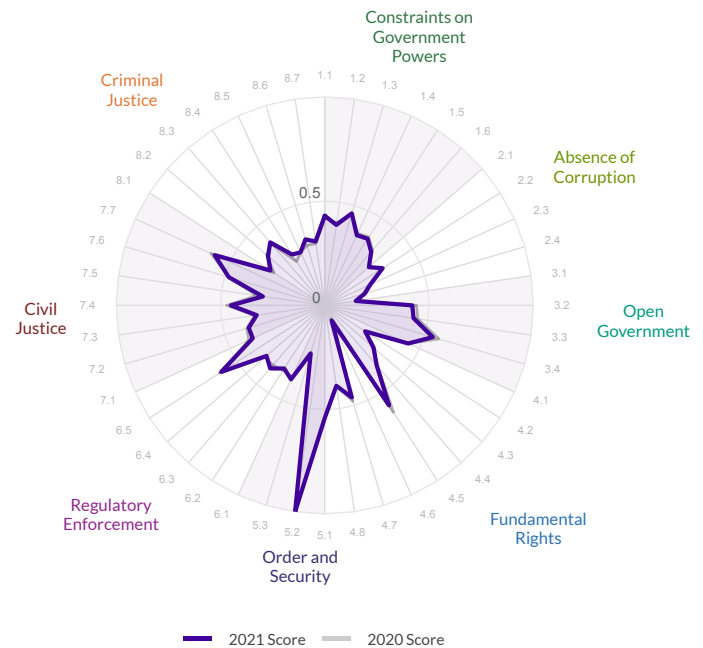
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.39          | 29/33         | 15/18       | 125/139     |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | 2▲            |             |             |

|                                                                                                                    | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
|  Constraints on Government Powers | 0.40         | 0.00         | 24/33         | 13/18       | 113/139     |
|  Absence of Corruption            | 0.26         | 0.00         | 31/33         | 17/18       | 136/139     |
|  Open Government                  | 0.38         | -0.02        | 18/33         | 9/18        | 112/139     |
|  Fundamental Rights               | 0.36         | -0.01        | 31/33         | 17/18       | 128/139     |
|  Order and Security               | 0.59         | 0.00         | 25/33         | 12/18       | 122/139     |
|  Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.42         | 0.00         | 22/33         | 8/18        | 114/139     |
|  Civil Justice                    | 0.41         | -0.02        | 28/33         | 13/18       | 121/139     |
|  Criminal Justice                 | 0.32         | 0.01         | 26/33         | 11/18       | 113/139     |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Uganda Sub-Saharan Africa Low

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Constraints on Government Powers</b>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1.1 Limits by legislature 0.43</li> <li>1.2 Limits by judiciary 0.39</li> <li>1.3 Independent auditing 0.46</li> <li>1.4 Sanctions for official misconduct 0.37</li> <li>1.5 Non-governmental checks 0.38</li> <li>1.6 Lawful transition of power 0.34</li> </ul> | <b>Fundamental Rights</b>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>4.1 No discrimination 0.44</li> <li>4.2 Right to life and security 0.23</li> <li>4.3 Due process of law 0.31</li> <li>4.4 Freedom of expression 0.38</li> <li>4.5 Freedom of religion 0.57</li> <li>4.6 Right to privacy 0.08</li> <li>4.7 Freedom of association 0.46</li> <li>4.8 Labor rights 0.39</li> </ul> | <b>Civil Justice</b>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>7.1 Accessibility and affordability 0.38</li> <li>7.2 No discrimination 0.38</li> <li>7.3 No corruption 0.33</li> <li>7.4 No improper gov't influence 0.45</li> <li>7.5 No unreasonable delay 0.30</li> <li>7.6 Effective enforcement 0.48</li> <li>7.7 Impartial and effective ADRs 0.58</li> </ul>        |
| <b>Absence of Corruption</b>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2.1 In the executive branch 0.28</li> <li>2.2 In the judiciary 0.33</li> <li>2.3 In the police/military 0.24</li> <li>2.4 In the legislature 0.20</li> </ul>                                                                                                                | <b>Order and Security</b>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>5.1 Absence of crime 0.54</li> <li>5.2 Absence of civil conflict 1.00</li> <li>5.3 Absence of violent redress 0.24</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                   | <b>Criminal Justice</b>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>8.1 Effective investigations 0.31</li> <li>8.2 Timely and effective adjudication 0.36</li> <li>8.3 Effective correctional system 0.40</li> <li>8.4 No discrimination 0.29</li> <li>8.5 No corruption 0.28</li> <li>8.6 No improper gov't influence 0.33</li> <li>8.7 Due process of law 0.31</li> </ul> |
| <b>Open Government</b>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>3.1 Publicized laws and gov't data 0.15</li> <li>3.2 Right to information 0.42</li> <li>3.3 Civic participation 0.43</li> <li>3.4 Complaint mechanisms 0.54</li> </ul>                                                                                                            | <b>Regulatory Enforcement</b>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>6.1 Effective regulatory enforcement 0.39</li> <li>6.2 No improper influence 0.36</li> <li>6.3 No unreasonable delay 0.40</li> <li>6.4 Respect for due process 0.37</li> <li>6.5 No expropriation w/out adequate compensation 0.59</li> </ul>                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |

# Ukraine

Region: Eastern Europe and Central Asia  
Income Group: Lower-Middle

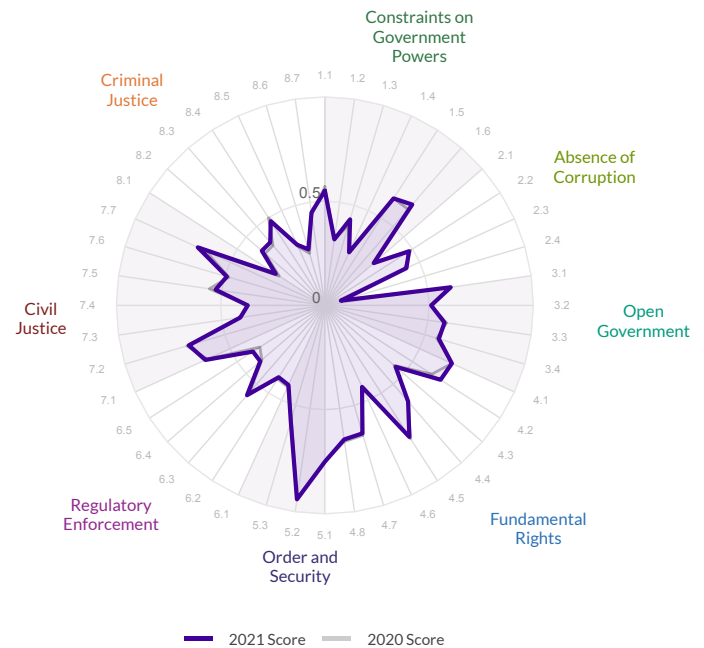
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.51          | 7/14          | 7/35        | 74/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | 5▲            |             |             |

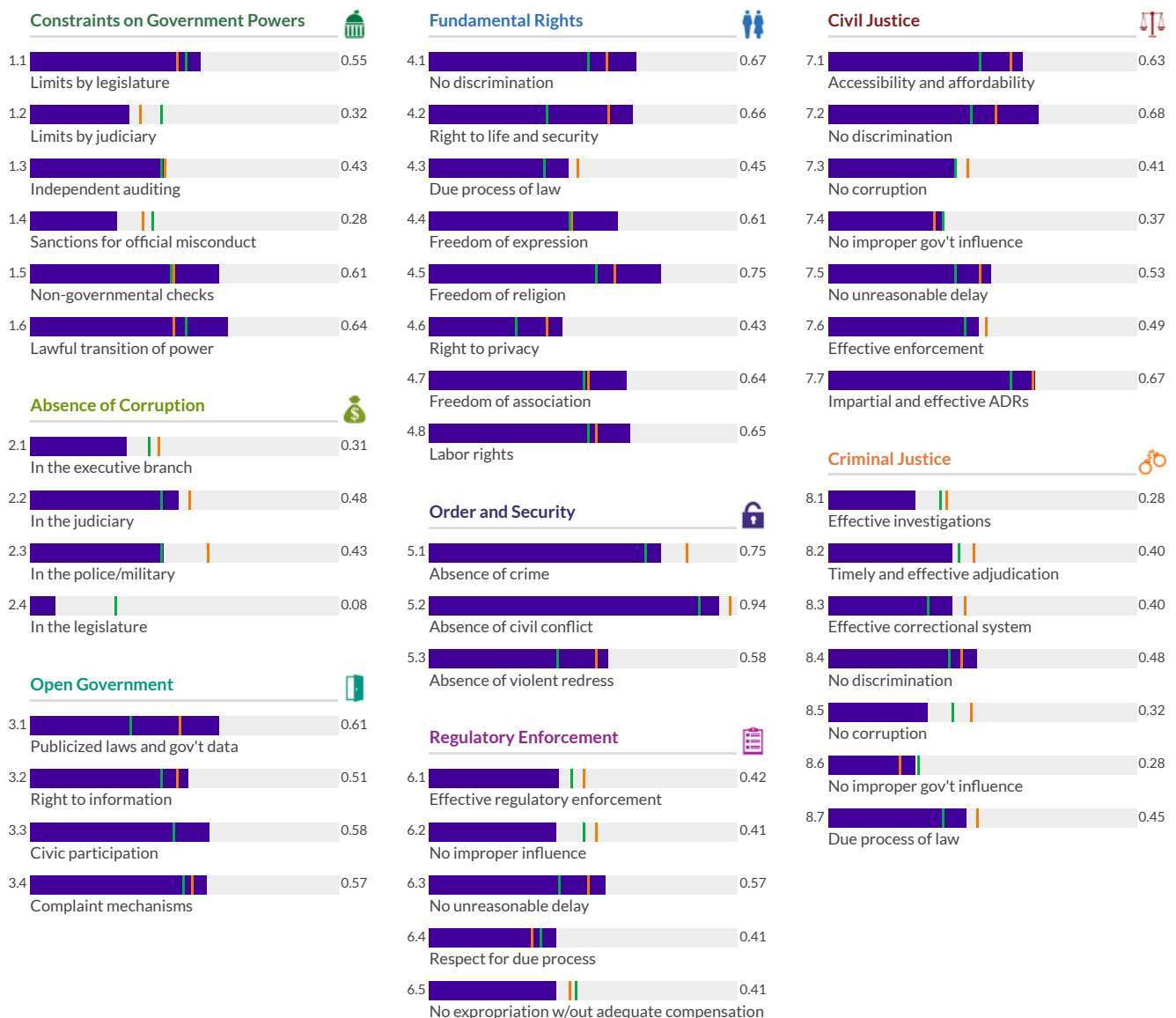
|                                  | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | 0.47         | 0.01         | 5/14          | 18/35       | 94/139      |
| Absence of Corruption            | 0.33         | 0.00         | 13/14         | 23/35       | 115/139     |
| Open Government                  | 0.57         | 0.00         | 3/14          | 3/35        | 51/139      |
| Fundamental Rights               | 0.61         | 0.00         | 2/14          | 1/35        | 55/139      |
| Order and Security               | 0.75         | 0.00         | 12/14         | 8/35        | 63/139      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.44         | 0.01         | 10/14         | 18/35       | 102/139     |
| Civil Justice                    | 0.54         | 0.00         | 3/14          | 5/35        | 64/139      |
| Criminal Justice                 | 0.37         | 0.01         | 11/14         | 17/35       | 91/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Ukraine Eastern Europe and Central Asia Lower-Middle



# United Arab Emirates

Region: Middle East and North Africa  
Income Group: High

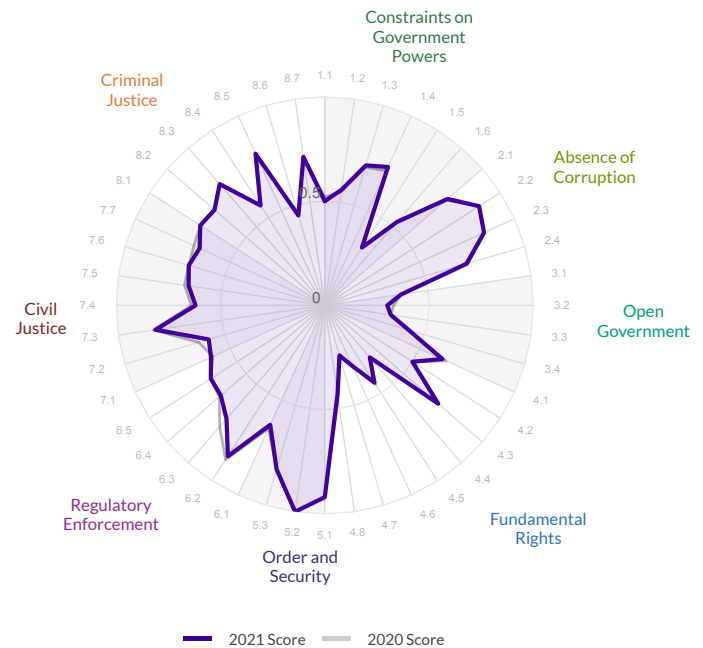
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.64          | 1/8           | 36/46       | 37/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.01 ▾       | 0             |             |             |

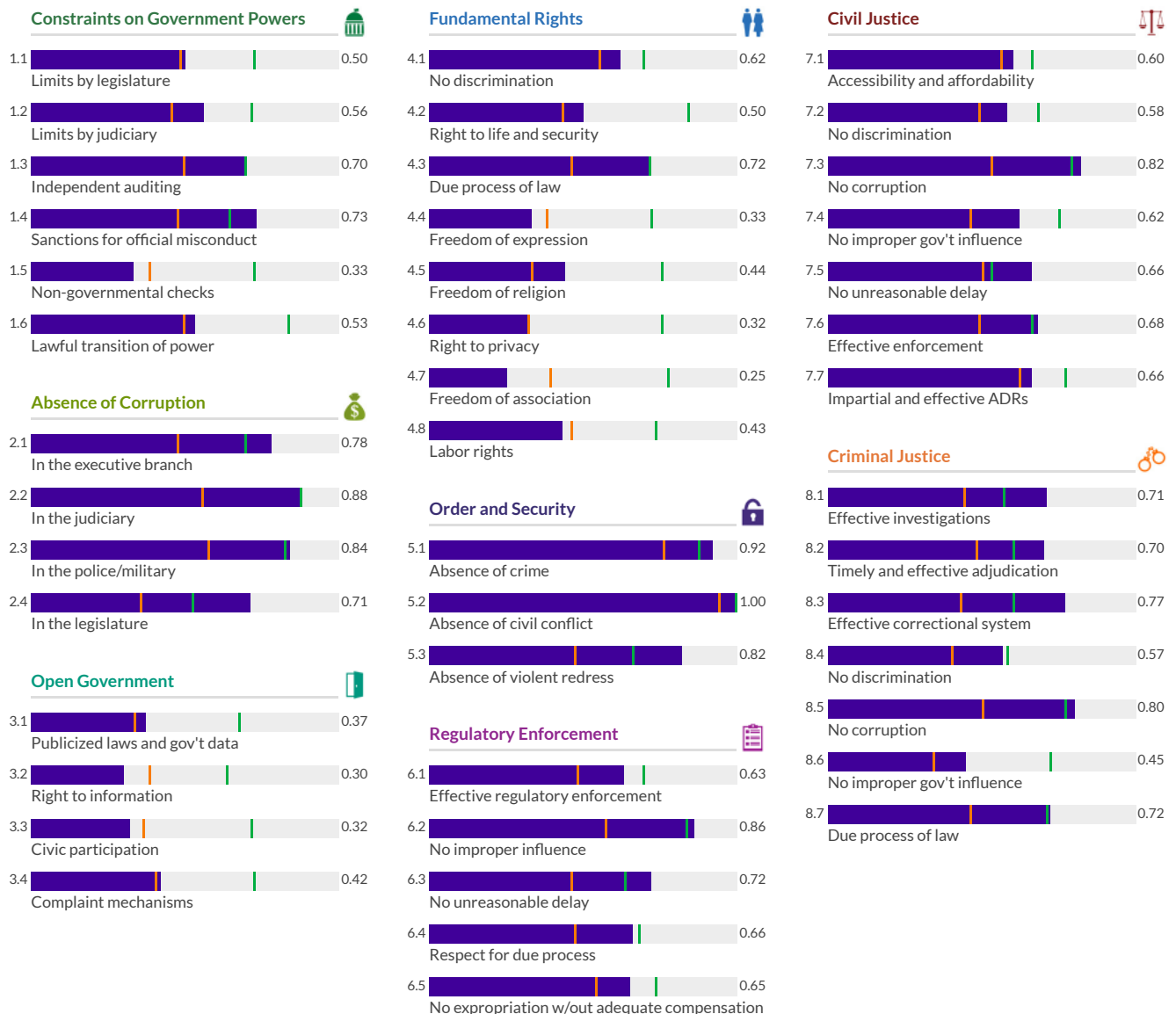
|                                  | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | 0.56         | 0.00         | 2/8           | 42/46       | 63/139      |
| Absence of Corruption            | 0.80         | 0.00         | 1/8           | 18/46       | 18/139      |
| Open Government                  | 0.35         | -0.01        | 6/8           | 46/46       | 128/139     |
| Fundamental Rights               | 0.45         | -0.01        | 4/8           | 46/46       | 105/139     |
| Order and Security               | 0.91         | 0.00         | 1/8           | 11/46       | 11/139      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.71         | -0.02        | 1/8           | 26/46       | 26/139      |
| Civil Justice                    | 0.66         | -0.02        | 1/8           | 29/46       | 30/139      |
| Criminal Justice                 | 0.67         | 0.00         | 1/8           | 23/46       | 23/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



United Arab Emirates Middle East and North Africa High



# United Kingdom

Region: EU, EFTA, and North America  
Income Group: High

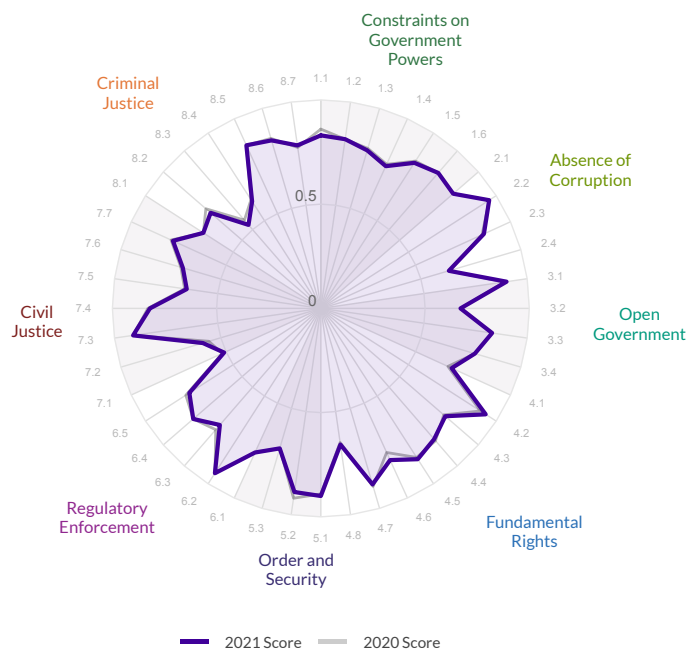
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.79          | 13/31         | 16/46       | 16/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | -1 ▼          |             |             |

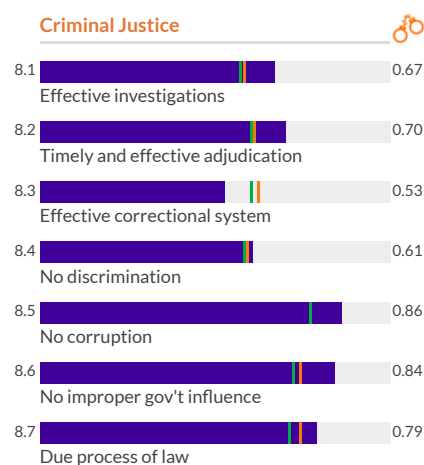
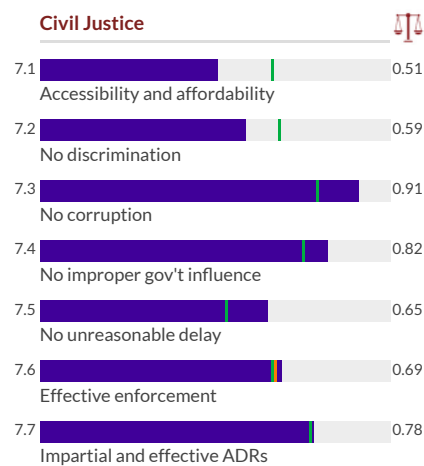
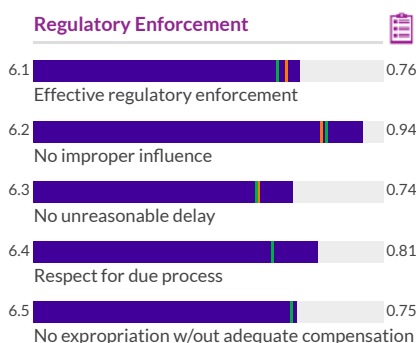
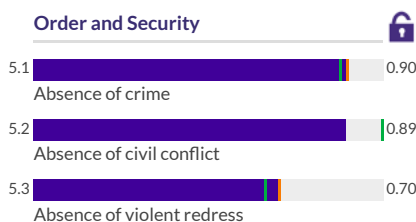
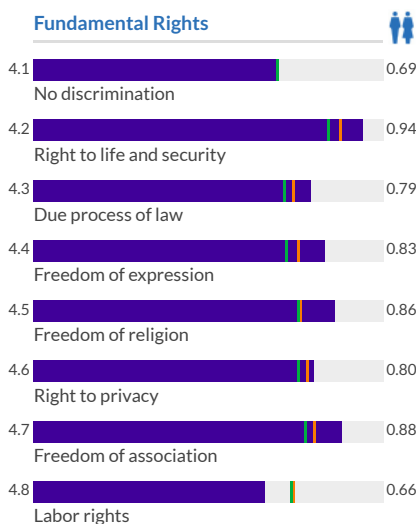
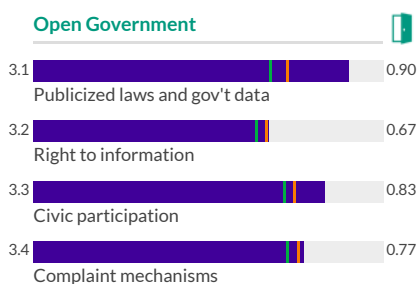
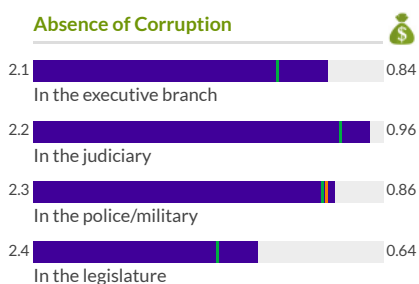
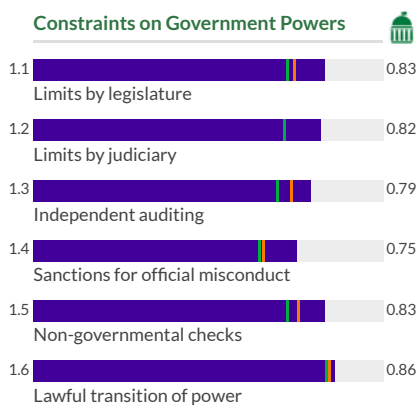
|                                  | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | 0.81         | -0.01        | 13/31         | 14/46       | 14/139      |
| Absence of Corruption            | 0.82         | 0.00         | 9/31          | 12/46       | 12/139      |
| Open Government                  | 0.79         | 0.00         | 10/31         | 12/46       | 12/139      |
| Fundamental Rights               | 0.80         | 0.01         | 13/31         | 14/46       | 14/139      |
| Order and Security               | 0.83         | -0.01        | 21/31         | 28/46       | 29/139      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.80         | -0.01        | 12/31         | 16/46       | 16/139      |
| Civil Justice                    | 0.71         | 0.00         | 13/31         | 20/46       | 20/139      |
| Criminal Justice                 | 0.71         | -0.01        | 12/31         | 16/46       | 16/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



United Kingdom EU, EFTA, and North America High



# United States

Region: EU, EFTA, and North America  
Income Group: High

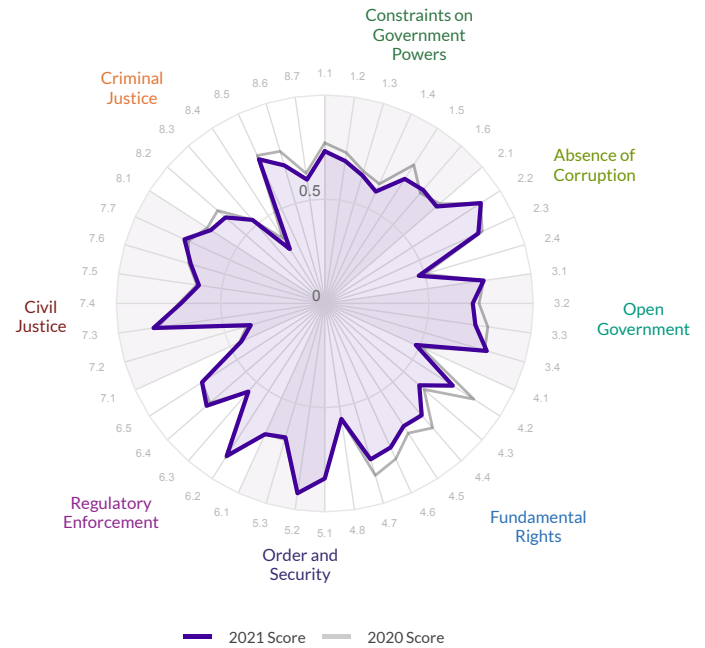
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.69          | 20/31         | 27/46       | 27/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.02 ▼       | -2 ▼          |             |             |

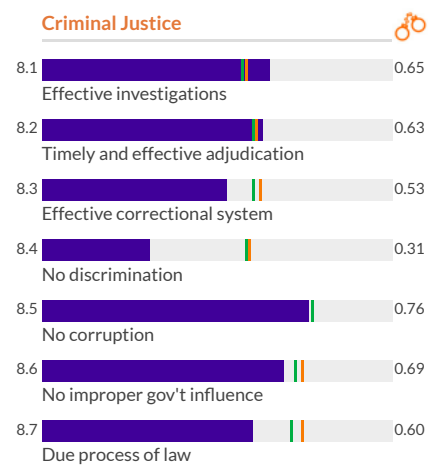
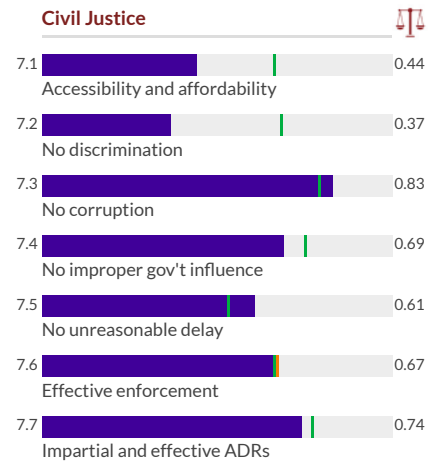
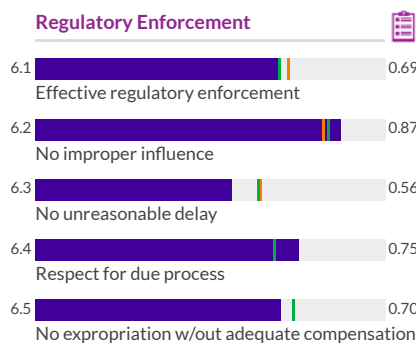
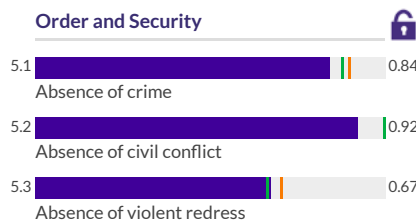
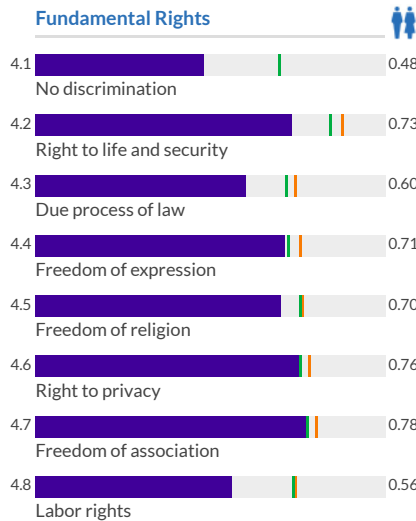
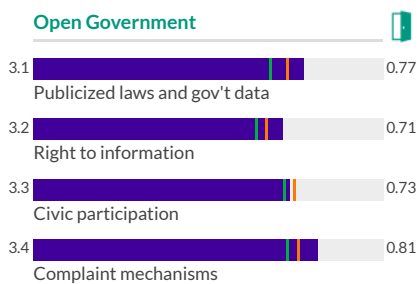
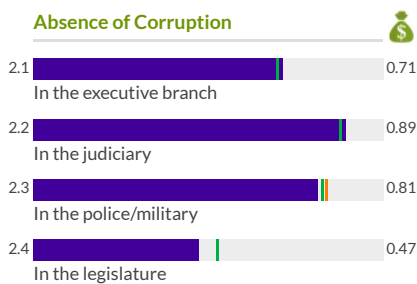
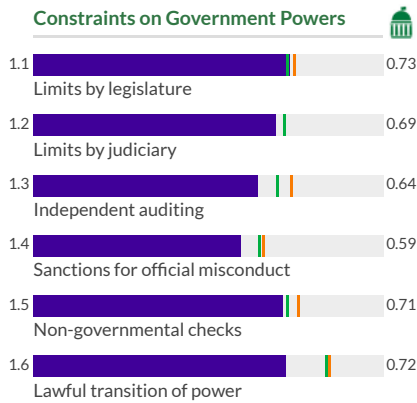
|                                                                                                                    | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
|  Constraints on Government Powers | 0.68         | -0.03*       | 21/31         | 27/46       | 28/139      |
|  Absence of Corruption            | 0.72         | -0.02*       | 16/31         | 23/46       | 23/139      |
|  Open Government                  | 0.75         | -0.02*       | 14/31         | 16/46       | 16/139      |
|  Fundamental Rights               | 0.66         | -0.06*       | 27/31         | 38/46       | 42/139      |
|  Order and Security               | 0.81         | 0.00         | 26/31         | 33/46       | 38/139      |
|  Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.71         | 0.00         | 16/31         | 22/46       | 22/139      |
|  Civil Justice                    | 0.62         | 0.00         | 23/31         | 36/46       | 41/139      |
|  Criminal Justice                 | 0.60         | -0.03        | 22/31         | 29/46       | 30/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



United States EU, EFTA, and North America High



# Uruguay

Region: Latin America and Caribbean  
Income Group: High

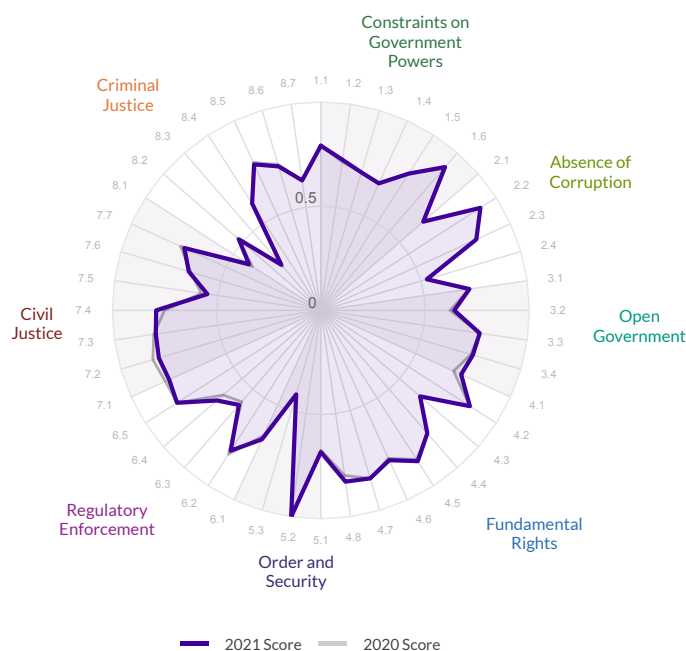
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.71          | 1/32          | 25/46       | 25/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | 1▲            |             |             |

|                                  | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | 0.76         | 0.00         | 2/32          | 17/46       | 18/139      |
| Absence of Corruption            | 0.73         | 0.00         | 1/32          | 22/46       | 22/139      |
| Open Government                  | 0.72         | 0.01         | 1/32          | 20/46       | 20/139      |
| Fundamental Rights               | 0.79         | 0.01         | 1/32          | 16/46       | 16/139      |
| Order and Security               | 0.70         | 0.00         | 12/32         | 43/46       | 82/139      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.71         | 0.01         | 1/32          | 24/46       | 24/139      |
| Civil Justice                    | 0.73         | -0.01        | 1/32          | 19/46       | 19/139      |
| Criminal Justice                 | 0.56         | 0.00         | 6/32          | 36/46       | 39/139      |

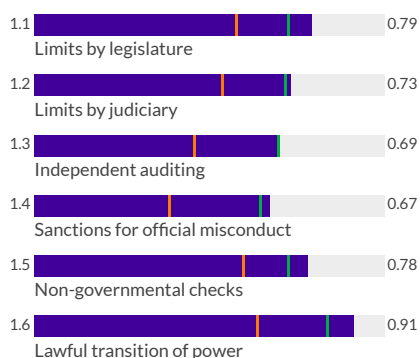
\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High

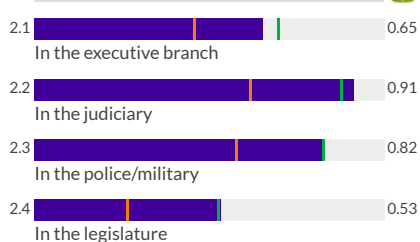


Uruguay Latin America and Caribbean High

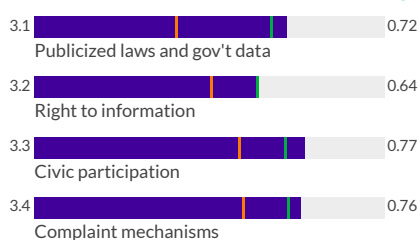
## Constraints on Government Powers



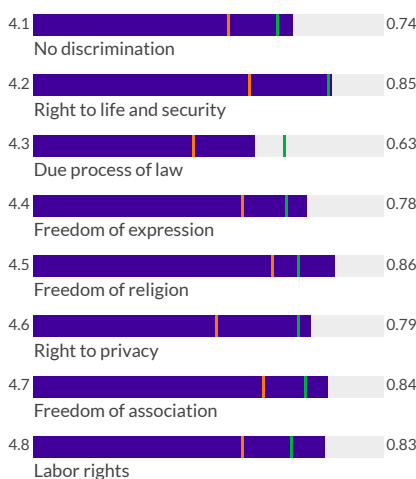
## Absence of Corruption



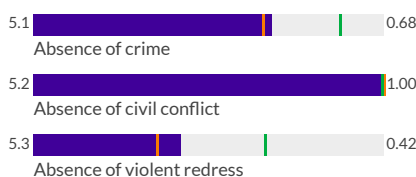
## Open Government



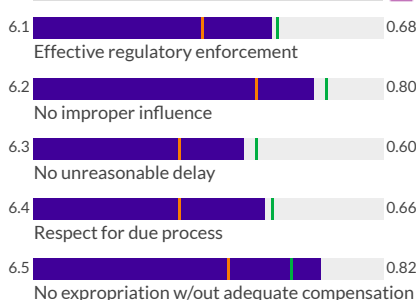
## Fundamental Rights



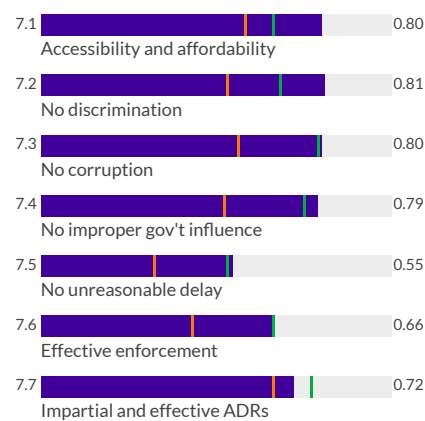
## Order and Security



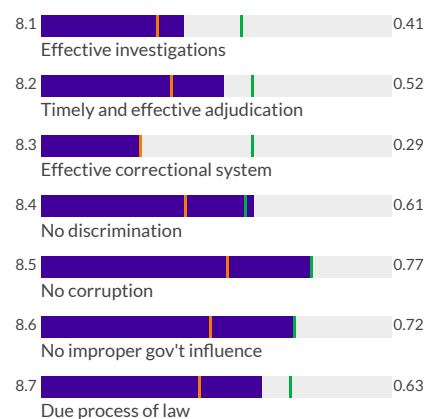
## Regulatory Enforcement



## Civil Justice



## Criminal Justice



# Uzbekistan

Region: Eastern Europe and Central Asia  
Income Group: Lower-Middle

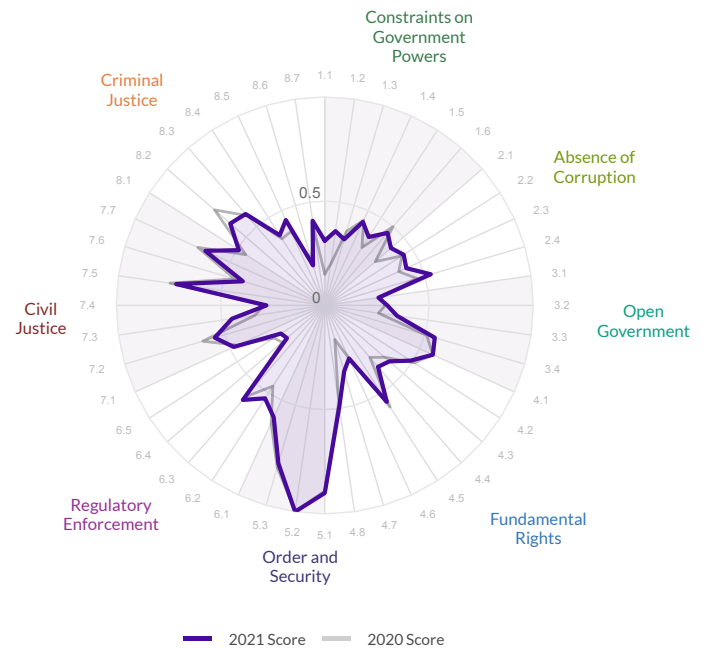
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.49          | 10/14         | 11/35       | 85/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.02 ▲        | 14 ▲          |             |             |

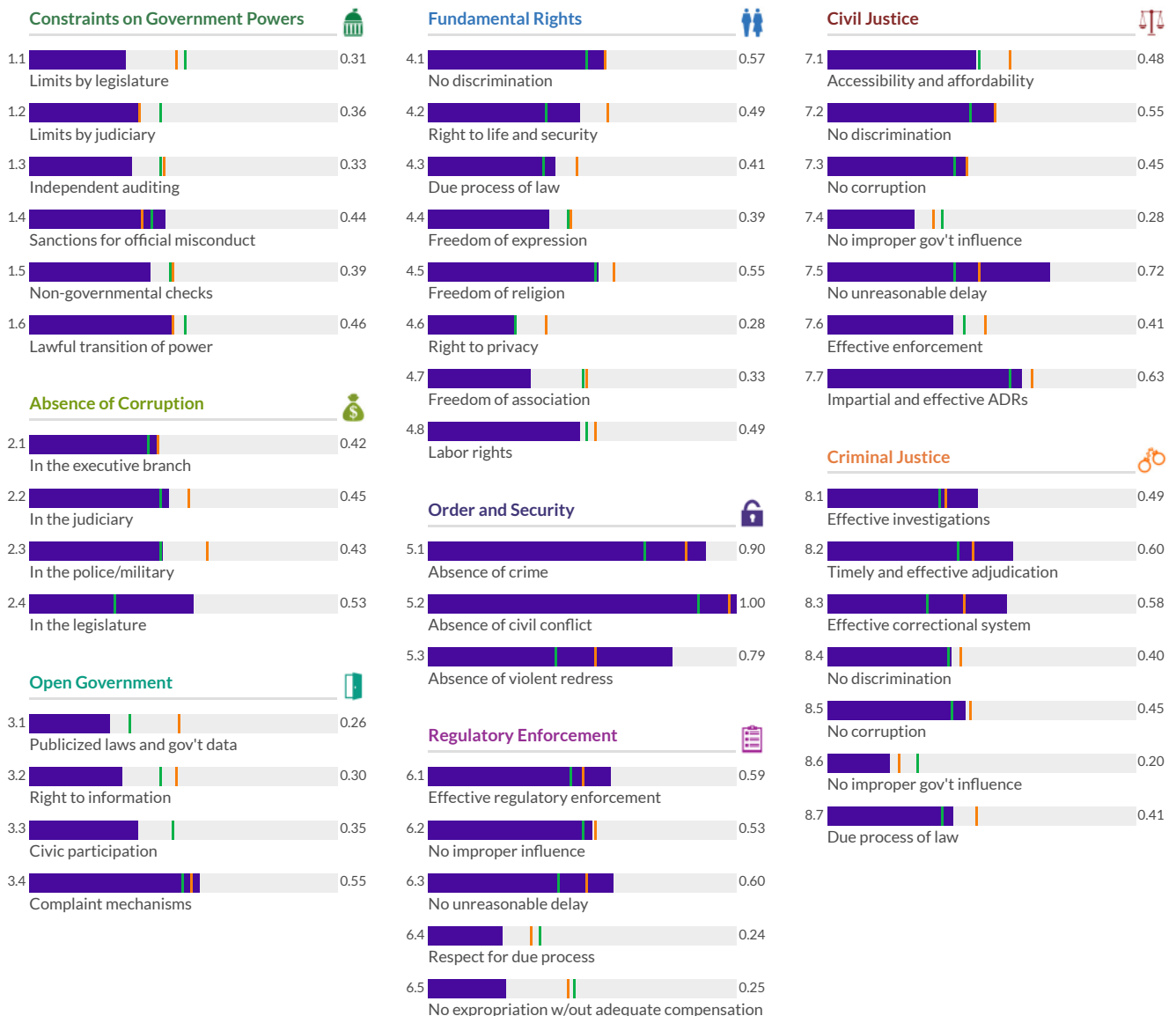
|                                  | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | 0.38         | 0.05*        | 10/14         | 25/35       | 121/139     |
| Absence of Corruption            | 0.46         | 0.05*        | 6/14          | 4/35        | 70/139      |
| Open Government                  | 0.37         | 0.03*        | 13/14         | 27/35       | 122/139     |
| Fundamental Rights               | 0.44         | 0.03         | 11/14         | 18/35       | 109/139     |
| Order and Security               | 0.90         | 0.00         | 1/14          | 1/35        | 16/139      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.44         | 0.00         | 11/14         | 20/35       | 104/139     |
| Civil Justice                    | 0.50         | -0.01        | 7/14          | 8/35        | 78/139      |
| Criminal Justice                 | 0.45         | 0.01         | 5/14          | 5/35        | 67/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Uzbekistan Eastern Europe and Central Asia Lower-Middle





# Venezuela, RB

Region: Latin America and Caribbean  
Income Group: Upper-Middle

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

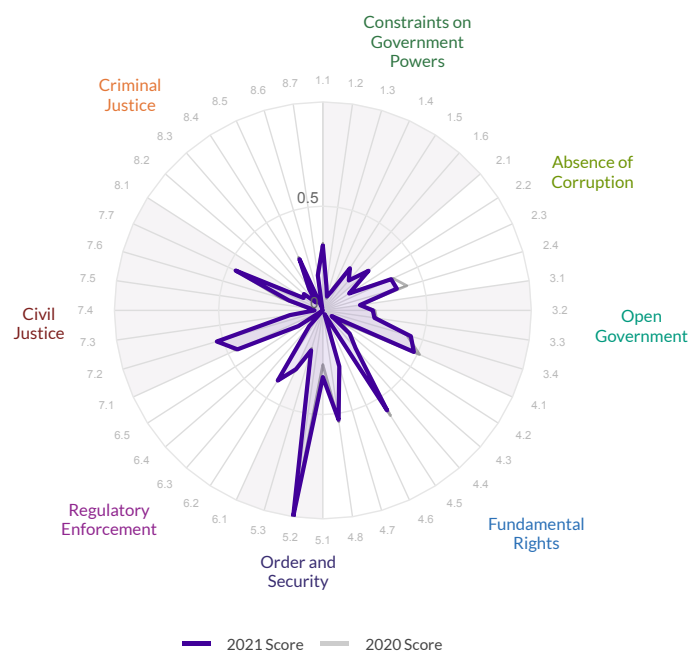
| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.27          | 32/32         | 40/40       | 139/139     |

| Score Change | Rank Change |
|--------------|-------------|
| 0.00         | 0           |

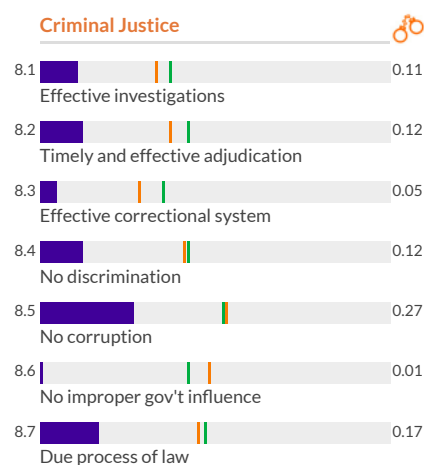
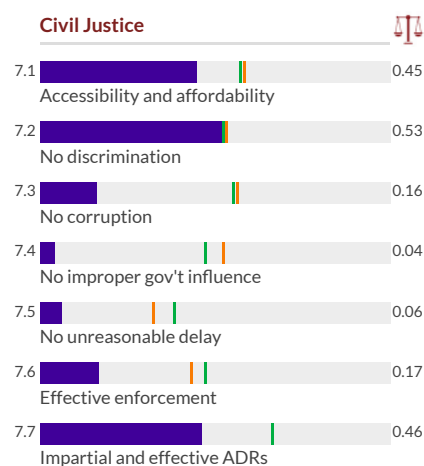
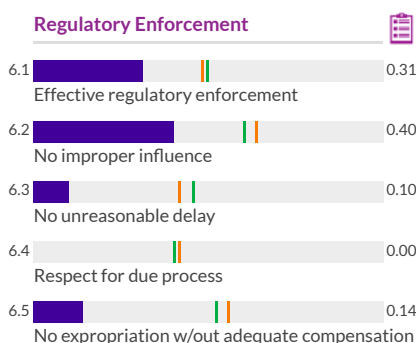
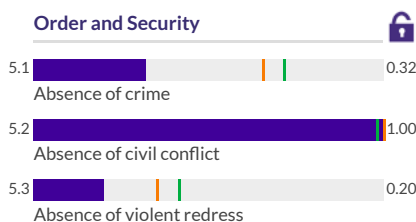
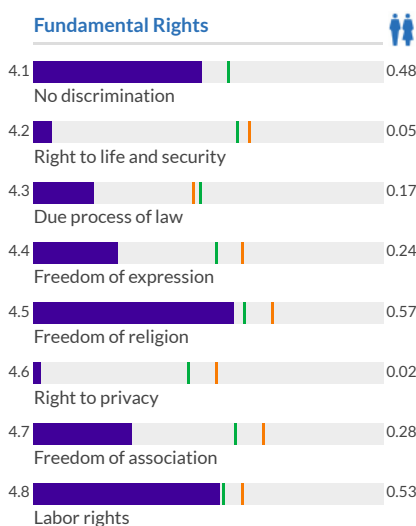
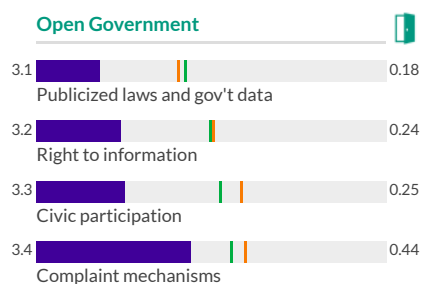
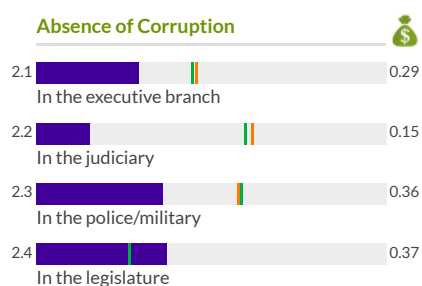
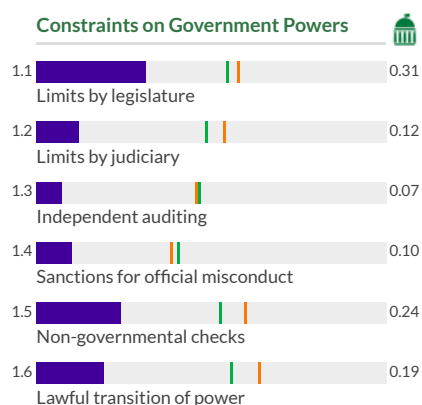
|                                  | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | 0.17         | 0.00         | 32/32         | 40/40       | 139/139     |
| Absence of Corruption            | 0.29         | -0.02*       | 29/32         | 39/40       | 129/139     |
| Open Government                  | 0.28         | 0.00         | 32/32         | 39/40       | 136/139     |
| Fundamental Rights               | 0.29         | -0.02*       | 32/32         | 38/40       | 135/139     |
| Order and Security               | 0.50         | 0.02         | 32/32         | 40/40       | 132/139     |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.19         | -0.01        | 32/32         | 40/40       | 139/139     |
| Civil Justice                    | 0.27         | -0.01        | 32/32         | 40/40       | 138/139     |
| Criminal Justice                 | 0.12         | -0.01        | 32/32         | 40/40       | 139/139     |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Venezuela, RB Latin America and Caribbean Upper-Middle



# Vietnam

Region: East Asia and Pacific  
Income Group: Lower-Middle

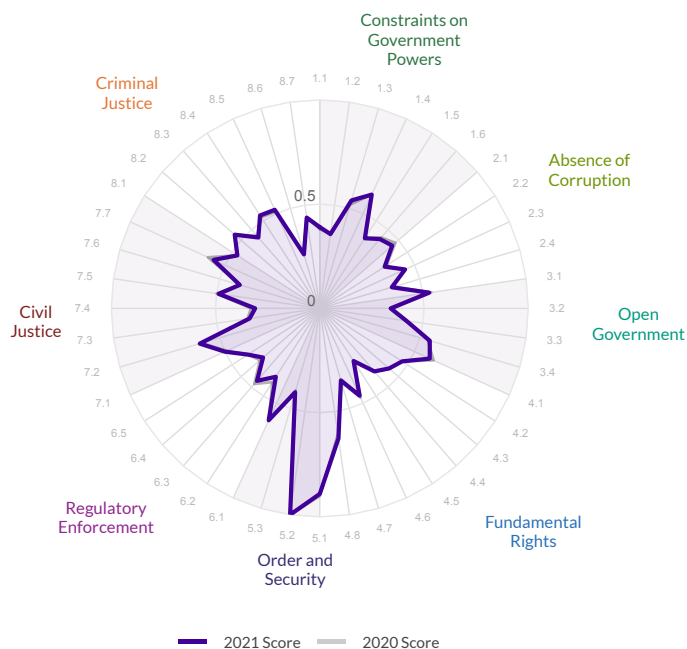
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.49          | 11/15         | 12/35       | 88/139      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | 4▲            |             |             |

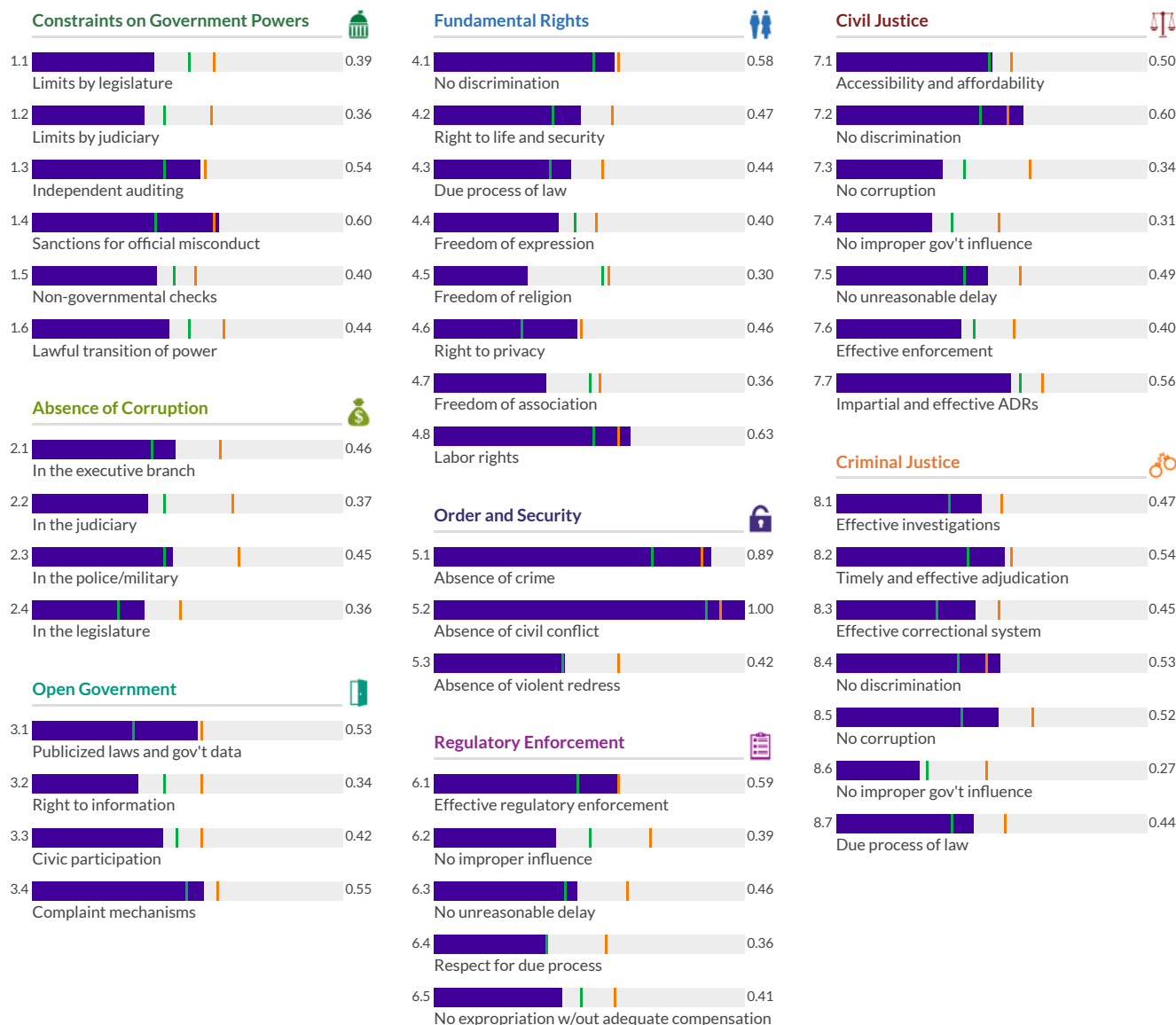
|                                                                                                                    | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
|  Constraints on Government Powers | 0.45         | 0.00         | 12/15         | 19/35       | 99/139      |
|  Absence of Corruption            | 0.41         | -0.01        | 13/15         | 12/35       | 92/139      |
|  Open Government                  | 0.46         | 0.00         | 11/15         | 13/35       | 86/139      |
|  Fundamental Rights               | 0.45         | 0.00         | 11/15         | 15/35       | 104/139     |
|  Order and Security               | 0.77         | 0.00         | 9/15          | 3/35        | 50/139      |
|  Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.44         | -0.01        | 14/15         | 19/35       | 103/139     |
|  Civil Justice                    | 0.46         | 0.00         | 11/15         | 18/35       | 98/139      |
|  Criminal Justice                 | 0.46         | 0.00         | 9/15          | 4/35        | 65/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



— Vietnam — East Asia and Pacific — Lower-Middle



# Zambia

Region: Sub-Saharan Africa  
Income Group: Lower-Middle

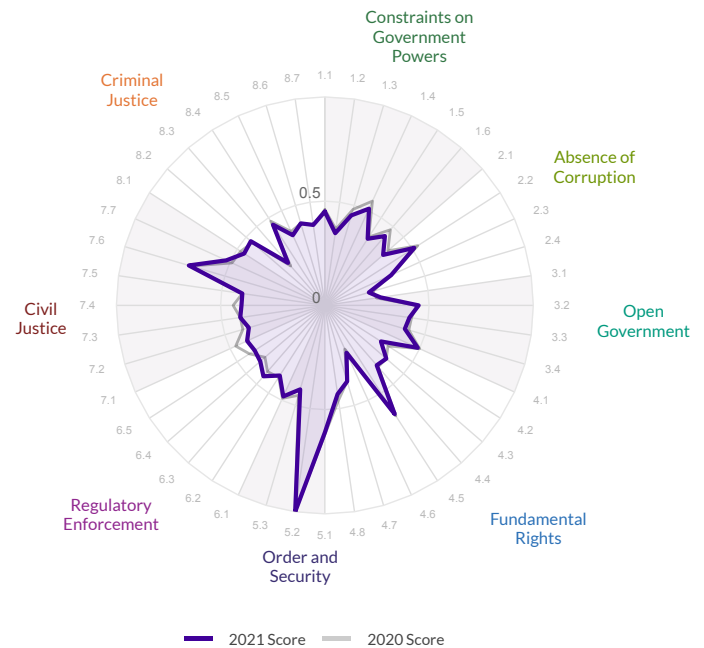
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.44          | 16/33         | 21/35       | 107/139     |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.01 ▼       | -2 ▼          |             |             |

|                                  | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | 0.43         | -0.03        | 20/33         | 21/35       | 106/139     |
| Absence of Corruption            | 0.36         | -0.02        | 18/33         | 18/35       | 106/139     |
| Open Government                  | 0.38         | 0.00         | 19/33         | 23/35       | 113/139     |
| Fundamental Rights               | 0.41         | -0.01        | 24/33         | 23/35       | 118/139     |
| Order and Security               | 0.68         | -0.01        | 15/33         | 15/35       | 90/139      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.43         | 0.00         | 18/33         | 23/35       | 110/139     |
| Civil Justice                    | 0.46         | -0.01        | 16/33         | 19/35       | 99/139      |
| Criminal Justice                 | 0.40         | 0.00         | 11/33         | 11/35       | 81/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



Zambia Sub-Saharan Africa Lower-Middle

| Constraints on Government Powers |                                   |      | Fundamental Rights     |                                              |      | Civil Justice    |                                   |      |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------|------------------------|----------------------------------------------|------|------------------|-----------------------------------|------|
| 1.1                              | Limits by legislature             | 0.45 | 4.1                    | No discrimination                            | 0.49 | 7.1              | Accessibility and affordability   | 0.41 |
| 1.2                              | Limits by judiciary               | 0.35 | 4.2                    | Right to life and security                   | 0.32 | 7.2              | No discrimination                 | 0.38 |
| 1.3                              | Independent auditing              | 0.45 | 4.3                    | Due process of law                           | 0.39 | 7.3              | No corruption                     | 0.41 |
| 1.4                              | Sanctions for official misconduct | 0.51 | 4.4                    | Freedom of expression                        | 0.38 | 7.4              | No improper gov't influence       | 0.40 |
| 1.5                              | Non-governmental checks           | 0.38 | 4.5                    | Freedom of religion                          | 0.62 | 7.5              | No unreasonable delay             | 0.40 |
| 1.6                              | Lawful transition of power        | 0.44 | 4.6                    | Right to privacy                             | 0.25 | 7.6              | Effective enforcement             | 0.68 |
| Absence of Corruption            |                                   |      | 4.7                    | Freedom of association                       | 0.38 | 7.7              | Impartial and effective ADRs      | 0.52 |
| 2.1                              | In the executive branch           | 0.37 | 4.8                    | Labor rights                                 | 0.43 | Criminal Justice |                                   |      |
| 2.2                              | In the judiciary                  | 0.51 | Order and Security     |                                              |      | 8.1              | Effective investigations          | 0.46 |
| 2.3                              | In the police/military            | 0.35 | 5.1                    | Absence of crime                             | 0.61 | 8.2              | Timely and effective adjudication | 0.47 |
| 2.4                              | In the legislature                | 0.22 | 5.2                    | Absence of civil conflict                    | 1.00 | 8.3              | Effective correctional system     | 0.27 |
| Open Government                  |                                   |      | 5.3                    | Absence of violent redress                   | 0.42 | 8.4              | No discrimination                 | 0.46 |
| 3.1                              | Publicized laws and gov't data    | 0.27 | Regulatory Enforcement |                                              |      | 8.5              | No corruption                     | 0.37 |
| 3.2                              | Right to information              | 0.45 | 6.1                    | Effective regulatory enforcement             | 0.48 | 8.6              | No improper gov't influence       | 0.41 |
| 3.3                              | Civic participation               | 0.41 | 6.2                    | No improper influence                        | 0.40 | 8.7              | Due process of law                | 0.39 |
| 3.4                              | Complaint mechanisms              | 0.40 | 6.3                    | No unreasonable delay                        | 0.45 |                  |                                   |      |
|                                  |                                   |      | 6.4                    | Respect for due process                      | 0.41 |                  |                                   |      |
|                                  |                                   |      | 6.5                    | No expropriation w/out adequate compensation | 0.40 |                  |                                   |      |

# Zimbabwe

Region: Sub-Saharan Africa  
Income Group: Lower-Middle

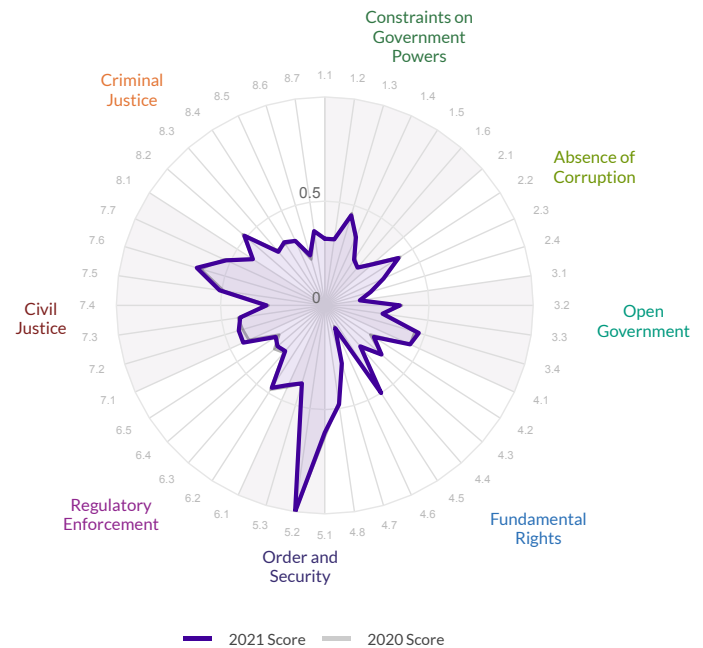
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.39          | 30/33         | 27/35       | 127/139     |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | 2▲            |             |             |

|                                  | Factor Score | Score Change | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | 0.33         | 0.00         | 33/33         | 32/35       | 132/139     |
| Absence of Corruption            | 0.31         | 0.00         | 24/33         | 26/35       | 120/139     |
| Open Government                  | 0.32         | 0.00         | 31/33         | 32/35       | 133/139     |
| Fundamental Rights               | 0.34         | 0.00         | 32/33         | 30/35       | 129/139     |
| Order and Security               | 0.67         | -0.01        | 17/33         | 20/35       | 97/139      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | 0.35         | -0.01        | 31/33         | 33/35       | 134/139     |
| Civil Justice                    | 0.46         | 0.01         | 15/33         | 17/35       | 97/139      |
| Criminal Justice                 | 0.37         | 0.00         | 17/33         | 18/35       | 94/139      |

\* Indicates statistically significant change at the 10 percent level

Low Medium High



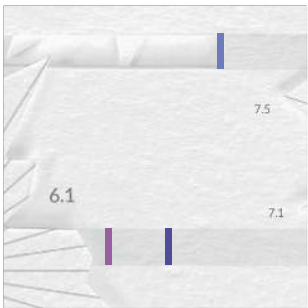
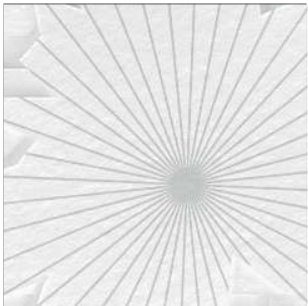
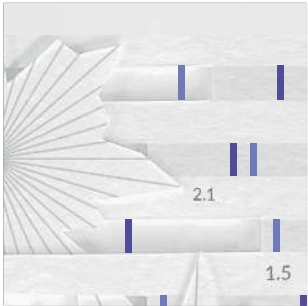
Zimbabwe Sub-Saharan Africa Lower-Middle

| Constraints on Government Powers           | Fundamental Rights                                    | Civil Justice                              |
|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|
| 1.1 Limits by legislature 0.32             | 4.1 No discrimination 0.45                            | 7.1 Accessibility and affordability 0.43   |
| 1.2 Limits by judiciary 0.32               | 4.2 Right to life and security 0.28                   | 7.2 No discrimination 0.43                 |
| 1.3 Independent auditing 0.45              | 4.3 Due process of law 0.36                           | 7.3 No corruption 0.41                     |
| 1.4 Sanctions for official misconduct 0.36 | 4.4 Freedom of expression 0.26                        | 7.4 No improper gov't influence 0.28       |
| 1.5 Non-governmental checks 0.26           | 4.5 Freedom of religion 0.50                          | 7.5 No unreasonable delay 0.51             |
| 1.6 Lawful transition of power 0.24        | 4.6 Right to privacy 0.12                             | 7.6 Effective enforcement 0.64             |
|                                            | 4.7 Freedom of association 0.29                       | 7.7 Impartial and effective ADRs 0.52      |
|                                            | 4.8 Labor rights 0.48                                 |                                            |
| Absence of Corruption                      | Order and Security                                    | Criminal Justice                           |
| 2.1 In the executive branch 0.30           | 5.1 Absence of crime 0.61                             | 8.1 Effective investigations 0.41          |
| 2.2 In the judiciary 0.42                  | 5.2 Absence of civil conflict 1.00                    | 8.2 Timely and effective adjudication 0.51 |
| 2.3 In the police/military 0.31            | 5.3 Absence of violent redress 0.39                   | 8.3 Effective correctional system 0.34     |
| 2.4 In the legislature 0.23                |                                                       | 8.4 No discrimination 0.36                 |
|                                            | Regulatory Enforcement                                | 8.5 No corruption 0.34                     |
|                                            | 6.1 Effective regulatory enforcement 0.42             | 8.6 No improper gov't influence 0.25       |
|                                            | 6.2 No improper influence 0.47                        | 8.7 Due process of law 0.36                |
|                                            | 6.3 No unreasonable delay 0.29                        |                                            |
|                                            | 6.4 Respect for due process 0.30                      |                                            |
|                                            | 6.5 No expropriation w/out adequate compensation 0.28 |                                            |
| Open Government                            |                                                       |                                            |
| 3.1 Publicized laws and gov't data 0.17    |                                                       |                                            |
| 3.2 Right to information 0.36              |                                                       |                                            |
| 3.3 Civic participation 0.28               |                                                       |                                            |
| 3.4 Complaint mechanisms 0.47              |                                                       |                                            |

*"Where-ever law ends, tyranny begins."*

**John Locke**  
*Two Treatises of Government (1689)*

# Behind the Numbers



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# Methodology Snapshot:

## Steps to Produce the WJP Rule of Law Index

The production of the *WJP Rule of Law Index* can be summarized in 11 steps:

- 1 The WJP developed the conceptual framework summarized in the Index's nine factors and 47 sub-factors, in consultation with academics, practitioners, and community leaders from around the world.
- 2 The Index team developed a set of five questionnaires based on the Index's conceptual framework to be administered to experts and the general public. Questionnaires were translated into several languages and adapted to reflect commonly used terms and expressions.
- 3 The Index team identified, on average, more than 300 potential local experts per country to respond to the expert surveys, or Qualified Respondents' Questionnaires (QRQs). The team engaged the services of leading local polling companies to implement the household surveys, or General Population Poll (GPP).
- 4 Polling companies conducted pilot tests of the GPP in consultation with the Index team, and launched the final survey for full fieldwork.
- 5 The Index team sent the QRQ questionnaires to local experts and engaged in continual interaction with them.
- 6 The Index team collected and mapped the data onto the eight factors and 44 sub-factors with global comparability that make up the scores and rankings of the *WJP Rule of Law Index*.
- 7 The Index team constructed the final scores using a five-step process:
  - a. Codified the questionnaire items as numeric values
  - b. Produced raw country scores by aggregating the responses from several individuals (experts and/or general public)
  - c. Normalized the raw scores
  - d. Aggregated the normalized scores into sub-factors and factors using simple averages
  - e. Produced the normalized scores, which are rounded to two decimal points, and the final rankings
- 8 The data was subject to a series of tests to identify possible biases and errors. For example, the Index team cross-checked all sub-factors against more than 70 third-party sources, including quantitative data and qualitative assessments drawn from local and international organizations.
- 9 A sensitivity analysis was conducted by the Econometrics and Applied Statistics Unit of the European Commission's Joint Research Centre, in collaboration with the Index team, to assess the statistical reliability of the results.
- 10 To illustrate whether the rule of law in a country significantly changed over the course of the past year, a measure of change over time was produced based on the annual difference in the country-level factor scores, the standard errors of these scores (estimated from a set of 100 bootstrap samples), and the results of the corresponding t-tests.
- 11 The data was organized into country reports, tables, and figures to facilitate its presentation and interpretation. For tables organized by income group, the WJP follows the World Bank income classifications.



# Methodology

**The *WJP Rule of Law Index* is the first attempt to systematically and comprehensively quantify the rule of law around the world and remains unique in its operationalization of rule of law dimensions into concrete questions.**

The *WJP Rule of Law Index 2021* report presents information on eight composite factors that are further disaggregated into 44 specific sub-factors (see page 16). Factor 9: Informal Justice is included in the conceptual framework but has been excluded from the aggregated scores and rankings in order to provide meaningful cross-country comparisons.

The country scores and rankings presented in this report are built from more than 500 variables drawn from the assessments of more than 138,000 households and 4,200 legal practitioners and experts in 139 countries and jurisdictions, making it the most accurate portrayal of the factors that contribute to shaping the rule of law in a country or jurisdiction.

## Data Sources

To present an image that accurately portrays the rule of law as experienced by ordinary people, each score of the Index is calculated using a large number of questions drawn from two original data sources collected by the World Justice Project in each country: a General Population Poll (GPP) and a series of Qualified Respondents' Questionnaires (QRQs). These two data sources collect up-to-date firsthand information that is not available at the global level, and constitute the world's most comprehensive dataset of its kind. They capture the experiences and perceptions of ordinary citizens and in-country professionals concerning the performance of the state and its agents and the actual operation of the legal framework in their country or jurisdiction.

The GPP surveys provide firsthand information on the experiences and the perceptions of ordinary people regarding a range of pertinent rule of law information, including their dealings with the government, the ease of interacting with state bureaucracy, the extent of bribery and corruption, the availability of dispute resolution systems, and the prevalence of common crimes to which they are exposed.

The GPP questionnaire includes 127 perception-based questions and 213 experience-based questions, along with socio-demographic information on all respondents. The questionnaire is translated into local languages, adapted to common expressions, and administered by leading local polling companies using a probability sample of 1,000 respondents.<sup>3</sup> In previous editions of the Index, the poll has been conducted in the three largest cities of each country. However, the World Justice Project's goal was to update its methodology to include nationally representative polls. Towards this end, nationally representative polls have been conducted in 77 countries and jurisdictions covered in the 2021 *WJP Rule of Law Index*. Nationally representative polls will be conducted in

the remaining countries in future editions of the Index. Depending on the particular situation of each country or jurisdiction, one of three different polling methodologies is used: face-to-face, telephone, or online. The GPP has been carried out in each country every few years. The polling data used in this year's report was collected during fall 2020 through summer 2021 (for 13 countries), fall 2019 (for 10 countries), fall 2018 (for 69 countries), fall 2017 (for 45 countries), fall 2016 (for four countries), fall 2014 (for three countries), fall 2012 (for one country), and fall 2011 (for two countries). Detailed information regarding the country coverage (cities covered or nationally representative), the polling companies contracted to administer the questionnaire, and the polling methodology employed in each of the 139 countries and jurisdictions is presented on page 184.

The QRQs complement the household data with assessments from in-country practitioners and academics with expertise in civil and commercial law, criminal and constitutional law, labor law, and public health. These questionnaires gather timely input on a range of topics from practitioners who frequently interact with state institutions. Such topics include information on the efficacy of courts, the strength of regulatory enforcement, and the reliability of accountability mechanisms.

The questionnaires contain closed-ended perception questions and several hypothetical scenarios with highly detailed factual assumptions aimed at ensuring comparability across countries. The QRQ surveys are conducted annually, and the questionnaires are completed by respondents selected from directories of law firms, universities and colleges, research organizations, and non-governmental organizations (NGOs), as well as through referrals from the WJP global network of practitioners, and all are vetted by WJP staff based on their expertise. The expert surveys are administered in six languages: Arabic, English, French, Portuguese, Russian, and Spanish. The QRQ data for this report includes more than 4,200 surveys, which represents an average of 30 respondents per country. This data was collected from October 2020 through May 2021.

## Data Cleaning and Score Computation

Once collected, the data is carefully processed to arrive at country-level scores. As a first step, the respondent level data is edited to exclude partially completed surveys, suspicious data, and outliers (which are detected using the Z-score method). Individual answers are then mapped onto the 44 sub-factors of the Index (or onto the intermediate categories that make up each sub-factor), codified so that all values fall between zero (weakest

<sup>3</sup> Due to small populations or obstacles to data collection in certain countries and jurisdictions, the sampling plan was adjusted in some cases. One adjustment was to decrease the sample size. For more information on specific countries and jurisdictions and sample sizes, see pages 184-187.

adherence to the rule of law) and 1 (strongest adherence to the rule of law), and aggregated at the country level using the simple (or unweighted) average of all respondents.

This year, to allow for an easier comparison across years, the resulting 2021 scores have been normalized using the Min-Max method with a base year of 2015. These normalized scores were then successively aggregated from the variable level all the way up to the factor level to produce the final country scores, rounded to two decimal points, and rankings. In most cases, the GPP and QRQ questions are equally weighted in the calculation of the scores of the intermediate categories (sub-factors and sub-sub-factors).

A full picture of how questions are mapped onto indicators and how they are weighted is available on the *WJP Rule of Law Index* web page at [worldjusticeproject.org](https://worldjusticeproject.org).

### Data Validation

As a final step, data is validated and cross-checked against qualitative and quantitative third-party sources to provide an additional layer of analysis and to identify possible mistakes or inconsistencies within the data. Most of the third-party data sources used to cross-check the Index scores are described in Botero and Ponce (2011).<sup>4</sup>

### Methodological Changes to this Year's Report

Every year, the WJP reviews the methods of data collection to ensure that the information produced is valid, useful, and continues to capture the status of the rule of law in the world. To maintain consistency with previous editions and to facilitate tracking changes over time, this year's questionnaires and data maps are closely aligned with those administered in the past.

In order to improve the accuracy of the QRQ results and reduce respondent burden, proactive dependent interviewing techniques were used to remind respondents who participated in last year's survey of their responses in the previous year.

This year, no new questions or indicators were added to the Index. Overall, 100 percent of questions remained the same between the 2020 and 2021 editions of the Index. A description of the variables is available at [worldjusticeproject.org](https://worldjusticeproject.org).

### Tracking Changes Over Time

This year's report includes two measures to illustrate whether the rule of law in a country, as measured through the factors of the *WJP Rule of Law Index*, changed since the previous year. One measure is the change in factor score, which is included in the country profiles for each factor in each country. The second

measure is a measure of statistically significant changes, both positive and negative. This measure is presented in the form of a green or red asterisk and text, and represents a summary of rigorous statistical testing based on the use of bootstrapping procedures (see below). For each factor, this measure has no asterisk and is written in black text if there was no statistically significant change in the score since last year. If there was a change leading to a statistically significant improvement in the score, the change in factor score is written in green text and has a green asterisk. If there was a change leading to a statistically significant decline in the score, the change in factor score is written in red text and has a red asterisk. This measure complements the numerical scores and rankings presented in this report, which benchmark each country's current performance on the factors and sub-factors of the Index against that of other countries. The measure of change over time is constructed in three steps:

1. First, last year's scores are subtracted from this year's to obtain, for each country and each factor, the annual difference in scores.
2. To test whether the annual changes are statistically significant, a bootstrapping procedure is used to estimate standard errors. To calculate these errors, 100 samples of respondent-level observations (of equal size to the original sample) are randomly selected with replacement for each country from the pooled set of respondents for last year and this year. These samples are used to produce a set of 100 country-level scores for each factor and each country, which are utilized to calculate the final standard errors. These errors—which measure the uncertainty associated with picking a particular sample of respondents—are then employed to conduct pair-wise t-tests for each country and each factor.
3. Finally, to illustrate the annual change, a measure of change over time is produced based on the value of the annual difference and its statistical significance (at the 10 percent level).

### Strengths and Limitations

The Index methodology has both strengths and limitations. Among its strengths is the inclusion of both expert and household surveys to ensure that the findings reflect the conditions experienced by the population. Another strength is that it approaches the measurement of rule of law from various angles by triangulating information across data sources and types of questions. This approach not only enables accounting for different perspectives on the rule of law, but it also helps to reduce possible bias that might be introduced by any other particular data collection method. Finally, it relies on statistical testing to determine the significance of the changes in the factor scores over the last year.

<sup>4</sup> Botero, J. and Ponce, A. (2011) "Measuring the Rule of Law": WJP Working Paper No. 1, available at [worldjusticeproject.org/publications](https://worldjusticeproject.org/publications).

With the aforementioned methodological strengths come a number of limitations. First, the data sheds light on rule of law dimensions that appear comparatively strong or weak, but is not specific enough to establish causation. Thus, it will be necessary to use the Index in combination with other analytical tools to provide a full picture of causes and possible solutions. Second, in previous editions of the Index, the methodology has only been applied in three major urban areas in each of the indexed countries for the General Population Poll. However, the World Justice Project's goal was to update its methodology to include nationally representative polls. Towards this end, nationally representative polls have been conducted in 77 countries and jurisdictions covered in the 2021 *WJP Rule of Law Index*. Nationally representative polls will be conducted in the remaining countries in future editions of the Index. Third, given the rapid changes to the rule of law occurring in some countries, scores for some countries may be sensitive to the specific points in time when the data was collected. To address this, the WJP is piloting test methods of moving averages to account for short-term fluctuations. Fourth, the QRQ data may be subject to problems in measurement error due to the limited number of experts in some countries, resulting in less precise estimates. To address this, the WJP works constantly to expand its network of in-country academic and practitioner experts who contribute their time and expertise to this endeavor. Finally, due to the limited number of experts in some countries (which implies higher standard errors) and the fact that the GPP is carried out in each country every few years (which implies that for some countries, some variables do not change from one year to another), it is possible that the test described above fails to detect small changes in a country's situation over time.

### Other Methodological Considerations

A detailed presentation of the methodology, including a table and description of the more than 500 variables used to construct the Index scores, is available at: [worldjusticeproject.org](https://worldjusticeproject.org) and in Botero, J. and Ponce, A. (2011) "Measuring the Rule of Law": WJP Working Paper No.1, available at: [worldjusticeproject.org/publications](https://worldjusticeproject.org/publications).

### Using the *WJP Rule of Law Index*

The *WJP Rule of Law Index* has been designed to offer a reliable and independent data source for policy makers, businesses, non-governmental organizations (NGOs), and other constituencies to assess a country's adherence to the rule of law as perceived and experienced by the average person, identify a country's strengths and weaknesses in comparison to similarly situated countries, and track changes over time. The Index has been designed to include several features that set it apart from other indices and make it valuable for a large number of countries, thus providing a powerful resource that can inform policy debates both within and across countries. However, the Index's findings must be interpreted in light of certain inherent limitations.

1. The *WJP Rule of Law Index* does not identify priorities for reform and is not intended to establish causation or to ascertain the complex relationship among different rule of law dimensions in various countries.
2. The Index's rankings and scores are the product of a rigorous data collection and aggregation methodology. Nonetheless, as with all measurements, they are subject to measurement error.
3. Given the uncertainty associated with picking a particular sample of respondents, standard errors have been calculated using bootstrapping methods to test whether the annual changes in the factor scores are statistically significant.
4. Indices and indicators are subject to potential abuse and misinterpretation. Once released to the public, they can take on a life of their own and be used for purposes unanticipated by their creators. If data is taken out of context, it can lead to unintended or erroneous policy decisions.
5. Rule of law concepts measured by the Index may have different meanings across countries. Users are encouraged to consult the specific definitions of the variables employed in the construction of the Index, which are discussed in greater detail in the methodology section of the *WJP Rule of Law Index* website.
6. The Index is generally intended to be used in combination with other instruments, both quantitative and qualitative. Just as in the areas of health or economics, no single index conveys a full picture of a country's situation. Policy-making in the area of rule of law requires careful consideration of all relevant dimensions—which may vary from country to country—and a combination of sources, instruments, and methods.
7. Pursuant to the sensitivity analysis of the Index data conducted in collaboration with the Econometrics and Applied Statistics Unit of the European Commission's Joint Research Centre, confidence intervals have been calculated for all figures included in the *WJP Rule of Law Index*. These confidence intervals and other relevant considerations regarding measurement error are reported in Saisana and Saltelli (2015) and Botero and Ponce (2011).

The following pages (184-187) list the coverage and polling methodology for the GPP in the 139 indexed countries and jurisdictions.

| Country/Jurisdiction          | Coverage                                       | Polling Company                                                                         | Methodology  | Sample   | Year      |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|----------|-----------|
| <b>Afghanistan</b>            | Nationally representative                      | D3: Designs, Data, Decisions & ACSOR Surveys                                            | Face-to-face | 3019     | 2019      |
| <b>Albania</b>                | Nationally representative                      | IDRA Research & Consulting                                                              | Face-to-face | 1000     | 2018      |
| <b>Algeria</b>                | Nationally representative                      | WJP in collaboration with local partner                                                 | Face-to-face | 1000     | 2018      |
| <b>Angola</b>                 | Nationally representative                      | Marketing Support Consultancy                                                           | Face-to-face | 1010     | 2018      |
| <b>Antigua and Barbuda</b>    | Nationally representative                      | DMR Insights Ltd.                                                                       | Face-to-face | 513      | 2018      |
| <b>Argentina</b>              | Nationally representative                      | StatMark Group                                                                          | Face-to-face | 1010     | 2018      |
| <b>Australia</b>              | Nationally representative                      | Big Picture Marketing Strategy & Research                                               | Online       | 1067     | 2018      |
| <b>Austria</b>                | Vienna, Graz, Linz                             | YouGov                                                                                  | Online       | 1008     | 2017      |
| <b>The Bahamas</b>            | Nationally representative                      | DMR Insights Ltd.                                                                       | Face-to-face | 500      | 2018      |
| <b>Bangladesh</b>             | Dhaka, Chittagong, Khulna                      | Org-Quest Research Ltd.                                                                 | Face-to-face | 1000     | 2016      |
| <b>Barbados</b>               | Nationally representative                      | DMR Insights Ltd.                                                                       | Face-to-face | 513      | 2018      |
| <b>Belarus</b>                | Minsk, Gomel, Mogilev                          | Market Research & Polls - EURASIA (MRP-EURASIA)/WJP in collaboration with local partner | Face-to-face | 1000/401 | 2014/2017 |
| <b>Belgium</b>                | Nationally representative                      | YouGov                                                                                  | Online       | 1007     | 2018      |
| <b>Belize</b>                 | Nationally representative                      | CID Latinoamerica                                                                       | Face-to-face | 1000     | 2019      |
| <b>Benin</b>                  | Nationally representative                      | Liaison Marketing                                                                       | Face-to-face | 1010     | 2018      |
| <b>Bolivia</b>                | Nationally representative                      | Captura Consulting                                                                      | Face-to-face | 1000     | 2018      |
| <b>Bosnia and Herzegovina</b> | Sarajevo, Banja Luka, Tuzla                    | Kantar TNS MIB                                                                          | Face-to-face | 1000     | 2017      |
| <b>Botswana</b>               | Nationally representative                      | BJKA Consulting                                                                         | Face-to-face | 1000     | 2018      |
| <b>Brazil</b>                 | São Paulo, Rio de Janeiro, Salvador            | Datum Internacional/About Brazil Market Research                                        | Face-to-face | 1049     | 2017      |
| <b>Bulgaria</b>               | Sofia, Plovdiv, Varna                          | Alpha Research Ltd.                                                                     | Face-to-face | 1001     | 2018      |
| <b>Burkina Faso</b>           | Ouagadougou, Bobo Dioulasso, Koudougou         | Kantar TNS                                                                              | Face-to-face | 1029     | 2017      |
| <b>Cambodia</b>               | Phnom Penh, Battambang, Kampong Cham           | Indochina Research                                                                      | Face-to-face | 1000     | 2014      |
| <b>Cameroon</b>               | Nationally representative                      | Liaison Marketing                                                                       | Face-to-face | 1006     | 2018      |
| <b>Canada</b>                 | Toronto, Montreal, Calgary                     | YouGov                                                                                  | Online       | 1000     | 2017      |
| <b>Chile</b>                  | Santiago, Valparaíso/Viña del Mar, Antofagasta | Datum Internacional S.A./Cadem S.A.                                                     | Face-to-face | 1003     | 2017      |
| <b>China</b>                  | Shanghai, Beijing, Guangzhou                   | WJP in collaboration with local partner                                                 | Face-to-face | 508      | 2018      |
| <b>Colombia</b>               | Nationally representative                      | Tempo Group                                                                             | Face-to-face | 1000     | 2018      |
| <b>Congo, Dem. Rep.</b>       | Kinshasa, Lubumbashi, Mbuji-Mayi               | Kantar Public at TNS RMS Senegal                                                        | Face-to-face | 1083     | 2018      |
| <b>Congo, Rep.</b>            | Nationally representative                      | Liaison Marketing                                                                       | Face-to-face | 517      | 2021      |
| <b>Costa Rica</b>             | Nationally representative                      | StatMark Group                                                                          | Face-to-face | 1030     | 2019      |
| <b>Côte d'Ivoire</b>          | Abidjan, Bouaké, Daloa                         | Liaison Marketing                                                                       | Face-to-face | 1011     | 2017      |
| <b>Croatia</b>                | Nationally representative                      | Ipsos                                                                                   | Face-to-face | 1010     | 2018      |
| <b>Cyprus</b>                 | Nationally representative                      | Pulse Market Research                                                                   | Online       | 504      | 2021      |
| <b>Czech Republic</b>         | Prague, Brno, Ostrava                          | YouGov                                                                                  | Online       | 1013     | 2017      |
| <b>Denmark</b>                | Copenhagen, Aarhus, Aalborg                    | YouGov                                                                                  | Online       | 1016     | 2017      |
| <b>Dominica</b>               | Nationally representative                      | StatMark Group                                                                          | Face-to-face | 500      | 2018      |
| <b>Dominican Republic</b>     | Nationally representative                      | CID Latinoamerica                                                                       | Face-to-face | 1014     | 2018      |
| <b>Ecuador</b>                | Guayaquil, Quito, Cuenca                       | Dichter and Neira                                                                       | Face-to-face | 703      | 2017      |
| <b>Egypt, Arab Rep.</b>       | Cairo, Alexandria, Giza                        | WJP in collaboration with local partner                                                 | Face-to-face | 1000     | 2017      |
| <b>El Salvador</b>            | Nationally representative                      | CID Latinoamerica                                                                       | Face-to-face | 1000     | 2018      |
| <b>Estonia</b>                | Tallinn, Tartu, Narva                          | Norstat Eesti                                                                           | Online       | 1010     | 2017      |
| <b>Ethiopia</b>               | Addis Ababa, Gondar, Nazret                    | Infinite Insight Ltd.                                                                   | Face-to-face | 1037     | 2017      |
| <b>Finland</b>                | Helsinki, Espoo, Tampere                       | YouGov                                                                                  | Online       | 1014     | 2017      |
| <b>France</b>                 | Nationally representative                      | YouGov                                                                                  | Online       | 1040     | 2018      |

| Country/Jurisdiction        | Coverage                                          | Polling Company                                                                                    | Methodology  | Sample | Year |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------|------|
| <b>The Gambia</b>           | Nationally representative                         | Infinite Insight Ltd.                                                                              | Face-to-face | 1030   | 2019 |
| <b>Georgia</b>              | Tbilisi, Batumi, Kutaisi                          | ACT Market Research and Consulting Company                                                         | Face-to-face | 1000   | 2017 |
| <b>Germany</b>              | Nationally representative                         | YouGov                                                                                             | Online       | 1048   | 2018 |
| <b>Ghana</b>                | Nationally representative                         | Infinite Insight Ltd.                                                                              | Face-to-face | 1103   | 2018 |
| <b>Greece</b>               | Athens, Thessaloniki, Patras                      | YouGov                                                                                             | Online       | 1015   | 2017 |
| <b>Grenada</b>              | Nationally representative                         | DMR Insights Ltd.                                                                                  | Face-to-face | 500    | 2018 |
| <b>Guatemala</b>            | Nationally representative                         | Mercaplan Central America & Caribbean                                                              | Face-to-face | 1008   | 2018 |
| <b>Guinea</b>               | Conakry, Nzerekore, Kankan                        | Kantar Public at TNS RMS Senegal                                                                   | Face-to-face | 1065   | 2018 |
| <b>Guyana</b>               | Georgetown, Linden, New Amsterdam                 | StatMark Group                                                                                     | Face-to-face | 527    | 2018 |
| <b>Haiti</b>                | Nationally representative                         | CID Latinoamerica                                                                                  | Face-to-face | 501    | 2021 |
| <b>Honduras</b>             | Nationally representative                         | CID Latinoamerica                                                                                  | Face-to-face | 1000   | 2019 |
| <b>Hong Kong SAR, China</b> | Hong Kong                                         | WJP in collaboration with local partner                                                            | Face-to-face | 1004   | 2017 |
| <b>Hungary</b>              | Budapest, Debrecen, Szeged                        | Ipsos Hungary                                                                                      | Face-to-face | 1000   | 2017 |
| <b>India</b>                | Nationally representative                         | Market Xcel Data Matrix Pvt. Ltd.                                                                  | Face-to-face | 1059   | 2018 |
| <b>Indonesia</b>            | Jakarta, Surabaya, Bandung                        | MRI (Marketing Research Indonesia)                                                                 | Face-to-face | 1004   | 2017 |
| <b>Iran, Islamic Rep.</b>   | Tehran, Mashhad, Isfahan                          | BJKA Consulting with local partner<br>MHA Research                                                 | Face-to-face | 1010   | 2018 |
| <b>Ireland</b>              | Nationally representative                         | Dynata                                                                                             | Online       | 1027   | 2021 |
| <b>Italy</b>                | Rome, Milan, Naples                               | YouGov                                                                                             | Online       | 1004   | 2017 |
| <b>Jamaica</b>              | Nationally representative                         | StatMark Group                                                                                     | Face-to-face | 1002   | 2019 |
| <b>Japan</b>                | Nationally representative                         | Acorn Marketing & Research<br>Consultant (M) Sdn Bhd                                               | Online       | 1000   | 2018 |
| <b>Jordan</b>               | Nationally representative                         | WJP in collaboration with local partner                                                            | Face-to-face | 1000   | 2018 |
| <b>Kazakhstan</b>           | Almaty, Nur-Sultan (formerly Astana),<br>Shymkent | WJP in collaboration with local partner                                                            | Face-to-face | 1000   | 2017 |
| <b>Kenya</b>                | Nationally representative                         | Infinite Insight Ltd.                                                                              | Face-to-face | 1099   | 2018 |
| <b>Korea, Rep.</b>          | Nationally representative                         | Acorn Marketing & Research<br>Consultant (M) Sdn Bhd                                               | Online       | 1000   | 2018 |
| <b>Kosovo</b>               | Nationally representative                         | IDRA Research & Consulting                                                                         | Face-to-face | 1000   | 2019 |
| <b>Kyrgyz Republic</b>      | Nationally representative                         | Ipsos                                                                                              | Face-to-face | 1000   | 2018 |
| <b>Latvia</b>               | Nationally representative                         | YouGov                                                                                             | Online       | 1049   | 2021 |
| <b>Lebanon</b>              | Beirut, Tripoli, Sidon                            | REACH SAL                                                                                          | Face-to-face | 1000   | 2017 |
| <b>Liberia</b>              | Monrovia, Gbarnga and Buchanan                    | Infinite Insight Ltd.                                                                              | Face-to-face | 1113   | 2018 |
| <b>Lithuania</b>            | Nationally representative                         | YouGov                                                                                             | Online       | 1066   | 2021 |
| <b>Luxembourg</b>           | Nationally representative                         | TNS Ilres                                                                                          | Online       | 651    | 2021 |
| <b>Madagascar</b>           | Antananarivo, Toamasina, Antsirabe                | DCDM Research                                                                                      | Face-to-face | 1000   | 2017 |
| <b>Malawi</b>               | Lilongwe, Blantyre, Mzuzu                         | Infinite Insight Ltd.                                                                              | Face-to-face | 1039   | 2017 |
| <b>Malaysia</b>             | Klang Valley, Johor Bahru, Ipoh                   | Acorn Marketing & Research<br>Consultant (M) Sdn Bhd                                               | Face-to-face | 1000   | 2017 |
| <b>Mali</b>                 | Nationally representative                         | Marketing Support Consultancy                                                                      | Face-to-face | 1012   | 2018 |
| <b>Malta</b>                | Nationally representative                         | MISCO International Limited                                                                        | Face-to-face | 500    | 2021 |
| <b>Mauritania</b>           | Nationally representative                         | Liaison Marketing                                                                                  | Face-to-face | 1000   | 2018 |
| <b>Mauritius</b>            | Nationally representative                         | DCDM Research                                                                                      | Face-to-face | 1000   | 2018 |
| <b>Mexico</b>               | Mexico City, Guadalajara, Monterrey               | Data Opinión Pública y Mercados                                                                    | Face-to-face | 1000   | 2017 |
| <b>Moldova</b>              | Chisinau, Balti, Cahul                            | Georgian Opinion Research Business<br>International (GORBI) in collaboration<br>with local partner | Face-to-face | 1043   | 2017 |
| <b>Mongolia</b>             | Ulaanbaatar, Erdenet, Darkhan                     | Mongolian Marketing Consulting<br>Group LLC                                                        | Face-to-face | 1000   | 2017 |
| <b>Morocco</b>              | Casablanca, Fes, Tangier                          | WJP in collaboration with local partner                                                            | Face-to-face | 1000   | 2017 |
| <b>Mozambique</b>           | Nationally representative                         | Quest Research Services                                                                            | Face-to-face | 1009   | 2018 |

| Country/Jurisdiction           | Coverage                                                          | Polling Company                                         | Methodology  | Sample    | Year      |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|
| Myanmar                        | Yangon, Mandalay, Nay Pyi Taw                                     | Myanmar Survey Research Co., Ltd (MSR)                  | Face-to-face | 1000      | 2018      |
| Namibia                        | Nationally representative                                         | Quest Research Services                                 | Face-to-face | 1001      | 2018      |
| Nepal                          | Kathmandu, Pokhara, Lalitpur                                      | Solutions Consultant                                    | Face-to-face | 1000      | 2017      |
| Netherlands                    | Nationally representative                                         | YouGov                                                  | Online       | 1113      | 2018      |
| New Zealand                    | Auckland, Wellington, Christchurch                                | Big Picture Marketing Strategy & Research               | Online       | 1000      | 2017      |
| Nicaragua                      | Nationally representative                                         | CID Latinoamerica                                       | Face-to-face | 1000      | 2019      |
| Niger                          | Niamey, Zinder, Maradi                                            | Liaison Marketing                                       | Face-to-face | 1011      | 2018      |
| Nigeria                        | Nationally representative                                         | Infinite Insight Ltd.                                   | Face-to-face | 1083      | 2018      |
| North Macedonia                | Skopje, Kumanovo, Bitola                                          | Ipsos dooel Skopje                                      | Face-to-face | 1017      | 2017      |
| Norway                         | Oslo, Bergen, Trondheim                                           | YouGov                                                  | Online       | 1007      | 2017      |
| Pakistan                       | Nationally representative                                         | Gallup Pakistan                                         | Face-to-face | 1000      | 2019      |
| Panama                         | Nationally representative                                         | CID-Gallup                                              | Face-to-face | 1000      | 2019      |
| Paraguay                       | Nationally representative                                         | Datum Internacional/BM Business Partners                | Face-to-face | 1000      | 2021      |
| Peru                           | Nationally representative                                         | Datum Internacional S.A.                                | Face-to-face | 1000      | 2018      |
| Philippines                    | Manila, Cebu, Davao                                               | APMI Partners                                           | Face-to-face | 1008      | 2016      |
| Poland                         | Warsaw, Krakow, Lodz                                              | IQS Sp. z o.o.                                          | Face-to-face | 1000      | 2018      |
| Portugal                       | Lisbon, Porto, Amadora                                            | YouGov                                                  | Online       | 1016      | 2017      |
| Romania                        | Nationally representative                                         | Alpha Research Ltd. in collaboration with local partner | Face-to-face | 1000      | 2018      |
| Russian Federation             | Moscow, St. Petersburg, Novosibirsk/<br>Nationally representative | WJP in collaboration with local partner                 | Face-to-face | 1000/1000 | 2016/2018 |
| Rwanda                         | Kigali                                                            | Infinite Insight Ltd.                                   | Face-to-face | 316       | 2018      |
| Senegal                        | Pikine, Dakar, Thiès                                              | Kantar TNS                                              | Face-to-face | 1012      | 2017      |
| Serbia                         | Belgrade, Novi Sad, Niš                                           | Ipsos Strategic Marketing d.o.o.                        | Face-to-face | 1002      | 2017      |
| Sierra Leone                   | Nationally representative                                         | Infinite Insight Ltd.                                   | Face-to-face | 1165      | 2018      |
| Singapore                      | Singapore                                                         | Survey Sampling International                           | Online       | 1000      | 2017      |
| Slovak Republic                | Nationally representative                                         | WJP in collaboration with local partner                 | Online       | 1022      | 2021      |
| Slovenia                       | Ljubljana, Maribor, Celje                                         | Ipsos d.o.o.                                            | Face-to-face | 1006      | 2017      |
| South Africa                   | Nationally representative                                         | Quest Research Services                                 | Face-to-face | 1014      | 2018      |
| Spain                          | Nationally representative                                         | YouGov                                                  | Online       | 1051      | 2018      |
| Sri Lanka                      | Colombo, Kaduwela, Maharagama                                     | Kantar LMRB                                             | Face-to-face | 1010      | 2017      |
| St. Kitts and Nevis            | Nationally representative                                         | DMR Insights Ltd.                                       | Face-to-face | 500       | 2018      |
| St. Lucia                      | Nationally representative                                         | DMR Insights Ltd.                                       | Face-to-face | 500       | 2018      |
| St. Vincent and the Grenadines | Nationally representative                                         | DMR Insights Ltd.                                       | Face-to-face | 500       | 2018      |
| Sudan                          | Nationally representative                                         | Sudan Polling and Statistics Center                     | Face-to-face | 500       | 2021      |
| Suriname                       | Nationally representative                                         | CID Latinoamerica                                       | Face-to-face | 510       | 2018      |
| Sweden                         | Nationally representative                                         | YouGov                                                  | Online       | 1049      | 2018      |
| Tanzania                       | Dar es Salaam, Mwanza, Arusha                                     | Infinite Insight Ltd.                                   | Face-to-face | 1037      | 2018      |
| Thailand                       | Bangkok, Nakhon Ratchasima, Udon Thani                            | Infosearch Limited                                      | Face-to-face | 1000      | 2018      |
| Togo                           | Nationally representative                                         | Marketing Support Consultancy                           | Face-to-face | 1005      | 2018      |
| Trinidad and Tobago            | Nationally representative                                         | CID Latinoamerica                                       | Face-to-face | 1006      | 2018      |
| Tunisia                        | Big Tunis, Sfax, Sousse                                           | BJKA Consulting                                         | Face-to-face | 1001      | 2017      |
| Turkey                         | İstanbul, Ankara, İzmir                                           | Kantar Insights                                         | Face-to-face | 1039      | 2018      |
| Uganda                         | Kampala, Nansana, Kira                                            | Kantar Public East Africa                               | Face-to-face | 1062      | 2018      |
| Ukraine                        | Kyiv, Kharkiv, Odessa                                             | GfK Ukraine                                             | Face-to-face | 1079      | 2017      |
| United Arab Emirates           | Dubai, Abu Dhabi, Sharjah                                         | WJP in collaboration with local partner                 | Face-to-face | 1011/200  | 2011/2017 |
| United Kingdom                 | Nationally representative                                         | YouGov                                                  | Online       | 1056      | 2018      |
| United States                  | Nationally representative                                         | YouGov                                                  | Online       | 1258      | 2021      |

| Country/Jurisdiction | Coverage                                                | Polling Company                                                            | Methodology  | Sample           | Year                   |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|------------------|------------------------|
| <b>Uruguay</b>       | Nationally representative                               | BM Business Partners                                                       | Face-to-face | 1000             | 2018                   |
| <b>Uzbekistan</b>    | Tashkent, Namangan, Samarkand/Nationally representative | Market Research & Polls - EURASIA/<br>Ipsos/Info Sapiens International LLC | Face-to-face | 1000/300/<br>507 | 2014/<br>2018/<br>2021 |
| <b>Venezuela, RB</b> | Caracas, Maracaibo, Valencia                            | WJP in collaboration with local<br>partner/Statmark Group                  | Face-to-face | 1000/1015        | 2016/2018              |
| <b>Vietnam</b>       | Ho Chi Minh City, Hanoi, Hai Phong                      | Indochina Research (Vietnam) Ltd.                                          | Face-to-face | 1000/1000        | 2011/2017              |
| <b>Zambia</b>        | Lusaka, Kitwe, Chipata                                  | SIS International Research/Intraspace<br>Market Consultancy Ltd.           | Face-to-face | 1004/1014        | 2012/2017              |
| <b>Zimbabwe</b>      | Nationally representative                               | Quest Research Services                                                    | Face-to-face | 1001             | 2018                   |



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Traditionally, the rule of law has been viewed as the domain of lawyers and judges. However, everyday issues of safety, rights, justice, and governance affect us all; everyone is a stakeholder in the rule of law. Based on this, the WJP builds and supports a global, multi-disciplinary movement for the rule of law by:

### 1. Collecting, organizing, and analyzing

original, independent rule of law data, including the *WJP Rule of Law Index*;

### 2. Supporting research, scholarship, and teaching

about the importance of rule of law, its relationship to development, and effective strategies to strengthen it; and

3. **Connecting and building** an engaged global network of policy-makers and advocates to advance the rule of law through strategic partnerships, convenings, coordinated advocacy, and support for locally-led initiatives, including through the Resource Hub, a directory of leading organizations advancing the rule of law worldwide; the World Justice Challenge, a competition to identify, recognize, and promote good practices and successful solutions for strengthening the rule of law worldwide; and the World Justice Forum.

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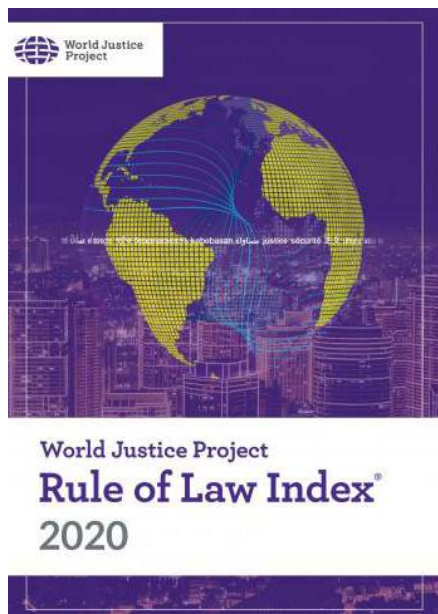
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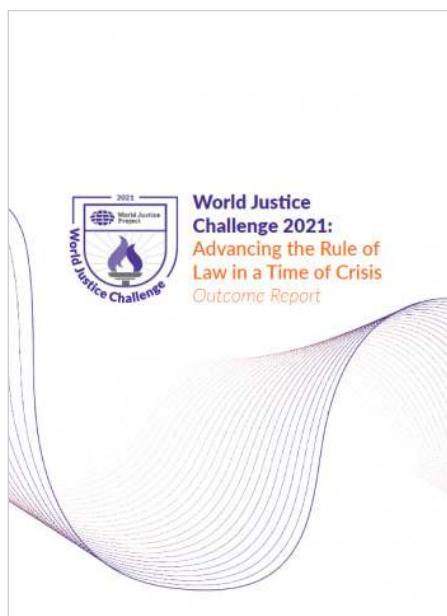
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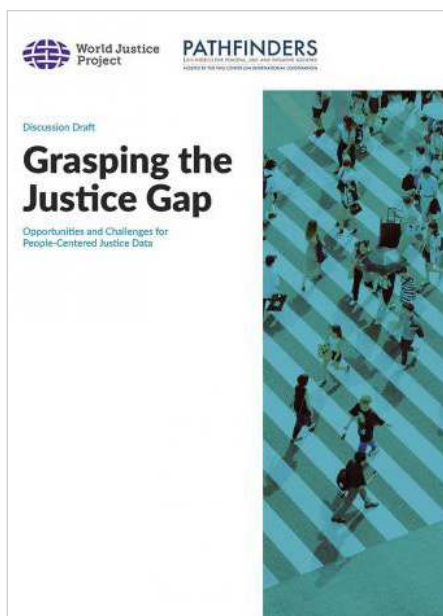
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